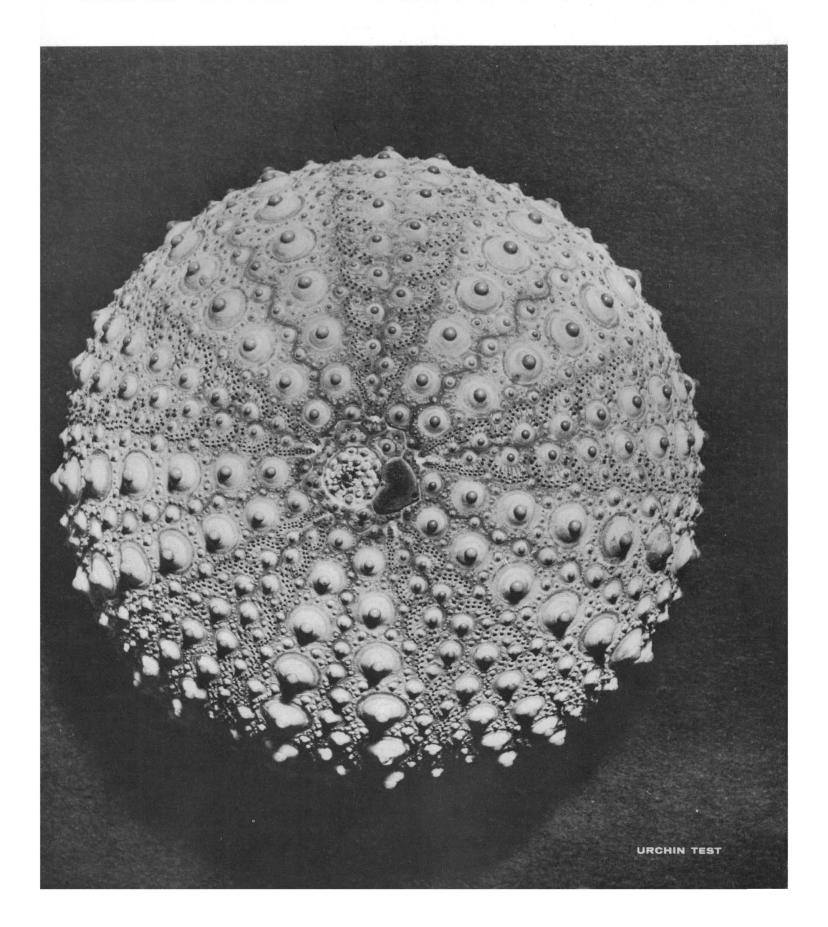
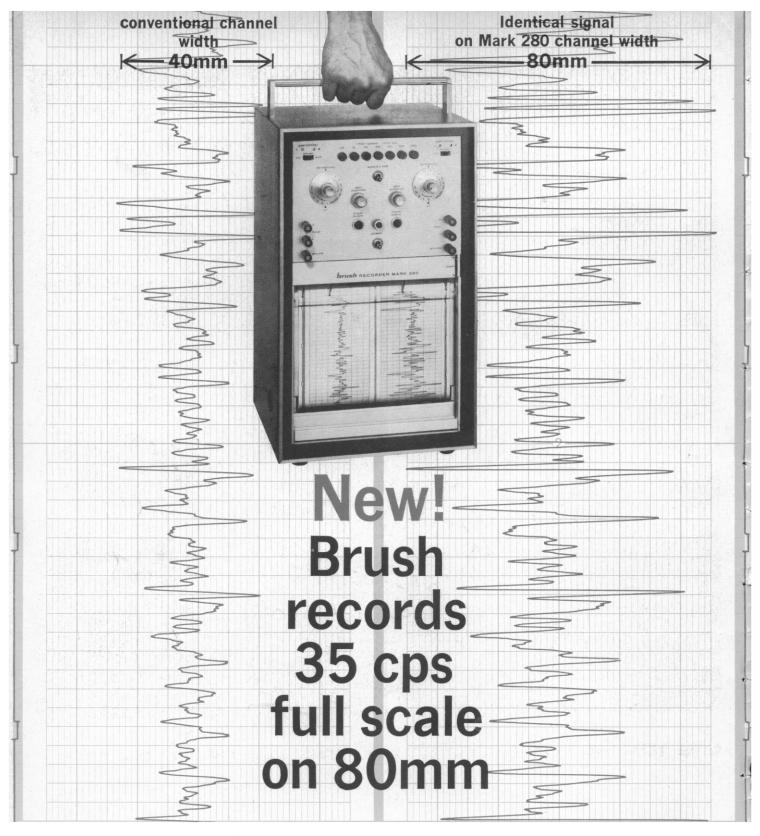
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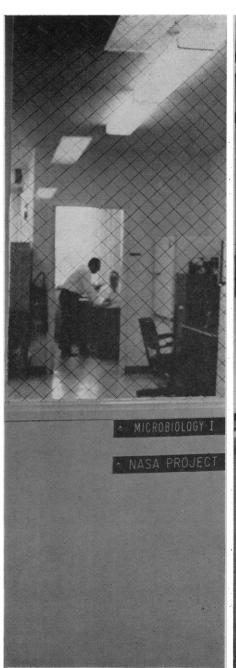




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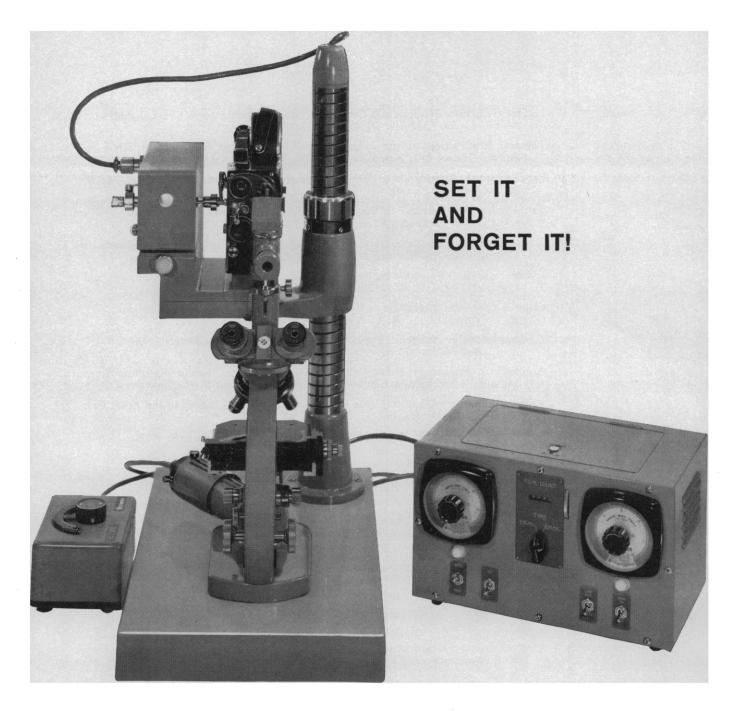
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#### COVER

Aboral view of test of the sea urchin, Strongylocentrotus francis-canus. The pentaradiate construc-tion of this shell is a fundamental characteristic of echinoderms. The heart-shaped structure (off center) is the madreporite under which a pulsating organ has recently been discovered. See page 173. (About 10 percent larger than actual size) [Richard A. Boolootian]



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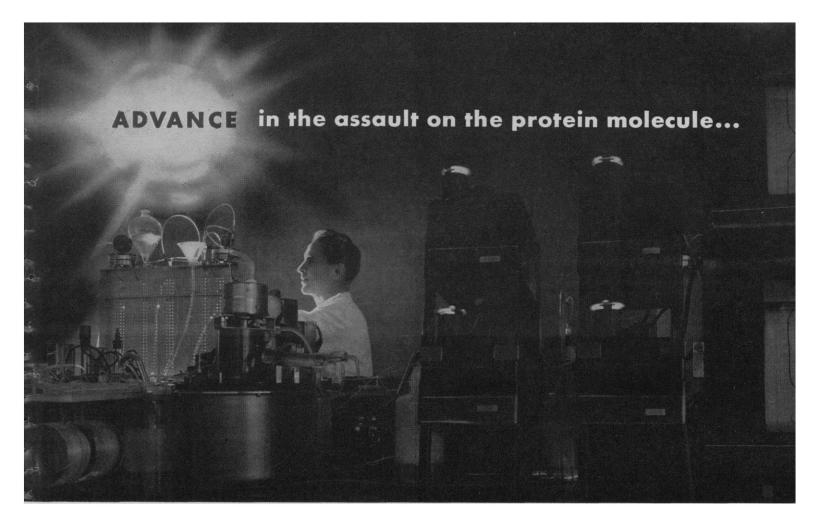
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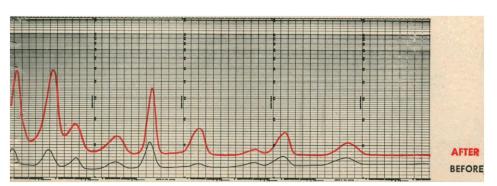
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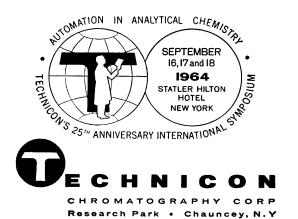
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Section of a chromatogram showing tryptic hydrolyzate of performic acid

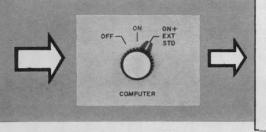


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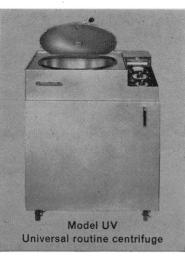
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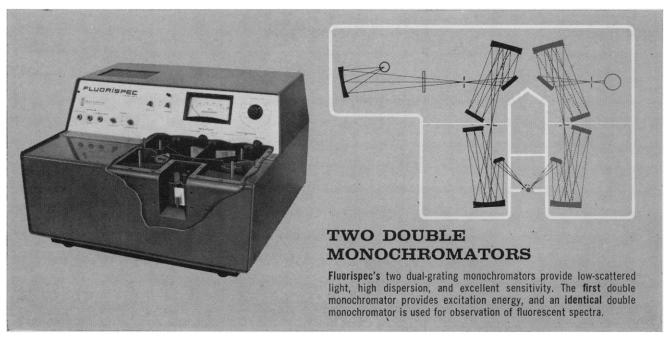
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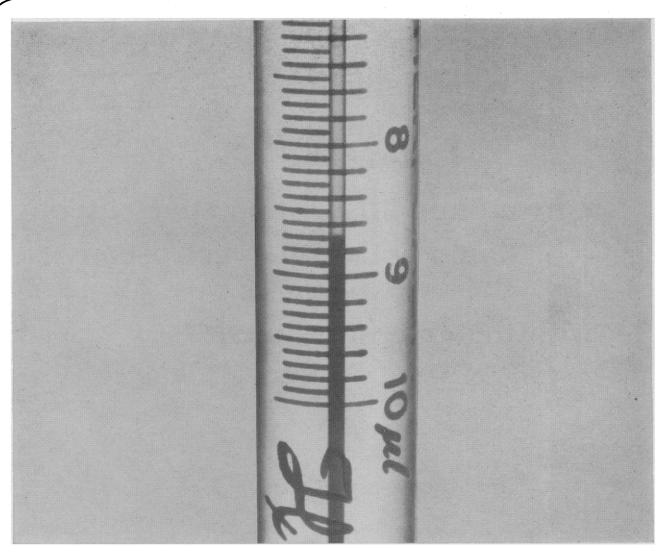


