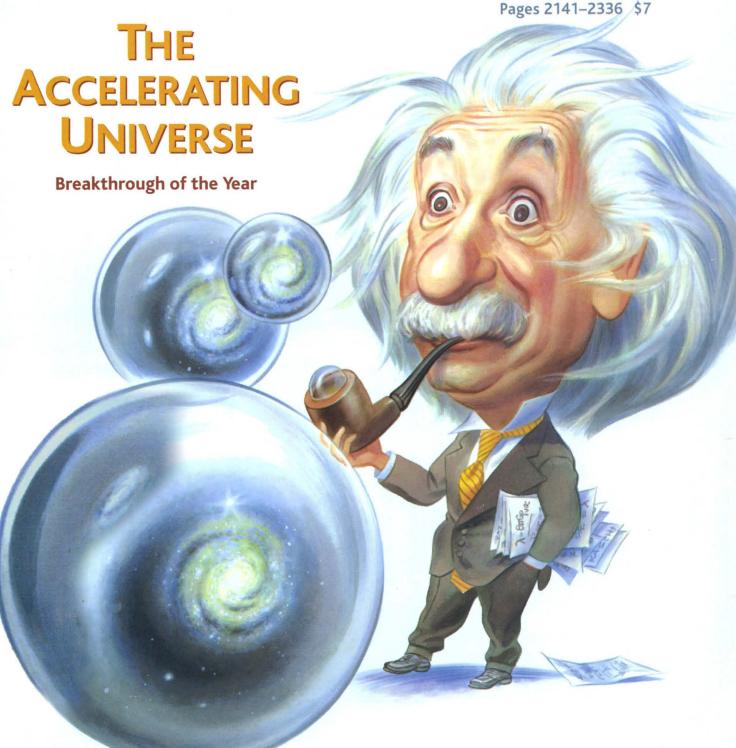


Vol. 282 No. 5397 Pages 2141–2336 \$7







Transprimer is inserted randomly into the target DNA, generating a set of

insertion products with only one Transprimer per molecule.

Target

ori+

ector

- High efficiency: 10³-10⁵ insertion products recovered per reaction; entire protocol takes less than 90 minutes
- Unique rare-cutting restriction enzyme sites within Transprimer facilitate insert mapping
- DNA sequence can be obtained from both strands of target DNA using supplied primers
- Faster than primer walking, random subcloning and nested deletion methods

GPS-1 Genome Priming System

#7100 10 reactions Special Introductory Price until 3/1/99

Includes: pGPS1 (Kanr) and pGPS2 (Camr) Transprimer donor plasmids, TnsABC* Transposase, control target plasmid, sequencing primers for the two ends of the Transprimer, buffers and instruction manual.

For further information on GPS-1, visit www.neb.com or call 1-800-NEB-LABS

- New England Biolabs Inc. 32 Tozer Road, Beverly, MA 01915 USA 1-800-NEB-LABS Tel. (978) 927-5054 Fax (978) 921-1350 email: info@neb.com
- New England Biolabs Ltd., Canada Tel. (800) 387-1095 (905) 672-3370 Fax (905) 672-3414 email: info@ca.neb.com

Insertion

Vector

- New England Biolabs GmbH, Federal Republic of Germany Tel. 0800/BI0LABS (06196) 3031 Fax (06196) 83639 email: info@de.neb.com
- New England Biolabs (UK) Ltd. Tel. (0800) 31 84 86 (01462) 420616 Fax (01462) 421057 email: info@uk.neb.com



DISTRIBUTORS: Australia (07) 5594-0299; Belgium (0800)1 9815; Brazil (011) 366-3565; Denmark (39) 56 20 00; Finland (9) 584-121; France (1) 34 60 24 24; Greece (01) 5226547; Hong Kong 2649-9988; India (542) 311473; Israel (03) 9229013; Italy (02) 381951; Japan (03) 5820-9408; Korea (02) 556-0311; Mexico (5) 280-5691; Netherlands (033) 495 00 94; New Zealand 0800 807809; Norway 22 09 15 00; Singapore 4457927; Spain (03) 902 20 30 90; Sweden (08) 30 60 10; Switzerland (061) 486 80 80; Taiwan (02) 28802913

Circle No. 34 on Readers' Service Card

Performance from your Taq DNA Polymerase

Taq2000[™] DNA polymerase[†] is a highly purified, recombinant Taq DNA polymerase that provides superior yield and specificity for all Taq-based PCR applications.

Tag2000 DNA Polymerase

- Most highly purified Taq polymerase available
- Virtually eliminates background artifacts
- Ideal for extreme PCR conditions
- Minimizes smearing in long PCR
 Circle No. 43 on Readers' Service Card

Jaq2000 Marase

UNITED STATES: Stratagene Cloning Systems

INTERNET MAIL: techservices@stratagene.com

KOREA: (03000 05800 4314 MALAYSIA: 3-7031889 NETHERLANDS: 038 495 00 94 NEW ZEALAND 9 443-9897 NORWAY: 220 01 37 PORTUGAL: 01481 08 84 SINGAPORE 273088 SPAIN: 1729-03-38 SWEDEN: (88803945 SWITZERLAND: (281 93-95-40 744)

 Tag
 Tag2000

 DNA Polymerase
 DNA Polymerase

 1.9 kb
 M

 4 min.
 8 min.
 12 min.
 4 min.
 8 min.
 12 min.

PCR amplifications were performed using Stratagene's Taq2000 DNA polymerase or competitor's cloned Taq DNA polymerase. The PCR extension times were 4 minutes. 8 minutes and 12 minutes for a 1.9-kb amplicon of transgenic mouse genomic target DNA.

Tag2000" DNA Polymerase...For Peak PCR Performance

OTHER COUNTRIES CALL

Taq2000™ DNA Polymerase 100U CATALOG #600195 500U CATALOG #600196 1000U CATALOG #600197



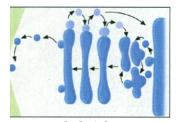
Purchase of this enzyme is accompanied by a fleense to use it in the Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) process in conjunction with an Authorized Thermal Cycler. Stratagene's PCR products are sold under fleensing arrangements with Roche Molecular Systems, Inc., E. Hoffmann-La Roche and The Perkin-Ellner Corporation.

www.sciencemag.org

COVER Einstein watches in surprise as a universe expands exponentially, its galaxies rushing apart ever faster. Evidence for an accelerating universe, the Breakthrough of the Year for 1998, resurrects Einstein's discarded idea of an energy called lambda, or λ , which counteracts gravity and pushes space apart. See the Breakthrough of the Year section beginning on p. 2156 and the Editorial on p. 2193. [Illustration: John Kascht]

ALBERT EINSTEIN™, REPRESENTED BY THE ROGER RICHMAN AGENCY, INC. BEVERLY HILLS, CA





Golgi

Traffic flows in the

DEPARTMENTS

NETWATCH 2147

THIS WEEK IN SCIENCE 2149

BREAKTHROUGH OF THE YEAR 2156

> SCIENCESCOPE 2165

RANDOM SAMPLES 2183

ESSAY ON SCIENCE AND SOCIETY

by J. Goodall

2184

ASSOCIATION AFFAIRS 2186

CONTACT SCIENCE 2193

AAAS MEETINGS 2282

AAAS NEWS AND NOTES 2294

NEW PRODUCTS 2296



AMERICAN Association for the Advancement of SCIENCE

150 YEARS • 1848-1998

NEWS

PER					
	NEWS OF THE WEEK		PARTICLE PHYSICS: A Second Hint of		
2162	FRENCH RESEARCH: CNRS Researchers Take	2171	Symmetry Violation CHINA: 15 New Projects Bolster Basic		
▼ 2163	Up the Fight Against Allègre's Reforms NEUROBIOLOGY: Birds May Refine Their	2171	Research		
2250	Songs While Sleeping	News Focus			
2165	BIOETHICS: Panel Proposes Tighter Rules for Tissue Studies	2172	CELL BIOLOGY: Coming to Grips With the Golgi		
2166	LASER PHYSICS: Powerful Pulses Color Thomson Scattering	2175	ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE: Beefed-Up NIH Center Probes Unconventional Therapies		
2167	BIOETHICS: Britain Urged to Expand Embryo Studies	2176	BIOTECHNOLOGY: Toting Up the Early Harvest of Transgenic Plants Down on the Animal Pharm		
▼2168 2258 2261	IMMUNOLOGY: Interleukin-13's Key Role in Asthma Shown	2179	MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY: Making Devices Smaller, Brighter, and More Bendy		
2168	FISHERIES SCIENCE: Papers Posit Grave Impact of Trawling	▼2180 2230	PHYSICS: Gravity Measurements Close in on Big G		

