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Bacteriophage λ DNA cleaved by Hind III restriction endonuclease and subsequently labeled [3H]

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0.1-1.5mCi/mg DNA

Packaged in 10mM Tris-HCI (pH 8.0), 1.0mM EDTA, 100µg/ml yeast tRNA carrier, in silanized combi-vial, dry ice.

ORDER: DNA Molecular Weight Markers Set, [3H]-NET-639 1μCi 5x1μCi

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775 23 MAY 1980

ISSN 0036-8075

23 May 1980

Volume 208, No. 4446



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#### COVER

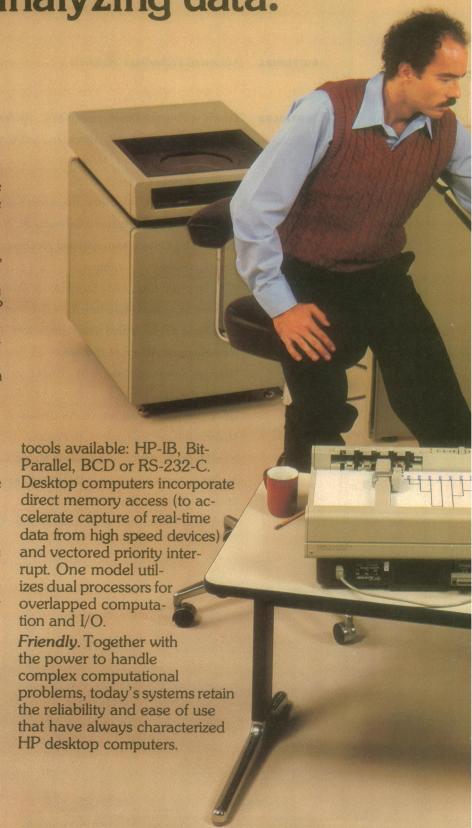
Ribbon of metallic glass that was cast directly from liquid alloy at a speed of approximately 900 meters per minute, and an average quenching rate close to 106 °C per second. The ribbon's nominal composition is Ni<sub>70</sub>Cr<sub>6</sub>Fe<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>8</sub>B<sub>14</sub> (atomic percent). It is 2.5 centimeters wide by 25 micrometers thick. Unlike the crystalline form of the same composition, it is ductile. Such ribbons are useful for brazing pieces of stainless steel together. [Courtesy of Allied Chemical Corporation, Morristown, New Jersey] Scientists and engineers computer systems powerful analyzing data.

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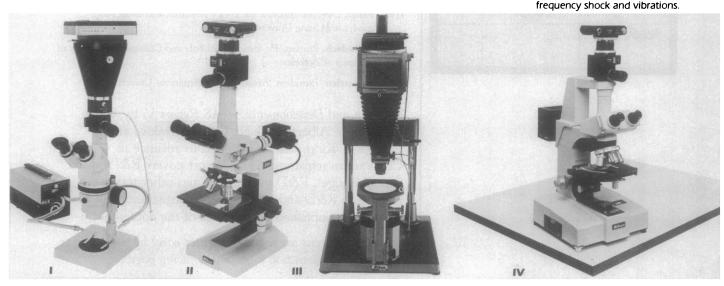
#### II OPTIPHOT M MICROSCOPE WITH NOMARSKI DIC AND

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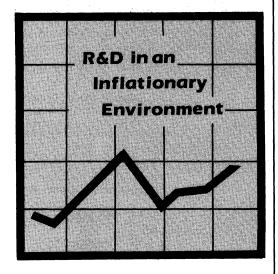
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## R&D Policy

#### 19-20 June 1980

The Shoreham Hotel 2500 Calvert Street, NW Washington, DC



#### Colloquium Topics

- Federal R&D Issues in the FY 1981 Budget The original FY 1981 budget and the budget revision • Federal policies on R&D • Outlook for FY 1982 and the future • Impact of inflation
- Industry R&D and the Economy Problems of R&D in industry • Implementing federal policies on innovation • Coping with inflation • Impacts on economic outlook of federal and industry R&D policies
- Science and Research at Universities Outlook for federal funding of research at universities • Impact of demographic changes on university needs and capabilities • Impact of federal policies and priorities • Public accountability vs. excessive paperwork
- State and Local Interests in R&D State and local funding of R&D • Federal R&D and state and local needs • Technology transfer and building state and local science and technology capabilities