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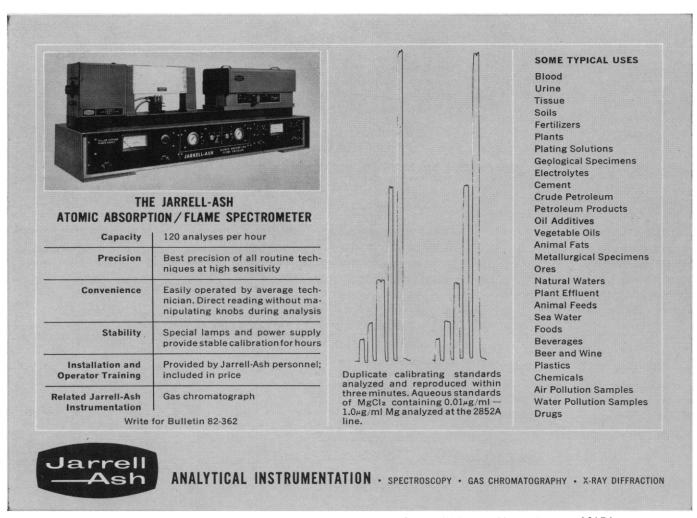
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PROTEINS		A-50	
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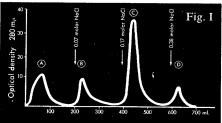
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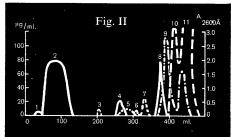
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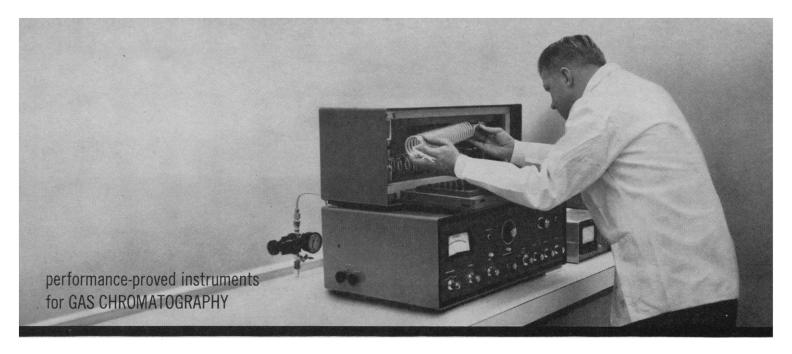
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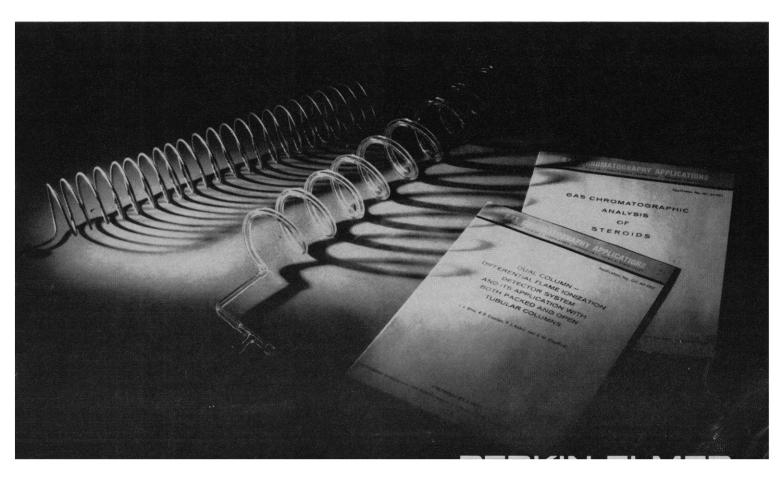
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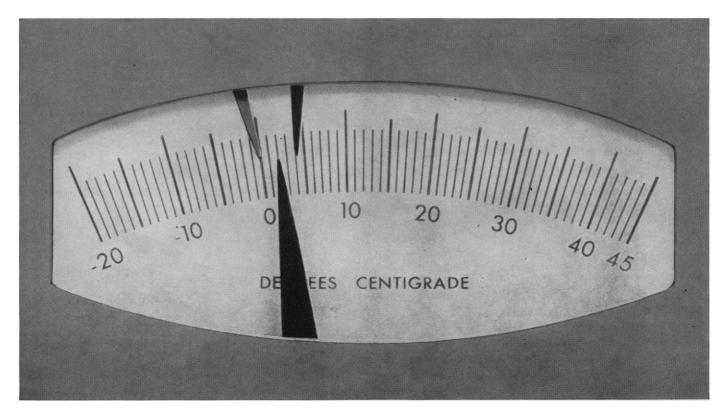
Perkin-Elmer now makes available the Model 801, with the operating features of the Model 800, except that it has an all-glass column and injector system in place of the Model 800's metal construction. The versatility of these two instruments is pointed up in the brochures illustrated below.

For the analysis of samples containing nonvaporizable residues, or those that might react with metal injectors or columns, the Model 801's all-glass injector ports are quickly and easily removed, cleaned and replaced. The Model 801, like the Model 800, is a thoroughly unique instrument unmatched commercially—in accurate control of isothermal conditions, and in speed of response to rapid-rate temperature programs. For such programming, 12 linear heating rates are provided, from 0.5 → 48°C/min. Maximum oven temperature is 400°C.

Further information, including copies of the brochures illustrated, is available on request. Write to Instrument Marketing Division, Perkin-Elmer Corporation, 910 Main Avenue, Norwalk, Conn.







#### WHY SORVALL DUAL TEMPERATURE CONTROL?



Request Bulletin SC-7RC2-T

For several good and functional reasons. A rotor running at speed requires a greater rate of heat extraction than when it is at rest. A single temperature control cannot differentiate. Set to cool the rotor during the running portion of the operating cycle, it would overcool a rotor slowing down, and even freeze the contents of a rotor at rest. SORVALL'S dual control on the other hand can be preset to provide a constant temperature level throughout the entire cycle of running, deceleration, and rest. Because SORVALL's sensitizing element surrounds the base of the exclusive Gyro-Action Direct Drive, immediately adjacent to the rotor, it provides far more accuracy and reliability in the area important to you - rotor contents - than any similar control available. With SORVALL, the "holding" control takes over automatically from the "running" control at just the right moment during deceleration, and then "holds" your desired temperature indefinitely after the rotor has stopped. SORVALL, and only SORVALL, has had years of experience with dual temperature controls, and has proved them in use with thousands of refrigerated centrifuges in leading laboratories all over the world. This is one more reason why the RC-2 (illustrated) is a truly "set it and forget it" instrument. RC-2 Automatic Superspeed Refrigerated Centrifuge — 17,500 rpm — 37,000 x G — 5 Angle and Horizontal Rotors.

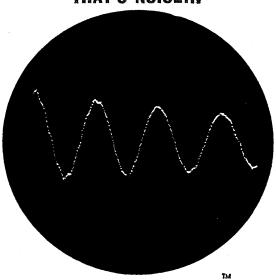
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100 SCIENCE, VOL. 145



THAT'S NOISE...



THAT'S ENHANCETRON!

# New major instrument extracts signals from noise!



What's Enhancetron? What does it do? Enhancetron 1024 extracts the signal of interest from non-filterable noise. It's a portable signal-averaging digital computer that enhances signal-to-noise ratios. It's a new electronic measurement tool that finds immediate application in astronomy, bio-medicine, physics, electrophysiology, NMR, EPR, mass spectometry, and other fields.

The illustration shows how Enhancetron works. Signals obscured by noise are digitized at 1024 time intervals, and the results are recorded as 1024 numbers in a magnetic core memory. Subsequent sweeps are added numerically. The repetitive signal of interest adds in direct proportion to the number of samples taken; noise adds in proportion to the square root of the number of samples taken. The signal of interest literally "grows" out of the noise, as you can see, and is displayed on an external oscilloscope.

The list of electronic features is impressive. Ask your Nuclear Data salesman for a demonstration of ND-800—Enhancetron 1024— or write for details and specifications on this remarkable new solution to your noise problems.

(As you'd expect, it's from Nuclear Data)



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## TITRIGRAPH is proven the world over for all

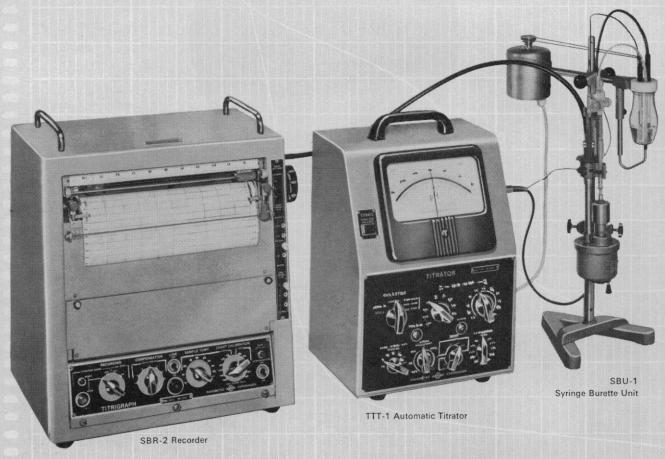
applications relating to pH and buffer studies, and in protein and enzymatic investigations—or other studies of reaction kinetics under conditions of constant pH.

The TTT-1 Automatic Titrator is noted for its stability and flexibility, not only as a laboratory pH meter, but for the automatic performance of all types of routine end point titrations. Combined with the SBR-2 Recorder and the SBU-1 Syringe Burette Unit, it can automatically trace titration curves for determination of pK's and equivalence points, or act as a pH stat—recording the kinetics of reaction solutions.

As a Titrigraph, the Recorder is unique in adapting itself to the slope of the titration curve, automatically controlling titrant flow to create a constant writing speed. As a pH stat, remarkable stability permits studies of up to several days duration with a wide choice of chart speeds and burette delivery rates.

An extensive range of titration and reaction vessels and assemblies cover the macro to micro range—under both thermostatted and controlled atmosphere conditions.

The descriptive literature is most complete—and yours for the asking.



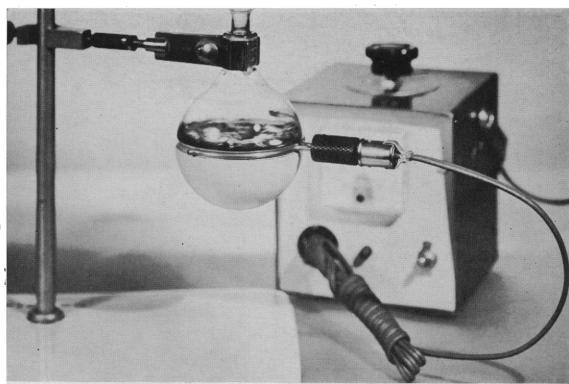
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# HEW FROM ACE



# **INSTATHERM\*:** An Integral Fused-to-Glass Heat Source The Chemist's Tranquilizer - Saves Time, Effort, Maintenance!

If you get a little impatient waiting for the desired temperature, with the difficulty of holding it exactly where you need it; if inconsistency plus "bumping" prevent you from obtaining reproducible results, don't reach for a tranquilizer: Try INSTATHERM! Instatherm, the result of more than ten years of experimentation with conductive films, employs an isothermal zone method of temperature regulation. Conductive and semi-conductive films are fused together and to the surface of the vessel to form integrated control circuits: infra-red energy absorbed by the glass is translated directly into useful heat. The apparatus responds almost instantaneously to control changes. Constant heat is more rapidly established, there is no bumping.

Instatherm's superior characteristics make sensitive reactions easier, reduce side reactions. For instance, a government chemist reports that he was able, for the first time, to duplicate results in the preparation of certain atropine derivatives. Here is a resume of Instatherm's advantages:

Rapid heating, equilibrium. High watt density is on the surface where it counts: reduces pre-heating time. For instance, 4ml of H<sup>2</sup>O will boil in a 5 ml flask in 55 seconds; 70 ml in a 100 ml flask will boil in 3 minutes; 287 ml in a 400 ml beaker will boil in 13

minutes! Nearly instant response assures rapid equilibrium, saves time normally spent hunting for the right setting.

Smooth boiling. Prescribed heat distribution eliminates super-heating and "bumping". Spattering is reduced to a minimum on evaporating to dryness. Low voltage. A maximum of 40V is employed with high amperage to minimize risk. Current is isolated from main power lines to prevent high voltages to ground. Most units provide adequate heat at 12 to 30 V.

Good regulation. Temperature can be held over long periods with generally imperceptible change.

Observation areas. Top to bottom clear strips and "windows" eliminate "blind" operation.

No hot mantle to detach at end of heating period. Flasks and beakers up to 250 ml may be supported by snap-on contact clamp which also makes convenient handle with or without power cord attached.

Operating economy. Direct surface heating, inwardly focused, gives up to 53% greater efficiency in power utilization. It literally more than pays for itself.

Long life expectancy. A resilient insulation coating also protects against mechanical shock, extends average glassware life, many times: tested by seven major laboratories in the United States, six of the seven experienced no breakage in three years of use. Spills do not ruin the heating element—usually evaporate or wipe off. Repair kits are available to reestablish electrical continuity and insulation in case of accidental burn-out.

Easy cleaning. Can be cleaned in standard washing machines or in situ. Coatings are resistant to all common organic solvents, and short time immersion in chromic acid cleaning solution. Internal surface is all glass.

Write for literature describing Instatherm flasks, beakers, funnels currently available.

\*U.S. Pats. #2979594, #3050608, #3092704. Other pats. pending.

