

New Products

Electron microprobe has a resolution better than 1 μ , which makes it ideal for determining elemental composition in minute areas of samples. The highly focused $1-\mu$ beam of electrons excites the surface to emit its characteristic xray spectrum which is analyzed by dispersive (crystal spectrometer) or nondispersive detector systems. The high voltage supply is continuously variable from 0 to 50 kv. At 30 kv and 100 μ amp the ripple is less than 0.01 percent peak to peak. A micro-ammeter monitors the sample current, and terminals are provided for a recorder. Electron optics include: a biased gun with an external bias control, two magnetic lenses, and a magnetic beam alignment system consisting of two sets of deflection coils with control panel adjustments and a meter for gun emission current. The direct current filament supply is controlled from the panel and a meter indicates relative filament life. Filament replacement takes less than 15 minutes. The electron beam impinges on the sample at right angles to its surface and has a depth of focus of 20 μ . The light optical system is binocular with the reflecting objective lens having a resolution of 1 μ and the evepieces affording up to $300 \times$ magnification. The Norelco electron microprobe analyzer has four x-ray parts so that various combinations of vacuum- or air-path goniometers may be used. Each vacuum goniometer will scan all elements from magnesium upward without changing crystals. Specimen stage accommodates a sample of 1-inch diameter by 5% inch thick, with space for standards. Five minutes are required for sample change. Table translation is controlled by micrometers calibrated in 0.0001 inch. Synchronous scanning speeds of 12 to 625 μ/mm can be obtained for the specimen stage. Vacuum system provides an electron optical system and sample chamber operating pressure of $10^{-1} \mu$ -Hg and x-ray optics pressure of 100 μ . Air may be admitted to the sample chamber while x-ray optics maintain vacuum. Pulse height analyzer has variable channel height of 5 to 100 volts and window width of 1 to 32 volts, with pulse width of 2 μ sec. Scaler has total capacity of 400,000 counts and resolving time of 0.5 µsec.-R.L.B. (Philips Electronic Instruments, Dept. S831, Mt. Vernon, N.Y.)

High-voltage power supply (type HA 300) provides direct voltages from 50 to 300 kv. The device is basically a selfexcited oscillator, operating at 40 kcy/ sec, that feeds a multi-stage dryrectifier cascade. Output voltage is produced in 10 steps with overlapping continuous fine adjustment. Maximum output current is approximately 1 ma. Polarity-reversing switches are provided. Short-term voltage stability of the power supply is said to be 10⁻⁴; drift over 1 hour, less than 10⁻³; and stability to line fluctuations of \pm 10 percent, 10^{-4} . Stabilization is obtained by measuring the output with a series of precise resistors and comparing the measured signal with a reference voltage. The resulting error signal, after amplification, controls the cascade oscillator. In case of short-circuit, the discharge current of the cascade capacitors is limited to a safe level by protective resistors. If the oscillator tube becomes overloaded, a cut-off with a short delay shuts off the power supply.-J.s. (Carl Zeiss, Inc., Dept. S796, 444 Fifth Ave., New York 18)

Permanent magnet manual, PM-200, presents 40 pages of information on the theory, characteristics, design, and application of permanent magnets. The manual contains sections on the theory of magnetism, characteristics of magnetic materials, energy and permanent magnets, magnetic stability, and a discussion of the various types of magnetic materials, including the Alnicos, Lodex, platinum-cobalt, and hysteresis alloys. Sections on magnetic design provide formulas for determining length, area, and flux density; design limitations; testing of permanent magnets; and a glossary of magnetic terms and symbols. Featured by the bulletin are Alnico and Lodex demagnetization curves, energy curves, d-c magnetization curves for various materials, and tables listing the magnetic and physical properties of commercial permanent-magnet materials.-J.s. (General Electric Co., Dept. S807, Schenectady 5, N.Y.)

Digital Q meter (type 71A) displays the results of measurement in digital form in the Q range from 0 to 999. The instrument can also be used as a limit meter with preset switches permitting selection of Q limits throughout the entire range. When used in this way, panel-mounted pilot lamps indicate over and under status for each measurement. Frequency range of the instrument is 10 kcy to 1 Mcy/sec. A lower frequency range can also be provided. Test voltages are selectable in ten steps from 10 mv to 10 volts and inductance range is 10 μ h to 1 h. Accuracy is said to be ± 2 percent or one unit of Q, whichever is greater. The measurement process is completed in less than 1 sec.—J.s. (J-Omega Co., Dept. S848, 2278 Mora Way, Mountain View, Calif.)

