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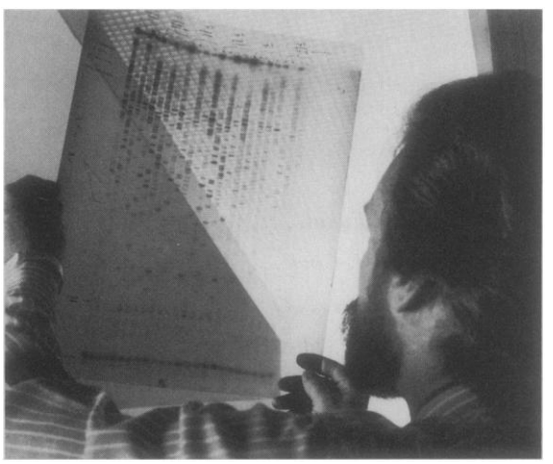

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Sun-drying cassava chips in Thailand. See page 755. [C. Hershey, Centro Internacional de Agricultura Tropical, Cali, Colombia]

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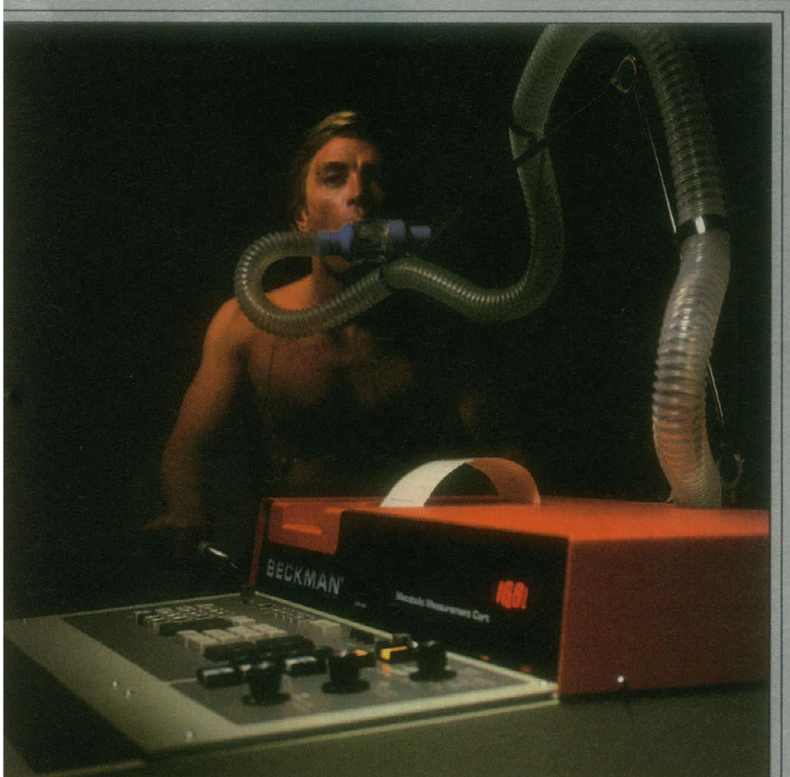