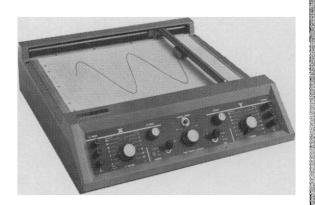


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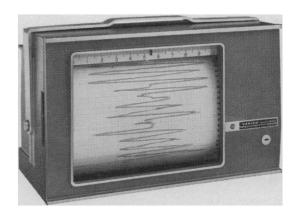
## HERE'S VARIAN'S NEW X-Y RECORDER

Recorders should be rugged and reliable. That's why Varian's solid-state X-Y recorders have all moving parts mounted on one sturdy casting. ■ And Varian's X-Y recorders are designed for convenience, too. Unique vacuum hold-down is maintenance-free and holds any size or shape of paper from 2" x 2" to 11" x 17", without masking. The control panel is arranged to avoid confusion. Pen is held magnetically for easy servicing. Charts can be precisely positioned with vacuum on.

#### THE VARIAN X-Y RECORDER FEATURES:

- 0.2% accuracy
- 17"/sec. pen speed
- 14 DC voltage ranges 0.5 mv/in. to 50 mv/in.
- vernier adjustment between ranges
- full scale zero plus 100% suppression
- zener diode reference
- independent servo-operated axes
- **■** bench-top or rack mounting

Varian makes two models of this superior X-Y recorder: The F-80 (shown above), with automatic-cycling time base — \$2025; the F-81, without time base — \$1875. ■ For further information or a demonstration, write RECORDER DIVISION.



#### **NEW 10" RECORDERS**

Varian's new G-40 series ten-inch potentiometer recorders are—if you'll pardon the expression—five ways better:

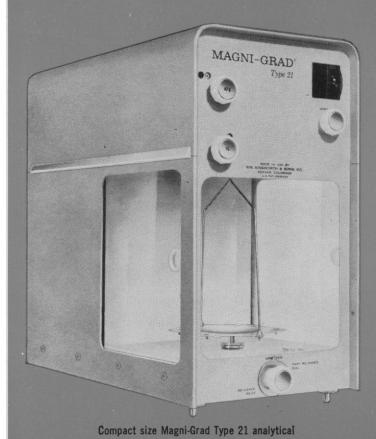
- They're compact. Die-cast aluminum construction and solid-state design keep weight down to 30 lbs., yet make them rugged and easy to service.
- True differential input circuit means you get both high input impedance and high common mode rejection. You can even operate them with unbalanced circuits.
- Choose from single or multiple range models. Eight push-button ranges—1 mv to 100 volts or single range. Attenuator adjustment on all.
- **Fast pen speed.** Less than  $\frac{1}{2}$  second full scale.
- And they are accurate.  $0.25\% + 5 \mu v$  on 1 mv range; 0.25% on all other ranges.

Need more information? Well, then: 9 optional chart speeds; controls are in front for easy operation; they're portable or rackmountable; and prices start at \$985, with healthy discounts for quantity or OEM orders. Three distinct models are available now for laboratory, industrial or OEM applications. Other inputs available as specials. Get all the facts from RECORDER DIVISION.



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Full line of one-pan balances speed / accuracy / convenience

All weights are built in, just dial weights and read results. Following exclusive Ainsworth features are included as standard at no extra cost:

- patented compensated beam.
- "add weight" and "remove weight" signals.
- all metal case.
- eye-level, unobstructed readout.

<b>SPECIFICATIONS</b>	TYPE SC	TYPE 10	TYPE 21	TYPE 12
Capacity	200 gr.	160 gr.	160 gr.	80 gr.
Tare	_	60 gr.	-	40 gr.
Total Load	-	220 gr.		120 gr.
Sensitivity	0.1 mg.	0.1 mg.	0.1 mg.	0.01 mg.
Readability by estimation	0.05 mg.	0.05 mg.	0.05 mg.	0.005 mg.
Reproducibility	$\pm 0.03$ mg.	$\pm 0.03$ mg.	$\pm 0.05$ mg.	$\pm 0.01$ mg.
Dimensions	10¼"w x 19¾"h x 18½"d	8¼"w x 15%"h x 16"d	8¼"w x 155%"h x 16"d	8¼"w x 15%"h x 16"d
PRICE	\$895.00	\$670.00	\$550.00	\$875.00



Standard size Type SC "Right-A-Weigh" analytical



Compact size Type 10 analytical



Compact size Type 12 semi-micro

#### **MODIFICATIONS:**

weigh below attachments available on all 1 pans, add B to type No.; Explosion proof available on all 1 pans, add A to type No.; at extra cost. Type SCD diamond balance; Type SCH with high weighing chamber; Type SC 300 extended capacity.



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# This Polaroid Land Camera acts as if it were designed specifically for the laboratory

Industrial photographers think this camera was designed for them. But we made it so versatile it can make just about every kind of picture used in a laboratory...and make it in 90 seconds or less. Shots of experimental prototypes, photomicrography, macrophotography and slide making are just a few of its uses.

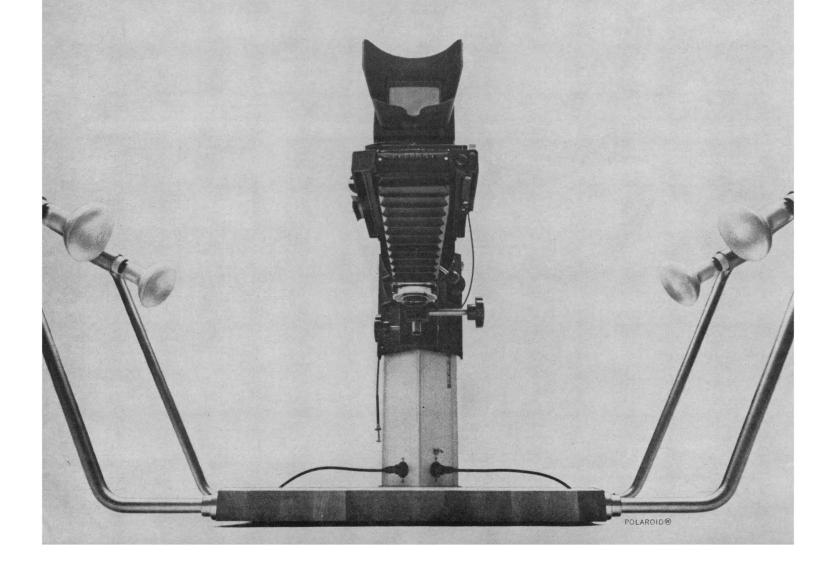
Black and white prints  $(3\frac{1}{4}x4\frac{1}{4}$  and 4x5) are finished in 10 seconds.

Color prints in both sizes: 60 seconds. Lantern slides, both line and continuous tone: ready to project in minutes.

All told, there are 11 Polaroid Land film types you can use if you're in a hurry. And if you're not, you can use any conventional 4x5 or roll film.

Most subjects will go right on the lighted baseboard. Just focus with the eye-level reflex viewer and shoot. For photomicrography, you can put a microscope under the special lensless shutter. Focus the same way. And for really big items like wall charts, you can swing the camera head 90°. The camera does the rest.

We'll be happy to send you a free six-page brochure on this Polaroid MP-3 View Camera by return mail. Write Polaroid Corporation, Technical Sales Department, Cambridge 39, Mass.



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(i) how the same information can be collected with less time and money or (ii) how, with the same time and money, it will be possible to gather more information.

I know that many researchers have been burned by statistics and will forever stay away. Human nature being what it is I can't blame them, but unfortunately these people are often in a position to influence others less biased than they, and consequently a great many scientists never even try to see how statistics can help them in their work....

PETER W. FINKEL

Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington 25, D.C.

#### Cuba

A number of opinions adverse to Adolf A. Berle's review (24 Jan., p. 341) of The Atomic Age have appeared in your columns. It may not be superfluous, therefore, to comment that at least this reader appreciated the absence of slogans in his premises, his incisive logic, and the inspiration he received from the review for thinking not based on clichés.

I also would like to draw attention to Theodore Draper's article in the New Leader of 27 April, which contradicts the notion of Castro as "agrarian reformer" more effectively than any article that I can recall contradicted the similar character of the Chinese communists before the final denouement. Rabinowitch (Letters, 22 May, p. 953) seems to have overlooked this article.

EUGENE P. WIGNER

Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey

#### Coauthors and Gentlemen

D. J. de Solla Price's delightfully written article on the ethics of scientific publication (8 May, p. 655) contained a statement which I wish were not true, "... there is now at least ten times as much value in being listed first on the by-line as there is in being anywhere else on the . . . list."

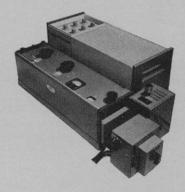
Price's predecessor at Yale, John Farquhar Fulton, convinced me in 1930 that gentlemen publish with names in alphabetic order. With few exceptions,

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A precision quartz prism, null-balance ultraviolet instrument unsurpassed for transmittance and absorbance measurements in the wavelength range from 200 to 1000 mµ. Modular construction provides optimum flexibility. Modules include lamphouse, monochromator, cell compartment and phototube house. Cell compartment may be thermostatically controlled, and accommodates four standard absorption cells. Cell holder holds solid samples or gas or liquid cells. Path length is from 1mm to 1 cm.

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#### MODEL DU ENERGY RECORDING ADAPTER

Provides for recording energy versus time at fixed wavelengths. Designed for use with potentiometric strip-chart recorder with 1 second response. Complete \$162.00

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Converts Model DU into finest flame photometry system available. Specifically designed for rapid and accurate qualitative and quantitative analyses of more than 60 elements in aqueous and non-aqueous solutions. Complete with pressure hoses and 10,000 megohm load resistor.....\$555.00

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A Double-Beam Instrument of High Quality A fine, compact, direct-reading ultraviolet instrument which provides accuracy and extreme versatility at a low cost in the range from 205 to 770 m $\mu$ .



The ideal instrument for precise qualitative and quantitative analyses in industrial research, medical studies, clinical investigations, and quality control. The only instrument in its class with vibrating mirror assembly that provides true double-beam operation. Complete with photomultiplier tube, glass stoppered silica cells, hydrogen discharge lamp, tungsten lamp, opaque block, instruction manual and dust cover \$2,250.00 Other models as low as \$2,060.00

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Permits strip chart recording in %T or linear absorbance units. Complete ........\$725.00

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Measures multiple samples with increased speed and accuracy. Complete ..........\$125.00

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An easy to operate single-beam direct-reading instrument providing rapid transmittance and absorbance measurements in the 320 to 1000  $m_{\mu}$  range. Ideal for rapid, routine measurements. Complete with sample holder, blue-sensitive phototube, red-sensitive phototube, filter, Pyrex cells, instruction manual and dust cover . . . . \$1,325.00

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An integrating sphere for measurement of diffuse reflectance of opaque, colored samples in solid, liquid or powder form. Complete......\$365.00

#### IMMEDIATE DELIVERY SERVICE

In almost every instance these Beckman UV instruments and accessories can be secured with immediate delivery many in 24 hours—call your local Beckman Sales Engineer for full details.

All Beckman Ultraviolet instruments and accessories are manufactured, assembled and completely serviced in the United States for better reliability and reduced idle instrument time.

Prices subject to change without notice

#### **DK® RATIO-RECORDING SPECTROPHOTOMETERS**

A series of ratio-recording instruments for analyses in the ultraviolet, visible, near infrared and the far ultraviolet ranges. Available in either strip chart or flat bed models. These instruments provide double-beam accuracy and linear absorbance or linear transmittance presentations, Ideally suited for product quality control, molecular structure analyses, and research applications in almost every industry. Complete DK instruments as low as....\$8,380.00 Other models up to....\$25,000.00



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Provides rapid quantitative and qualitative determinations of many metals and other substances in aqueous and nonaqueous solutions.

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For measuring the spectral distribution of fluorescent radiation emitted by liquid or solid samples, and for measuring the intensity of fluorescent energy.

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COMPLETE DETAILS AND DATA SHEETS are available by contacting your local Beckman Sales
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International Subsidiaries: Geneva, Switzerland; Munich, Germany; Glenrothes, Scotland; Paris, France; Tokyo, Japan; Capetown, South Africa.



WHAT IT IS: The Poncho is a spun aluminum safety shield for use with Glas-Col high-wattage heating mantles. The Poncho/Mantle method of high temperature processing of flammable liquids is unequaled for safety .. in the lab.. or in all-glass plants where growing use of large Q.V.F. glass flasks has made ultimate safety an absolute must.