#### Colloquium Speakers

Speakers at the Colloquium will include:

Frank Press, Director, Office of Science and Technology Policy, Executive Office of the President

W. Bowman Cutter, Executive Associate Director for Budget, Office of Management and Budget

The Honorable Robert N. Giaimo, Chairman, Committee on Budget, U.S. House of Representatives

John H. Gibbons, Director, Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Congress

Joseph A. Pechman, Director of Economic Studies, Brookings Institution

Betsy Ancker-Johnson, Vice President for Environmental Affairs, General Motors Corporation

Wayne Brown, Director, Utah Innovation Center, University of Utah, and Chairman of the Board, Terratek, Inc.

The Honorable Thomas J. Anderson, Member, Michigan House of Representatives, and Member, Intergovernmental Science, Engineering and Technology Panel

Irwin Feller, Director, Institute for Policy Research and Evaluation, Pennsylvania State University

George Maslach, Provost, Professional Schools and Colleges, University of California at Berkeley

Thomas Bartlett, President, Association of American Universities

Research and Development: AAAS Report V, by Willis H. Shapley, Albert H. Teich, Gail J. Breslow, and Charles V. Kidd, will be provided in advance to Colloquium registrants. The Report covers R&D in the federal budget, R&D in industry, and other topics relating to R&D and public policy. Registrants will also receive the published proceedings of the conference.

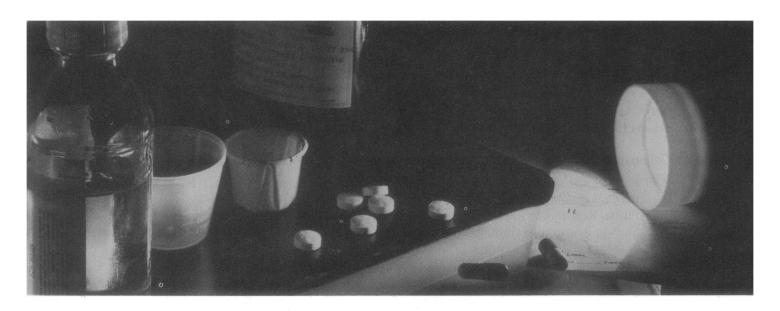
Interested persons are urged to register early by using the Colloquium registration form on the facing page.

## 5th R&D Colloquium Washington 19-20 June 1980

The fifth AAAS R&D Policy Colloquium will be held on Thursday and Friday, 19 and 20 June 1980 at THE SHOREHAM HOTEL, 2500 Calvert St., NW, Washington, DC 20008.