RESEARCH

RESEARCH ARTICLES

▼2215 2202 **Siderophore-Mediated Iron Transport:** Crystal Structure of FhuA with Bound Lipopolysaccharide A. D. Ferguson, E. Hofmann, J. W. Coulton, K. Diederichs, W. Welte

2220 Structure of the MscL Homolog from Mycobacterium tuberculosis: A Gated Mechanosensitive Ion Channel G. Chang, R. H. Spencer, A. T. Lee, M. T. Barclay, D. C.

▼2226 2201 Regulation of Polar Auxin Transport by AtPIN1 in Arabidopsis Vascular Tissue L. Gälweiler, C. Guan, A. Müller, E. Wisman, K. Mendgen, A. Yephremov, K. Palme

▼2230 2180 A Free-Fall Determination of the **Newtonian Constant of Gravity** J. P. Schwarz, D. S. Robertson, T. M. Niebauer, J. E. Faller

REPORTS

2235 Abrupt Climate Oscillations During the Last Deglaciation in Central North America Z. Yu and U. Eicher







2244

Multilevel ordering in microporous materials

2238 The Percolation Phase Transition in Sea Ice K. M. Golden, S. F. Ackley, V. I. Lytle

Evidence for Extreme Climatic Warmth ▼2241 2199 from Late Cretaceous Arctic Vertebrates J. A. Tarduno, D. B. Brinkman, P. R. Renne, R. D. Cottrell, H. Scher, P. Castillo

Hierarchically Ordered Oxides P. Yang, T. 2244 Deng, D. Zhao, P. Feng, D. Pine, B. F. Chmelka, G. M. Whitesides, G. D. Stucky

Atomic Contributions to the Optical Rotation Angle as a Quantitative Probe of Molecular Chirality R. K. Kondru, P. Wipf, D. N. Beratan

SCIENCE (ISSN 0036-8075) is published weekly on Friday, except the last week in December, by the American Association for the Advancement of Science, 1200 New York Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20005. Periodicals Mail postage (publication No. 484460) paid at Washington, DC, and additional mailing offices. Copyright © 1998 by the American Association for the Advancement of Science. The title SCIENCE is a registered trademark of the AAAS. Domestic individual membership and subscription (51 issues): \$108 (\$60 allocated to subscription). Domestic institutional subscription (51 issues): \$295. Foreign postage extra: Mexico, Caribbean (surface mail) \$55; other countries (air assist delivery) \$90. First class, airmail, student, and emeritus rates on request. Canadian rates with GST available upon request, GST #1254 88122. IPM #1069624. Printed in the U.S.A.

SCIENCE'S COMPASS

EDITORIAL

▼2193 Breakthroughs 1998 2156

LETTERS

2194 Biological Weapons Control J. Rath, B. Jank, O. Doblhoff-Dier. Reponse T. P. Monath and L. K. Gordon. Managing Alzheimer's Patients R. P. Friedland and B. Krasner. AIDS Vaccine Trials in Chimpanzees A. M. Prince and L. Andrus. Reponse N. L. Letvin. Hydrogen Chemistry of Basalt Aquifiers A. Treiman and A. Wallendahl. Reponse D. R. Lovley, R. T. Anderson, F. H. Chapelle. Corrections and Clarifications

BOOKS AND NEW MEDIA

2197 EXHIBITIONS: Sigmund Freud: Conflict and Culture reviewed by J. Licinio

2198 SOFTWARE: *Data Desk 6.0* reviewed by B. R. Shmaefsky

PERSPECTIVES

▼2199 PALEOCLIMATE: Tropical Paradise at the Cretaceous Poles? B. T. Huber

▼2201 BOTANY: Auxin Transport: Down and Out 2226 and Up Again A. M. Jones



♥2202 PROTEIN STRUCTURE: Pumping Iron
Through Cell Membranes V. Braun

REVIEW

2204 CARBON: Carbon in the Universe Th. Henning and F. Salama

TECH.SIGHT

2211 ATMOSPHERIC PHYSICS: Cold Gas Traps for Ice Particle Formation S. Bauerecker and B. Neidhart

2213 TechSightings

▼ 2250	Behavioral State Modulation of Auditory
2163	Activity in a Vocal Motor System
	A. S. Dave, A. C. Yu, D. Margoliash

2254 Microscale Nutrient Patches in Planktonic Habitats Shown by Chemotactic Bacteria N. Blackburn, T. Fenchel, J. Mitchell

2256 Prevention of Population Cycles by
Parasite Removal P. J. Hudson, A. P. Dobson,
D. Newborn

▼2258Interleukin-13: Central Mediator of2168
2261Allergic Asthma M. Wills-Karp, J. Luyimbazi,
X. Xu, B. Schofield, T. Y. Neben, C. L. Karp, D.
D. Donaldson

▼2261Requirement for IL-13 Independently of
IL-4 in Experimental Asthma G. Grünig, M.2258Warnock, A. E. Wakil, R. Venkayya, F.
Brombacher, D. M. Rennick, D. Sheppard, M.
Mohrs, D. D. Donaldson, R. M. Locksley, D. B.
Corry

2263 Molecular Basis of T Cell Inactivation by CTLA-4 K.-M. Lee, E. Chuang, M. Griffin, R. Khattri, D. K. Hong, W. Zhang, D. Straus, L. E. Samelson, C. B. Thompson, J. A. Bluestone

2266 A Receptor/Cytoskeletal Movement
Triggered by Costimulation During T Cell
Activation C. Wülfing and M. M. Davis

2270 p53-Independent Role of MDM2 in TGFβ1 Resistance P. Sun, P. Dong, K. Dai, G. J. Hannon, D. Beach

2272 Regulation of Cocaine Reward by CREB W. A. Carlezon Jr., J. Thome, V. G. Olson, S. B. Lane-Ladd, E. S. Brodkin, N. Hiroi, R. S. Duman, R. L. Neve, E. J. Nestler

2275 A Family of cAMP-Binding Proteins That Directly Activate Rap1 H. Kawasaki, G. M. Springett, N. Mochizuki, S. Toki, M. Nakaya, M. Matsuda, D. E. Housman, A. M. Graybiel

TECHNICAL COMMENTS

The Hippocampus and Human Navigation I. Fried. *Response* E. A. Maguire

www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/282/5397/2151a

ONLINE PRODUCTS AND FEATURES

SCIENCE

THE JOURNAL ONLINE www.sciencemag.org

SCIENCENOW

DAILY NEWS SERVICE www.sciencenow.org

NEXT WAVE

WEEKLY CAREER UPDATES www.nextwave.org

GRANTSNET

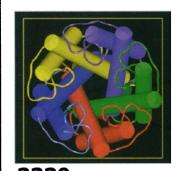
RESEARCH FUNDING DATABASE www.grantsnet.org

NEUROAIDS

EXPERIMENTAL
WEB SITE
www.sciencemag.org/
NAIDS

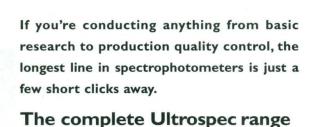
QUARTERLY AUTHOR INDEX

www.sciencemag.org



2220Opening a channel by force

Change of address: allow 4 weeks, giving old and new addresses and 8-digit account number. Postmaster: Send change of address to Science, P.O. Box 1811, Danbury, CT 06813—1811. Single copy sales: \$7.00 per issue prepaid includes surface postage; bulk rates on request. Authorization to photocopy material for internal or personal use under circumstances not falling within the fair use provisions of the Copyright Act is granted by AAAS to libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, provided that \$4.00 per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. The identification code for Science is 0036-8075/83 \$4.00. Science is indexed in the Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature and in several specialized indexes.