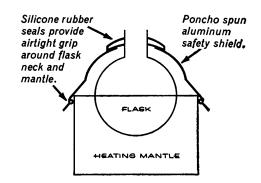
WHAT IT DOES: The Poncho protects mantles from spillover, flasks from falling objects, personnel from flying glass in cases of implosion or explosion. And it serves as an efficient heating top.

**PROOF:** To prove its safety, we fit a glass flask and Glas-Col quartz heating mantle with a Glas-Col Poncho safety shield. . brought to 650°C at full wattage.. then drenched it with ether, acetone, gasoline. We could not produce a fire.

**REASON:** The Poncho actually seals the flask into the mantle, greatly reducing fire hazards. Nitrogen purging further reduces danger when using flasks 12 liters and larger.

Write for descriptive Poncho Bulletin . . which includes facts on Glas-Col's new Spiash Guard\* designed for smaller, low-wattage mantle and flask protection. Poncho/Mantle combinations available for flasks 500 ml to 200 liters, single or multiple neck.

Trademark Reg. U.S. Patent Office. U.S. Patents 2,231,506; 2,739,220; 2,739,221 and 2,282,078. \*Patents pending.





Glas-Col Apparatus Company Dept. SC, 711 Hulman Street • Terre Haute, Indiana

## CHARGED PARTICLES

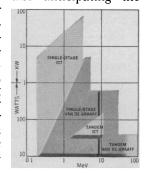
THE ICT CONCEPT:

new high-current machines emerging from HVEC research

Development of higher energy Van de Graaff particle accelerators which retain high beam precision, stability, and homogeneity, remains a continuing contribution by HVEC to "energy-oriented" research.

To provide even greater freedom of experimentation, HVEC is also anticipating the

need for the higher beam intensities required in poweroriented research projects. Invented by Dr. R. J. Van de Graaff, the new Insulating Core Transformer (ICT) accelerator now provides high beam currents with all the desirable beam char-



acteristics of Van de Graaff machines. As the graph shows, the high power levels available from the ICT accelerator now make possible a new realm of precision experimentation.

#### The Insulating Core Transformer

The ICT is essentially a three-phase power transformer with multiple secondaries, each of which is insulated from the other. Rectified current from the secondaries is series-connected to achieve total voltage. In the ICT, electrostatic and electromagnetic fields exist in the same space, as contrasted to the conditions in a coventional transformer. The result is a highly efficient dc power source capable of stable operation at elevated potentials and power levels.

A number of ICT accelerators and power generation systems are now available.

#### Single-Stage ICT Accelerators

Two types of single stage ICT accelerators have been developed for research use. The first incorporates an ICT power source coupled to the acceleration assembly through a coaxial cable

	PROTON ENERGY (KeV)	CURRENT (MAX.) (Analyzed)		HEIGHT Meters	TANK D Feet	IAMETER Meters
ICT 300	300	15 mA	4'4"	1.32	4	1.2
ICT 500	500	10 mA	5′3″	1.60	4	1.2

The second system utilizes a rigid transmission line to transmit electrical power to the accelerator terminal.

4 MeV ICT	ENERGY (MeV)	CURRENT	DIMENSIONS Length Feet Meters	
Positive Ions	1.5-4	3 mA	26'6"	8.08
Electron Conversion	1.5-3	10 mA	26'6"	8.08
3 MeV ICT Electrons	1.5-3	20 mA	29′	8.84

#### 8 MeV ICT Tandem Accelerator

The 8 MeV ICT Tandem provides proton energies continuously variable from 3 to 8 MeV at a maximum guaranteed beam current of  $2\mu$ A. The ICT power source is capable of providing 12 mA at 4 mv which, in combination

with newly developed components emerging from HVEC, will enable the accelerator to keep pace with future research requirements. The 8 MeV Tandem is convertible to single-stage ion or electron operation.

#### ICT Electron Processing Systems

Developed primarily as high-current sources of electrons for industrial processing applications, these systems allow extreme flexibility of operation. Two models are available: 300 kv at 30 mA maximum beam current and 500 kv at 20 mA maximum beam current.



## Series 7 ICT Power Supplies



ICT equipment has crossed many barriers to do operation at high particle energies and currents. There is no indication that a ceiling exists to further advances of similar importance. Available with output ratings ranging from 240 kv at 80 mA to 600 kv at 20 mA, these highly stable power sources are suitable for use in high energy beam separator systems, r.f. transmission systems, plasma research and high voltage testing programs.

For detailed information, please write to Technical Sales, High Voltage Engineering Corporation, Burlington, Massachusetts.





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#### A Special Opportunity

One of President Johnson's first acts of initiative concerned the employment of women in government. At a cabinet meeting last January the President made it clear that he felt the government was wasting a "national resource" by treating women as second-class citizens. Since that time he has appointed or promoted more than 1000 women to jobs paying more than \$10,000 a year.

This action by President Johnson indicates alert recognition of a special opportunity for improving our society. We have been curiously unresponsive to the profound effects which the technological revolution has had on the lives of women. The median life expectancy of females has steadily increased. At the same time, family planning has become more effective. Not so long ago the median age of mothers at the birth of the last child was 32 years; it now has dropped to 26. The average mother of today is likely to live for 50 years after she gives birth to her last child—a drastic change from two generations ago!

In primary and secondary school, girls are often better students than boys. Thereafter many become preoccupied with acquiring a husband, and intellectual activities become secondary. After marriage a few happy years of family life ensue, but all too soon the children are in school and already more than half lost to the parents. When the children have left home, women in the middle 40's often find that they have little role in the world. They feel insecure and face 30 years of life without significant purpose.

In contrast, at this time the career mother blossoms. In the June issue of the Ladies Home Journal, Betty Friedan cites studies which indicate that "women who pursue a conscious goal for their life expressed in creative work reach the height of their human powers in the last half of their life, long after the so-called bloom of physical maturity." She further states, "I could see this as I went around the country seeking them out. They all looked ten to twenty years younger than they were—not in the embalmed sense of a woman who dyes, diets, and tries to hide her age with makeup, but in the very bloom of eyes and skin, and a kind of vitality that burned inside." Perhaps Miss Friedan exaggerates, but we have all seen vitality and bloom in older women who have broad intellectual interests.

At present there are many barriers against the full training and utilization of women in professions, especially in science. The early educational process takes mainly into account the brief span of active motherhood. Women are often discouraged from taking science courses in college. If they do obtain training, they are likely to be offered jobs not commensurate with their capacities. Once married, they have limited opportunities for part-time work during the years of motherhood. The income tax laws impose a discouraging additional burden. When their maternal responsibilities have ended, they are likely to find that their professional training is obsolescent and that it is not easy to get back into the mainstream of science. Removal of some or any of these obstacles could result in a substantial increase in the number of women active in science, with results beneficial both to society and to the individuals concerned.—PHILIP H. ABELSON

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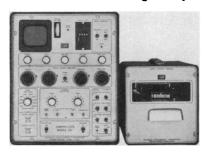
DOMESTIC: Gardena, Calif.; Burlingame, Calif.; La Grange, III.; Silver Spring, Md.; Stoneham, Mass.; White Plains, N. Y.; Oak Ridge, Tenn.; Dallas, Texas.

IN CANADA: Allan Crawford Associates, Ltd., 4 Finch Avenue, W., Willowdale, Ontario, Canada.

IN EUROPE: Technical Measurement Corporation, GmbH, Mainzer Landstrasse 51, Frankfurt/Main, Germany.

IN JAPAN: Nichimen Company, Ltd., Muromachi, Nihon-bashi, Chuo-Ku, Central P.O. Box #1136, Tokyo, Japan.

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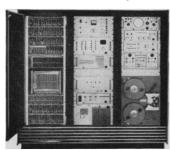
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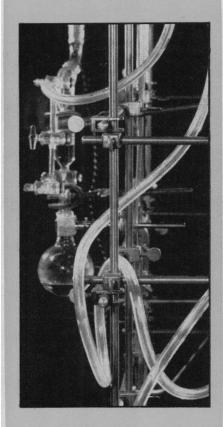
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ably, other types of  $\gamma$  can arise by a combination of inter- and intramolecular cross links. Since  $\beta$  and  $\gamma$  can also be made synthetically from noncross-linked collagen, the products are assigned modified terms, S- $\beta$  and S- $\gamma$ , with appropriate subscripts where the chain composition is

It is hoped that this nomenclature will be generally useful and will provide the clarity and flexibility needed as research in this area progresses. It is strongly urged that it be employed by everyone in the field.

The workshop was part of the Aging Research Program at Western Reserve and was supported in part by a grant from the National Institutes of Health (HD00669).

> ROBERT R. KOHN HOWARD B. BENSUSAN LEROY KLEIN

Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio

#### Forthcoming Events

#### July

20-22. Magnetic Resonance in Biological Systems, Boston, Mass. (R. G. Shulman. Bell Telephone Laboratories, Murray Hill, N.J.)

20-23. New Mexico Acad. of General Practice, Ruidoso. (H. L. Douglas, Box 767, Tatum. N.M.)

20-24. International Diabetes Federation. 5th congr., Toronto, Ont., Canada. (H. Best, Organizing Council, 477 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Toronto 7)

20-24. Nuclear Radiation Effects, technical conf., Seattle, Wash. (Inst. of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Box A. Lenox Hill Station, New York, N.Y.)

20-24. Semiconductor Physics, intern. conf., Paris, France. (M. Balkanski, Laboratoire de Physique, Ecole Normale Supérieure, 24, rue Lhomond, Paris 5")

20-25. Catalysis, 3rd intern. conf., Amsterdam, Netherlands. (D. M. Brouwer, c/o Badhuisweg 3, P.O. Box 3003, Amsterdam-N, Netherlands)

21-23. Physiology and Experimental Psychology of Color Vision, Ciba Foundation symp., London, England. (Ciba Foundation, 41 Portland Pl., London, W.1)

21-24. American Malacological Union, New Orleans, La. (M. C. Teskey, Rt. 2, Box 318, Marinette, Wis.)

21-28. International Geographical Union, 20th intern. congr., London, England. (T. H. Elkins, Royal Geographical Soc., Kensington Gore, London, S.W.7)

25-1. Religion and Science, 11th conf., Star Island, Portsmouth, N.H. (Religion and Science, 280 Newton St., Brookline. Mass. 02146)

26-29. Photobiology, 4th intern. congr., Oxford, England. (Blandford Site, White-

knights Park, Reading, England)
26-31. American Crystallographic As-

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soc., Bozeman, Mont. (B. Post, Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst., Brooklyn, N.Y.)

26-31. Mineralogical Soc. of America, Bozeman, Mont. (G. Switzer, MSA, U.S. Natl. Museum, Washington, D.C. 20560)

26-31. **Pharmacology**, Teachers' Seminar, Univ. of Connecticut, Storrs. (M. H. Malone, School of Pharmacy, Univ. of Connecticut, Storrs)

26-1. Biochemistry, 6th intern. congr., New York, N.Y. (R. A. Harte, 6th Intern. Biochemistry Congr., 9650 Wisconsin Ave., NW, Washington, D.C. 20014) 27-28. International Cartographic As-

27-28. International Cartographic Assoc., 2nd general assembly, London, England. (D. E. Imhof, Kartographisches Institut, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule, Zurich, Switzerland)

27-30. Technical Assoc. of the **Pulp** and **Paper Industry**, engineering conf., Seattle, Wash. (TAPPI, 360 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10017)

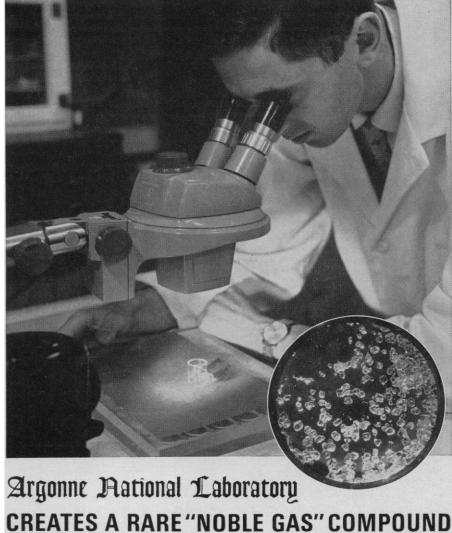
27-31. American **Dietetic** Assoc., 47th annual, Portland, Ore. (ADA, 620 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60611)

27-21. Engineering Foundation Research Confs. Andover, N.H. (United Engineering Center, 345 E. 47 St., New York 17)