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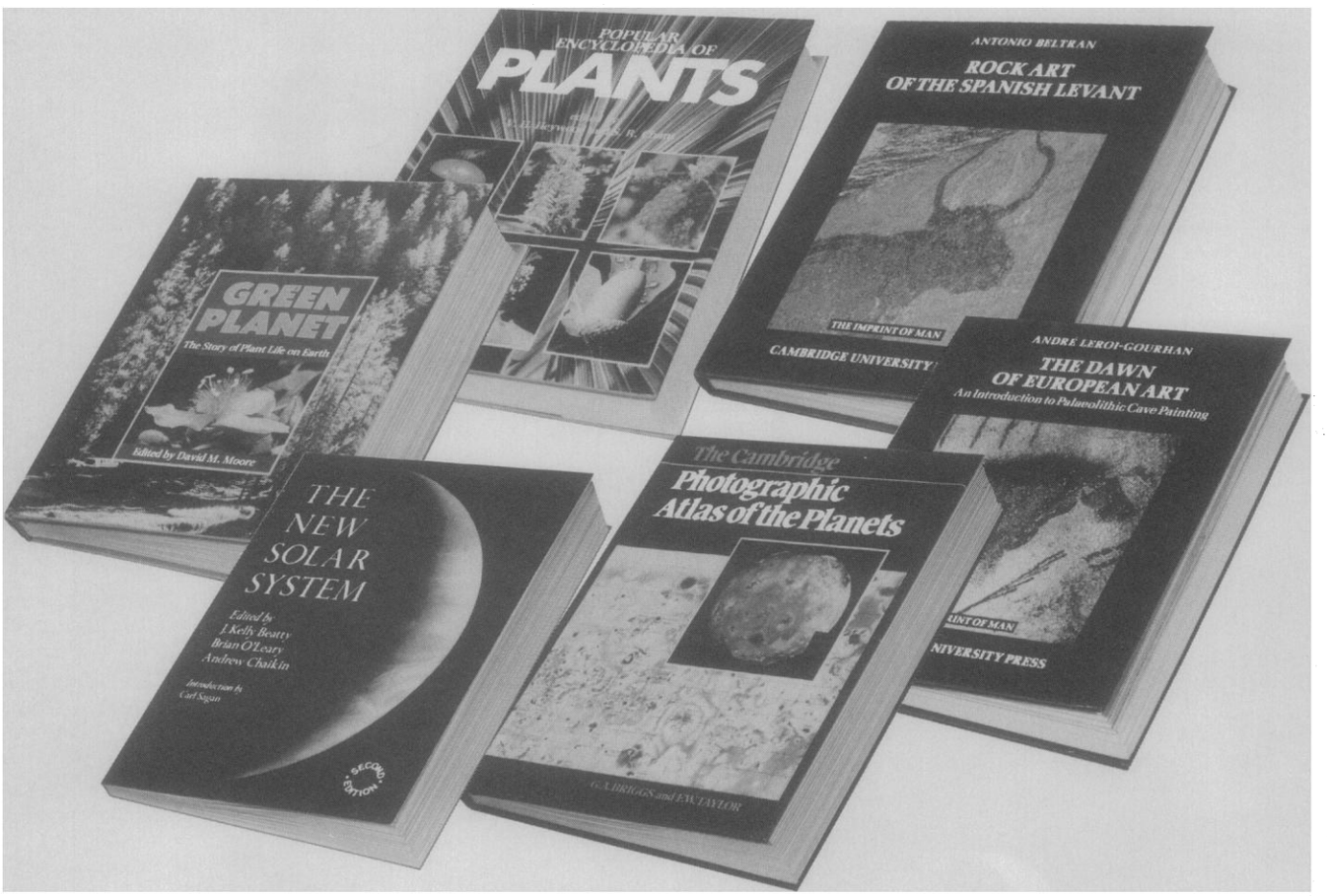