For the widest range of reliable, easy-to-use and robust spectrophotometers, you can't beat our Ultrospec™ systems.

Ultrospec UV/Visible spectrophotometers have been specially developed for all life science applications. The comprehensive range – from Ultrospec 1000 to the top-of-the-line Ultrospec 4000 – offers you everything from the inexpensive but capable system for bioscience teaching and routine industrial QC applications to the high-resolution, scanning spectrophotometer for method development.

Even better: we've recently added a whole new series of features and functions to make the range even better value.

On-line, you'll find out why 14,000 researchers have already made a direct line for our spectrophotometers. Or call us: in Europe +44 (0) 1494 544550; in the US 1-800 526 3593; in Japan +81 3 5331 9336; from the rest of the world +44 (0) 1494 544100.

Looking for the longest line in spectrophotometers?

www.apbiotech.com/spectrophotometers

Amersham Pharmacia Biotech UK Limited, Amersham Place, Little Chalfort, Buckinghamshire, England HP7 9NA, All goods and services are sold subject to the terms and conditions of sale of the company within the Amersham Pharmacia Biotech group which supplies them. A copy of these terms and conditions of all es available on request.

amersham pharmacia biotech

Circle No. 35 on Readers' Service Card













Would you put ketchup in your tea?

Different applications call for different *E. coli* strains. Choose the right one and improve your results.

Invitrogen offers five different *E. coli* strains in the One Shot™ format so you can choose the strain that best fits your transformation needs. In addition to a great selection of strains, One Shot™ Chemically Competent Cells are provided in single-use aliquots for unmatched convenience and efficiency.

Easy-to-Use. One Shot™ Cells are provided in easy-to-use 50 µl aliquots. You can do your transformation right in the tube the cells are provided in. You'll save time because there is no need to thaw and refreeze bulky 200 µl aliquots or transfer cells to a new tube. You'll also save money because you'll never throw away unused cells again.

High-Efficiency. One Shot™ transformation efficiencies are as high as 1 x 10⁹ cfu/µg of supercoiled DNA. Plus with single-use aliquots, there's no efficiency-zapping freeze-thaw cycles so you'll always get great results.

STRAIN	EFFICIENCY	CAT. NO.
TOP10	1 x 10 ⁹	C4040-03
TOP10F'	1 x 10 ⁸	C3030-03
TOP10/P3	1 x 10 ⁸	C5050-03
INV _{\alpha} F'	1 x 10 ⁸	C2020-03
BL21(DE3)pLysS	1 x 10 ⁸	C6060-03

Each One Shot m Kit includes 20 x 50 μ l aliquots of competent cells, β ME, SOC medium, and a control plasmid.

Choose the Right Strain. One Shot™ Chemically Competent Cells are the most convenient, efficient way to transform. And with five strains to choose from, there's sure to be one that's right for your needs. To find out more about One Shot™ Cells, give Invitrogen a call today. Unless, of course, you like honey on your french fries...

European Headquarters:

Invitrogen BV
P.O. Box 2312
9704 CH Groningen
The Netherlands
Tel: +31 (0) 50 5299 299
Fax: +31 (0) 50 5299 281
Email: tech_service@invitrogen.nl
www.invitrogen.com

International Toll Free Numbers:

Tel: 00800 5345 5345*
Fax: 00800 7890 7890*
*This number operates in all European countries excluding Finland and Sweden Finland:
Tel: 990800 5345 5345
Fax: 990800 7890 7890

Tel: 990800 5345 5345 Fax: 990800 7890 7890 **Sweden:** Tel: 009800 5345 5345 Fax: 009800 7890 7890

Distributors:

Austria 0222 889 18 19 Australia 1 800 882 555 China 010 6255 3477 Hungary 01 280 3728 India 91 80 8391453 Israel 02 584 1111 Italy 02 38 19 51 Japan 03 5684 1622 Malaysia 03 432 1357 Poland 058 341 47 26 Portugal 01 453 7085 Singapore 65 2922130 South Korea 02 569 6902 Spain 03 450 2601 Taiwan 886 2 238 10844 Thailand 246 7243

From all other countries, call our European headquarters at +31 (0) 50 5299 299.

United States Headquarters:



1600 Faraday Avenue Carlsbad, California 92008 Tel: 1-800-955-6288 Fax: 760-603-7201 Email: tech_service@invitrogen.com http://www.invitrogen.com

THIS WEEK IN *SCIENCE*

edited by PHIL SZUROMI

GWHIZ

Although it has been about 200 years since Cavendish first determined the gravitational constant G, most experiments have used a similar technique: A torsion balance measurement of the restoring force in a fiber between two large masses. In recent experiments by various groups, the systematic errors inherent in these measurements have resulted in scatter in the value for G varying by up to 40 times their individual errors. Schwarz et al. (p. 2230; see the news story by Kastenbaum) have been able to reduce or remove these systematic errors by using a different experimental setup: Laser interferometry is used to track a free-falling body under the influence of a nearby mass.

WARM AT THE TOP

The climate during the Late Cretaceous was anomalously warm at times; dinosaurs could be found in Antarctica, and the Arctic region contained abundant plants (see the Perspective by Huber). Tarduno et al. (p. 2241) describe a vertebrate fossil assemblage from Axel Heiberg Island in the high Canadian Arctic. This assemblage includes fish, turtles, and champsosaurs, a large, nonmigratory crocodilelike predator. The assemblage implies that polar temperatures were high (perhaps exceeding 14° Celsius on average) about 92 to 86 million years ago, a period that followed the occurrence of extensive global basaltic volcanism.

BY LAND AS WELL AS BY SEA

A series of abrupt climate events punctuated the transition from the ice age to the Holocene climate in the North Atlantic region, including cooling in the Younger Dryas and Preboreal Oscillation. It has been difficult to recognize this sequence elsewhere, particularly in terrestrial records, and thus the global extent of these events has been uncertain. Yu and Eicher (p. 2235) now report evidence for this sequence in lake sediments in Ontario, Canada, further within the interior of North America.

ROUND AND ROUND

Chiral molecules are characterized by an optical rotation angle, the angle by which plane-polarized light is rotated when it passes through a solution of chiral molecules. Exactly how this angle arises from the molecular conformation and chemical bonding in the molecule has

been difficult to identify. Kondru et al. (p. 2247) have developed a quantitative method for computing individual atomic contributions to the optical rotation angle. The method provides insights into how molecular geometry, substituents, and chemical bonding can affect the optical rotation angle.

INSIDE SCOOP ON IRON

As an essential constituent of many enzymes, iron is avidly sought and sequestered by microorganisms. Siderophores are small secreted molecules that chelate iron in a bioavailable form. Ferguson et al. (p. 2215; see the Perspective by Braun) present the crystal structure at 2.5 angstroms of



the integral membrane protein FhuA from Escherichia coli. This protein mediates the energy-dependent transport of the iron-containing siderophore across the outer membrane. FhuA exhibits a remarkable cork-in-a-bottleneck conformation, and the structure of the protein in complex with its substrate reveals how subtle deformations of the cork translocate the iron chelate from the extracellular medium into the periplasmic space.

STRETCH AND CHANGE THE CHANNEL

The energy for regulating the downhill flow of inorganic ions across the cellular membrane is usually obtained chemically (opening an ion channel in response to binding of a neurotransmitter) or electrically (opening in response to a change in the transmembrane potential). Chang et al. (p. 2220) present the crystal structure of an ion channel that is regulated mechanically by lateral stretching of the cellular membrane. In the closed state, the

channel consists of 10 helices, contributed as pairs from five identical subunits. A funnel-shaped pore is closed off near the cytoplasmic surface, and the suggested mechanism of energy transduction involves an outward displacement of the inner helix of each pair.