Cryogenic thermometer measures temperatures of such materials as liquid oxygen and liquid nitrogen in the range of 76° to 91°K. The sensing element is a thermistor probe which is one leg of a voltage stabilized bridge system. This bridge is balanced by adjusting a variable resistance on the front of the instrument until the sensitive galvanometer is nulled. Temperature is read directly in digital form on the face of the potentiometer and is readable to 0.01°K with an accuracy of 0.05°K. Probe size is 1/2 by 8 inches but other sizes are available. The case measures 6 by 9 by 5 inches.—D.J.P. (Numec Instruments and Controls Corp., Dept. S851, Apollo, Pa.)

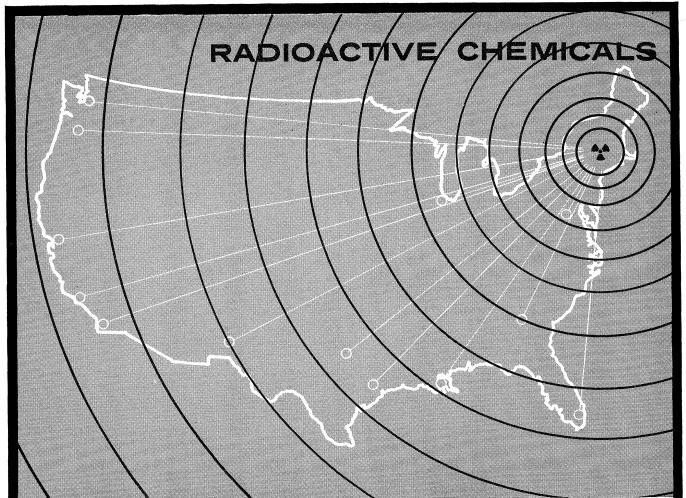
SCIENCE, VOL. 141

The material in this section is prepared by the following contributing writers: Robert L. Bowman (R.L.B.), with the assistance of Denis J. Prager, Laboratory of Technical Development, National Heart Institute, Bethesda 14, Md. (medical el laboratory equipment). biomedical electronics and

Joshua Stern (J.S.), Basic Instrumentation Sec-tion, National Bureau of Standards, Washing-ton 25, D.C. (physics, computing, electronics, and nuclear equipment).

The information reported here is obtained from manufacturers and from other sources considered to be reliable. Neither *Science* nor the writers assume responsibility for the accu-

racy of the information. Address inquiries to the manufacturer, men-tioning *Science* and the department number.



PROMPT SHIPMENT

A recent analysis of NENC 1962 shipping invoices on new orders for all catalog listed compounds revealed that

> 58% were shipped within 8 hours 83% were shipped within 48 hours 90% were shipped within one week

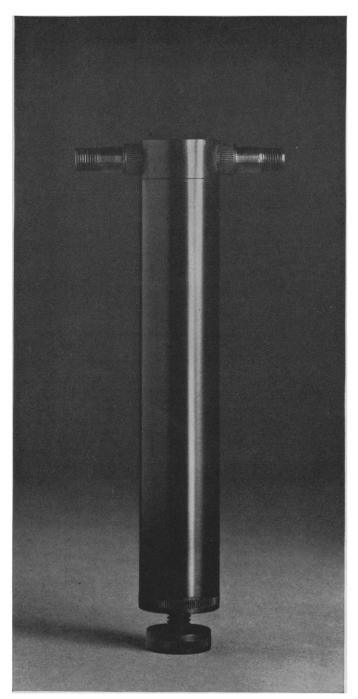
Prompt shipment is a New England Nuclear specialty. Call us collect and see.



LABELED CHEMICALS 575 ALBANY STREET, BOSTON 18, MASSACHUSETTS

NE

TEL. 426-7311 AREA CODE 617



Absolute perfection In Absolute Pressure Control

Simple, sturdy, accurate. All-metal Cartesian Diver type for control of absolute pressures from 1 mm. Hg. to 100 psi.