| AAAS Colloquium (19-20 June) Adva  | noo Dogistration                       | nalosad is   | chaek ar nurchese arde  | r for                 |  |  |  |  |
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| □ \$95 Full Registration (includes lunch on both days, dinner on Thursday, the R&D: FY 81 Report, and the Colloquium Proceedings)  |  |  |   |                       |  |  |  |  |
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| Previous Reports and Proceeding  |  | 8., 19111;   | Lunch on Fir., 20th   | 1                     |  |  |  |  |
| □ R&D FY 80; □ R&D FY 79; □ R&D: FY 78; □ R&D: FY 77 □ Proc. 79 Col.; □ Proc. 78 Col.; □ Proc. 77 Col.; □ Proc. 76 Col.  |  |  |   |                       |  |  |  |  |
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| Proceedings of 80 Colloquium will be sent  | as soon as available.                  |  |   |                       |  |  |  |  |
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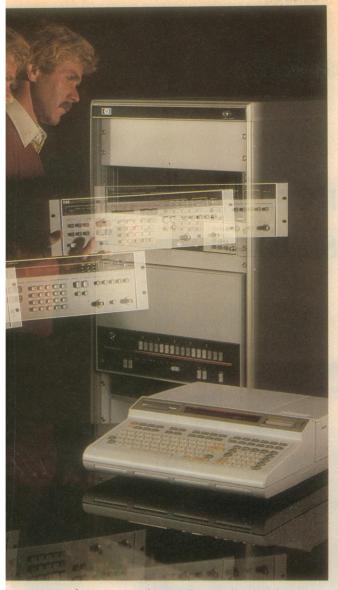
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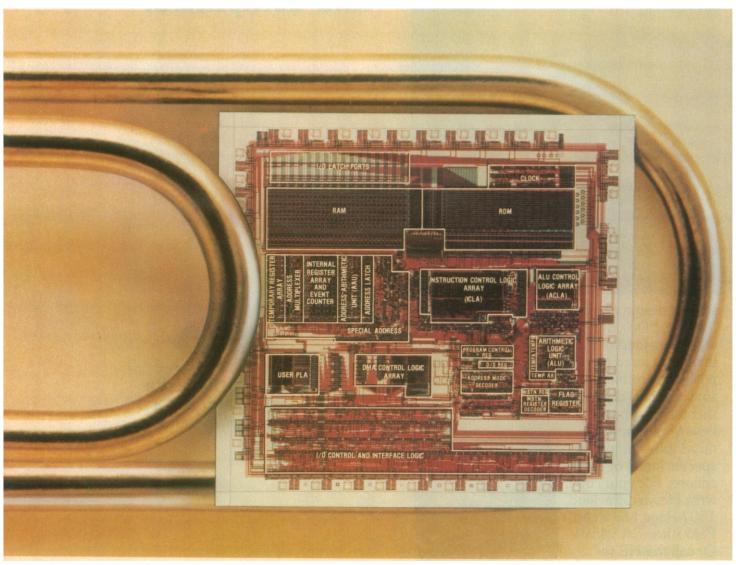
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# The one-chip computer: offspring of the transistor





The MAC-4 one-chip computer, developed for a variety of telecommunications applications, is compared to a standard-sized paper clip. The chip's numerous functional areas are labeled.

One of the transistor's latest descendants is the Bell System's 30,000-element MAC-4 "computer-on-a-chip." It's another in a long line of microelectronic developments that have come from Bell Laboratories.

The MAC-4 is so efficient that a program written on it takes 25 percent less storage space than that required by most other microcomputers. Its assembler language, C, also developed at Bell Labs, has features that make MAC-4 easier to program, debug and maintain. And the MAC-4 can handle anything from nibbles to bytes to words with its 4-, 8-, 12-, and 16-bit operations capacity.

Like other one-chip computers, the MAC-4 has sufficient memory to support its varied tasks—3000 nibbles of read-only memory and 200 nibbles of random access memory coupled to 34 input/output ports.

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#### It started with the transistor

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- Semiconductor Heterostructure Laser Used in Lightwave Communications
- Electron-Beam Exposure System

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Today, we continue to make important contributions to solid-state technology. For example, we've developed a rugged 65,536-bit RAM that can tolerate processing faults. Corrections can be made on the chip itself, so we can get more usable chips out of each manufacturing batch—and thus lower unit costs.

In materials processing, we've

developed a technique for precisely controlling the growth of successive atomic layers of single crystal materials. This "molecular beam epitaxy" process is finding increasing use within Bell Labs and elsewhere in the electronics industry. We've used it to fabricate a device that permits us to double the speed of electrons by channeling them into crystal layers where they meet less resistance.

Other advances, in X-ray lithography and new resist materials, for example, promise to help place more elements on microelectronic devices and thus enhance their ability to perform important tasks.

As the solid-state revolution continues, these and other developments from Bell Labs will play an important part in it. What's important to us is the promise these advances offer for new telecommunications products and services. Like the transistor, MAC-4 and its solid-state relatives will find more and more applications in the nationwide telecommunications network.