ONE WAY TRIP

Auxins, hormones that regulate many developmental processes in plants, are transported from the tip of the plant to other tissues. Continuing on hypotheses first proposed by Darwin, researchers have long been in search of the molecules responsible for the directed transport. Gälweiler et al. (p. 2226; see the Perspective by Jones) have now cloned the AtPIN1 gene from Arabidopsis. Mutants defective in PIN1 are deficient in auxin transport. The protein product, whose predicted sequence shows similarity to bacterial carrier proteins, is located at the basal ends of cells involved in auxin transport, thus providing insight into the molecular basis of unidirectional auxin transport.

THE WORM GETS THE BIRD

Population cycles are a major theme in ecology, but definitive identification of their causes remains problematic. Now Hudson *et al.* (p. 2256) describe the interaction behind one celebrated cycle, namely, the regular crashes in numbers of red grouse in the north of England. Experimental reduction in the burden of a nematode worm in the birds can repeatedly prevent the decline in numbers, demonstrating that a single trophic interaction can induce regular fluctuations.

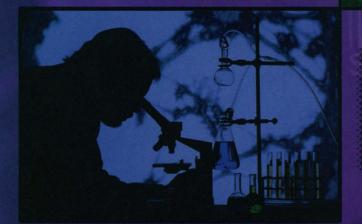
SLEEPING TO REMEMBER

Can't quite name that catchy tune you heard? A good night's sleep may help you remember. Dave et al. (p. 2250; see the news story by Barinaga) recorded neuronal activity in the nucleus robustus archistriatalis (RA) of zebra finches during waking and sleeping periods. The RA area lies at the beginning of the motor pathway that supports singing. The RA neurons responded more strongly to the broadcast of a bird song when the bird was asleep or anesthetized than awake. This enhanced responsiveness was reduced by infusion of the neuromodulator norepinephrine into the brain area that provide input to the RA and suggests a mechanism by which auditory information might be consolidated as a function of wake-sleep state.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 2151



Research



Less Search.

Purchase Your Biological and Chemical Reagents.

Faster. Easier. Online.

Search less to find the reagents you need and discover more of what you're looking for—at chemdex.com. Register for a free password today and experience the future.

www.chemdex.com



chemdex.com

Search less.
Discover more.

© 1998 Chemdex Corporation.

Chemdex is a registered trademark of Chemdex Corporation.

Circle No. 39 on Readers' Service Card

THIS WEEK IN SCIENCE

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 2149

NUTRIENT MICROPATCHES IN THE SEA

Aquatic microbial ecosystems are generally assumed to function within a homogeneous environment in which nutrient dispersal is virtually instantaneous. Blackburn et al. (p. 2254) show that this is not so: Patches of nutrients, related to the release of fresh dissolved organic matter, form through the clustering of chemotactic bacteria. Simulations reveal that chemotaxis confers a significant growth advantage to bacteria, thus explaining why the phenotype is present in this environment.

ASTHMA VIA INTERLEUKIN-13

Allergic asthma is becoming more prevalent—it is estimated that 15 million people in the United States alone have the condition. Animal models have provided insights into the immunologic elements that set up the condition, such as a type 2 T helper cell response and the production of interleukin-4 (IL-4) and IL-5. However, it is not clear what causes the acute reaction—airway hyperresponsiveness and severe mucus secretion, the symptoms that can lead to asphyxiation. Grünig et al. (p. 2261) and Wills-Karp et al. (p. 2258) have found that, in the mouse model of asthma, cytokine IL-13, working through activation of the α subunit of the IL-4 receptor, induces those symptoms; blocking IL-13 also blocked the symptoms. This work suggests that reagents that inhibit IL-13 action have potential therapeutic benefits (see the news story by Vogel).

T CELLS ON

T cells become activated after they meet their antigen, but the most efficient and persistent signaling requires costimulation of a T cell needs through another receptor, such as CD28. Wülfing and Davis (p. 2266) determined that only when the T cell antigen receptor (TCR) of T cells binds antigen while simultaneously receiving a costimulatory signal, do other proteins that are linked to the actin cytoskeleton move to the TCR complex. This costimulation-dependent cellular reorganization relies upon myosin motors and may be a key component of the costimulatory effect.

T CELLS OFF

T cells not only can be activated, but also must be turned off or the organism runs the risk of rampant autoimmunity, as is the case in mice genetically deficient in the protein CTLA-4. Lee et al. (p. 2263) determined the stage of the activation process that is affected by CTLA-4. CTLA-4 complexes with a phosphatase, SHP-2, and was found to bind to and dephosphorylate the ζ chain of the T cell antigen receptor. This direct action at the source" of the activation signal implies that the TCR signal may be thwarted before the cell is committed to proliferate.

COCAINE AND CREB

Psychoactive drug use can cause permanent molecular adaptations of neurons in the brain. Carlezon et al. (p. 2272) investigated a sequence of events in cells of the nucleus accumbens after exposure to cocaine. Chronic cocaine is known to increase adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate (cAMP) formation and subsequently increase activity of cAMP-dependent protein kinase A (PKA). These events in turn increase phosphorylation of the transcription factor CREB (cAMP responsive binding element protein). The authors used virus-induced transient overexpression of normal CREB and a defective mutant to show that CREB effects the expression of dynorphin. Dynorphin is a well-known endogenous ligand for κ-opioid receptors that are involved in the valence (reward versus aversion) of cocaine action.

TECHNICAL COMMENT SUMMARIES

The Hippocampus and **Human Navigation**

The full text of these comments can be seen at www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/282/5397/2151a

E. A. Maguire et al. (Reports, 8 May, p. 921) investigated "the neural basis of navigation by humans ... with functional neuroimaging of brain activity during navigation in a familiar, yet complex virtual reality town." One finding was that accurate navigation was associated with activation of the right hippocampus.

I. Fried comments that such activation is "primarily outside the hippocampus" according to the figures and stereotactic coordinates provided in the report. He notes that other recent studies have found such activity to be associated with the parahippocampus.

In response, Maguire discusses the brain coordinate system and template used in the report and provides a figure showing "the location of the peaks of activity for the two relevant activations," which falls within "the subicular regions of the hippocampal formation."

Science ONLINE

Science E-MARKETPLACE



Welcome to Literature Library, highlighting catalogs, brochures, technical applications sheets and more from leading scientific

> Look For Literature Information Using One Of These Indexes:

- Category Listing
- ➤ Analytical Instruments
 ➤ Antibodies and Assays
 ➤ Biologicals
 ➤ Cell Culture

