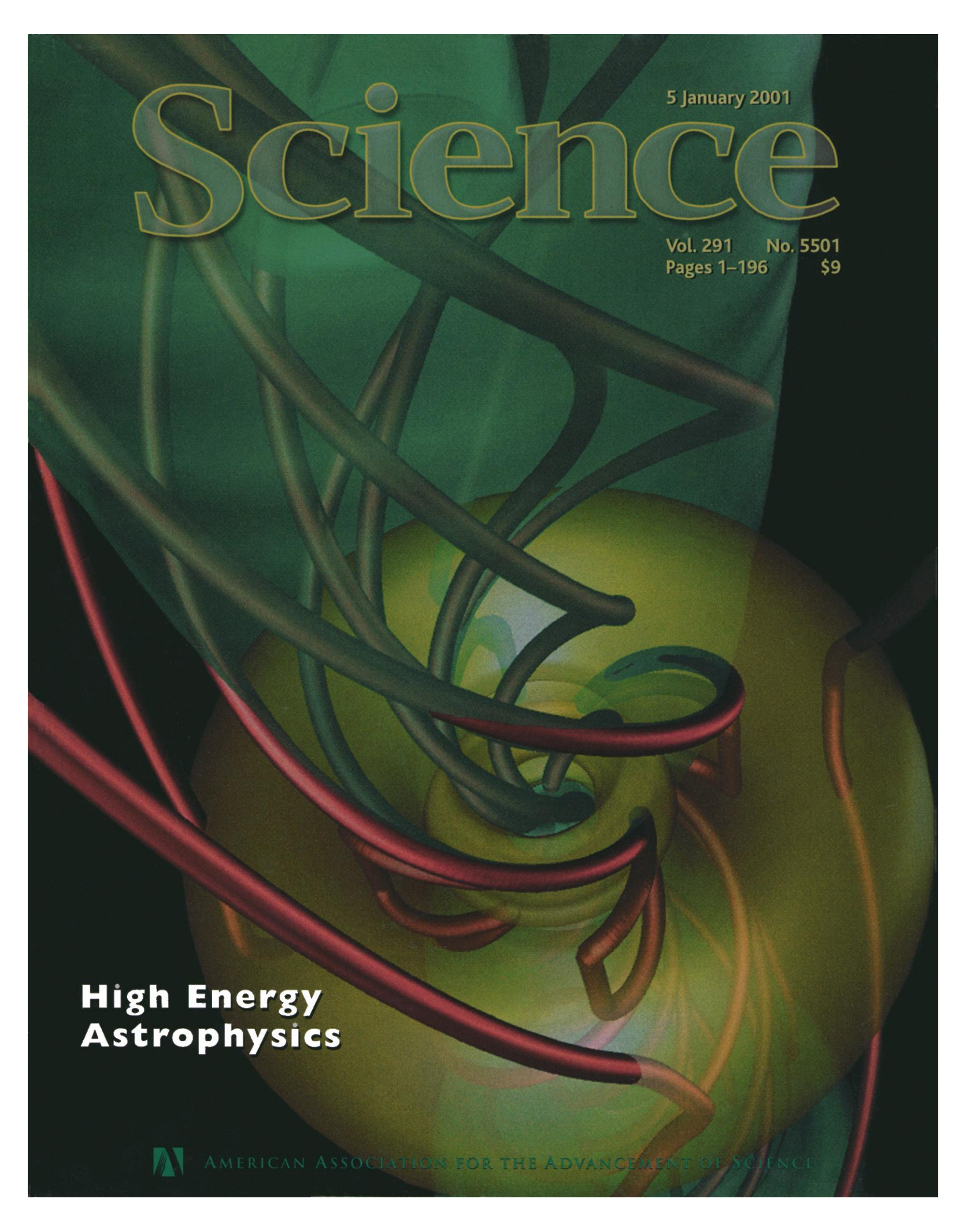




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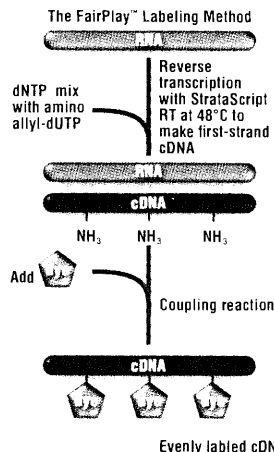
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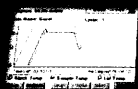
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Volume 291 5 January 2001 Number 5501

7	SCIENCE ONLINE	20	CONTACT SCIENCE
9	THIS WEEK IN SCIENCE	145	INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS
13	EDITORIAL <i>More Than a Journal</i>	147	NEW PRODUCTS Electrophoresis
15	EDITORS' CHOICE		
19	NETWATCH		

NEWS

NEWS OF THE WEEK

- 22 PLANETARY SCIENCE: Jupiter's Two-Faced Moon, Ganymede, Falling Into Line
- 23 EMBRYO RESEARCH: British Parliament Approves New Rules
- 23 GERMANY: Chipping Away at Feudal Vestiges in Academe
- ▼ 24 MALARIA: Old Movie Spawns a New Discovery
141
- ▼ 25 CANCER RESEARCH: Preventing Hair Loss From Chemotherapy
134
- 25 SCIENCESCOPE
- 26 EVOLUTION: Tooth Theory Revises History of Mammals
- 27 BRAZIL: Society Seeks Legislative Aide Fellow
- 27 MEDICAL RESEARCH: NIH Kills Deal to Upgrade Heart Data

- 28 ASTROPHYSICS: Ravenous Black Holes Never Say Diet
- 28 INDIA: Scientist Restored to Top Agriculture Post
- 29 JAPAN: Superagency Seeks to Reconcile Two Cultures

NEWS FOCUS

- 30 POLICY: NASA's Street Fighter Takes on Tangled Space Science Program
'I Don't Have the Authority to Solve Everyone's Problems'
- 33 2001 U.S. BUDGET: Record Year for Science, But Can It Be Repeated?
- 34 ARCHAEOLOGY: Japanese Fraud Highlights Media-Driven Research Ethic
- 35 PHARMACOLOGY: How the Body's 'Garbage Disposal' May Inactivate Drugs
A Worrisome Side Effect of an Antianxiety Remedy
- 39 RANDOM SAMPLES



30

Space constraints



52

Wailing whales

SCIENCE'S COMPASS

45 LETTERS

Priorities in HIV Prevention A. J. Behrman; E. D. Mokotoff. **Response** J. A. Catania, S. Morin, T. Coates, L. Pollack, J. Canchola, J. Chang. **Helminthic Infection and HIV Vaccine Trials** M. B. Markus and J. E. Fincham. **Response** D. H. Barouch and N. L. Letvin. **That's No Worm...** G. Hendler

ESSAY

- 48 Toward Sustainable Chemistry
T. Collins

BOOKS ET AL.