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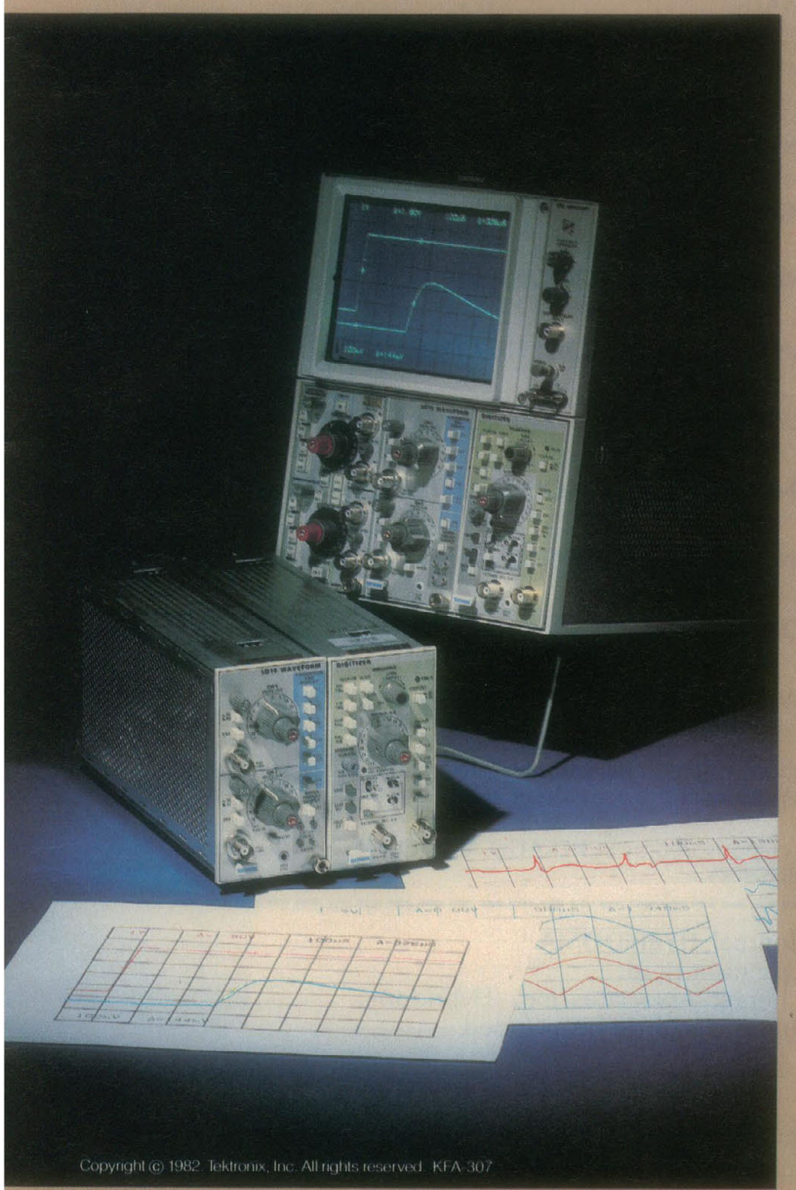

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3. 3-nitrophenol
4. 2-chlorophenol
5. 2, 4-dinitrophenol
6. 2-nitrophenol
7. 4-chloro, 3-methylphenol
8. 2, 4-dichlorophenol

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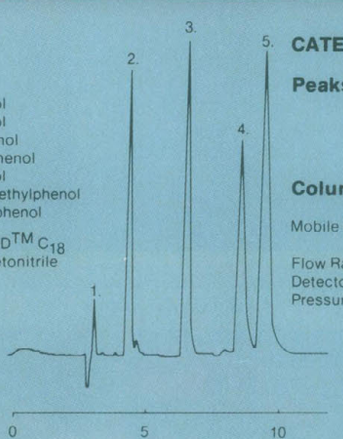

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2. DOPA
3. epinephrine
4. norepinephrine
5. dopamine

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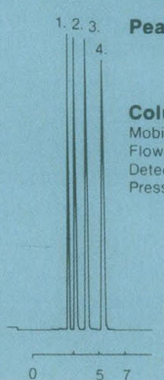
Pressure: 66 atm