Functional features include: stationary orifice with needle closure; micrometric control of setting; one-piece float to assure stable control point. Controls absolute pressure to 0.2% or 0.1 mm. Hg., whichever is greater.

You'll like the price, too. Model C2200 (without mercury) \$45.00.

Our new catalog contains more features and explanatory diagrams; write today for your copy.

RGI INCORPORATED

BOX 732, VINELAND, NEW JERSEY



MEDICAL OFFICER Radiation and isotopes

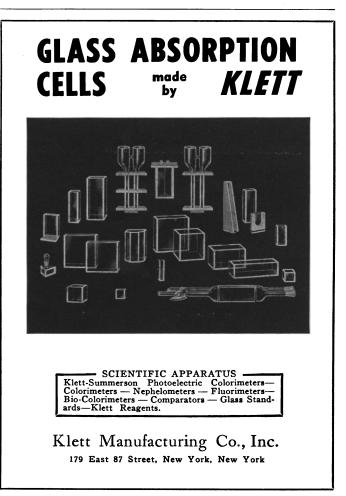
The World Health Organization, Geneva, requires a Medical Officer for its Radiation and Isotopes Unit, to assist in the guidance and development of the Organization's programme in radiation health and radiation medicine, and in the initiation, planning, international coordination and assessment of research on the effects of ionizing radiation on health. The Medical Officer will be called upon to provide guidance and technical advice to Member States of WHO in radiation health and radiation medicine, particularly with reference to training, research, and the development of national programmes in these fields, to prepare scientific meetings and training courses, etc., and to maintain liaison with other organizations having interests in these fields.

Graduation from a recognized medical school is required, with a strong background in the basic sciences, especially physics, biochemistry and mathematics (with statistics), and advanced speciality training in radiology or special training in radiobiology is highly desirable. The post could be filled by an individual with a sound and scientifically creative approach, having extensive experience in dealing with the medical and health problems of ionizing radiation and radioactivity, and also in scientific research as an individual investigator.

The salary is at the rate of US \$10,650 per annum, net of income tax, rising by annual increments to US \$13,100, plus cost of living and dependents' allowances and education grant for children under certain conditions. Liberal terminal payments. Sickness and accident insurance; annual and home leave facilities. Contract for two years in the first instance.

Applications should be sent to the World Health Organization, Geneva, marked VN/836, within one month of the date of issue of this advertisement, and should provide full details of the applicant's education, experience, research work, publications, etc. Only candidates whose applications are under serious

Only candidates whose applications are under serious consideration will receive a reply.



SCIENCE, VOL. 141

PERSONNEL PLACEMENT

POSITIONS WANTED

Botanist, Ph.D. (plant physiology, plant pathol-ogy); 5 years of teaching experience, also 3 years teaching general biology. Desires teach-ing/research position. Box 191, SCIENCE. X

Experimental Biologist with big experience and many publications, also books, looks for a leading position in a research institute, Box 186, SCIENCE. X SCIENCE.

(a) **Ph.D. Soil Sciences**, M.S. farm crops; soil physics research experience; prefers research/teaching. (b) **Ph.D. Biologist** (1963), virology research experience; interested in research, teaching or production. (c) **Ph.D. Chemical Thermodynamics**, biochemistry minor; strong background research/administration, medical and industrial; prefers West Coast. (Please write for information regarding these and other scientists, senior and junior, in all fields.) Science Division, The Medical Bureau, Inc., Burneice Larson, Chairman, 900 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago 11, Illinois.

Ph.D. Vertebrate Zoology, Physiology. Experi-enced. Publications. Grants. Prefers teaching/-research. Box 188, SCIENCE. X

Physiologist-Pharmacologist (biochemist) senior, requests temporary appointment. Box 190, SCI-X requests ENCE.

POSITIONS OPEN

Applications being accepted for employment in chemistry, zoology, botany, bacteriology and microbiology. Salaries commensurate with qualifications. Contact Director of Research, State Board of Conservation, Tallahassee, Florida.