- 50 NATURAL HISTORY: *Wildlife Films* D. Bousé, and *Reel Nature America's Romance with Wildlife on Film* G. Mitman, reviewed by T. Lovejoy
- 50 Browsings
- 51 EVOLUTION: *The Cichlid Fishes Nature's Grand Experiment in Evolution* G. W. Barlow, reviewed by A. McCune

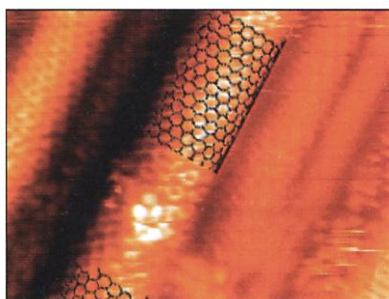
PERSPECTIVES

- 52 BIOLOGY AND MUSIC: The Music of Nature and the Nature of Music P. M. Gray, B. Krause, J. Atema, R. Payne, C. Krumhansl, L. Baptista
- 54 BIOLOGY AND MUSIC: Music of the Hemispheres M. J. Tramo
- ▼ 56 CHEMISTRY: Switched-On Nickel
106 R. H. Crabtree
- ▼ 57 ASTRONOMY: Orion Sheds New Light on Star and Planet Formation J. Kastner
93
- ▼ 58 PALEOCLIMATE: Climate Change Across the Hemispheres N. Shackleton
109

RESEARCH

REPORTS

- ▼ 93
57 **The CIDA-QUEST Large-Scale Survey of Orion OB1: Evidence for Rapid Disk Dissipation in a Dispersed Stellar Population** C. Briceño, A. K. Vivas, N. Calvet, L. Hartmann, R. Pacheco, D. Herrera, L. Romero, P. Berlind, G. Sánchez, J. A. Snyder, P. Andrews
- 97 **Atomically Resolved Single-Walled Carbon Nanotube Intramolecular Junctions** M. Ouyang, J.-L. Huang, C. L. Cheung, C. M. Lieber
- 100 **Evidence for Coherent Proton Tunneling in a Hydrogen Bond Network** A. J. Horsewill, N. H. Jones, R. Caciuffo



97

Imaging carbon nanotube junctions

- 103 **Photoactivated Fluorescence from Individual Silver Nanoclusters** L. A. Peyser, A. E. Vinson, A. P. Bartko, R. M. Dickson
- ▼ 106
56 **Toward Separation and Purification of Olefins Using Dithiolene Complexes: An Electrochemical Approach** K. Wang and E. I. Stiefel
- ▼ 109
58 **Timing of Millennial-Scale Climate Change in Antarctica and Greenland During the Last Glacial Period** T. Blunier and E. J. Brook
- 112 **Atmospheric CO₂ Concentrations over the Last Glacial Termination** E. Monnin, A. Indermöhle, A. Dällenbach, J. Flückiger, B. Stauffer, T. F. Stocker, D. Raynaud, J.-M. Barnola
- 114 **Evolution of Universal Grammar** M. A. Nowak, N. L. Komarova, P. Niyogi
- 118 **Broad-Spectrum Mildew Resistance in *Arabidopsis thaliana* Mediated by *RPW8*** S. Xiao, S. Ellwood, O. Calis, E. Patrick, T. Li, M. Coleman, J. G. Turner

HIGH ENERGY ASTROPHYSICS

- 65 **Bursts, Rays, and Jets**

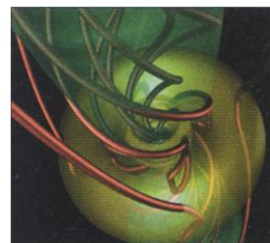
NEWS

- 66 **Microquasars Raise Megaquestions**
- 68 **Astronomical Odd Couple? Or Alter Egos?**
- 70 **Tatars' Saucy Project Takes on the World** Keeping the Beat in a Noisy World

REVIEWS

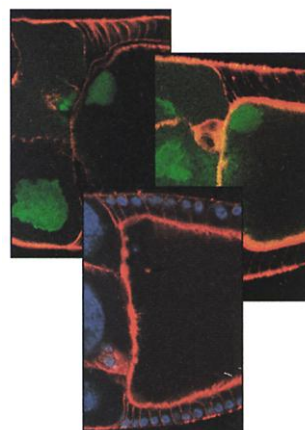
- 73 **Ultrahigh-Energy Cosmic Rays: Physics and Astrophysics at Extreme Energies** G. Sigl
- 79 **Gamma-Ray Bursts: Accumulating Afterglow Implications, Progenitor Clues, and Prospects** P. Mészáros
- 84 **Magnetohydrodynamic Production of Relativistic Jets** D. L. Meier, S. Koide, Y. Uchida

- 121 **Active Disruption of an RNA-Protein Interaction by a DEXH/D RNA Helicase** E. Jankowsky, C. H. Gross, S. Shuman, A. M. Pyle
- 125 **Effectiveness of Parks in Protecting Tropical Biodiversity** A. G. Bruner, R. E. Gullison, R. E. Rice, G. A. B. da Fonseca
- 128 **Chromosomal Effects of Rapid Gene Evolution in *Drosophila melanogaster*** D. Nurminsky, D. De Aguiar, C. D. Bustamante, D. L. Hartl
- 131 **Guidance of Cell Migration by EGF Receptor Signaling During *Drosophila* Oogenesis** P. Duchek and P. Rørth
- ▼ 134
25 **Prevention of Chemotherapy-Induced Alopecia in Rats by CDK Inhibitors** S. T. Davis, B. G. Benson, H. N. Bramson, D. E. Chapman, S. H. Dickerson, K. M. Dold, D. J. Eberwein, M. Edelstein, S. V. Frye, R. T. Gampe Jr., R. J. Griffin, P. A. Harris, A. M. Hassell, W. D. Holmes, R. N. Hunter, V. B. Knick, K. Lackey, B. Lovejoy, M. J. Luzzip, D. Murray, P. Parker, W. J. Rocque, L. Shewchuk, J. M. Veal, D. H. Walker, L. F. Kuyper
- 138 **Differential Shunting of EPSPs by Action Potentials** M. Häusser, G. Major, G. J. Stuart
- ▼ 141
24 **Migration of *Plasmodium* Sporozoites Through Cells Before Infection** M. M. Mota, G. Pradel, J. P. Vanderberg, J. C. R. Hafalla, U. Frevert, R. S. Nussenzweig, V. Nussenzweig, A. Rodríguez



COVER 84

Production of an astrophysical jet by magnetic forces during gravitational contraction of a rotating, ionized torus (yellow material) as it accretes onto a central compact object. High-speed, spinning bipolar outflow (green) is generated by torsional Alfvén waves that propagate along the large-scale magnetic field (red). These waves simultaneously pinch the magnetic field into slender jets. [Image: Y. Uchida, M. Nakamura, S. Hirose]



131

Border cell migration



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A protected environment is demonstrated for trapped entangled ions.