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2. ethylparaben
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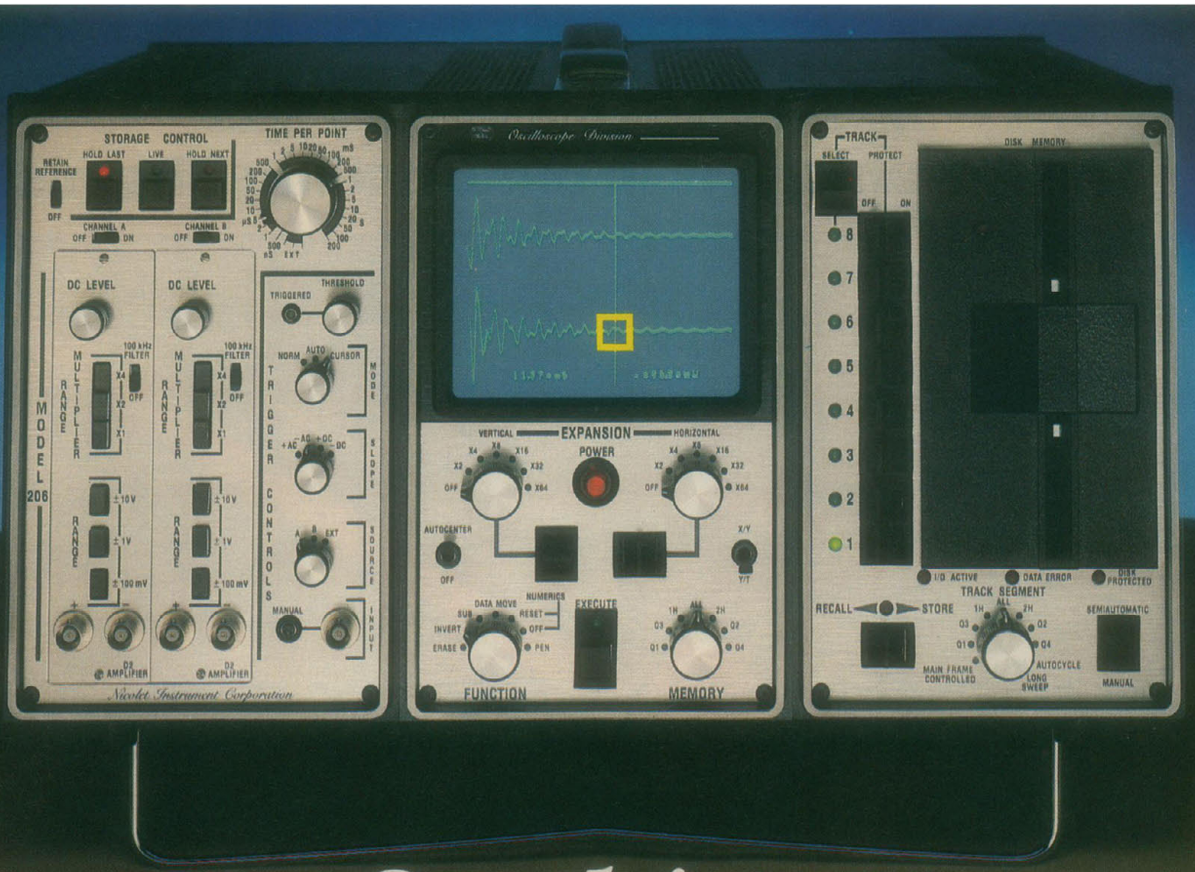

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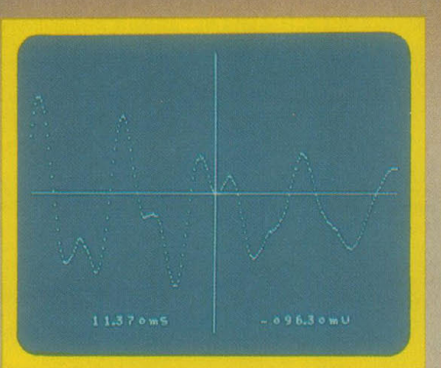
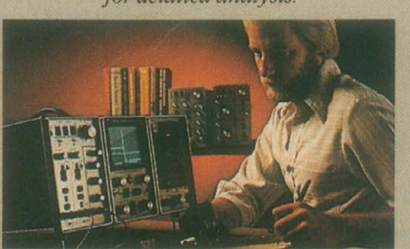


Expansion of selected area in above photo, for detailed analysis.