(a) Basic Research Associate, M.S./Ph.D. bacteriology/virology; West Coast. (b) Ph.D. Biochemist; enzyme, drug metabolism experience desired; eastern pharmaccutical house; to \$11, 000. (c) Ph.D. Steriod Biochemist; research laboratory supervision; half time own research; central university; \$10,000 up. (d) Head, Pharmacology, endocrinology; eastern research firm; to \$10,000. (e) Ph.D. Microbiologist, head basic research laboratory; Central university. (f) M.S. Serologist; tissue injury research; Central. Faculty appointments: (g) Ph.D. Zoologist; Embryology, Vertebrate Morphology research interests; northwestern university; to \$9000. (h) M.S. Biologist; Central university; (i) Ph.D. Animal Ecology; teaching research; small mideastern college; 56500. (j) Ph.D. Microbiologist, research oriented; develop advanced courses, preferably bacterial physiology; eastern university. Please write to Science Division, The Medical Bureau, Inc., Burneice Larson, Chairman, 900 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago 11, Illinois.

BIOCHEMIST-TOXICOLOGIST

Ph.D. to supervise work of bio-analytical lab-oratory and clinical laboratory in independent toxicology consulting laboratory. One to three years' experience desirable but not essential. Laboratory is located in northern suburb of Chicago easily accessible by car. Salary com-mensurate with degrees and experience. For further information write or call F. E. Kohn, Industrial Bio-Test Laboratories, 1810 Frontage Road, Northbrook, Illinois.

B.S. or M.S.

With experience in tissue culture and prefer-ably in virology for challenging position involv-ing study of different viruses and assisting in the development of virus vaccines. Salary com-mensurate with training and experience. Company offers excellent employee benefits. Send résume to: H. F. Sefton, Manager of Industrial Relations

Pitman-Moore Company Division of The Dow Chemical Co. P. O. Box 1656 Indianapolis, Indiana An equal opportunity employer

POSITIONS OPEN

LIFE SCIENTISTS

Psychopharmacologists Pharmacologists Toxicologists **Physiologists** Veterinarians

Join Hazleton Laboratories, a leader in the biology and applied chemistry fields. Participate in challenging research programs in the following areas:

Pharmaceuticals Food and Color Additives Human and Veterinary Drugs Industrial and Agricultural Chemicals

Psychopharmacology Cosmetics Cancer Research Analytical, Pharmactutical and Organic Chemistry

Opportunity for scientific meeting attendance and publications. Liberal employee benefit program including profit sharing. Salary commensurate with experience and degrees.

For further information write Personnel Manager, Hazleton Laboratories, Inc., P.O. Box 30, Falls Church, Virginia.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

VIROLOGISTS

Melpar's Research Division has an immediate need for virologists to engage in:

The investigation of monolayer and submerged culture cell-virus interactions. Successful applicants should have a Ph.D. and experience in the preparation of primary cell cultures and passage of established cell lines. A broad mammalian virus experience spectrum is preferred.



The investigation of the biological, physical and chemical changes occurring during a virus cell interaction. Requirements include a Ph.D. and a background in physics or biochemistry. Experience in instrumentation is also desired.

For further information, send resume in strictest confidence to:

JOHN A. HAVERFIELD-Manager, Professional Placement



(a suburb of Washington, D. C.) an equal opportunity employer

BIOPHYSICS GROUP LEADER

Melpar's Research Division has an immediate need for a Biophysical Chemist to head a group in physico-chemical optics. The applicant must have strong academic training and research experience in properties of solutions of biological macromolecules.

For further information, send resume in strictest confidence to:

JOHN A. HAVERFIELD Manager—Professional Placement



A Subsidiary of Westinghouse Air Brake Company

3406 ARLINGTON BOULEVARD FALLS CHURCH, VIRGINIA (a suburb of Washington, D. C.) an equal opportunity employer

CHEMISTS

Melpar has positions available immediately for CHEMISTS with training and experience in biochemistry, microbiology, immunochemistry or biophysics to conduct research in space biology, bioelectricity, mechanism of enzyme action, biological detection and bioinstrumentation.