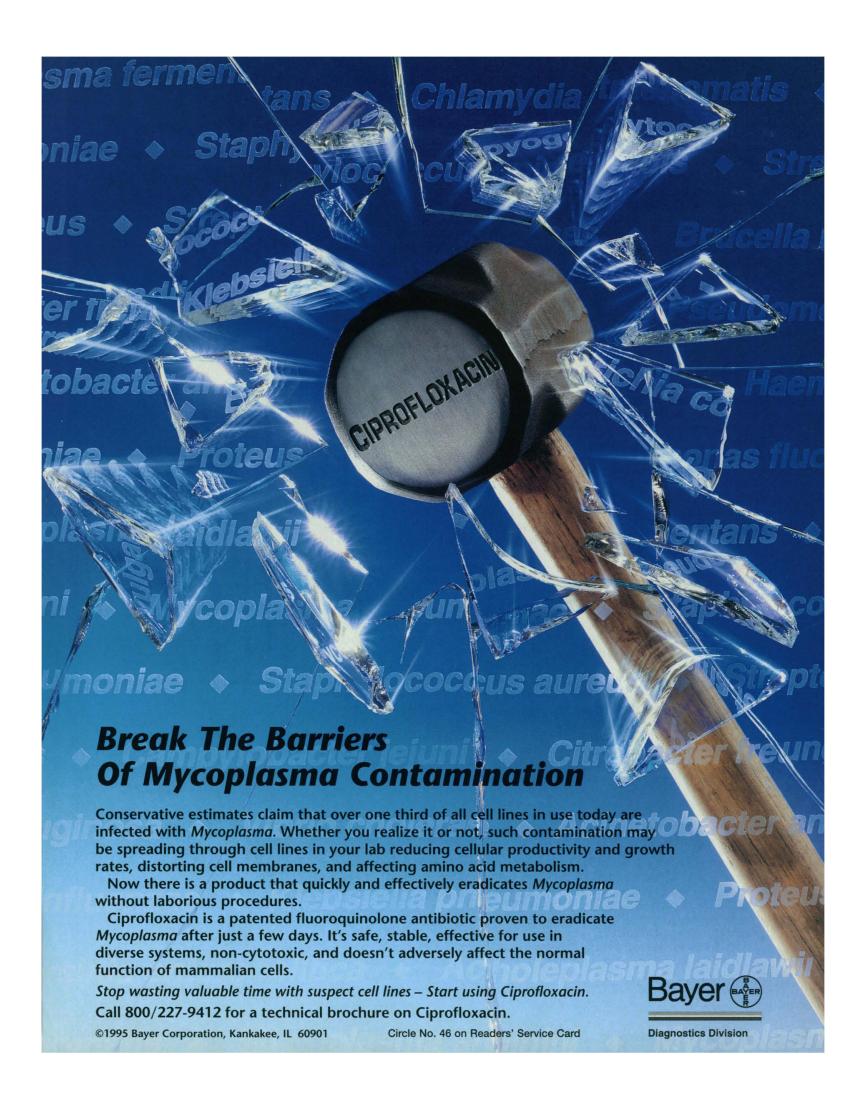
- DNA Sequencing/Fragment Analysis
- DNA/RNA zourification Syste
- nage Analysis Instru aboratory Supplies

www.scienceonline.org

-MARKETPLACE



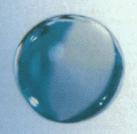
Click on E-MARKETPLACE, then click on Literature Library



Enlightening of Molecular Interactions is Your Goal?

POLARION

your powerful key for success.





The revolution in microplatebased fluorescence polarization!

Determine fluorescence polarization and fluorescence intensity with one instrument, at one time, in a plate format of your choice. High quality optical components guarantee superior sensitivity and precision. Microplate format allows fast reading and high sample throughput. The instrument is software controlled and does not need any hardware manipulations before measuring. *POLARION* allows to use all plate formats up to 384 wells. It is fully compatible to and can be connected with the TECAN robot family.



TECAN Austria GmbH, Untersbergstrasse 1a, 5082 Gröding/Salzburg, Austria Tel: +43 6246 8933, Fax: +43 6246 72770, E-mail: tecan-a@tecan.co.at

Worldwide sales and support are provided by an additional extensive network of representative. For more information about your local TECAN representative please contact TECAN AG or visit our homepage: http://www.tecan.com

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF Floyd E. Bloom

> FOITOR Ellis Rubinstein

MANAGING EDITOR Monica M. Bradford

EDITORIAL

DEPUTY EDITORS Philip H. Abelson (Engineering and Applied Sciences); John I. Brauman (Physical Sciences); Thomas R. Cech (Biological Sciences)

SENIOR EDITORS Gilbert J. Chin, R. Brooks Hanson, Pamela J. Hines, Barbara Jasny, Paula A. Kiberstis, Linda J. Miller, L. Bryan Ray, Phillip D. Szuromi; ASSOCIATE EDITORS Beverly A. Purnell, Linda R. Rowan; EDITORIAL ASSISTANT Carolyn Kyle; MANUSCRIPT ASSISTANTS Candace Gallery, Amy Herda, Patricia M. Moore, Anita Wynn; ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT Sylvia Kihara SCIENCE'S COMPASS: SENIOR EDITOR Katrina L. Kelner; ASSOCIATE EDITOR Sherman J. Suter; CONTRIBUTING EDITORS David F. Voss, Kevin Ahern; Assistants Brent Gendleman, Jeffrey Hearn;

INFORMATION SPECIALIST Janet Kegg

LETTERS AND TECHNICAL COMMENTS: EDITOR Christine Gilbert; ASSOCIATE EDITOR Steven S. Lapham; ASSISTANT Charlene King

TECH.SIGHT: CONTRIBUTING EDITORS Richard Peters, Robert Sikorski EDITING AND PROOFREADING: DIRECTOR DAWN McCoy; SUPERVISOR Cara Tate; SENIOR COPY EDITORS Cay Butler, Harry Jach, Barbara Ordway, Christine M. Pearce; COPY EDITORS: Jeffrey E. Cook, Etta Kavanagh, Jason Llewellyn, Joshua Marcy

COPY DESK: Joi S. Granger, Abigail Hollister, Monique Martineau, Ellen E. Murphy, Beverly Shields

News

NEWS EDITOR Colin Norman; FEATURES EDITOR Tim Appenzeller; DEPUTY NEWS EDITORS Elizabeth Culotta (contributing editor), Jean Marx, Jeffrey Mervis, Richard Stone; NEWS WRITERS Jennifer Couzin (intern), Constance Holden, Jocelyn Kaiser, Richard A. Kerr, David Kestenbaum, Andrew Lawler, David Malakoff, Eliot Marshall, Elizabeth Pennisi, Robert F. Service, Gretchen Vogel BUREAUS: BERKELEY, CA Marcia Barinaga (contributing correspondent); san diego, ca Jon Cohen; chicago, il James Glanz; copy EDITORS Linda B. Felaco, Daniel T. Helgerman; contributing correspondents Barry A. Cipra, Ann Gibbons, Charles C. Mann, Anne Simon Moffat, Virginia Morell, Gary Taubes, Ingrid Wickelgren; ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT Scherraine Mack, Fannie Groom

PRODUCTION

DIRECTOR James Landry; MANAGER Wendy K. Shank; ASSISTANT MANAGER Lizabeth A. Harman; associates Vicki J. Jorgensen, Tara L. Kelly, Jessica K. Moshell, Rebecca Thomas

DESIGN DIRECTOR Amy Decker Henry; ART DIRECTOR C. Faber Smith; ASSOCIATE ART DIRECTOR Elizabeth Carroll; SCIENTIFIC ILLUSTRATOR Katharine Sutliff; GRAPHICS ASSOCIATES Holly Bishop, Preston Morrighan, Darcel Pugh, Patricia M. Riehn; PHOTO RESEARCHER Leslie Blizard

SCIENCE INTERNATIONAL

EUROPE OFFICE

REDIFORMAL: OFFICE HEAD AND SENIOR EDITOR RICHARD B. Gallagher; Asso-CIATE EDITORS Stella M. Hurtley, Ian S. Osborne, Peter Stern, Julia Uppenbrink; EDITORIAL ASSOCIATE Belinda Holden MENSE EDITOR Daniel Clery; correspondent Nigel Williams; contributing cor-RESPONDENT Michael Balter (Paris); UK EDITOR, SCIENCE'S NEXT WAVE John MacFarlane; ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT Janet Mumford, Liz Ellis

ASIA OFFICE

APAN NEWS BUREAU: CONTRIBUTING CORRESPONDENT Dennis Normile; CHINA REPRESENTATIVE Hao Xin

SCIENCENOW: www.sciencenow.org ериток Erik Stokstad

SCIENCE'S NEXT WAVE: www.nextwave.org

MANAGING EDITOR Wendy Yee; SENIOR EDITOR Nicole Ruediger WRITER Melissa Mertl; CANADA EDITOR Charles Boulakia; ASSIS-TANT Suzanne Moore