30-1. International Soc. for Human and Animal Mycology, 3rd, Edinburgh, Scotland. (R. Vanbreuseghem, Inst. of Tropical Medicine, 155 rue National, Antwerp, Belgium)

#### August

- 2-3. Ophthalmic Biochemistry, first intern. conf., Woods Hole, Mass. (S. Lerman, Univ. of Rochester, Rochester, N.Y.)
- 2-4. American Assoc. of Colleges of Pharmacy, New York, N.Y. (C. W. Bliven, 1507 M St., NW, Washington, D.C. 20005)
- 2-6. National **Medical** Assoc., 69th annual, Washington, D.C. (Administrative Secretary, 520 W St., NW, Washington, D.C. 20001)
- 2-7. American **Pharmaceutical** Assoc., 111th annual, New York, N.Y. (G. B. Griffenhagen, Div. of Communications, 2215 Constitution Ave., NW, Washington, D.C.)
- 2-8. Applied Psychology, 15th intern. conf., Ljubljana, Yugoslavia. (B. Petz, Inst. of Psychology of Zagreb, Djure Salaja b.b., Zagreb, Yugoslavia)
- 2-8. Reactivity of Solids, 5th intern. symp., Munich, Germany. (B. Stuke, Physikalische-Chemisches Institut, Sophienstr. 11, Munich)
- 3-5. Compounds of Interest in Nuclear Reactor Technology, intern. symp., Boulder, Colo. (J. T. Waber, Los Alamos Scientific Laboratories, P.O. Box 1663, Los Alamos, N.M. 87544)
- 3-7. Instrument Soc. of America, instrumentation conf., Geneva, N.Y. (H. S. Kindler, 530 William Penn Place, Pittsburgh, Pa.)
- 3-7. World Federation for Mental Health, 17th annual, Bern, Switzerland. (F. Cloutier, 1, rue Gevray, Geneva, Switzerland)
- 3-8. International Years of the Quiet Sun, regional symp., Buenos Aires, Argentina. (J. G. Roederer, Facultad de Ciencias, Perú 272, Buenos Aires)
  - 3-10. Anthropologists and Ethnologists,



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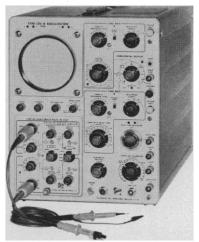
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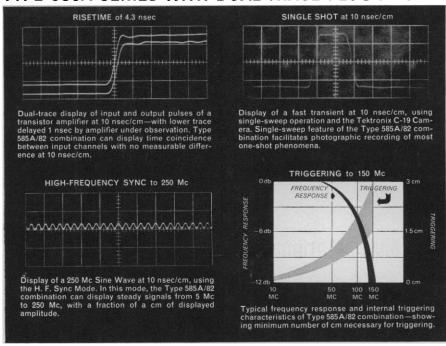
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- 7th world conf., Moscow, U.S.S.R. (American Anthropological Assoc., 1530 P St., NW, Washington, D.C. 20005)
- 3-12. **Botanical** Congr., 10th intern., Edinburgh, Scotland. (Miss S. C. Penny, 5 Hope Park Sq., Edinburgh 8)
- 4-7. Poultry Science Assoc., annual, Minneapolis, Minn. (E. L. Johnson, Dept. of Poultry Science, Univ. of Minnesota, St. Paul 55101)
- 4-17. Methods of Hydrological Forecasting, 3rd inter-regional seminar, World Meteorological Organization/UN Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East, Bangkok, Thailand. (WMO, Secretariat, Geneva, Switzerland)
  5-7. Sonic Investigations on Internal
- 5-7. Sonic Investigations on Internal Damping in Solids, symp., London, England (Administration Assistant, Institute of Physics and the Physical Society, 47 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1)
- 5-12. Atmospheric Radiation, symp., World Meteorological Organization/Intern. Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, Leningrad, U.S.S.R. (Secretariat, WMO, Geneva, Switzerland)
- 5-15. High Energy Physics, 12th intern. conf., Dubna, U.S.S.R. (M. L. Goldberger, Commission on High Energy Nuclear Physics, IUPAC, Princeton Univ., Princeton, N.J. 08540)
- 6-11. American **Podiatry** Assoc., New York, N.Y. (F. A. Kalbacher, American Podiatry Assoc., 3301 16th St., NW, Washington, D.C. 20010)
- 7-14. Scientific Study on Mental Retardation, intern. congr., Copenhagen, Denmark. (A. Dupont, Statens Andssvageforsorg, Nyropsgade 28.2, Copenhagen 5)
- 9-12. **Heat Transfer**, 7th natl. conf., Cleveland, Ohio. (W. Chenoweth, American Inst. of Chemical Engineers, 345 E. 47 St., New York 17)
- 9-13. American Soc. of Animal Science, Knoxville, Tenn. (J. E. Oldfield, Dept. of Animal Science, Oregon State Univ., Corvallis)
- 9-14. South American Union of Engineers' Federations, 10th conv., Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. (Federação Brasileira de Associações de Engenheiros, Caixa Postal 1229, Rio de Janeiro)
- 10-14. Structural Developments in Inorganic Chemistry, New Hampton, N.H. (W. G. Parks, Dept. of Chemistry, Univ. of Rhode Island, Kingston)
- 10-15. Pan American Federation of Engineering Socs., 8th biennial conv., Caracas, Venezuela. (L. K. Wheelock, Engineers Joint Council, 345 E. 47 St., New York 10017)
- 11-14. American Soc. for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics, San Francisco, Calif. (H. G. Mandel, George Washington Univ. Medical School, Washington, D.C. 20005)
- 12-14. Ballistic Missile and Space Technology, 9th symp., U.S. Naval Training Center, San Diego, Calif. (C. Morrow, Aerospace Corp., P.O. Box 95085, Los Angeles, Calif. 90045)
  12-14. Galaxies, preliminary conf., Uppersola, Sweden (T. Page, Yon Wheel, Obs.
- 12-14. Galaxies, preliminary conf., Uppsala, Sweden. (T. Page, Van Vleck Observatory, Wesleyan Univ., Middletown, Conn. 06457)
- 12-14. X-Ray Analysis Applications, 13th annual conf., Denver, Colo. (W. G.

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13-15. International Soc. for Horticultural Science, Edinburgh, Scotland. (G. de Bakker, Le v.d. Boschstraat 4, The Hague, Netherlands)

16-21. Histochemistry and Cytochemistry, intern. congr., Frankfurt am Main, Germany. (T. H. Schiebler, Anatomisches Institut der Universität, Koellikerstr. 6, 87 Würzburg, Germany)

16-23. Latin American Schools of Medicine, 4th conf., Pocos de Caldas, Brazil. (O. Versiani Caldeira, Univ. of Minas Gerais Medical School, Belo Horizonte, Minas Gerais, Brazil)

16-24. Human Economy, conf., Inst. of Paper Chemistry, Appleton, Wis. (A. N. McLeod, IPC, Appleton)

17-20. American Assoc. of Clinical Chemists, 16th natl., Boston, Mass. (F. F. Ronan, AACC, 19 Bay State Rd., Boston 15)

17-20. Natural Ultra Low Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, symp., Boulder, Colo. (W. H. Campbell, National Bureau of Standards, Boulder)

17-21. Combustion, 10th intern. symp., Cambridge, England. (Combustion Inst., 986 Union Trust Bldg., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.)

17-21. Cryogenic Engineering, conf., Philadelphia, Pa. (K. D. Timmerhaus, Engineering Research Center, Ketchum 129, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder)

17-21. Simulation in Space Technology, Blacksburg, Va. (F. J. Maher, Virginia Polytechnic Inst., Blacksburg)

17-22. International Astronomical Union, symp., Thessaloniki, Greece. (Maj. B. R. Agins, Air Force Office of Scientific Research, SRMA, Washington, D.C. 20333)

17-22. Cardiology, 4th European congr., Prague, Czechoslovakia. (H. Kafka, Karlovo nám. 32, Prague 2)

17-22. Endocrinology, 2nd intern. congr., London, England. (A. S. Mason, London Hospital, Whitechapel, London, E.1)

17-22. Social Psychiatry, 1st intern. congr., London, England. (J. Bierer, 7 Hollycroft Ave., London, N.W.3)

17-28. Molecular Biophysics, intern. inst., Squaw Valley, Calif. (Prof. Weissbluth, Biophysics Laboratory, Stanford Univ., Stanford, Calif.)

18-20. International Assoc. of Milk and Food Sanitarians, Portland, Ore. (H. L. Thomasson, P.O. Box 437, Shelbyville, Ind.)

19-21. Physiology of **Digestion in the Ruminant**, 2nd intern. symp., Ames, Iowa. (R. W. Dougherty, Box 70, Ames) 20-21. National Council of Teachers of

20-21. National Council of Teachers of Mathematics, Minneapolis, Minn. (J. D. Gates, NCTM, 1201 16th St. NW, Washington, D.C. 20036)

22. American Inst. of Ultrasonics in Medicine, 9th annual, Boston, Mass. (W. J. Fry, Biophysical Research Laboratory, Univ. of Illinois, Urbana)

22-24. History of Astronomy, symp., Hamburg, Germany. (B. Sticker, Institut für Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften, Universität Hamburg, Hartnungstr. 5, 2 Hamburg 13, Germany)

22-28. American Soc. of Human Genetics, Boulder, Colo. (S. H. Boyer, Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, Md.)

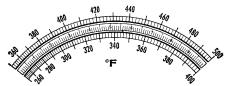
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23. American Assoc. of Electromyography, annual, Boston, Mass. (M. K. Newman, 16861 Wyoming Ave., Detroit, Mich. 48221)

23-26. American Phytopathological Soc., Lafayette, Ind. (J. R. Shay, Purdue Univ., Lafayette)

23-26. Soil Conservation Soc. of America, 19th annual, Jackson, Miss. (SCS, 7515 Northeast Ankeny Rd., Ankeny, Iowa)

23-28. American Inst. of **Biological Sciences**, annual, Boulder, Colo. (AIBS, 2000 P St., NW, Washington, D.C. 20036)

The following societies will hold meetings in conjunction with the AIBS meeting:

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Society of Nematologists

Society of Protozoologists

Tomato Genetics Cooperative

23-28. American Congr. of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Boston, Mass. (G. Gullickson, Jr., 30 N. Michigan, Chicago, Ill.)

23-28. Conservation Education, conf., Tacoma, Wash. (C. Boyce, Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, Olympia, Wash.)

24-26. American Inst. of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Los Angeles, Calif. (AIAA, 1290 Sixth Ave., New York, N.Y.)

24-26. Society for Cryobiology, annual, Washington, D.C. (V. P. Perry, Tissue Bank Dept., U.S. Naval Medical School, National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md. 20014)

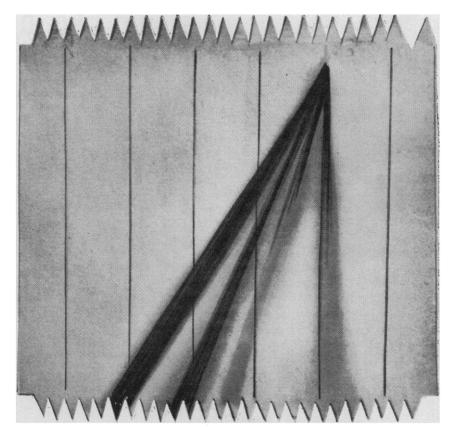
24-26. Education in the Nuclear Power Era, conf., Gatlinburg, Tenn. (M. L. Nelson, Education Div., Oak Ridge Natl. Laboratory, P.O. Box 117, Oak Ridge, Tenn.)

24-26. Mathematical Assoc. of America, summer meeting, Univ. of Massachusetts, Amherst. (H. M. Gehman, Univ. of Buffalo, Buffalo 14, N.Y.)

24-27. Biological Photographic Assoc., annual, New York, N.Y. (C. H. Weiss, 81 Bedford St., New York 14)

24-27. American Hospital Assoc., Chicago, Ill. (E. L. Crosby, 840 N. Lake Shore Dr., Chicago 11)
24-27. Toxicology and Occupational

24-27. Toxicology and Occupational Medicine, 4th inter-American conf., Miami Beach, Fla. (W. Machle, Univ. of



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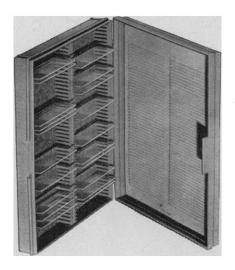
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Miami School of Medicine, Coral Gables, Fla.)