For further details, write in strictest confidence to: JOHN A. HAVERFIELD



an equal opportunity employer

POSITIONS OPEN

Chemist, Physicist, Zoologist

Rapidly growing coeducational college in the Southeast wishes to add staff member in the above areas. Openings will be available beginning September 1963 or any quarter during 1963-64 school year. Opportunity for research and for teaching in field of spec-ialization will be available. **Box 189, SCIENCE**

(a) **Immunologist**, Ph.D. int'd teach'g, rsrch; univ med schl affil gen hsp, univ appt also avail; very Ige facil, outstand'g lab dept; also (b) **Bio-chemist**; Ph.D. int'd teach'g rsrch for same facil; civil serv sal for both to \$13,090, add'l rsrch funds may be avail locally; NE. Science Division, **Woodward Medical Personnel Bureau**, Ann Woodward, Director, 185 North Wabash, Chicago Chicago.

UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA LECTURESHIP IN MICROBIOLOGY

UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA LECTURESHIP IN MICROBIOLOGY Applications are invited for appointment to the above-named position in the Department of Microbiology. Undergraduate and postgradu-ate instruction is given in the faculties of science, medicine, and dental science. Facilites for re-search are available and the department func-tions in association with the laboratories of the Royal Perth Hospital. An applicant may be a graduate in science or medicine but if his major undergraduate subject was neither microbiology nor biochemistry he should have had substantial postgraduate ex-perience in some aspect of microbiology, prefer-ably in microbial genetics. For all applicants ex-perience in teaching as well as research is de-sirable but not essential. The salary range for the position is £A1750/-100/2450 p.a. for a science graduate and £A18-50/100/2550 p.a. for a medical graduate, with superannuation similar to F.S.S.U. Intending applicants are requested to obtain details of the procedure to be followed in ap-plying for the post and a copy of the condi-tions of appointment before submitting their applications. This information is available from the Secretary, Association of Commonwealth Universities, Marthborough House (Branch Office) Pall Mall, London, S.W.I, England. Applications close in Australia and London on *September 1963*.

PHYSICISTS CHEMISTS

F

F

Melpar has immediate openings for physicists and physical chemists with experience or an interest in space prob-lems to conceive and pros-ecute experimental programs in space and simulated space environment. Currently areas of major interest include:

- Molecular Spectroscopy
- Flash Photolysis

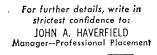
Ē

Ξ

Ξ

- Electron and Proton Bombardment
- Low Temperature
- Phenomena
- High Vacuum Technology

An advanced degree in Physics or Physical Chemistry desired.



A SUBSIDIARY OF WESTINGHOUSE AIR BRAKE COMPANY 3376 Arlington Boulevard Falls Church, Virginia (a suburb of Washington, D. C.) an equal opportunity employer

POSITIONS OPEN

ELECTRON MICROSCOPIST

ELECTRON MICROSCOPIST—Ph.D., M.S. or equivalent, to supervise Electron Microscope Laboratory and participate in investigative project, in hospital connected research institute lo-cated in New York Area. Opportunity available to start own research project. Salary Open. Box 178, SCIENCE.

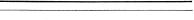
SR. MICROBIOLOGIST-Ph.D. For program in-volving biosynthesis of radioactive labeled com-pounds: microbial transformation of labeled substrates; preparation of enzymes for synthesis of labeled compounds. Ability to supervise labora-tory personnel. Send complete résumé to: Mr. A. R. Aronson, Pers. Mgr. NEW ENGLAND NUCLEAR CORPORATION, 575 Albany Street, Boston 18, Mass.

VETERINARY MICROBIOLOGIST:

D.V.M. with experience in microbiology, espe-cially virology and tissue culture, for challenging position in virus research department. Will be responsible for the study and development of veterinary biologics. Salary commensurate with training and experience. Company offers excel-lent employee benefits. Send resume to: H. F. Sefton, Manager of Industrial Relations

Pitman-Moore Company

Division of The Dow Chemical Co. P. O. Box 1656 Indianapolis, Indiana An equal opportunity employer



The Market Place

BOOKS • SERVICES • SUPPLIES • EQUIPMENT

BOOKS AND MAGAZINES

Your sets and files of scientific journals

are needed by our library and institutional cus-tomers. Please send us lists and description of periodical files you are willing to sell at high mar-ket prices. Write Dept., A3S, CANNER'S, Inc. ______ Boston 20, Massachusetts



Your book can be published, promoted, distrib-uted by a reliable company on a subsidized basis. Fiction, non-fiction, poetry, scholarly, re-ligious and even controversial manuscripts wel-comed. Free Editorial Report. For Free Booklet write Vantage Press, Dept. SC, 120 W. 31 St., New York 1, New York.