Crystal Structure of an Initiation Factor Bound to the 30S Ribosomal Subunit

A. P. Carter, W. M. Clemons Jr., D. E. Brodersen, R. J. Morgan-Warren, T. Hartsch, B. T. Wimberly, V. Ramakrishnan

Structural insights into the role of IF1 in the initiation of translation.

Role of Importin- β in Coupling Ran to Downstream Targets in Microtubule Assembly

C. Wiese, A. Wilde, M. S. Moore, S. A. Adam, A. Merdes, Y. Zheng

The small GTPase Ran uses the same binding partner to control nuclear import and spindle assembly.

SPECIAL FEATURES

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Connections Map: Canonical G Protein Pathway ($G\alpha_q$ Pathway)

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The path from $G\alpha_q$ to cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate and calcium.

Review: TGF- β Superfamily Signaling and Left-Right Asymmetry

M. Whitman and M. Mercola

From a symmetric embryo to an asymmetric organism: Cytokine cues that guide asymmetric development in vertebrate embryos.

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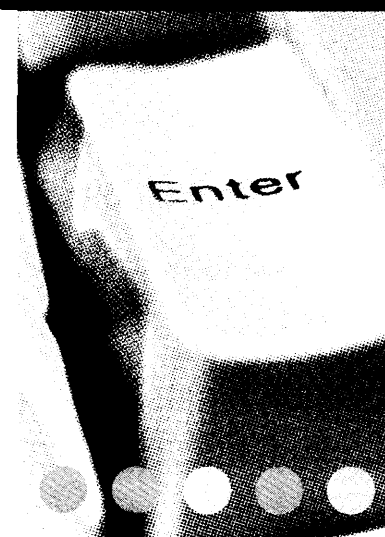
Focus on Graduate Programs: This supplement will discuss the growing trend in nontraditional graduate programs, providing perspectives from educators and advice for students. Look for it in the 26 January issue.

26 JANUARY ISSUE

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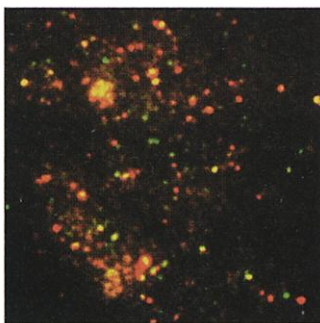
edited by Gilbert Chin

Rapid Planet Formation

To understand star and planet formation, the locations, spatial distribution, and properties of low-mass objects that could be proto-stars or young stars need to be determined. Briceño *et al.* (p. 93; see Perspective by Kastner) have begun a large-scale photometric and spectroscopic survey of the Orion star-forming region. Their survey indicates that there are 168 new pre-main sequence stars, smaller than one solar mass, in the Orion OB1b and OB1a molecular clouds with an age range of 1 to 10 million years. Many stars are found in regions without disks or gas, which suggests that any planet formation around these stars is complete and thus that these planets formed within a few million years.

A Silver Setting for Fluorescence

Silver clusters with unusual fluorescence dynamics have been made on demand by a photochemical route. Peyser *et al.* (p. 103) photoreduced silver oxide nanoparticles with light to create small fluorescent silver clusters stabilized within an oxide matrix. Excitation of these small silver particles with green light led to strong red fluorescence. Excitation with blue light led to unusual blinking dynamics with large spectral shifts—the same particle could switch between emitting green, red, or yellow light over time, with silver oxide likely transferring energy to the silver clusters. These results offer possibilities for writing data with blue light (creating clusters) and reading it with green light (as red fluorescence).



Electrochemical Separation of Olefins

Olefins such as ethylene and propylene are basic feedstocks for the chemical industry, and most of their cost comes not from their synthesis but from expensive cryogenic separation. Electrochemical approaches for separation, in which an olefin could be bound selectively to a carrier and later released, have been explored but have suffered from poisoning by feedstream impurities or from irreversible reactions. Wang and Stiefel (p. 106; see the Perspective by Crabtree) show that certain nickel dithiolene complexes form olefin complexes. Binding appears to occur at sulfur instead of at the metal center, and thus aliphatic olefins could bind even in the presence of typical contaminants such as H_2S , H_2O , H_2 , and CO .

125

DO NATURE RESERVES WORK?

Globally, nature reserves are set aside for the protection of biodiversity, but despite much discussion, there are few data to indicate the effectiveness of these reserves in slowing the pace of habitat destruction. Bruner *et al.* (p. 125) paint a guardedly optimistic picture of the position in tropical regions. Their survey of 93 parks in 23 countries shows that a degree of protection is achieved even if funding is scarce, but that there is also a direct correlation between the resources devoted to a park and its effectiveness.

All Together Now

Most examples of quantum tunneling through barriers in molecules involve protons. Tunneling events can be synchronized in highly symmetric molecules, but environmental effects often break the symmetry and make such coherent tunneling difficult to observe. Horsewill *et al.* (p. 100) make a case for coherent proton tunneling in a network of four hydrogen bonds between the OH groups in calix[4]arene. They observed a peak at 35 megahertz in the proton spin-lattice relaxation rate in solid-state samples below 80 K, which they attribute to tunneling of excited state levels.

hydrogen bonds between the OH groups in calix[4]arene. They observed a peak at 35 megahertz in the proton spin-lattice relaxation rate in solid-state samples below 80 K, which they attribute to tunneling of excited state levels.

Topological Junctions in Nanotubes

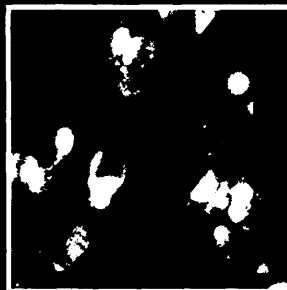
Theoretical studies of carbon nanotubes have indicated that the chirality, and hence the electronic properties, can change along the length of the nanotube. Far from being unwanted defects, modeling data suggest that these intramolecular junctions may function as molecular-sized metal-metal and metal-semiconductor building blocks for applications in molecular electronics. Ouyang *et al.* (p. 97) use scanning tunneling microscopy to verify the existence of such intramolecular junctions.