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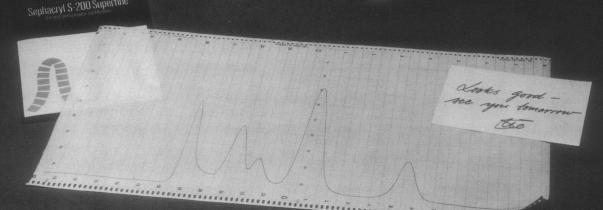
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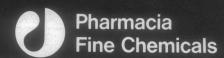
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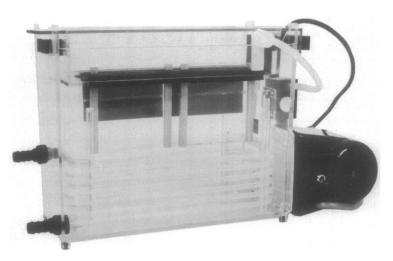
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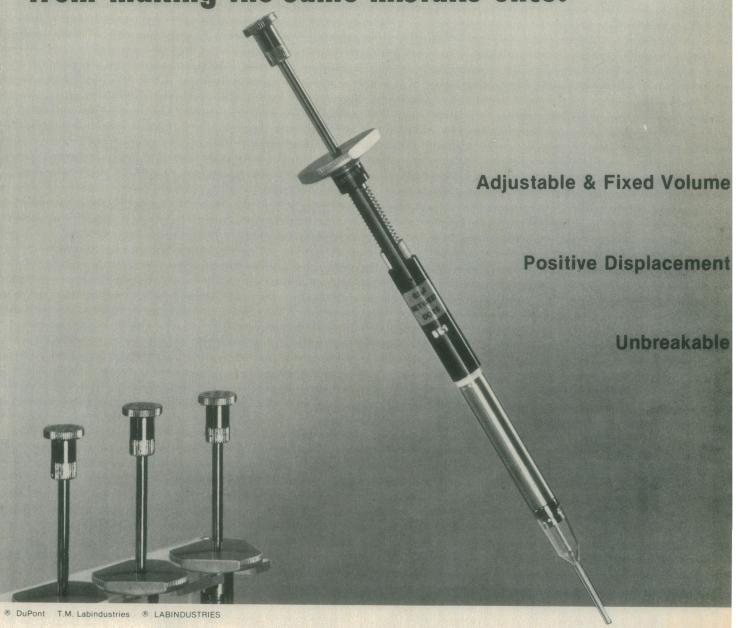
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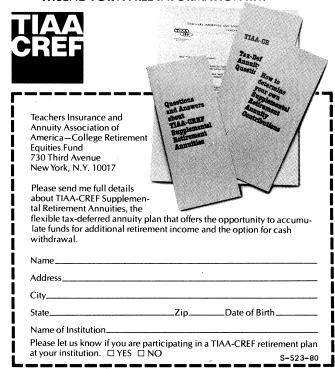
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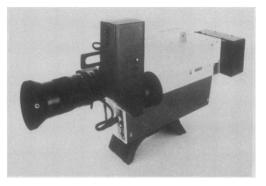
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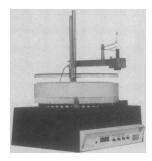
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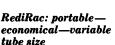
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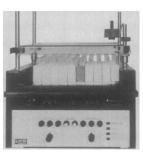
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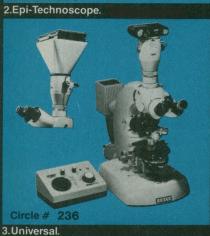
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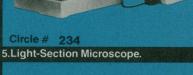
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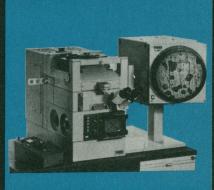