PUBLISHER Richard S. Nicholson

ASSOCIATE PUBLISHER

Beth Rosner

MEMBERSHIP/CIRCULATION DIRECTOR Michael Spinella

MEMBERSHIP/CIRCULATION

DEPUTY DIRECTOR Marlene Zendell

MEMBER SERVICES: MANAGER Michael Lung; SUPERVISOR Mary Curry; REPRESENTATIVES Laurie Baker, Pat Butler, Christine Ford, Mari Pope, Jantell Smith

MARKETING: MANAGER Scott Oser; coordinator Lauri Sirois; EUROPE MANAGER Jane Pennington

RESEARCH: MANAGER Renuka Chander

BUSINESS AND FINANCE: MANAGER Dwight Theall; ASSISTANT SUSAN Maxim; computer specialist Charles Munson

FINANCE AND ADVERTISING

BUSINESS AND FINANCE: BUSINESS MANAGER Deborah Rivera-Wienhold; SENIOR ANALYST Randy Yi; FINANCIAL ANALYST Lisa Donovan RIGHTS AND PERMISSIONS: ASSOCIATE Lincoln Richman; ASSISTANT Emilie David MARKEYING: DIRECTOR John Meyers; Associates Allison Pritchard, Chris Harbaugh ELECTRONIC MEDIA: MANAGER David Gillikin; computer specialist Wendy Green; production associates Mark Croatti, Ellen McGuire

PRODUCT ADVERTISING

NATIONAL SALES MANAGER MORTHEAST AND E. CANADA Richard Teeling: 973-904-9774, FAX 973-904-9701 • MIDWEST/ SOUTHEAST Elizabeth Mosko: 773-665-1150, FAX 773-665-2129 • WEST COAST/W. CANADA Neil Boylan: 415-673-9265, FAX 415-673-9267 • MID ATLANTIC AND U.S. INSIDE SALES Christopher Breslin: 202-326-6544, FAX 202-682-0816 · UK/SCANDINAVIA/FRANCE/ ITALY/BELGIUM/NETHERLANDS Andrew Davies: (44) 1-457-871-073, FAX (44) 1-457-877-344 · GERMANY/SWITZERLAI Tracey Peers: (44) 1-260-297-530, FAX (44) 1-260-271-022 JAPAN Mashy Yoshikawa: (81) 3-3235-5961, FAX (81) 3-3235-5852 • TRAFFIC MANAGER Carol Maddox; SALES ASSO-CIATES Sheila Myers, Sandra Walls; ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT Jessica Tierney

RECIDITMENT ADVERTISING

SALES AND PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MANAGER Terri Seiter Azie U.S.: SALES MANAGER Gabrielle Boguslawski: 718-491-1607, FAX 202-289-6742; SALES SUPERVISOR Daryl Anderson; SALES REPRESENTATIVES Troy Benitez, Beth Dwyer, Bren Peters-Minnis, Kristin Westapher; Assistants Erika Bryant, Kathleen Clark; PRODUCTION: SENIOR ASSOCIATE Jennifer Rankin; ASSOCIATE Elizabeth Lenox copy editor/proofreader Chris Filiatreau 438./804 ROPE: SALES MANAGER Debbie Cummings; SALES EXECUTIVE Sabine Lenud; Assistant Elisabeth Py: (44) 1-223-302-067, FAX (44) 1-223-576-208 AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND: Keith Sandell: (61) 02-9922-2977, FAX (61) 02-9922-1100 JAPAN: Mashy Yoshikawa: (81) 3-3235-5961, FAX (81) 3-3235-5852

AAAS BOARD OF DIRECTORS

RETIRING PRESIDENT, CHAIR Mildred S. Dresselhaus PRESIDENT M. R. C. Greenwood PRESIDENT-ELECT Stephen Jay Gould TREASURER William T. Golden **EXECUTIVE OFFICER Richard S. Nicholson**

Robert D. Goldman; Alice S. Huang; Sheila Jasanoff; Sally Gregory Kohlstedt; Marcia C. Linn; Michael J. Novacek; Neena B. Schwartz; Jean E. Taylor

Published by the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), Science serves its readers as a forum for the presentation and discussion of important issues related to the advancement of science, including the presentation of minority or conflicting points of view, rather than by publishing only material on which a consensus has been reached. Accordingly, all articles published in Science—including editorials, news and comment, and book reviews—are signed and reflect the individual views of the authors and not official points of view adopted by the AAAS or the institutions with which the authors are affiliated.

The American Association for the Advancement of Science was founded in 1848 and incorporated in 1874. Its objectives are to further the work of scientists, to facilitate cooperation among them, to foster scientific freedom and responsibility, to improve the effectiveness of science in the promotion of human welfare, to advance education in science, and to increase public understanding and appreciation of the importance and promise of the methods of science in human progress.

Frederick W. Alt Children's Hospital, Boston Don L. Anderson

California Institute of Technology Michael Ashburner

University of Cambridge
Frank S. Bates
Univ. of Minnesota, Minneapolis Stephen J. Benkovic
Pennsylvania State University

Alan Bernstein Mount Sinai Hospital, Toronto

Michael J. Bevan University of Washington, Seattle Seth Blair University of Wisconsin, Madison

David E. Bloom Harvard Institute for International Development Piet Borst

The Netherlands Cancer Institute Henry R. Bourne Univ. of California, San Francisco

James J. Bull University of Texas at Austin Kathryn Calame Columbia Univ. College of Physicians & Surgeons Dennis W. Choi

Dennis W. Choi Washington Univ. School of Medicine, St. Louis Joanne Chory The Salk Institute David Clapham Children's Hospital, Boston

Adrienne E. Clarke University of Melbourne, Parkville F. Fleming Crim University of Wisconsin, Madison Paul J. Crutzen Max-Planck-Institut für Chemie

James E. Dahlberg University of Wisconsin Medical School, Madison

Robert Desimone National Institute of Mental Health, NIH Hans Eklund Swedish Univ. of Agricultural

Sciences, Uppsala
Paul T. Englund
Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

G. Ertl Max-Planck-Gesellschaft Richard G. Fairbanks Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory Douglas T. Fearon

Centers for Disease Control Peter N. Goodfellow SmithKline Beecham, UK Jack F. Greenblatt University of Toronto Peter Gruss

University of Cambridge Harry A. Fozzard The University of Chicago Roger I. M. Glass May Planck Institute of Biophysical Chemistry

Philip C. Hanawalt
Stanford University
Paul Harvey
University of Oxford
M. P. Hassell
Imperial College at Silwood Park Nobutaka Hirokawa University of Tokyo Tomas Hökfelt Karolinska Institutet Tasuku Honjo Kyoto University Susan D. Iversen
University of Oxford

Eric F. Johnson
The Scripps Research Institute
Hans Kende
Michigan State University
Elliott Kieff Harvard University Jeffrey T. Kiehl National Center for Atmospheric Research, Boulder Judith Kimble University of Wisconsin, Madison Stephen M. Kosslyn Harvard University
Michael LaBarbera
The University of Chicago

Basel Institute for Immunology Nicole Le Douarin
Institut d'Embryologie Cellulaire
et Moléculaire du CNRS orman L. Letvin

Beth Israel Hospital, Boston

Antonio Lanzavecchia

BOARD OF REVIEWING EDITORS Harvey F. Lodish Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research Richard Losick Harvard University
Seth Marder
California Institute of
Technology
Diane Mathis

Institut de Chimie Biologique, Strasbourg Susan K. McConnell Stanford University Anthony R. Means Duke University Medical Center Stanley Meizel University of California, Davis Douglas A. Melton

Harvard University Andrew Murray Univ. of California, San Francisco Elizabeth G. Nabel The Univ. of Michigan Medical

Center
Shigetada Nakanishi
Kyoto University
Kim Nasmyth
Research Institute of Molecular Pathology, Vienna Roger A. Nicoll
Univ. of California, San Francisco
Staffan Normark
Swedish Institute for Infectious