Southern Warmth

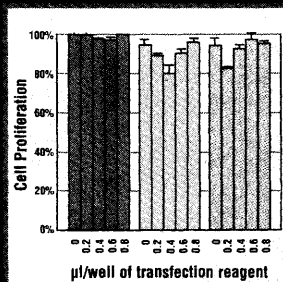
Ice core records of surface air temperatures in Greenland and Antarctica show that both regions experienced many of the same oscillations between warmer and colder climates during the last glacial period. It has, however, become apparent that these events were not synchronous. Blunier and Brook (p. 109; see the Perspective by Shackleton) present a relative chronology for these regions, extending back to 90,000 years before the present, using the atmospheric concentration of methane as a correlative tool. During this period, seven millennial-scale interhemispheric warming events occurred. In each case, Antarctic warming preceded warming in Greenland.

Location Does Matter

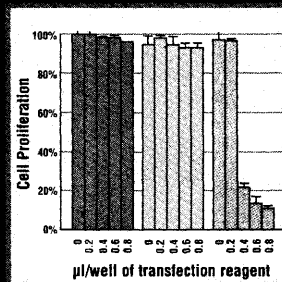
Action potentials and excitatory post-synaptic potentials (EPSPs) interact during normal nervous system function. It has been assumed that action potentials always reset the membrane potential during an EPSP. However, the original data came from spinal cord motor neurons and may not apply to neurons with extensive dendritic trees. Häusser *et al.* (p. 138) have analyzed EPSP shunting produced by antidromic action potentials and found that synaptic events with a brief underlying conductance were shunted more effectively than longer-lasting responses. Synaptic potentials initiated in dendrites were less affected than somatic ones. Thus, the interaction between action potentials and EPSPs depends on the EPSP type and location.



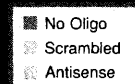
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Grammar Acquisition

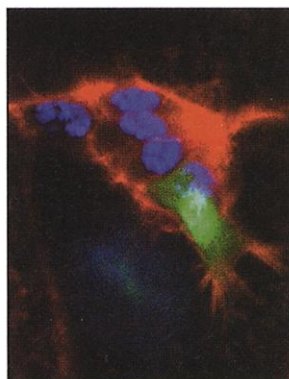
In evolutionary history, the emergence of language ranks as one of the most important breakthroughs. Linguistic research has suggested that humans possess a "universal grammar"—an innate set of mechanisms that is required for language learning. Nowak *et al.* (p. 114) formulate a mathematical theory for the population dynamics of grammar acquisition, showing how natural selection can determine the length of the learning period and limit the size of the searching space within which learning procedures evaluate sample sentences.

An RNA Snowplow

Processing of messenger RNA (mRNA) requires intervening sequences to be excised in a process mediated by the mRNA splicing machinery. An early step in assembling the spliceosome is forming a helical, double-stranded RNA-protein complex, which provides for sequence recognition, and then rearranging this structure. RNA helicases have been shown by genetic means to be involved in this rearrangement. Jankowsky *et al.* (p. 121) describe the biochemical role of NPH-II, an RNA helicase, in dislodging the protein (U1A) from the double-stranded RNA. The helicase appears to act as a snowplow either before or in concert with unwinding of the helix.

Breaking and Entering

Malaria parasites have complex life cycles. After inoculation of the parasite when a mosquito feeds on humans, the sporozoite stages motor around the body seeking out the liver. Mota *et al.* (p. 141; see the news story by Enserink) show that during this stage they are unfussy about which cells they invade and do so simply by breaking through the plasma membrane and then exiting the same way. However, the parasite will stop to replicate if it has entered by a pathway in which it becomes engulfed in host membranes, forming a parasitophorous vacuole. Perhaps the migratory phase allows the parasite to accumulate host factors on its surface, which in turn trigger signalling for a subtle form of host-cell entry that allows the parasite to reside under cover.



Fighting Mildew

Flor's gene-for-gene hypothesis has been seminal in describing plant responses: if the plant does have a resistance (*R*) gene for a specific pathogen, then that pathogen is arrested by induced local necrosis of host cells. But what farmers really want is broad-spectrum resistance to a range of plant pests. Xiao *et al.* (p. 118) have identified a new class of resistance genes in the model plant *Arabidopsis*, called the *RPW8* locus, which confers broad-spectrum resistance to a range of important agronomic fungal pathogens called the powdery mildews.

A Migration Signal

During normal animal development, cells often migrate from one area to another. Duchek and Rørth (p. 131) have examined a two-step cell migration event that occurs during oogenesis in *Drosophila*: a cluster of somatic follicle cells migrates posteriorly between the nurse cells toward the oocyte and then proceeds dorsally toward the germinal vesicle. The epidermal growth factor signaling pathway is involved, with the ligand Gurken specifically directing the dorsal migration.

Hair and Hair-after

Chemotherapy-induced alopecia (hair loss) is a frequent and emotionally distressing side effect of cancer treatment. The epithelial cells in the hair follicle are especially susceptible to cytotoxic drugs because they divide so rapidly. Davis *et al.* (p. 134; see the news story by Marx) used structure-based methods to design small-molecule inhibitors of cyclin-dependent kinase 2, a protein that promotes cell cycle progression. Topical application of these compounds to neonatal rats prior to administration of chemotherapy significantly reduced hair loss in the animals.

CREDIT: MOTA ET AL.

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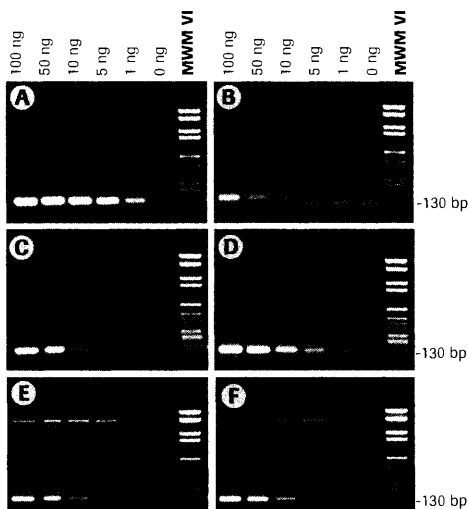


Figure 1: Specificity and sensitivity comparison in PCR using commercially available hot start systems.

Varying amounts of human genomic DNA were used for the amplification of a single 130 bp fragment from the tissue plasminogen activator (tPA) gene. Manufacturers' recommended initial product-activation times were used when applicable. The following cycling conditions were used in all reactions:

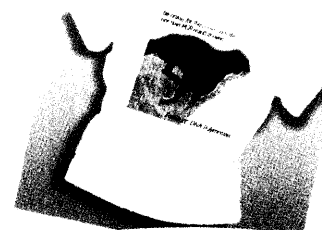
35 cycles at 95°C for 30 seconds
60°C for 30 seconds
72°C for 60 seconds
final extension at 72°C for 7 minutes.