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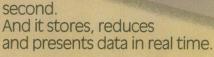
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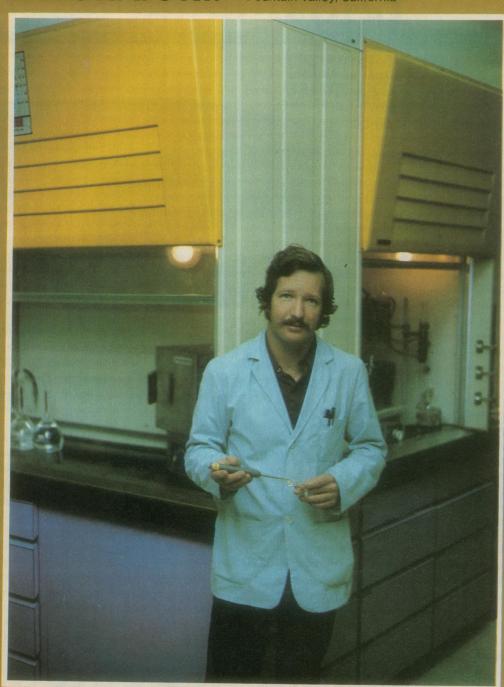


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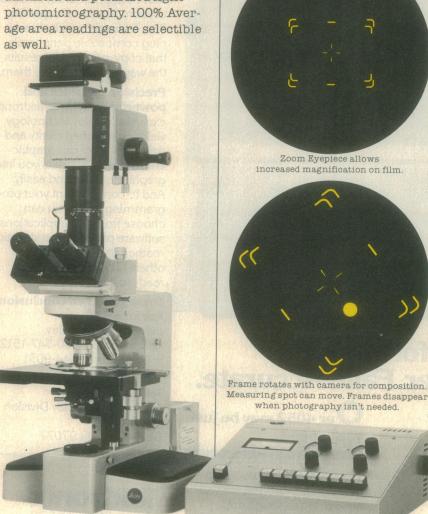
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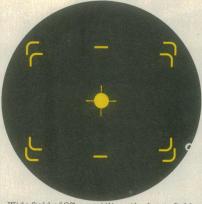
# Introducing the Vario-Orthomat. It turns <u>every</u> Leitz microscope into a state-of-the-art photomicroscope.

The Vario-Orthomat® multiformat camera system provides all Leitz® microscopes with five advanced photographic advantages never before achieved in an automatic camera. And they're only the beginning of its extraordinary capabilities.

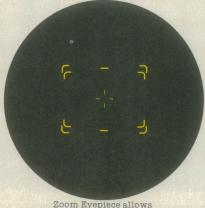
#### 1% Movable Spot Measurement.

The measuring spot you pick is projected into the binocular tube. It can be moved to a representative detail and automatically determines the precise exposure for it. This is a major advantage for fluorescence. darkfield and polarized light photomicrography. 100% Average area readings are selectible as well.





Wide field of 27mm utilizes the large field of plano-objectives. Spot measurement for fluorescence, darkfield and polarized light.





#### Format Outlines.

The proportions of the film size are projected in bright yellow. The intensity of this display can be varied. As you rotate the camera, the projected frame also rotates.

#### Vario-Zoom Evepiece.

The Leitz Zoom Eyepiece has a 1:2.5X range which means any intermediate magnification can be obtained. At its lowest setting, you can photograph the entire field projected by a planoobjective.

#### Vario-Format. 35mm to 4x5".

In a matter of seconds, formats can be changed from 35mm to 31/4"x41/4" to 4"x5" including Polaroid®. The 35mm film transport is motorized.

#### Expanded Function Module.

It can store exposure time in memory circuitry to allow subsequent photographs of identical background density. Manual exposures can be digitally preset. It can also program timelapse, sequential photographs. Not only are these abilities, and many more, outstanding by themselves, they can be fitted and interchanged with virtually every Leitz microscope in existence. Including yours.



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#### Advanced Technology Materials