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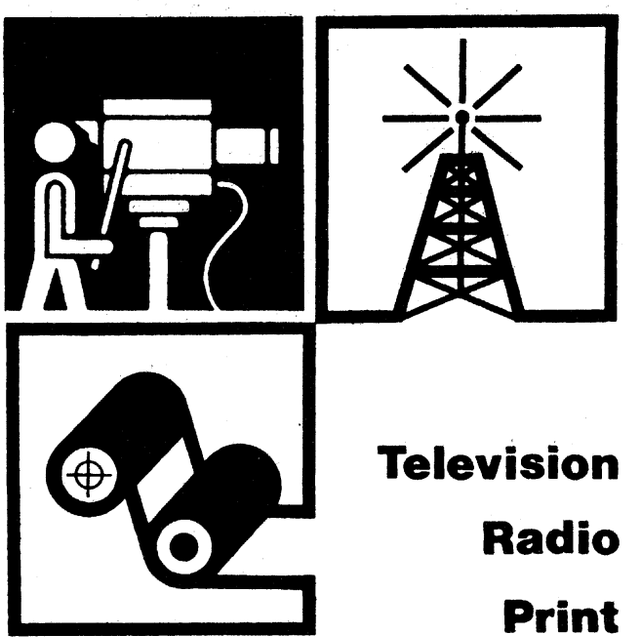

Rules

The aim of this competition is to encourage and recognize outstanding reporting on the sciences and their engineering and technological applications in newspapers, general circulation magazines, radio, and television. The following categories are not eligible: items on the field of medicine, items published originally in AAAS publications or produced by AAAS; reports by employees of the AAAS or Westinghouse Electric Corporation.

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- Persons other than the author may submit entries in accordance with these rules. Entries will not be returned.
- Winner of the 1981 awards are not eligible for the 1982 awards. Persons winning three times are no longer eligible.
- The Judging Committee, whose decisions are final, will choose the winners. There are five awards of $1,000: for the winning entry in the over 100,000 daily circulation newspapers competition; for the winning entry in the under 100,000 circulation newspapers competition; for the winning entry in the general circulation magazine competition; for the winning entry in the radio competition; and for the winning entry in the television competition. For award purposes, newspaper circulation will be sworn ABC daily circulation as of 30 September 1982. The Judging Committee may cite other entires for honorable mention.
- The awards will be presented at the dinner meeting of the National Association of Science Writers during the Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science in May 1983. Travel and hotel expenses of the award winners will be paid. **Entrants agree that, if they win, they will be present to receive their awards, unless prevented by circumstances beyond their control.**

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Methyl-2-phenylethyladenosine, L-*N*^{6}-1-[*adenine*-2,8-^{3}H, *ethyl*-2-^{3}H]-
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Epinephrine, *levo*-[*N-methyl*-^{3}H]- or [*N-methyl, ring*-2,5,6-^{3}H]-
2-[β-(4-Hydroxy-3-iodophenyl) ethylaminomethyl] tetralone, [^{125}I]-
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Phenoxybenzamine · HCl, [*phenoxy*-^{3}H]-
Prazosin, [*furoyl*-5-^{3}H]-
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β-ADRENERGIC

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Isoproterenol, DL-[7-^{3}H(N)]-
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Propranolol, L-[4-^{3}H]-

ALANINE

Alanine, β-[3-^{3}H(N)]-

ASPARTATE

Aspartic acid, D-[2,3-^{3}H]-
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Ethyl β-carboline-3-carboxylate, [*ethyl*-2-^{3}H]-
Flunitrazepam, [*methyl*-^{3}H]-
Flurazepam, [*ethylene*-^{3}H]-
Methyl β-carboline-3-carboxylate, [*methyl*-^{3}H]-
Propyl β-carboline-3-carboxylate, [*propyl*-2,3-^{3}H]-
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Scopolamine methyl chloride, [*N-methyl*-^{3}H]-

Nicotinic

Amino-4-guanidobutane, 1-[1,2-^{3}H(N)]- (Agmatine)
Bungarotoxin, α-[^{125}I]-
Choline chloride, [*methyl*-^{3}H]-
Nicotine, DL-[*N-methyl*-^{3}H]-
Tubocurarine chloride, *dextro*-[13′-^{3}H(N)]-
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Apomorphine, L-(−)-[8,9-^{3}H]-
Dihydro-α-ergocryptine, 9,10-[9,10-^{3}H]-
Dihydroxyphenylethylamine, 3,4-[*ring*-2,5,6-^{3}H]-
Domperidone, [*benzene ring*-^{3}H]-
Flupenthixol, *cis*-[*ring*-^{3}H]-
Haloperidol, [^{3}H(G)]-
Propylnorapomorphine, L-(−)-[*N-propyl*-^{3}H(N)]-
Spiperone, [*benzene ring*-^{3}H]-
Sulpiride, (−)-[*methoxy*-^{3}H]-