- A: FastStart Taq DNA Polymerase
- B: Taq DNA Polymerase
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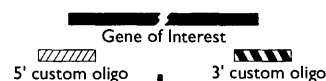
** Patents pending

See web site

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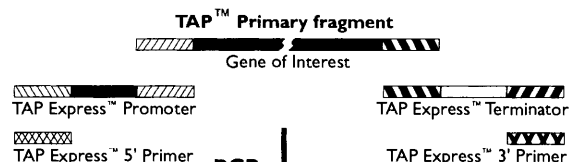
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PCR

TAP Primary fragment

Step 2 Combine Tap Express™ kit components

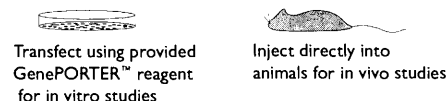


TAP Express™ fragment

TAP Express™ Promoter Gene of Interest TAP Express™ Terminator

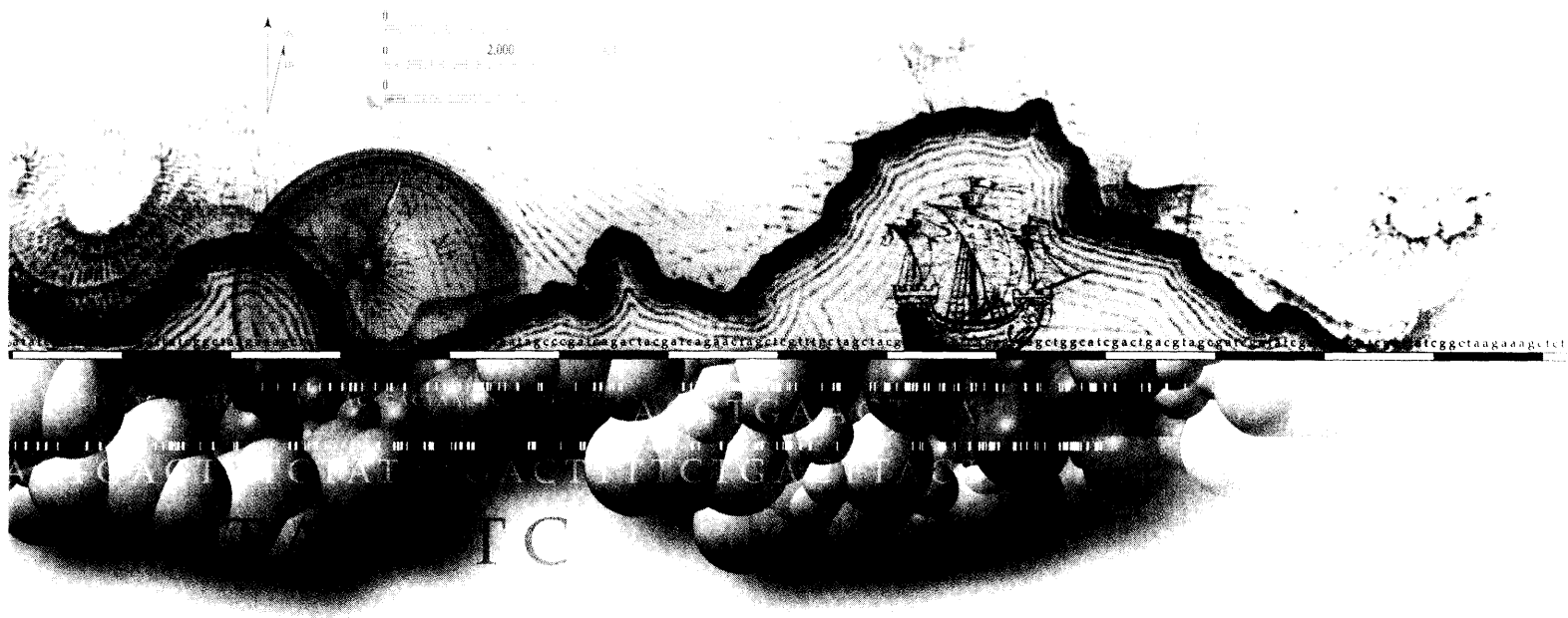
Delivery

Step 3



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FEATURING THE GENOMICS EXPERTS

Dr. Jean Weissenbach
Genoscope, France

Dr. André Rosenthal
metaGen, Germany

INTRODUCTION:

Dr. Andrew M. Sugden,
Senior Editorial Supervisor,
Science International, UK

MODERATOR:

Dr. Wolfgang Hess,
Editor-in-Chief,
bild der wissenschaft

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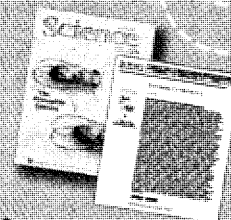
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Find the most important research papers, viewpoints, and news on *Science's* Genome Landmarks web page. This useful online collection provides a quick and easy way to review major genomic-related research that has been published in *Science*, including:

- The *Drosophila* Genome – The Genome Sequence of *Drosophila melanogaster* March 24, 2000
- The Promise of Comparative Genomics in Mammals October 15, 1999
- A Genome Sampler – *Arabidopsis thaliana*: A Model Plant for Genome Analysis October 23, 1998
- Building Gene Families – Gene Families: The Taxonomy of Protein Paralogs and Chimeras October 24, 1997
- A Gene Map of the Human Genome October 25, 1996
- The Minimal Gene Complement of *Mycoplasma genitalium* October 20, 1995

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2001

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The mission of the ARA program is to support outstanding investigators at the early stages of their careers in academic research. The ARA will support research into *basic* mechanisms of disease that may broadly involve:

- Lipid metabolism and/or vascular biology
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Research may be in any of the following areas:

- Neuroscience
- Cardiovascular medicine
 - atherosclerosis
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- Oncology

The ARA will award a maximum of 20 grants for 2001 with the potential of funding for 2 years.

Awards are \$50,000 per year with the potential for funding for 2 years (total: \$100,000). Announcement of the award recipients will be made on or before June 1, 2001.