Disease Control Kiyotaka Okada Kyoto University Bert W. O'Malley
Baylor College of Medicine
Roy R. Parker
University of Arizona, Tucson
Stuart L. Pimm
The Univ. of Tennessee, Knoxville
Yeshayau Pocker
Univ. of Washington, Seattle Martin Raff University College London
Douglas C. Rees
California Institute of Technology T. M. Ŕice ETH-Hönggerberg, Zürich David C. Rubie Universität Bayreuth Erkki Ruoslahti The Burnham Institute, CA Gottfried Schatz Biozentrum, Basel Jozef Schell Max-Planck-Institut für

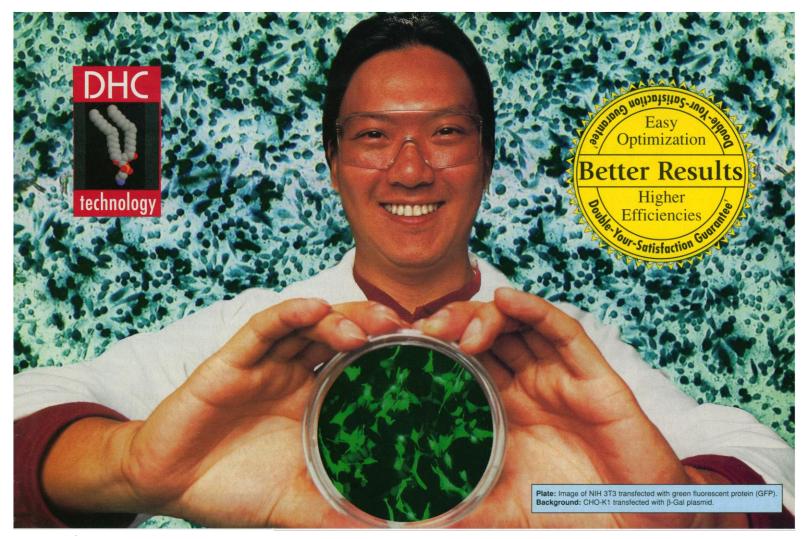
Zuchtungforschung Ronald H. Schwartz National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, NIH Terrence J. Sejnowski The Salk Institute Christopher R. Somerville Carnegie Institute of Washing-ton, Stanford, CA Michael P. Stryker Univ. of California, San Francisco

Cliff Tabin Harvard Medical School John Jen Tai National Taiwan University

Tomoyuki Takahashi University of Tokyo Masatoshi Takeichi Masatosh Takeichi
Kyoto University
Keiji Tanaka
RIKEN Institute
David Tilman
Univ. of Minnesota, St. Paul
Robert T. N. Tjian
Univ. of California, Berkeley
Yoshinori Tokura
University of Tokyo
Derek van der Kooy
University of Toronto
Geerat J. Vermeij
University of California, Davis
Bert Vogelstein
Johns Hopkins Oncology
Center
Gerhard Wegner Center Gerhard Wegner Max-Planck-Institut für Polymerforschung Arthur Weiss Univ. of California, San Francisco Zena Werb Univ. of California, San Francisco George M. Whitesides Harvard University Ian A. Wilson

The Scripps Research Institute Alan P. Wolffe National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, NIH

Martin 7atz National Institute of Mental Health, NIH



Finally, a transfection reagent that makes you smile, every time!

Introducing

GenePORTER™ Transfection Reagent

GenePORTER™ reagent, which incorporates direct hydrophilic conjugation (DHC) technology*, is the latest innovation from the lab of Dr. Philip Felgner, inventor of lipofection. We at Gene Therapy Systems are so confident as to the performance of our product, we stand behind it with a double-your-satisfaction guarantee* on cell types listed. In a variety of cell lines, GenePORTER reagent consistently delivers higher levels of transfection than any other commercially available product. Without compromising transfection efficiency, this robust reagent performs in a wide range of conditions, including different ratios of plasmid and reagent. GenePORTER reagent is easy to use and does not require enhancers or special handling of cells, saving time, cost, and reagents. Order GenePORTER reagent today. The results will make you smile.

| 75 reactions • T201007 |
| Transfection | 75 reactions • T201015 |
| 150 reactions • T201015 |
| 750 reactions • T201075 |

Gene Therapy Systems
"the art of innovation"

To Order: 888-428-0558

Fax: 619-587-1499

10190 Telesis Court
San Diego, CA 92121, USA

For the complete product list check out the GTS Website @ http://www.genetherapysystems.com

100% Reagent 90% GenePORTER" ō Expression 80% Relative Level 70% 60% 50% 40% g 30% 20% 10% BHK-21 CV-1 HeLa S3 NIH 3T3 Jurkat **Cell Type**

The β -Gal encoding plasmid was delivered into cells using GenePORTER and competitor's transfection reagents. Each manufacturers protocol was followed. β -Gal expression was measured 48 hours after transfection by a colorimetric assay.

Transfected Cell Types

HeLa S3 BHK-21 293 CHO-K1 Jurkat CV-1 NIH 3T3 COS-1 B16-F0 COS-7 PC-12

- * Patents pending.
- † If you do not get better transfection results following our protocol, kit purchase price will be refunded or double-the-kit price will be applied to your GTS, Inc. account toward future purchases. Offer valid in USA only and ends 1/31/99. Guarantee is limited to cell types in this ad. The purchased GenePORTER reagent must be returned using the GTS, Inc. return policy. This offer is limited to one T201007 or T201015 kit per customer.

Circle No. 45 on Readers' Service Card

GTS International Distributors

Australia • ASTRAL +61-2-9540-2055 Austria • BIO-TRADE +43 1 889 18 19

Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden • KEBO Lab +46 8 621 35 07 France •
OZYME +1 30 85 92 92 Germany • Biozym Diagnostik GmbH +49 5152-9020

Japan, Rep. of China, Korea • Takara +81-77-543-7231 Switzerland • Axon
Lab AG +41 56 484 80 80 Talwan • PROtech, Ltd. 886-2-23810844 Takara

+81-77-543-7231 United Kingdom • Lifescreen LTD. +44 0 1923 241515

"A project that used to take weeks can now be completed in a matter of days."

Dr. Charlotte Ip, Senior Research Fellow, Merck Research Laboratories

The ABI PRISM® 7700 system is for real.

There's no doubt about it. Real-time quantitative PCR with the ABI PRISM® 7700 system is gaining worldwide recognition. And it's easy to see why. When it comes to gene expression, the ABI PRISM 7700 system offers real advantages over conventional PCR methods!

Take speed and accuracy. With real-time quantitative PCR, there's no post-PCR processing. So risk of contamination is minimal, and sample throughput is increased dramatically. It takes only about 3.5 hours to analyze 96 reactions!

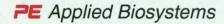
Then there's precision. In a recent study using

- Heid, Christian A., et al. 1996. Real Time Quantitative PCR. Genome Research 6: 986-994. from Molecular Endocrinology
 Gibson, Ursula E.M., et al. 1996. A Novel Method for Real Time Quantitative RT-PCR. Genome Research 6: 995-1001

the ABI PRISM 7700 system, intra-assay CVs were less than 2%. Interassay CVs were less than 3%. And quantitation of the target was linear over six logs.2

Best of all, the ABI PRISM 7700 system is a complete solution. Each component in the system has been optimized to streamline assay development and ensure that you get the best possible results.

So if you're looking for the best in quantitative PCR, get the real thing-the ABI PRISM 7700 Sequence Detection System. To request more information, call 1-800-345-5224. Outside the U.S. and Canada, contact your local PE Applied Biosystems sales representative, or visit our web site at www.perkin-elmer.com/ab.