24-28. International Council of the Aeronautical Sciences, 4th congr., Paris, France. (American Inst. of Aeronautics and Astronautics, 2 E. 64 St., New York, N.Y. 10021)

24-28. Astrodynamics Guidance and Control, conf., Los Angeles, Calif. (K. Watanabe, 4731 B Engineering Building III, University of California, Los Angeles 24)

24-28. American Astronautical Soc., military space applications symp., Stanford, Calif. (AAS, 516 Fifth Ave., New York, N.Y.)

24-28. Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics, Amherst, Mass. (W. S. Dorn, T. J. Watson Research Center, I.B.M., P.O. Box 218, Yorktown Heights, N.Y.)

24-28. Scandinavian Mathematical Congr., Copenhagen, Denmark. (Secretariat, The Congress, c/o Mathematical Inst., H. C. Ørsted Inst., Universitetsparken 5, Copenhagen Ø)

24-28. American Mathematical Soc., New York, N.Y. (G. L. Walker, AMS, 190 Hope St., Providence, R.I.)

24-28. Preventive Cardiology, first intern. conf., Burlington, Vt., (W. Raab, Preventive Heart Reconditioning Foundation, 206 Summit St., Burlington, Vt.)

24-28. Water Pollution Research, 2nd intern. conf., Tokyo, Japan. (Water Pollution Control Federation, 4435 Wisconsin Ave., Washington, D.C. 20016)

24-29. Psychotherapy, 6th intern. congr., London, England. (F. Pannell, The Congress, 11 Whitehall Ct., London, S.W.1)

24-29. Preparation and Biomedical Application of Labeled Molecules, Venice, Italy. (C. Colombini, Center of Nuclear Chemistry, Univ. of Padova, Via Loredan 6, Padova, Italy)

24-3. International Assoc. of Agricultural Economists, 12th triennial conf., Lyons, France. (French Organization Committee of the Conference, 4, rue de Lasteyrie, Paris 16°, France)

25-27. Association for Computing Machinery, 19th annual, Philadelphia, Pa. (H. S. Bright, Philco Computers, Willow Grove, Pa.)

25-28. Western Electronics Show and Conv. (WESCON), Inst. of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, summer meeting, Los Angeles, Calif. (R. R. Bennett, Suite 1920, 3600 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles)

25-29. Audiology, 7th intern. congr., Copenhagen, Denmark. (H. W. Ewertsen, c/o State Hearing Centre, 7 D. Tvaergade, Copenhagen K)

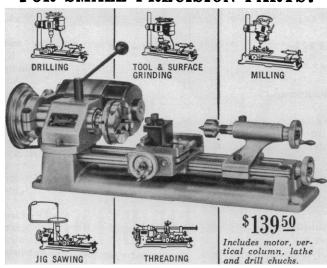
25-3. International Astronomical Union, 12th general assembly, Hamburg, Germany. (D. A. Bell, c/o Royal Greenwich Observatory, Hertsmonceaux Castle, Hailsham, Sussex, England)

26-2. British Association for the Advancement of Science, 126th annual, Southampton, England. (BAAS, 3 Sanctuary Bldgs., London, S.W.1, England)

26-2. Logic, Methodology, and Philosophy of Science, intern. conf., Jerusalem, Israel. (Y. Bar-Hillel, Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem)

26-3. Electron Microscopy, 3rd European regional conf., Prague, Czechoslo-

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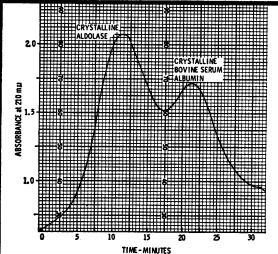
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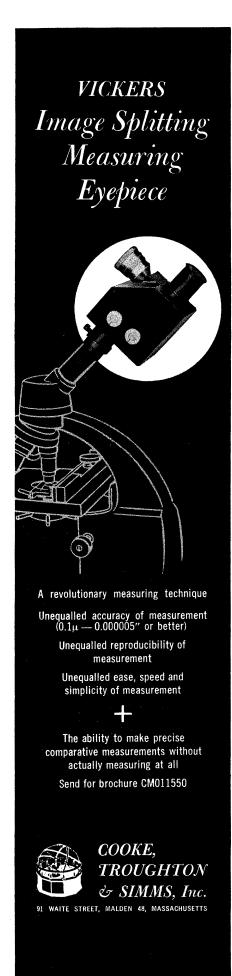
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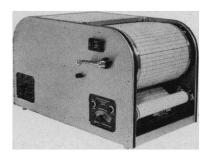
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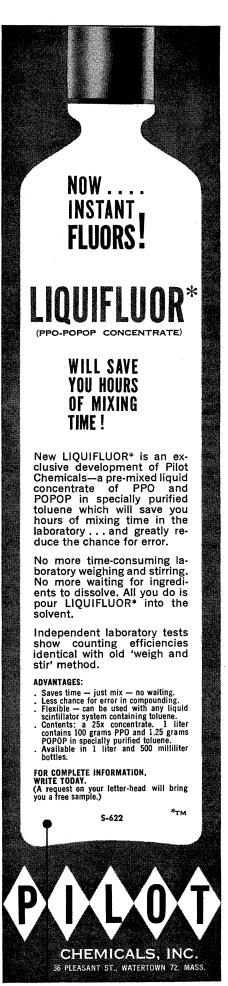
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vakia. (Organizing Committee, Albertov 4, Prague 2)

27. American Soc. for Horticultural Science, Amherst, Mass. (R. E. Marshall, AMHS, Dept. of Horticulture, Michigan State Univ., East Lansing)

27-28. Activation Analysis, Glasgow, Scotland. (J. M. A. Lenihan, Western Regional Hospital Board, 9 W. Greham St., Glasgow, C.4)

27-29. Pacific Slope **Biochemical** Conf., San Francisco, Calif. (M. P. Gordon, Dept. of Biochemistry, Univ. of Washington, Seattle 98105)

27-29. Reactive Intermediates in Organic Chemistry, symp., Quebec City, P.Q., Canada. (C. R. Engel, Faculté des Sciences, Université Laval, Quebec City)

28-3. Neurology, 8th intern. congr., Vienna, Austria. (H. Hoff, Medizinische Fakultät, Neurologische und Psychiatrische Abteilung, Vienna 9)

29. Gravity Research Foundation, annual, New Boston, N.H. (The Foundation, Gravity Village, New Boston)

29-5. International Epidemiological Assoc., 4th intern. meeting, Princeton, N.J. (L. Breslow, Div. of Preventive Medical Services, California Dept. of Public Health, 2151 Berkeley Way, Berkeley 95704)

30-2. Electronic Properties and Applications of Solid-Solid Interfaces, Boston, Mass. (F. S. Gardner, Office of Naval Research, 495 Summer St., Boston, Mass. 02110)

30-3. Illuminating Engineering Soc., Miami Beach, Fla. (A. D. Hinckley, IES, 345 E. 47 St., New York 10017)

30-4. American Chemical Soc., fall natl. meeting, Chicago, Ill. (A. H. Emery, 1155 16th St., NW, Washington, D.C.)

30-4. Institute of Mathematical Statistics, annual, Amherst, Mass. (D. M. Gilford, Mathematical Sciences Div., Office of Naval Research, Washington, D.C.)

30-4. American Ornithologists' Union, Lawrence, Kan. (L. H. Walkinshaw, 1703 Wolverine Tower, Battle Creek, Mich.)

30-5. Applied Mechanics, 11th intern. congr., Munich, Germany. (Organisations-Sekretariat des Mechanik-Kongresses, Inst. für Mechanik, Arcisstr. 21, Munich 2)

30-5. Cell Biology, 11th intern. congr., Providence, R.I. (J. W. Wilson, Dept. of Biology, Brown Univ., Providence)

30-5. Haematology, 10th intern. congr., Stockholm, Sweden. (L. E. Bötiger, P.O. Box 638, Stockholm 1)

30-5. Sensitivity Analysis of Nonlinear Systems, Dubrovnik, Yugoslavia. (J. E. Gibson, Electrical Engineering Dept., Purdue Univ., Lafayette, Ind.)

31-2. Electric Propulsion, 4th conf., Philadelphia, Pa. (J. M. Sellen, Jr., Physical Research Div., TRW/Space Technology Laboratories, One Space Park, Redondo Beach, Calif.)

31-3. American **Psychopathological** Assoc., Birmingham, Ala. (Secretary, APA, 503 Medical Arts Bldg., Wilmington, Del.)

31-3. American Sociological Assoc., 59th annual, Montreal, Canada. (G. M. Sykes, 1755 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Washington, D.C. 20036)

31-4. Low Temperature Physics, 9th intern. conf., Columbus, Ohio. (The Con-



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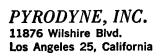
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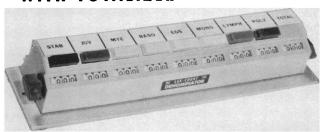
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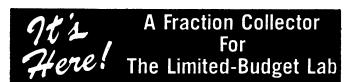
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31-4. British Assoc. of Paediatric Surgeons, 11th congr., Rotterdam, Netherlands. (Secretariat, c/o Holland Organizing Centre, 16, Lange Voorhout, The Hague, Netherlands)

31-9. Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy, 3rd intern. conf., Geneva, Switzerland. (J. Gaunt, United Kingdom Atomic Energy Agency, 11 Charles II St., London, S.W.1,

England)

31-9. Soil Science, intern. congr., Bucharest, Rumania. (N. Giosan, Comite Roumain d'Organisation, The Congress, Bucharest 33)

#### September

1-4. AAAS, Alaska Div., College. (G. Dahlgren, Dept. of Chemistry, Univ. of Alaska, College)

1-4. Aerospace Power Systems, 3rd biennial conf., Philadelphia, Pa. (American Inst. of Aeronautics and Astronautics, 2 E. 64 St., New York, N.Y. 10021)

1-4. Gas, 9th intern. conf., The Hague, Netherlands. (R. H. Touwaide, General Secretary, Intern. Gas Union, 4, Avenue

Palmerston, Brussels, Belgium)

1-5. Biological Standardization, intern. congr., Lisbon, Portugal. (C. de Oliveira, c/o Inst. Bacteriologico Camara Pestana, Rua do Instituto Bacteriologico,

1-5. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance and Relaxation in Solids, intern. conf., Louvain, Belgium. (L. Van Gerven, Naamsestraat 61, Louvain)

1-8. Photographic and Spectroscopic Optics, conf., Tokyo and Kyoto, Japan. (H. Kubota, Science Council of Japan, Ueno Park, Tokyo)

2-4. Structure and Properties of Coordination Compounds, Bratislava, Czechoslovakia. (Czechoslovak Chemical Soc., Hradcanske nam. 12, Prague 1)

3-5. Czechoslovak Orthopedic Congr., Prague. (M. Jaros, Libuslna 5, Prague 2) 3-8. International Soc. of Blood Trans-

fusion, 10th biennial congr., Stockholm, Sweden. (C. Högman, P.O. Box 434, Stockholm 1)

4-5. Great Basin Anthropological Conf., Reno, Nev. (W. L. d'Azevedo, Desert Research Inst., Univ. of Nevada, Reno)

4-6. Gout and Uric Lithiasis, intern. congr., Evian, France. (R. J. Réveillaud, 4 Boulevard de la Bastille, Paris 12)

4-6. Parapsychological Assoc., 7th annual, Oxford, England. (K. R. Rao, 6847 College Station, Durham, N.C.)

4-6. American Philosophical Pacific Div., Seattle, Wash. (L. E. Hahn, Dept. of Philosophy, Southern Illinois

Univ., Carbondale)
4-9. American Psychological Assoc., Los Angeles, Calif. (A. H. Brayfield, 1333 16th St. NW, Washington, D.C.)

6. Spacesuits and Human Performance, symp., Soc. of Engineering Psychologists, Los Angeles, Calif. (N. M. Molesko, 4918 Castana Ave., Lakewood, Calif.)