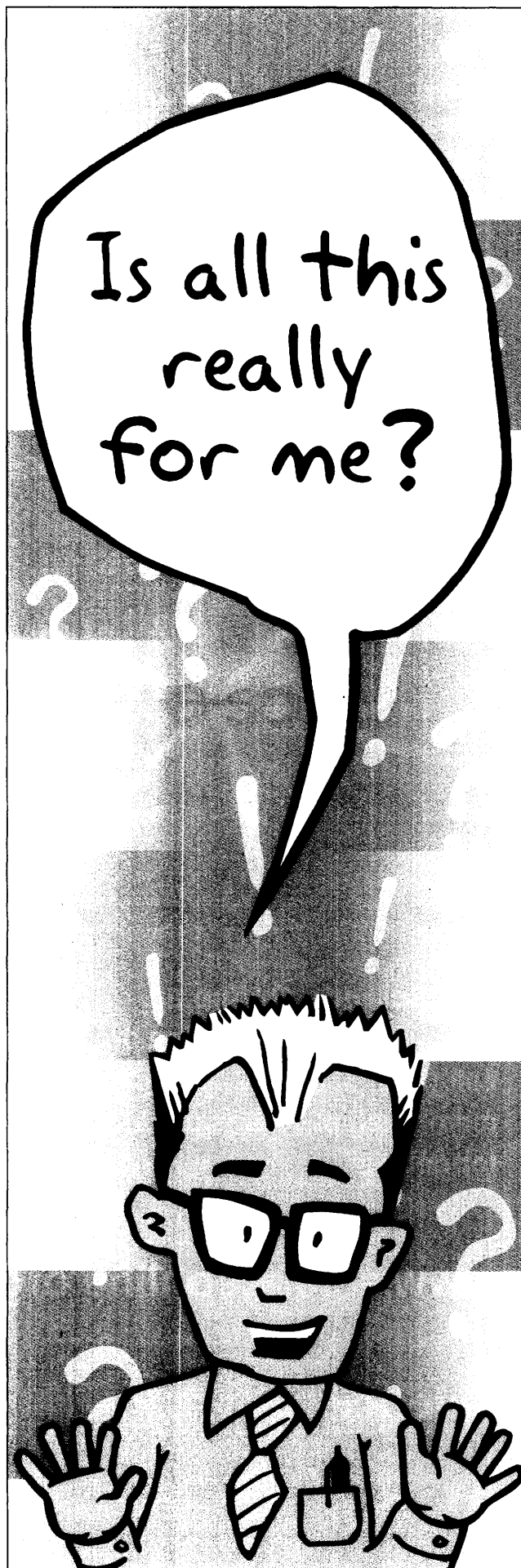
Application Deadline: March 15, 2001
Start of Award: On or about July 1, 2001

For more information about the ARA Program, contact:

Grant Coordinator
The ARA Program
208 East 51st Street, PMB 173
New York, NY 10022-6501
Fax: 212.308.1191
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The AAAS Annual Meeting is always one of the year's premier scientific events, and we expect the 2001 meeting to be truly exciting. The program is diverse, comprehensive and showcases some of the most exciting, cutting edge work in science and engineering. We are assembling lectures, symposia, seminars and other events that will challenge and inform you on a wide array of emerging issues in science, engineering and technology.

Many remarkable advances in science and engineering hold great promise for the future. With completion of the human genome, attention turns now to the application of this massive body of information. The 2001 Genome Seminar will examine many of the issues, including drug development, proteomics, data management and ethics that this new frontier presents. Equally exciting are the startling potentials that will be presented in a special seminar on nanotechnology. Leading researchers will present the opportunities and challenges of nanotechnology in materials science, medicine, electronics, and computing.

In addition to the outstanding sessions on cutting edge science and engineering, the meeting will provide the unusual opportunity to hear in-depth discussions on a wide range of issues that confront us all—from how to best educate our children to the role of science in government to international environmental initiatives.

With meeting co-chairs, Michael Bishop of the University of California at San Francisco and Goéry Delacôte of the Exploratorium, I invite you to be a part of a most exciting and intellectually stimulating week.

I look forward to seeing you in San Francisco!

Sincerely,

Mary L. Good
AAAS President, University of Arkansas at Little Rock and Venture Capital Investors, L.L.C.

Plenary Lectures

Thursday, February 15

Student Science Convocation

5:00PM–6:30PM

American Junior Academy of Science Poster Displays

AAAS President's Lecture and Reception

6:30PM–9:00PM

Mary L. Good, President, AAAS,
Venture Capital Investors and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock

Friday, February 16

Plenary Lecture

6:30PM–7:30PM

Karen Stephenson, Chair and CEO,
NetForm and Anderson School of
Management, UCLA

Saturday, February 17

Plenary Lecture

6:30PM–7:30PM

Francis Collins, National Center for
Human Genome Research, National
Institutes of Health

Sunday, February 18

Plenary Lecture

6:30PM–7:30PM

J. Craig Venter, President and CSO,
Celera Genomics

Monday, February 19

Plenary Lecture

8:00AM–9:00AM

Alfred Berkeley, President, The NASDAQ
Stock Exchange, Inc.

Plenary Lecture

6:30PM–7:30PM

David Malin, Photographic Scientist and
Astronomer, Anglo Australian Observatory

Topical Lectures

Friday, February 16

■ Morning Lectures (8:00AM–8:45AM)

Daniel Kleppner, Massachusetts Institute of
Technology

Two Hundred Years of Quantum Physics

 Luis Villarreal, University of California-Irvine
*Role of Persisting DNA Viruses and Retroviruses in
Host Evolution*

■ Special Lecture (12:30PM–1:15PM)

Hendrik Tent, Research Directorate General,
European Union

*Towards a European Research Area Opened to the
World*

■ Afternoon Lectures (1:30PM–2:15PM)

Troy Duster, University of California-Berkeley
*Human Genetic Technologies and Taxonomies: Old
Wine in New Bottles and New Wine in Old Bottles*

Judy Kegl, University of Southern Maine
Language Emergence in a Language-Ready Brain

Norman Neureiter, U.S. Department of State

 Lisa Randall, Massachusetts Institute of
Technology
New Dimensions to Einstein's Gravity

Saturday, February 17

■ Morning Lectures (8:00AM–8:45AM)

Lewis Branscomb, John F. Kennedy School of
Government, Harvard University
*Setting the Standard for Scientific Integrity: 100
Years of NBS/NIST*

Charles Groat, U.S. Geological Survey
*Natural Hazard Reduction: Is Our Science Bold
Enough?*

 Maria Elena Zavala, California State
University-Northridge
Molecular Signals in Plants

■ Afternoon Lectures (2:00PM–2:45PM)

Donald Kennedy, Stanford University and
Science Magazine
New Tests for Science

Isaiah Warner, Louisiana State University
Diversity: A Necessary Component of Science

Lectures

JOHN P. MCGOVERN AWARD LECTURE:

Brenda Milner, Montreal Neurological Institute,
McGill University

Sunday, February 18

■ Morning Lectures (8:00AM–8:45AM)