SCIENCE, VOL. 141



NEW UNITRON stereo microscopesas low as \$110

Both models offer ... sharp clear erect image • large depth of focus • wide field • long working distance • interpupillary and diopter adjustments • rack and pinion focusing • coated optics





The Haake constant temperature circulator Model ED may be used either to maintain accurate temperature control of any open bath (stirring) or for control by pumping through externally mounted appliances (circulating) such as spectrophotometers, refractometers, polarimeters, titration vessels, etc.

Unique features include magnetic setting thermoregulators, pumping to 5 gal/min., accuracy to ± 0.01 °C, built-in cooling coil and automatic "water level" safety shut-off device. For control near or below ambient temperature, the ED may be used in conjunction with heat exchangers down to -60°C.

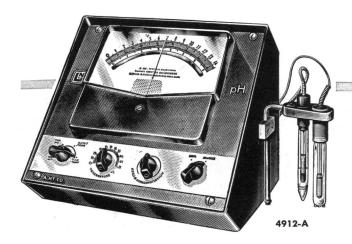
For complete descriptive literature, please contact:



115 Cutter Mill Road, Great Neck, New York PHILADELPHIA · CLEVELAND · HOUSTON · MIAMI · MENLO PARK, CAL · ST. LOUIS

Stabilized, Line Operated . . .

Leeds & Northrup **pH METER**



- Stable, drift-free circuit
- Fast, direct reading
- Large 7-inch scale
- Portable metal case

A new, stabilized line-operated instrument for rapid and accurate pH measurements. Range pH 0 to 14 with an accuracy of ± 0.07 pH (readings reproducible to 0.02 pH). Millivolt ranges 0 to ± 700 mv and 0 to ± 1400 mv with an accuracy of ± 5 mv and ± 10 mv respectively. Advantages of this new pH Meter are:

Stability. Time-proved, feedback stabilized measuring circuit pioneered by L. & N. Unaffected by normal line voltage fluctuations or by changes in amplifier gain. No appreciable zero drift after warm-up of approximately one minute.

Fast Response. Pointer moves *directly* to reading in less than 2 seconds after warm-up.

Large Scale. The 7-inch mirrored scale covers a continuous pH 0 to 14 range and four mv scales. When using the millivolt ranges, zero can be placed at any point on the scale, permitting use of the full range.

Unbreakable Metal Case. Of heavy gauge steel with epoxy and vinyl finishes for chemical resistance. Built-in hand grip provides ease in carrying.

Convenient Operation. Rotary type controls are mounted on sloping front panel for maximum accessibility from any working position. Terminal board on back provides for grounding and for convenient connection of electrodes, adapter for polarizing current, automatic temperature compensator, and recorder. Manual or Automatic Temperature Compensation. A dial 0 to 100°C is provided for use in manual compensation for solution temperature. For automatic compensation, a Thermohm[®] detector (offered as an accessory) is inserted in the solution and connected to the pH Meter. With the substitution of a Platinum Electrode for the

With the substitution of a Platinum Electrode for the Glass Measuring Electrode, the instrument can be used for redox measurements; with the addition of a Polarizing Current Adapter and the use of two suitable Platinum or other metallic electrodes, the instrument can be used for Karl Fischer or similar dead-stop titrations.

Ranges	0 to 14 pH	0 to \pm 700 mv	0 to \pm 1400 mv
Smallest Division	0.1 pH	10 mv	10 mv
Readability	0.02 pH	1.0 mv	2.0 mv
Reproducibility	0.02 pH	1.0 mv	2.0 mv
Limits of Error Meter Indication	±0.07 pH*	$\pm 5 \text{ mv}$	$\pm 10~{\rm mv}$

 ± 0.03 pH when careful measuring techniques are used.

Detailed descriptive Bulletin E-96 sent upon request.



VINE STREET AT 3RD . P. O. BOX 779 . PHILADELPHIA 5, PA., U.S.A.