6-7. International Acad. of the History of Medicine, Basel, Switzerland. (N. Poynter, c/o Wellcome Historical Medical Library, 183 Houston Rd., London, N.W.1, England)

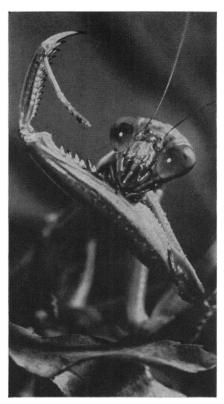


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6-11. Physical Medicine, 4th intern. congr., Paris, France. (J. P. Held, French Natl. Soc. of Physical Medicine, 15, rue de l'Ecole de Medicine, Paris 6°)

6-13. Animal Reproduction and Artificial Insemination, 5th intern. congr., Trento, Italy. (T. Bonadonna, Via Monte Ortigara 35, Trento)

7-9. **Psychometric** Soc., Los Angeles, Calif. (W. G. Mollenkopf, Procter and Gamble, P.O. Box 599, Cincinnati 1, Ohio)

7-10. High-Energy Electrons, symp., European Assoc. of Radiology, Montreux, Switzerland. (P. L. Cova, Casa di Cura S. Ambrogio, Via Faravalli 16, Milan, Italy)

7-11. Coordination Chemistry, 8th intern. conf., Vienna, Austria. (V. Gutmann, Verein Osterreichischer Chemiker, 1 Eschenbachgasse 9, Vienna 1)

7-11. Magnetism, intern. conf., Nottingham, England. (Deputy Secretary, Inst. of Physics and the Physical Soc., 47 Belgrave Sq., London, S.W.1, England)

7-11. Microwaves, Circuit Theory, and Information Theory, intern. conf, Tokyo, Japan. (K. Morita, Inst. of Electrical Communication Engineers of Japan, 2-8 Fujimicho, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo, Japan)

7-12. Astronautics, 15th intern. congr., Warsaw, Poland. (Intern. Astronautical Federation, 250 rue St. Jacques, Paris 5°, France)

7-12. Laurentian Hormone Conf., Bolton Landing, N.Y. (J. C. Foss, 222 Maple Ave., Shrewsbury, Mass. 01545)

7-12. Odontological Federation of Central America and Panama, 7th congr., Guatemala City, Guatemala. (E. Estrada H., Apartado Postal 513, Guatemala City)

7-12. Pharmaceutical Sciences, 24th intern. congr., Amsterdam, Netherlands. (Congress Secretariat, 4 Sint Agnietenstraat, Amsterdam-C)

7-12. Surface Active Substances, 4th intern. congr., Brussels, Belgium. (Secretary General, The Congress, 49, Square Marie-Louis, Brussels 4)

7-19. **Photogrammetry**, 10th intern. congr., Lisbon, Portugal. (A. Paes Clemente, Intern. Soc. for Photogrammetry, c/o Instituto Geografico e Cadastral, Praça da Estrela, Lisbon)

8-10. Gas Chromatography, 5th intern. symp., Brighton, England. (Organizing Office, 61 New Cavendish St., London, W.1, England)

8-10. Nonsteroidal, Antiinflammatory Drugs, intern. symp., Milan, Italy. (S. Garattini, Instituto di Richerche Farmacologische "Mario Negri," Via Eritrea 62,

9-11. Applied Spectroscopy and Analytical Chemistry, 11th symp., Ottawa, Ontario, Canada. (Chemical Inst. of Canada, 48 Rideau St., Ottawa 2)

9-11. Kinetics of **Pyrolytic Reactions**, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada. (K. J. Laidler, Dept. of Chemistry, Univ. of Ottawa, Ottawa 2)

9-11. European Organization for Quality Control, 8th conf., Baden-Baden, Germany. (Secretariat, Weena 700, Rotterdam 3, Netherlands)

9-11. International College of Surgeons, North American Federation, congr., Chicago, Ill. (Secretariat, 1516 Lake Shore Dr., Chicago 60610)



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9-12. Society of General Physiologists, Woods Hole, Mass. (R. Milkman, Dept. of Zoology, Syracuse Univ., Syracuse, N.Y. 13210)

9-12. American **Political Science** Assoc., annual, Chicago, Ill. (The Association, 1726 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Washington, D.C. 20036)

10-13. General Practice, 6th intern. congr., Salzburg, Austria. (K. Engelmeier, Intern. College of Medical Practice, Lange Str. 21a, 474 Oelde, Germany)

11-12. Diseases Common to Animals and Man, annual West-Northcentral conf., Omaha, Nebr. (N. G. Miller, College of Medicine, Univ. of Nebraska, Omaha 5)

11-12. Scandinavian Neurosurgical Soc., 18th annual, Oslo, Norway. (K. Kristiansen, Neurosurgery Dept., Ulleval Sykehus, Oslo)

11-14. German Soc. of Metallurgy and Mining, general assembly, Hanover. (Gesellschaft Deutscher Metallhütten und Bergleute, Paul-Ernststr. 10, Clausthal-Zellerfeld, Germany)

13-16. Electrical Insulation, conf., New York, N.Y. (J. Lenkey, Anaconda Wire and Cable Co., 605 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10016)

13-16. American Fisheries Soc., Atlantic City, N.J. (E. A. Seaman, 1404 New York Ave., Washington, D.C.)

13-17. **Power**, World conf., Lausanne, Switzerland. (U.S. Natl. Committee, World Power Conf., c/o Engineers Joint Council, 345 E. 47 St., New York 10017)

14-15. Chromatography, 3rd intern. symp., Brussels, Belgium. (Belgian Soc. of Pharmaceutical Sciences, rue Archimede 11, Brussels 4)

14-15. Nutrition, Canadian-U.S. conf., Toronto, Ont., Canada. (J. M. R. Beveridge, Dept. of Biochemistry, Queen's Univ., Kingston, Ont.)

14-16. Military Electronics (MIL-E-CON 8), intern. conf., Inst. of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Washington, D.C. (H. M. O'Bryan, Bendix Corp., 1730 K St., NW., Washington, D.C. 20006)

14-17. International Assoc. of Milk and Food Sanitarians, Hartford, Conn. (H. L. Thomasson, P.O. Box 437, Shelbyville, Ind.)

14-18. Aeronautical Research and Development, NATO advisory group, 14th general assembly, Lisbon, Portugal. (The Assembly, 64, rue de Varenne, Paris 7°, France)

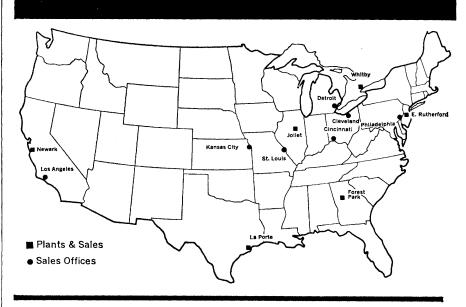
14-18. Analogue Computation, 4th intern., Brighton, England. (E. L. Harder, Westinghouse Electric Corp., East Pittsburgh, Pa.)

14-18. Aviation and Space Medicine, intern. congr., Dublin, Ireland. (S. O'Quigley, Aer Lingus—Irish International Airlines, Dublin Airport, Dublin, Ireland)

14-18. Mass Spectrometry, intern. conf., Paris, France. (Secretariat, Groupement pour l'Avancement des Méthodes Spectrographiques, 1, rue Gaston-Boissier, Paris 15°)

14-18. Microwave Tubes, 5th intern. congr., Paris, France. (Secretariat, B.P. no. 20, Bagneux, Seine, France)

14-18. Operational Research and the Social Sciences, intern. conf., Cambridge, England. (Operational Research Soc., 64 Cannon St., London E.C.4, England)



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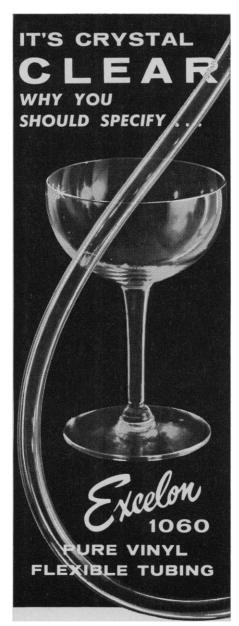
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14-18. Radio Meteorology, world conf., Boulder, Colo. (J. W. Herbstreit, Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Boulder 80301)

14-18. Weather Radar, 11th conf., Boulder, Colo. (J. W. Herbstreit, Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards Boulder Research Laboratories, Boulder)

14-19. Ceramics, 9th intern. congr., Brussels, Belgium. (European Assoc. for Ceramics, 13, rue des Poissoniers, Brussels 1)

14-19. Instruments and Measurements, 6th intern. conf., Stockholm, Sweden. (RESO Cong. Service, Stockholm 1)

15-17. Armed Forces Management Assoc., 11th natl. conf., Detroit, Mich. (The Association, P.O. Box 7603, Washington, D.C.)

15-17. Luminesence, conf., Hull, Yorkshire, England. (G. F. J. Garlick, Physics Dept., Univ. of Hull, Hull)

15-17. Chemical Reaction Engineering, 3rd European symp., Amsterdam, Netherlands. (J. G. van de Vusse, c/o Kon. Shell Laboratorium, Badhuisweg 3, Amsterdam)

15-18. Nuclear Photography, intern. conf., Geneva, Switzerland. (Scientific Conf. Secretariat, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva 23)
15-19. Industrial Chemistry, 35th in-

tern. congr. Warsaw, Poland. (Secretariat, Rydgiera 8, Warsaw 86)

16-18. American Assoc. of Medical Clinics, annual, Bal Harbour, Fla. (The Association, Box 58, Charlottesville, Va.)

17-18. Computing, 7th annual Northwest conf., Seattle, Wash. (R. K. Smith, Northwest Computing Assoc., Box. 836, Seahurst, Wash.)

17-18. Engineering Management, conf., Cleveland, Ohio. (Inst. of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Box A, Lenox Hill

Station, New York, N.Y. 10021)
17-19. Cancer, 5th natl. conf., Philadelphia, Pa. (American Cancer Soc., 219 E. 42 St., New York, N.Y. 10017)

17-19. British Assoc. of Urological Surgeons, annual, Sheffield, England. (Joint Secretariat, 47 Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C.2, England)

17-20. Science Education, intern. conf., Banff, Alberta, Canada. (S. Trieger, Faculty of Education, Univ. of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada)

18. Hungarian Chemical Soc. Tihany. (M. T. Beck, Szabadsag ter 17, Budapest 5, Hungary)

19-26. Gynecology and Obstetrics, 4th world congr., Buenos Aires, Argentina. (R. Lede, Primera Catedra de Ginecología, Hospital de Clínicas, Córdoba 2149. Buenos Aires)

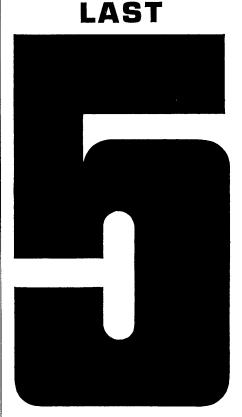
19-27. Scientific Films Assoc., 18th intern. congr., Athens, Greece. (SFA, 38, Avenue des Ternes, Paris 17°, France)

20-23. Ceramic-Metal Systems, American Ceramic Soc., French Lick, Ind. (ACS, 4055 North High St., Columbus, Ohio 43214)

20-23. American Inst. of Chemical Engineers, Las Vegas, Nev. (F. J. Van Antwerpen, 345 E. 47 St., New York, N.Y. 10017)

20-24. American Soc. of Oral Surgeons, Chicago, Ill. (E. W. Gilgan, 119 North Michigan Ave., Chicago 11)

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20-25. Neuroradiology, 7th symp., New York, N.Y. (J. M. Taveras, Neurological Inst., Columbia-Presbysterian Medical Center, New York, N.Y. 10032)

20-26. Anaesthesiology, 3rd world congr., São Paulo, Brazil. (L. Rodrigues Alves, Caixa Postal 330, São Paulo)

21-24. Agricultural Engineering, intern. congr., Lausanne, Switzerland. (P. Regamey, Etat de Vaud, 14. Cite-Devant, Lausanne)

21-24. German Soc. for **Psychology**, 24th congr., Vienna, Austria. (J. Rohracher, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Am Hof le, 5300 Bonn, Germany)

21-25. Animal Care Panel, 15th annual New York, N.Y. (ACP, P.O. Box 1028, Joliet, Ill. 60434)

21-26. Documentation, 30th intern. conf., The Hague, Netherlands, (Intern. Federation for Documentation, 7 Hofweg, The Hague)

21-26. Electrochemical Thermodynamics and Kinetics, intern., London, England. (M. Fleischmann, Dept. of Physical Chemistry, Univ. of Newcastle upon Tyne, England)

21-26. Parasitology, 1st intern. congr., Rome, Italy. (A. Corradetti, Instituto di Parassitologia, Citta Universitaria, Rome)

22-24. Many-Body Problems in Physics and Chemistry, conf., Manchester, England. (Administration Assistant, Inst. of Physics and the Physical Soc., 47 Belgrave Sq., London, S.W.1, England)

22-25. Middle East Neurological Soc., Ankara, Turkey. (N. Avman, c/o Hacettepe Tip Fakültesi, Ankara)

22-25. Soil Micromorphology, 2nd intern., Arnhem, Netherlands. (A. Jongerius, Stichting voor Bodenmartering, Postbus 10, Bennekom, Netherlands)

22-28. Radiology, 11th intern. congr. Rome, Italy. (L. Turano, Instituto de Radiologia, Univ. of Rome, Rome)

23-26. British Assoc. for Cancer Research, annual, Edinburgh, Scotland. (J. G. Bennette, Courtauld Inst., Middlesex Hospital, London, W.1, England)

23-26. Viral Diseases of **Poikilothermic** vertebrates, New York, N.Y. (S. P. Snieszko, Eastern Fish Disease Laboratory, Leestown, P.O. Kearneyville, W.Va 25430)

24-27. American Medical Writers' Assoc., annual, Philadelphia, Pa. (AMWA, 2000 P St., NW, Washington, D.C.)