Susan Quinn, Author
Marie Curie and the Nobel Committee

Mark Yim, Xerox PARC
*Rethinking Robotics: A Modular Reconfigurable
Approach*

 Alison Gopnik, University of California-
Berkeley
*The Scientist in the Crib: What Early Learning
Tells Us about the Mind*

■ Special Lecture (1:00PM–1:45PM)

Rita Colwell, National Science Foundation

■ Afternoon Lectures (2:00PM–2:45PM)

Margaret Johnston, National Institute for
Allergy and Infectious Diseases, National
Institute of Health
Progress in HIV/AIDS Vaccine Development

Jerry Nelson, University of California-
Santa Cruz
Astronomy and Adaptive Optics

GEORGE SARTON AWARD LECTURE:

David A. Hollinger, University of California-
Berkeley
*Why Are Jews Preeminent in Science and Scholarship?
The Veblen Thesis of 1919 Reconsidered*

 Cynthia Kenyon, University of California-
San Francisco
The Regulation of Aging in C. elegans

Monday, February 19

■ Afternoon Lectures (2:00PM–2:45PM)

Goéry Delacôte, The Exploratorium
*Apoptosis: The Way for Science Centers
to Thrive*

 Science Innovation

Seminars

NANOTECHNOLOGY

A New Frontier for Science and Engineering

Thursday, February 15
12:00NOON–5:30PM

Friday, February 16
9:00AM–12:00NOON
2:30PM–5:30PM

Organized by Philip H. Abelson, AAAS, Charles W. Clark, National Institute of Standards and Technology, James Ellenbogen, Mitre Corporation, Paul Alivisatos, University of California-Berkeley and Michael S. Strauss, AAAS

The emerging field of nanotechnology provides new opportunities to transform wide areas of science and engineering. The unique behavior of nanoscale materials enables them to serve as catalysts and to take advantage of giant magnetic resistance they afford. Further, new instrumentation is providing the tools for exploration and manipulation of the nanoscale environment. As a successor to the current technology employed in silicon and other semiconductor devices, nanoscale materials promise a new "computer revolution." Laboratories and research institutes in the U.S. have been increasingly active in studies related to nanotechnology and nanoengineering. However, these face a rapidly increasing global competition. To this end, recent government initiatives provide promise of much-needed funding for this work. This seminar will examine important opportunities presented by nanotechnology for engineering, technology, science and society. It will encompass several areas where this technology promises transforming innovations showcasing the work of leading scientists and engineers in this emerging field.

Speakers include:

Paul Alivisatos, UC-Berkeley
Phaedon Avouris, IBM-Yorktown
Charles Clark, NIST
Harold G. Craighead, Cornell Univ
Mildred Dresselhaus, MIT
Donald Eigler, IBM Almaden Rech Cntr
James Ellenbogen, MITRE
Franz J. Himpel, Univ of WI
Phil Kuekes and Stan Williams, Hewlett-Packard
Uzi Landman, GA Tech
Neal Lane, * Asst. to President for Sci and Tech
James Meindl, GA Tech
Pierre Petroff, Univ of CA-Santa Barbara
Mara Prentiss, Harvard Univ
Mark Reed, Yale Univ
Michael L. Roukes, Caltech
Samuel Stupp, Northwestern Univ
George Whitesides, Harvard Univ
Ellen Williams, Univ of MD
Bernard Yurke, Bell Lab, Lucent

* Invited, not yet confirmed

2001 GENOME SEMINAR

Beyond the Human Genome

Saturday, February 17
9:00AM–12:00NOON
3:00PM–6:00PM

Sunday, February 18
9:00AM–12:00NOON
3:00PM–6:00PM

Organized by J. Craig Venter, Celera Genomics, Claire Fraser, TIGR and Barbara Jasny, AAAS and *Science*

The 2001 Genome Seminar is cosponsored by AAAS, *Science* Magazine and The Institute for Genomic Research (TIGR)

The recent sequencing of the human genome, although it represents an enormous landmark in the history of science, is not the end but the beginning of a new era of research. From microarray technology to DNA vaccines to taking the first steps into the new frontier of proteomics—this two-day seminar explores the new kinds of research that will be possible and the new technologies being developed.

Among the topics to be addressed are whole genome sequencing, comparative genomics regulatory regions, proteomics, microarrays, SNPs, functional genomics, genetic networks, pharmacogenomics, artificial chromosomes, DNA patenting and genetic discrimination.

Speakers include:

Adam Arkin, * Stanford Univ
Aravinda Chakravarti, * John Hopkins Univ
Andrew Clark, Celera Genomics
John Doll, U.S. Pat Off
Bernard Dujon, CNRS
Michael Eisen, Lawrence Berkeley Nat'l Lab
Eric Green, NHGRI/NIH
Leroy Hood, * Univ of WA
Dennis Hochstrasser, Geneva Univ Hosp
Mike Hunkapiller, Appl Biosyst
Barbara Jasny, AAAS and *Science*
Stuart Kim, Stanford Univ Med Cntr
Gavin Macbeath, Harvard Univ
Joe Nadeau, CWR Univ
Greg Petsko, Brandeis Univ
Wendell Weber, Univ MI
Hunt Willard, CWR Univ
Barbara Wold, Caltech
J. Craig Venter, Celera Genomics

* Invited, not yet confirmed

2001 FORUM FOR SCHOOL SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS

Addressing Critical Issues in K-12 Science, Mathematics and Technology Education: What Can Urban School Districts Do?

Monday, February 19
9:30AM–6:30PM

Organized by Shirley Malcom, Madeline Long and Betty Calinger, AAAS

The 2001 Forum for School Science and Mathematics will be devoted to issues identified by urban school districts in California and across the nation as critical to the teaching and learning of science and mathematics. These include: (1) strategic uses of technology to support children's cognitive development, (2) what mathematics should be taught to all students, (3) literacy and K-12 science education, and (4) recruiting, preparing, and retaining K-12 teachers of mathematics and science. Participants will discuss these topics in multi-hour sessions organized by practitioners and researchers. In addition to group discussions, a panel of superintendents from large urban districts will address these issues and others that they have faced while leading system-wide programs to improve mathematics and science education.