GABA

Aminobutyric acid, γ-[2,3-^{3}H(N)]-
Baclofen, DL-[*butyl*-4-^{3}H(N)]-
Dihydropicrotoxinin, α-[8,10-^{3}H]-
DMBB, (+)-[*butyl*-2,3,4-^{3}H]-
DMBB, (−)-[*butyl*-2,3,4-^{3}H]-
Muscimol, [*methylene*-^{3}H(N)]- or [4-^{3}H]-
Nipecotic acid, [*ring*-^{3}H]-
Piperidine-4-sulfonic acid, [*ring*-^{3}H]-
Tetrahydroisoxazolo (5,4-c) pyridin-3-ol,4,5,6,7-[5,7-^{3}H]- (THIP)

GLUTAMATE

Glutamic acid, L-[3,4-^{3}H]-
Methyl-D-aspartic acid, *N*-[*methyl*-^{3}H]-

GLYCINE

Dihydrostrychnine, [21,22-^{3}H]-
Glycine, [2-^{3}H]-
Strychnine, [*benzene ring*-^{3}H]-

HISTAMINE

H$_1$

Doxepin, [*methyl*-^{3}H]-
Histamine · 2HCl, [*ring, methylenes*-^{3}H(N)]-
Mianserin · HCl, [*N-methyl*-^{3}H]-
Pyrilamine, [*pyridinyl*-5-^{3}H]- (Mepyramine)

H$_2$

Histamine · 2HCl, [*ring, methylenes*-^{3}H(N)]-
Tiotidine, [*methyl*-^{3}H]- (ICI 125, 211)

OPIATE

Dihydromorphine, [*N-methyl*-^{3}H]-
Enkephalin (5-L-leucine), [*tyrosyl*-3,5-^{3}H(N)]-
Enkephalin (5-L-methionine), [*tyrosyl*-3,5-^{3}H(N)]-
Enkephalin-(2-D-alanine-5-L-methionine), [*tyrosyl*-3,5-^{3}H]-
Enkephalin (5-L-leucine), [*tyrosyl*-^{125}I]-
Enkephalin (5-L-methionine), [*tyrosyl*-^{125}I]-
Enkephalinamide (2-D-alanine-5-L-methionine), [*tyrosyl*-3,5-^{3}H]-
Ethylketocyclazocine, [9-^{3}H]-
Morphine, [*N-methyl*-^{3}H]-
Naloxone, [*N-allyl*-2,3-^{3}H]-
Phencyclidine, [*piperidyl*-3,4-^{3}H(N)]-
SKF-10,047, [*N-allyl*-2,3-^{3}H]-

SEROTONIN

Dihydro-α-ergocryptine, 9,10-[9,10-^{3}H(N)]-
Hydroxytryptamine binoxalate, 5-[1,2-^{3}H(N)]-
Hydroxytryptamine creatinine sulfate, 5-[1,2-^{3}H(N)]-
Lysergic acid diethylamide, [*N-methyl*-^{3}H]-
Mianserin · HCl, [*N-methyl*-^{3}H]-
Spiperone, [*benzene ring*-^{3}H]-