25-26. Communications, 3rd Canadian symp., Montreal, Quebec. (F. G. R. Warren, P.O. Box 802, Station B, Montreal)

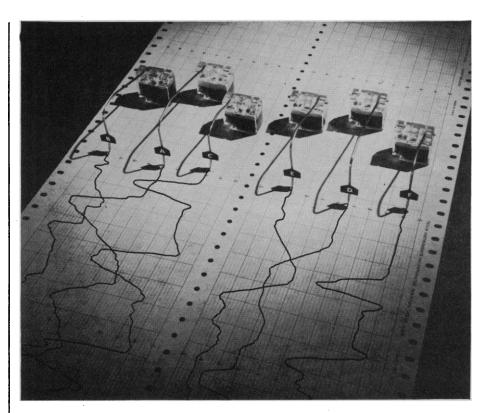
27-30. Society of American Foresters, 64th annual, Denver, Colo. (SAF, Mills Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20006)
27-1. Water Pollution Control Federa-

27-1. Water Pollution Control Federation, 37th annual, Bal Harbour, Fla. (WPCF, 3900 Wisconsin Ave., Washington, D.C. 20016)

27-2. Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers, 96th technical conf., New York, N.Y. (SMPTE, 619 W. 54 St., New York, N.Y. 10019)

28-30. Circuit and System Theory, conf., Monticello, Ill. (W. R. Perkins, Dept. of Electrical Engineering, Univ. of Illinois, Urbana)

28-2. Society for Applied Spectroscopy, 3rd natl. conf., Cleveland, Ohio. (E. Yeager, Dept. of Chemistry, Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland 44106)



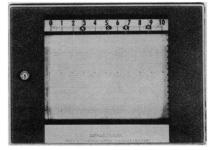
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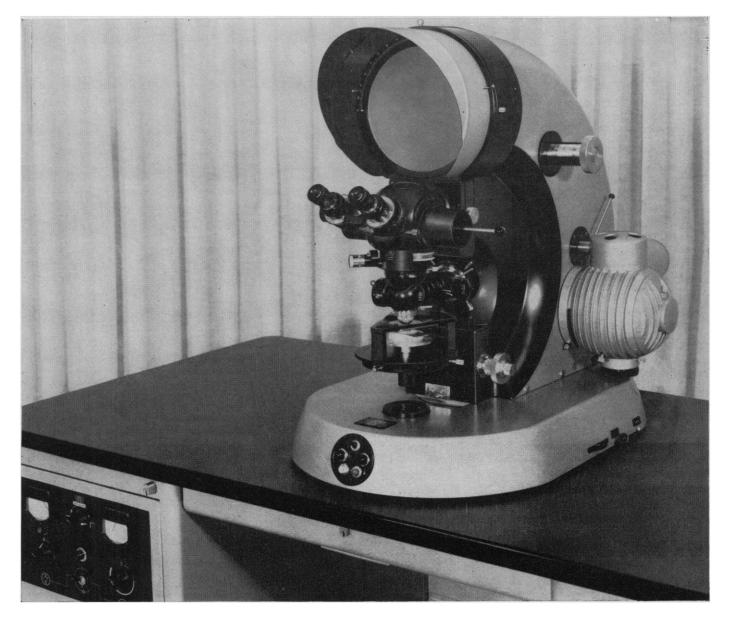
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### **New Products**

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and immediately drains back into the reservoir. A direct reading temperature indicator/controller (range +50°F to 225°F) controls reservoir temperature. Reservoir water is heated by a 2000watt immersion heater and cooled by an external water supply. Air supply is regulated by a pressure regulator (range, 1 to 25 lb/in.2). A panel-mounted pressure gauge has a range of 0 to 30 1b/in.2 Three flow meters with needle valves for individual fermenter air supply control are also included.—D.J.P. (Cenco Instruments Corp., Gardiner,

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20 mg/min on a 1-mv recorder, and for the RM Electrobalance they are 0.1 to 10 mg/mm on a 1-mv recorder. Exact calibration is done by simultaneous recording of weight and derivative on a given sample. An uncalibrated zero-suppression control sets zero rate of change to any point on a 1-mv recorder. The device does not interfere with normal weight recording nor does it respond to normal operation of balance controls.-D.J.P. (Cahn Instrument Co., 15505 Minnesota Ave., Paramount, Calif.)

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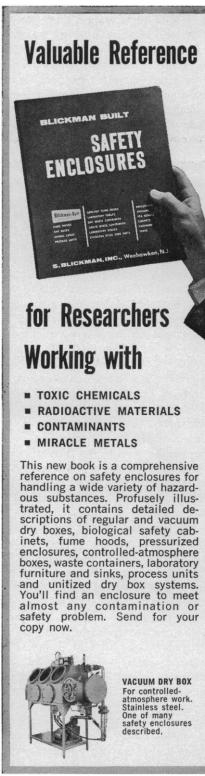
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the material in this section is proported the following contributing writers:
Robert L. Bowman (R.L.B.), with the assistance of Denis J. Prager (D.J.P.), Laboratory of Technical Development, National Heart Institute, Bethesda 14, Md. (medical electronics and

Joshua Stern (J.S.), Basic Instrumentation Section, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C. (physics, computing, electronics, and pulsar conjugates). 25, D.C. (physics, nuclear equipment).

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#### NEW BOOKS

(Continued from page 148)

Advances in Nuclear Science and Technology. vol. 2. Ernest J. Henley and Herbert Kouts, Eds. Academic Press, New York, 1964. 388 pp. Illus. \$14. Six papers: "Reactor transfer functions," Cesar Sastre; "Heat exchangers in nuclear power plants," George T. Lewis, Jr., Michael Zizza, and Paul DeRienzo; "The formation of free radicals in polymers by radiation, their reactions and reactivities," M. G. Ormerod; "Measurements of reactor parameters in subcritical and critical assemblies," Irving Kaplan; "Scattering of thermal neutrons from solids and their thermalization near equilibrium," L. S. Kothari and V. P. Duggal, and "Some aspects of the use of digital computers in nuclear reactor design," Bernard W. Roos and Ward C. Sangren.

Advances in Structure Research by Diffraction Methods. vol. 1. R. Brill, Ed. Vieweg, Braunschweig, Germany; Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1964. 227 pp. Illus. \$13.50. Six papers: "The determination of crystal structures by neutrondiffraction measurements," G. E. Bacon; Fourier synthesis of potential in electron diffraction structure analysis and its applications to the study of hydrogen atoms,"
B. K. Vainshtein; "The determination of phase angles," J. Karle; "Die thermische Untergrundstreuung und ihre Anwendung zur Strukturuntersuchung von Molekülen in Kristallen," W. Hoppe; "Allgemeine Gesichtspunkte für die Deutung diffuser Interferenzen von fehlgeordneten Kristallen," H. Jagodzinski, and "Antisymmetry, colour symmetry and degenerate symmetry," A. Niggli.

Alicyclic Compounds. Douglas Lloyd.

Elsevier, New York, 1964. 181 pp. Illus. \$6.50. A textbook aimed at the "honours undergraduate student or the non-special-

ist postgraduate."

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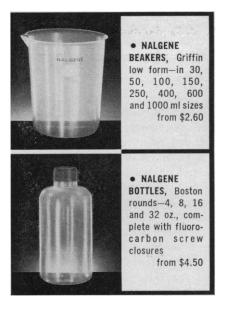
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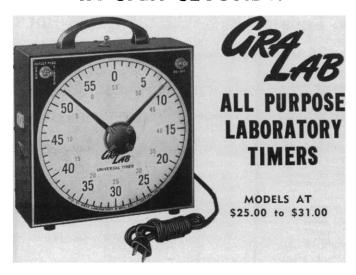
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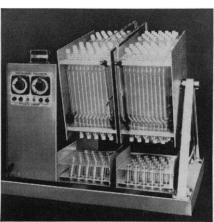
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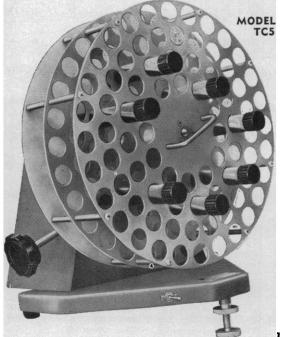


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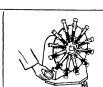


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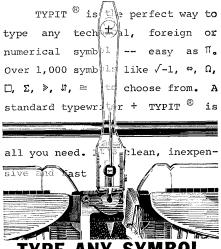
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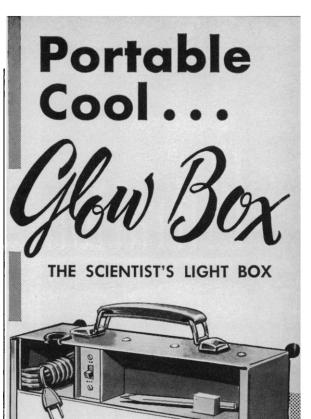
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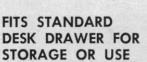
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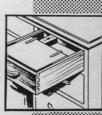
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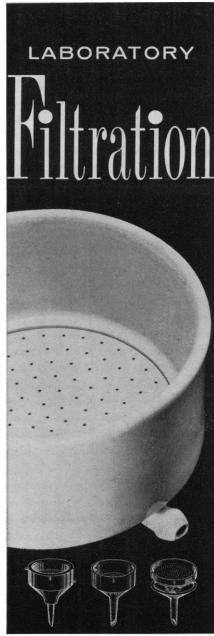
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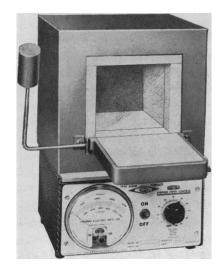
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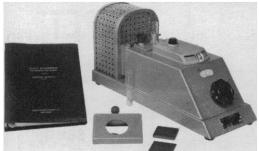
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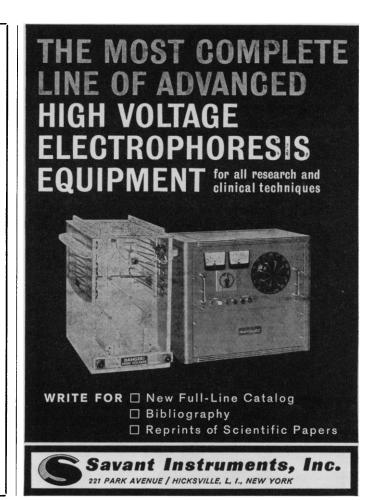
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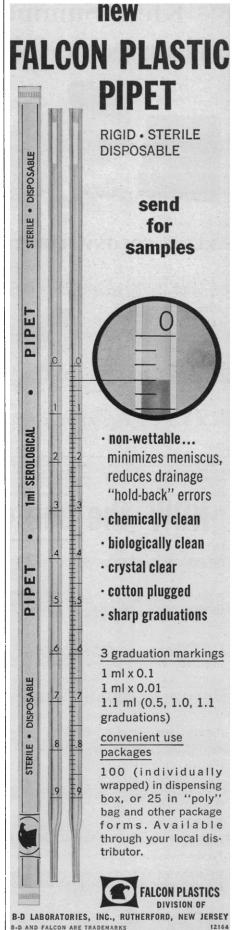
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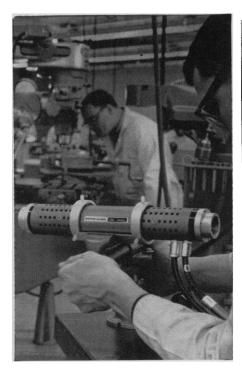
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