Among those organizing panels and speaking are:

Louis Gomez, Northwestern University
Elizabeth Stage, University of California System
Jerry Valadez, Fresno Unified School District
Maria Lopez-Freeman, California Science Project
Martin Friedman, National School and Community Corps, Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation
Santiago Wood, Fresno Unified School District

Symposia

Brain, Mind and Behavior

FRI AM	Reading & Dyslexia: The Brain
FRI PM	Addiction Is a Brain Disease
FRI PM	Statistics in Natural Language
SAT AM	Origin of Mathematical Thinking
SAT PM	Many Languages—One Grammar
SUN AM	The Human Brain After Injury
SUN AM	Wine & Conversation
SUN PM	Precursors to Human Communication
MON AM	Modality Effects on Language
MON PM	Language Learning in Infancy

Communicating Science

FRI AM	Juggling, Magic, Sports and Combinatorics
FRI AM	Who Should Write the Story of Science?
FRI PM	Communicating the Future
SAT AM	Science & the News Media
SAT PM	Science Is Fun!
SUN AM	Science & Conflicts of Interests
SUN PM	Communicating Sustainability
MON AM	Biotechnology Communications
MON PM	What Makes a Science Book Become a Best Seller?
TUE AM	Science Fiction & Science

Doing Science Globally

FRI AM	Int'l Efforts to Stop Invasive Species
FRI PM	Science & Health Disparities
FRI PM	Int'l Efforts to Stop Invasive Species
SAT AM	Science at the Earth's Poles
SAT AM	Drug Abuse Research: Latin America
SAT PM	Science at the Earth's Poles
SAT PM	Science & Technology in Latin America
SUN PM	Pollutants Without Borders
SUN PM	Agr Biotech & the Public Sector
MON AM	Globalization of Science
MON PM	Global Perspectives on Emerging Research
MON PM	Capital, Innovation & the Pacific Rim

Education and Public Understanding of Science

FRI AM	Science Education as a Subversive Activity?
FRI PM	Policy for Pre-College Science Education
SAT AM	Minority Outreach in Science & Math
SAT PM	Technological Literacy
SUN AM	Beyond TIMSS: Professional Development
SUN AM	Making Active Learning Successful
SUN PM	Journey Beyond TIMSS: New Insights
SUN PM	"Antievolutionism": What Changed?
MON AM	Computerized Adaptive Testing
MON AM	Collaboration of Scientists & Museums
MON PM	The Literacy Crisis in Deaf Education
MON PM	Bringing Space Science to Earth
MON PM	Historical Sciences & Science Education
TUE AM	Genetically Modified Foods

Environment, Food and Natural Resources

FRI AM	Prospects for Feeding 10 Billion People
FRI PM	The Livestock Revolution
SAT AM	Food Safety & the Tech Revolution
SAT AM	Subglacial Lakes: Planetary Perspective
SAT PM	Carbon Mgmt, Energy & Environment
SAT PM	Natural Disasters Along the Pacific Rim
SUN AM	Pre-European Landscapes of the West
SUN PM	Advances in Wine & Cheese
SUN PM	The Aquaculture Paradox
MON AM	Archaeology & Sustainable Development
TUE AM	Science & Water Issues of Northern CA

Life Science and the Science of Life

FRI AM	Deep-Sea Hydrothermal Vents: Life
FRI PM	Phylogeny, Evolution & Genomics of Plants
SAT AM	Understanding Domestication
SAT PM	The Scientific Role of National Parks
SUN AM	Biology Into Space: Gravity
SUN AM	The Future of Plant and Animal Biotech
SUN PM	Earth System Science: Quiet Revolution
SUN PM	Life is Complex
MON PM	Influences on Biol Community Structure

Looking Beyond Earth

FRI AM	Assembling the Universe: Star Formation
SAT AM	From Gas and Gravity to Galaxies
SAT PM	Rebuilding the Galactic Neighborhood
SUN AM	A Telescope the Size of Earth
MON AM	Infrared Astronomy: Molecules of Life
MON PM	Human Exploration of Space
MON PM	Planetary Systems: Origin and Evolution

Medicine and Public Health

FRI AM	Support During Pregnancy & Birth
FRI AM	Bioactive Lipids & Drug Discovery
FRI PM	Non-Injectable Insulin—A Reality?
FRI PM	Stem Cell & Parkinson's Disease
FRI PM	The Rebirth of Tetracyclines
SAT AM	Malaria in Africa
SAT AM	Screening for Inborn Diseases
SAT PM	The Autoimmune Diseases—Why Women?
SUN AM	Stress & Health
SUN PM	How Long Can Humans Live?
MON AM	Mathematics & Medicine
MON PM	Obesity: Causes & Solutions

Science and Society

FRI AM	Cultivating the Civic Scientist
FRI AM	Language & the Criminal Law
FRI PM	Visual Symbiosis of Art & Math
FRI PM	Statistics & Human Rights
SAT AM	Bio-Technology & Bio-Weapons
SAT PM	Recruiting & Retaining Minorities
SAT PM	Technology & Cultural Heritage Materials
SUN AM	Native American Human Remains
SUN AM	Music & Statistical Models
SUN PM	Science for the Community
SUN PM	The Return of 'Collegiality' to Science
MON AM	To Pledge or Not to Pledge
MON AM	Mathematics in Pricing & Hedging
MON PM	The Research Museum

Science and the Biosphere

FRI AM	Sustainable Coasts: Counting the Costs
SAT AM	The Scientific Theory of Marine Reserves
SAT PM	Science & Policy of Marine Reserves
SUN AM	Extinction Vulnerability
SUN PM	Humans & High Altitude Environments
MON AM	Coral Reefs in Crisis

Science, Engineering and Public Policy

FRI AM	The Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty
FRI PM	Arms Control & Proliferation Concerns
SAT AM	Standards & Rate of Technology Development
SAT AM	Math of Apportionments
SAT PM	Math Aspects of Intellectual Property
SUN PM	Shaping the Genetic Future of Man
MON AM	Government's Role in the Commercialization
MON AM	Bench Scientists & Science Policy
MON PM	Patenting Genes & Business Methods
TUE AM	Implications of Minimal Genomes

Technology Impacts on Society and Engineering

SAT PM	Simulations, Complexity & Ethics
MON AM	Functional Genomics
MON PM	Networking Technologies & Research

Science Innovation

FRI AM	Matter and Antimatter: Not Quite Opposites
FRI PM	Accelerating Discovery: Supercomputers
FRI PM	Coming Revolutions in Particle Physics
SAT AM	Learning and Plasticity in the Brain
SAT PM	Signal Transduction
SUN PM	Mathematics & Visual Cortex
MON AM	Managing the Sea of Data
MON PM	Quantum Computing & Communication

Seminars

THUR PM	Nanotechnology Seminar
FRI AM	Nanotechnology Seminar
FRI PM	Nanotechnology Seminar
SAT AM	2001 Genome Seminar
SAT PM	2001 Genome Seminar
SUN AM	2001 Genome Seminar
SUN PM	2001 Genome Seminar
MON AM	2001 Forum for School Science
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