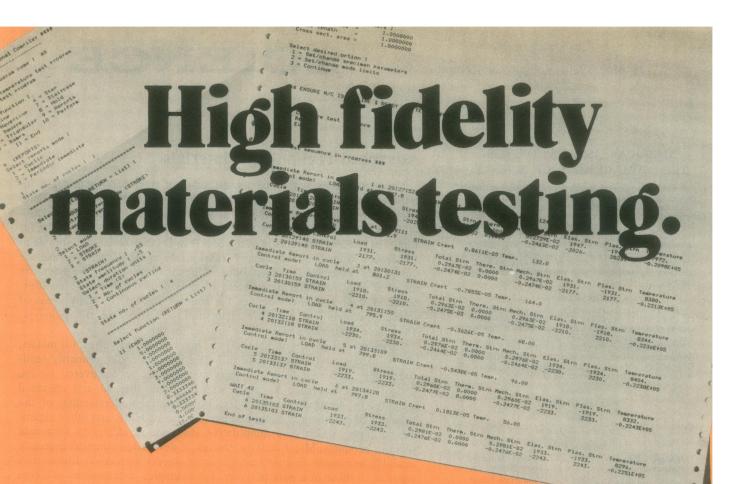
Major industries with total annual sales of over \$500 billion are intensively engaged in the development of new and better materials. Their efforts are crucial to innovations that will render this nation more energyefficient and more capable of meeting international competition in the future. The internal atmosphere of the best R & D laboratories is favorable to the speedy translation of research results into applications. Because the companies recognize that their future depends on research, the scientists involved enjoy excellent support and are provided with abundant facilities. Some of their equipment defines the state of the art. In many areas of science pertinent to materials, industrial scientists are the pioneers. They have contributed most of the articles for this issue.

Three general groups of materials are involved: (i) polymers, (ii) metals, alloys, oxides, and silicates, and (iii) electronic materials, primarily semiconductors. New kinds of polymers continue to be discovered having special properties such as great strength, high thermal and chemical stability, or electrical conductivity. Fundamental understanding of the behavior of polymers is being obtained by use of NMR and other experimental tools, which give quantitative guidance in efforts to formulate superior products. Major activity, though, is devoted to combining already available monomers and polymers to form objects with desired properties superior to those of a pure polymer. For example, combinations of layers of polymers can lead to containers that are tough, strong, and resistant to passage of oxygen. Mechanical properties can be greatly altered by incorporation of reinforcing fibers, inert materials, or gases. The new products are finding many uses in energy-saving applications.

In their studies of materials, chemists and physicists have roamed throughout the periodic table and have made countless combinations of elements and tested them in various proportions. Such work has led to new superconductors and to improved permanent magnets that require less imported cobalt than earlier types. Major advances are being made in improving the strength of materials. One method takes advantage of the fact that some crystals have great unidirectional strength. Another development is the creation of low-alloy, high-strength steels. Even more spectacular has been the development of glassy metals. When liquid mixtures are cooled very rapidly, the resultant solids may have strengths 15 times that of products cooled more slowly. At the same time, other properties such as magnetic permeability and freedom from corrosion may also be greatly improved. A research effort of great importance is the work to develop superior specific catalysts. This involves detailed understanding of the interactions among atoms at surfaces. Improvements of as much as a factor of 1012 have been obtained in speeds of reaction. When combined with high specificity, such performance leads to major energy savings. The research effort on catalysts has also led to the development of zeolite cage structures capable of catalyzing the conversion of methanol to gasoline.

During the past decade the most dynamic area of technology has been in exploitation of the potential of semiconductors such as silicon. The electronics revolution continues with considerable emphasis on obtaining more transistors per chip and better, lower cost computer memories. But other frontiers are under scrutiny. Semiconductors such as GaAs (III-V compounds) may be the key to even faster, better computers. Such compounds have already proved useful for lasers and light-emitting diodes. A different approach to increasing the speed of computation is through the development of Josephson-type devices that function at cryogenic temperatures. Another activity is work to develop superior photovoltaic materials.

One of the fastest growing applications of new materials is in prosthetic devices. This year, between 2 million and 3 million such devices will be implanted in humans, creating an interesting set of interactions between living and nonliving substances.—PHILIP H. ABELSON