PEPTIDE LIGANDS

Angiotensin II (5-L-isoleucine), [*tyrosyl*-3,5-^{3}H(N)]- or [*tyrosyl*-^{125}I]-
Bradykinin, [2,3-*prolyl*-3,4-^{3}H(N)]- or (8-tyrosine)-triacetate, [8-*tyrosyl*-^{125}I]-
Formyl-methionyl-L-leucyl-L-phenylalanine, *N*-[*phenylalanine ring*-2,6-^{3}H(N)]-
Formyl-L-norleucyl-L-leucyl-L-phenylalanine, *N*-[*phenylalanine ring*-2,6-^{3}H(N)]-
Luteinizing hormone, [^{125}I]-
Melanotropin release inhibiting hormone, [L-*prolyl*-2,3,4,5-^{3}H(N)]-
Substance P, [2-*prolyl*-3,4-^{3}H(N)]- or (8-tyrosine), [^{125}I]-
Thyrotropin releasing hormone [L-*prolyl*-2,3,4,5-^{3}H(N)]- or [^{125}I]-
Thyrotropin releasing hormone (3-methyl-histidine^2), [L-*histidyl*-4-^{3}H(N), L-*prolyl*-3,4-^{3}H(N)]-

RELEASE-UPTAKE AGENTS

Amino-4-guanidobutane, 1-[1,2-^{3}H(N)]- (Agmatine)
Amphetamine sulfate, D-[^{3}H(G)]-
Chlorpromazine hydrochloride, [*benzene ring*-^{3}H]-
Desmethylimipramine hydrochloride, [2,4,6,8-^{3}H]-
Dihydrocapsaicin, [*nonanamide*-6,7,9-^{3}H(N)]-
Imipramine hydrochloride, [*N-methyl*-^{3}H]-
Nitroimipramine hydrochloride, 2-[*N-methyl*-^{3}H]-
Reserpine, [*benzoyl*-^{3}H(G)]-

STEROID

Androgen

Dihydrotestosterone, [1,2,4,5,6,7,16,17-^{3}H(N)]-
Hydroxyandrost-4-ene-3, 17-dione, 19-[6,7-^{3}H(N)]-
Methyltrienolone, [17α-*methyl*-^{3}H]-
Testosterone, [1,2,6,7,16,17-^{3}H(N)]-
Testosterone, Δ^6-[^{3}H]-

Estrogen

Estradiol, [2,4,6,7,16,17-^{3}H(N)]-
Iodo-3, 17β-estradiol, 16α-[^{125}I]-
Moxestrol, [11β-*methoxy*-^{3}H]-
Tamoxifen, [*N-methyl*-^{3}H]-

Glucocorticoid

Dexamethasone, [6,7-^{3}H(N)]-
Dexamethasone mesylate, [6,7-^{3}H]- and unlabeled
Hydrocortisone, [1,2,6,7-^{3}H]-
Triamcinolone acetonide, [6,7-^{3}H(N)]-

Mineralocorticoid

Aldosterone, D-[1,2,6,7-^{3}H(N)]-

Progesterone

Dihydroprogesterone, [1,2-^{3}H(N)]-
Nor-17α-ethynyltestosterone, 19-[6,7-^{3}H(N)]-
Progesterone, [1,2,6,7-^{3}H(N)]-
Promegestone, [17α-*methyl*-^{3}H]-

VITAMIN D$_3$

Dihydroxyvitamin D$_3$, 1α,25-[26,27-^{3}H]-
Hydroxyvitamin D$_3$, 25-[26,27-^{3}H]-
Vitamin D$_3$, [1,2-^{3}H(N)]-

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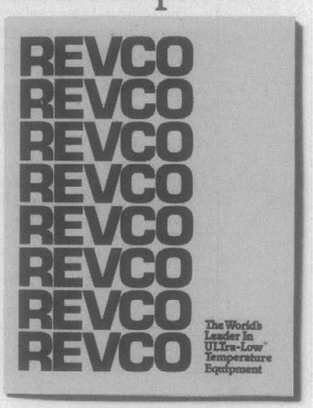