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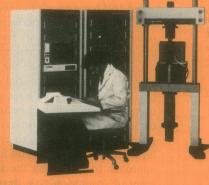
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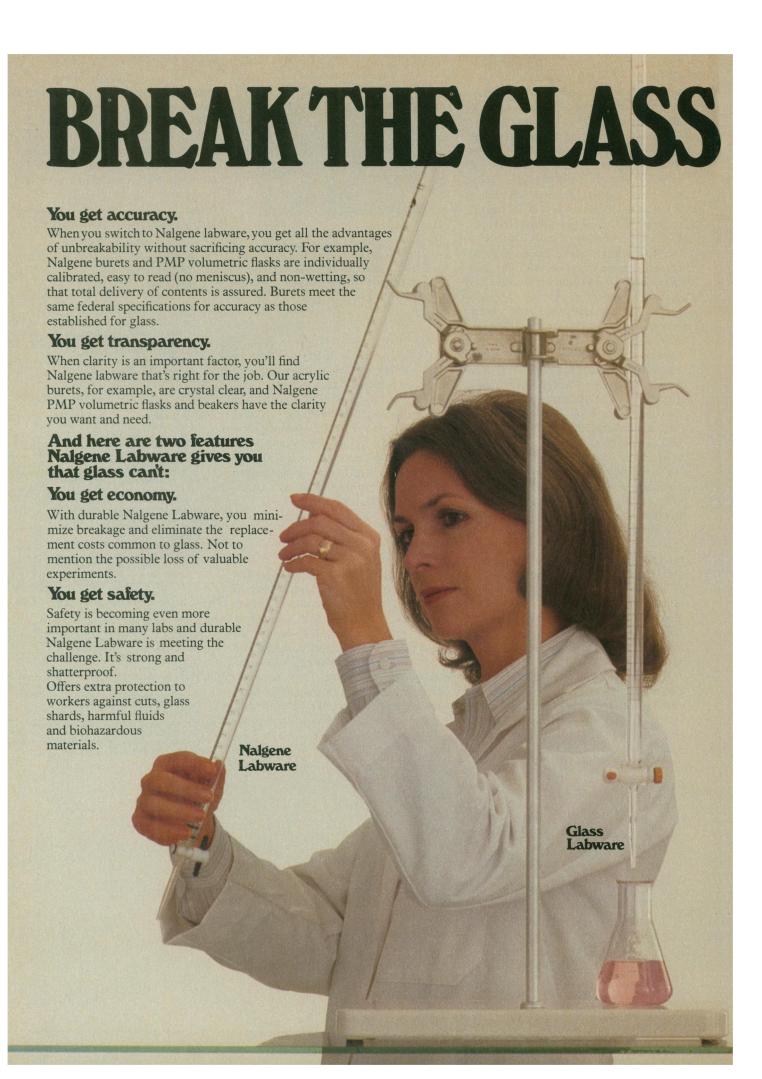
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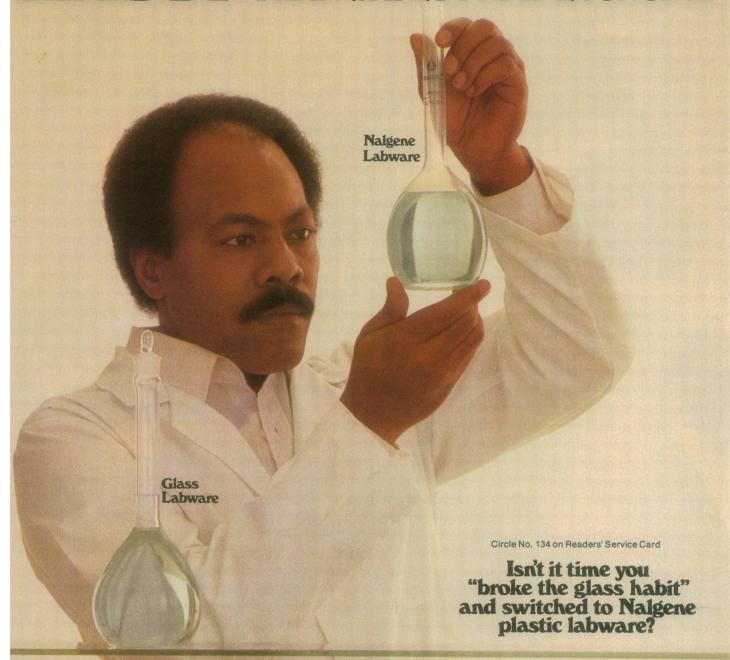


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