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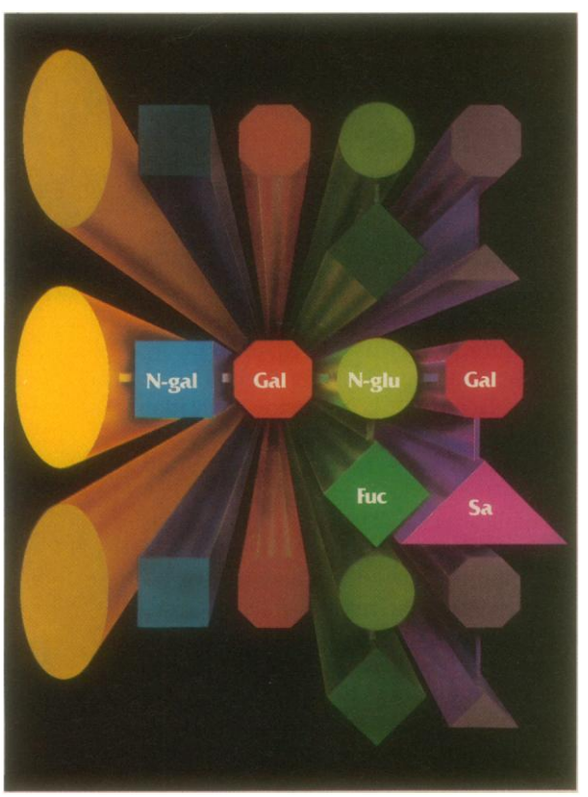

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Circle No. 310 on Readers' Service Card

19 November 1982, Volume 218, Number 4574 **SCIENCE**

International Science

Those who have participated in international scientific activities are generally enthusiastic about the values flowing from them. Activities favored include postdoctoral training, sabbaticals, individual visits, closed symposia, and work at shared major facilities. The benefits include the advancement of science, awareness of advances elsewhere, and a contribution to international amity.

I have repeatedly encountered scientists who have spent a year or more in the United States. Their friendliness has been most heartwarming. These people have often been successful in science and, in addition, have reached important positions in their homelands. All too frequently, around the world the United States is lied about or criticized unfairly. Our scientist friends quietly help to limit the damage from such propaganda. They are some of the best ambassadors of goodwill for this country.

But too many of these friends are no longer young. They were brought here in the postwar period, when support for foreign fellows was liberal. Since then, funds for postdoctoral fellowships for scientists from other countries have decreased. This is unfortunate. At the postdoctoral level identification of talented scientists is relatively easy. The good judgment of an international network of scholars can be utilized to place these young people in spots where they can attain growth in stature while participating in frontier research. A number of biomedical fellowships are available, but the picture is dismal in other areas of the natural sciences.

Humans apparently have a deep-seated need for interaction. The number of sessions of various clubs and organizations must amount to millions each year. In much of human activity, participants play a zero-sum game—there are winners and losers. Those who have not participated in creative scientific work tend to assume that interactions of scientists are also zero-sum events, but this is usually not true. What is often different about the interactions of scientists, particularly in small groups and in one-on-one situations, is that mutual benefits can accrue. Highly creative scientists get much of their stimulus and fresh ideas from interaction with their peers. They believe strongly in the net positive value of such contacts and are hence impatient and critical when actions of government interfere with the mobility of scientists.

In Washington, the view seems to be that we are superior, that we can only lose by interaction with foreign scientists. We have much to learn from others, and our position will not be improved by isolation from them. One factor that may not be appreciated is the behavior of scientists in one-on-one situations. These are very effective modes of interchange, whether they occur at the time of scheduled meetings or otherwise. Top scientists understand that in order to get information, one must give it. They spend little time in situations in which a balanced or favorable exchange is not forthcoming. Rather they seek encounters which can be mutually rewarding and where enthusiasms can be shared. One of the mistakes made by the Soviet Union is its restriction of the travel of its top scientists. If and when it sends representatives to meetings, they are usually second-raters or party hacks. Their quality is recognized and they are accorded the status they deserve. They get little. In contrast, there have been excellent, mutually rewarding interchanges with scientists of our NATO allies. We should make a special effort to foster those relationships. In addition, interactions with our hemispheric neighbors have been good and these should be increased.

Most human activities lead to little in the way of constructive residues. Much effort goes into zero-sum games. Along with literary, artistic, and musical creative efforts, science is among the few activities that leave a lasting heritage and also tend to promote international amity rather than foster tensions. In a violence-prone world, it is necessary to be prepared to defend oneself. But is there no or little room for constructive activities that make some contribution toward conciliation?—PHILIP H. ABELSON

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