Europe Langeis, Germany Tel: 49 (19/6103 708 301 Fax: 49 (19/6103 708 310 Fax: 49 (19/6103 708 310 Japan Tokyo, Japan Tel: (147) 380-8505 Fax: (047) 380-8505 Latin America Mexico City, Mexico Tel: 52-5-581-7077 Fax: 52-5-583-6223. Australia Meliboume, Australia Tel: 1 800 033 747 Fax: 61 3 9212-8502 Roche ©1998 by The Perkin-Elmer Corporation PE Applied Biosystems PCR reagents are developed and manufactured by Roche Molecular Systems, Inc., Branchburg, New Jersey, U.S.A. The PCR process is covered by U.S. patents or La Roche, Inc. and F. Hoffmann-La Roche Ltd. ABI PRISM and Perkin-Elmer are registered trademarks and Applied Biosystems, PE, and PE Applied Biosystems are trademarks of The Perkin-Elmer Corporation.



PCR optimization in one single experiment



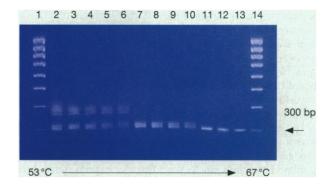
The determination of the right annealing temperature is crucial for establishing a new PCR experiment. The new all-round genius **Mastercycler® gradient** is an innovative, compact thermal cycler for even the most demanding PCR* applications. Its gradient function enables a temperature gradient of up to 20°C to be generated across the block, thus optimizing the annealing, denaturation, or extension temperature in one single experiment. Its 96-position all-in-one universal block can accommodate 96 x 0.2 ml tubes, 77 x 0.5 ml tubes, or one 96-well plate – without block exchange.

The exact block homogeneity ensures reproducible results. Variable, high incubation speeds as well as time and temperature increments for hot-start, touch-down, and long PCR provide maximum programming flexibility.

The **Mastercycler® personal** is designed to meet personal applications. Its 25-position all-in-one universal block holds 25×0.2 ml tubes, 16×0.5 ml tubes, or one microplate in a 5×5 grid.

Personal memory cards for 10 individually developed protocols allow an easy and comfortable method transfer between both Mastercycler models.

Of course, both Mastercyclers are licensed and authorized for PCR.

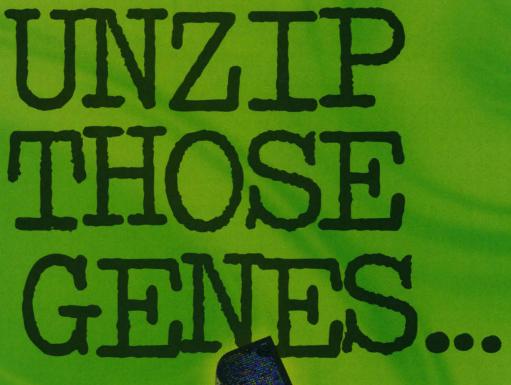


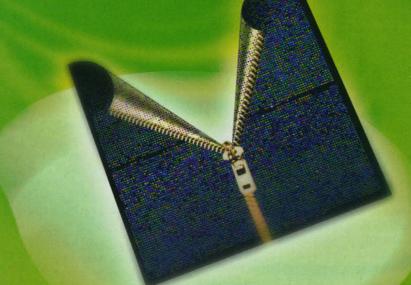
• Experimental determination of optimal annealing temperature. The calculated primer annealing temperature was 56.5 °C, the actual annealing temperature is 63.5 °C. The ribosomal spacer region of mycoplasms from H9 cell cultures was amplified.

*PCR (Polymerase Chain Reaction) is protected by patent. The patent is held by Hoffmann-La Roche. Practice of the patented Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) process requires a license. The Eppendoff Thermal Cyclers are Authorized Thermal Cyclers and may be used with PCR licenses available from the Perkin-Elmer Corporation. Their use with Authorized Reagents also provides a limited PCR license in accordance with the label rights accompanying such reagents.

Circle No. 17 on Readers' Service Card







And Catch That Expression.

Discover how quickly you can monitor gene expression, identify and validate gene targets, and profile toxicological responses with Incyte's UniGEM V state-of-the-art microarray. Genome Systems gives you easy access and fast results.

From a single UniGEM V experiment, you get quantitative gene expression data for 10,000 sequence-verified human genes. UniGEM V includes the majority of known genes from the public domain, as well as ESTs for additional gene discovery.

Using your two RNA samples, we screen the UniGEM V microarray in two-color fluorescence and perform complete bioinformatic analysis of the results. You'll have the data you need in just day With Genome Systems, you really do get it faster.

Get it Now. 800-430-0030. Circle No. 38 on Readers' Service Card

GenomeSystemsInc*

4633 World Parkway Circle, St. Louis, MO 63134-3115

PHONE: 314.427.3222 FAX: 314.427.3324 E-MAIL: info@genomesystems.com WEB: www.genomesystems.com FRANCE: Appel gratuit, 0800.90,2104 GERMANY: Rufen Sie uns zum Ortstarif an, 0130.81.9081 UK, call us free on, 0800.89.3733 A wholly owned subsidiary of Incyte Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

DNA clones owned by Genome Systems and have no commercial or intellectual property inhibitions. Call Incyte

1999AAAS ANNUAL MEETING & SCIENCE INNOVATION EXPOSITION









January 21-26, 1999

Anaheim, California

"Challenges for a New Century"

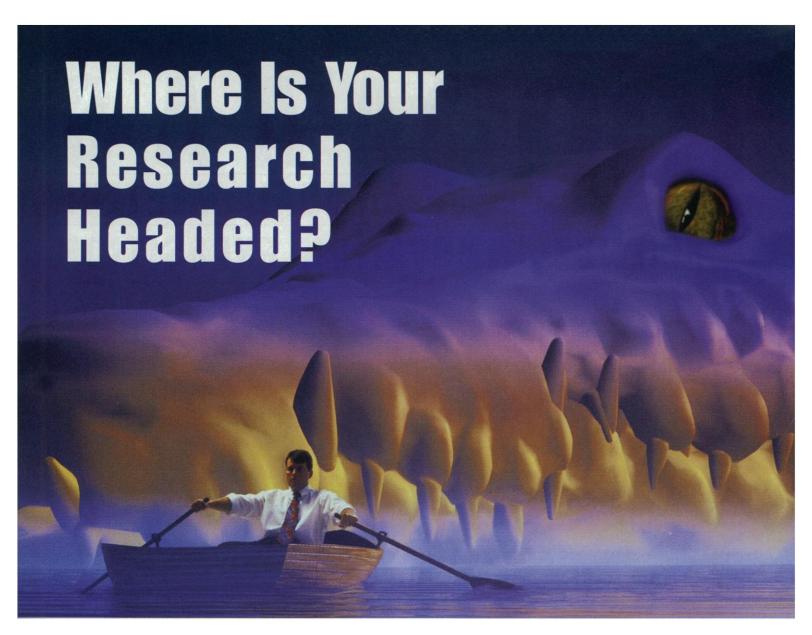
Register Now & Save

www.aaas.org/meetings/scope

Phone: (202) 326-6450

Fax: (202) 289-4021

Email: confinfo@aaas.org



Avoid interactions

Steering clear of drug candidates with adverse drug metabolism is essential in the fast-paced world of today's pharmaceutical research. Gentest Corporation's in vitro pharmaceutical research. Gentest Corporation's *in vitro* testing services for metabolic stability, reaction phenotyping and P450 inhibition can guide you from discovery through registration. Of course, after 15 years, Gentest continues to be your best source for innovative products for the study of human in vitro drug metabolism in your own lab: cryo-preserved hepatocytes, heterologously-expressed enzymes, antibodies, substrates, inhibitors and metabolite standards. Call us or visit our website to learn more about our comprehensive line of products and services.

United States and Other Countries

GENTEST Corporation • 6 Henshaw Street • Woburn, Massachusetts 01801 Telephone: (781) 935-5115 • Toll Free: (800) 334-5229 • FAX: (781) 938-8644 Email: info@gentest.com • Visit us on the Internet: www.gentest.com



NEW

DNA Sequencing... Chromatography... Lab Supplies... Biologicals... Microscopy and lots of other neat science stuff...

... Announcing Science's Literature Library

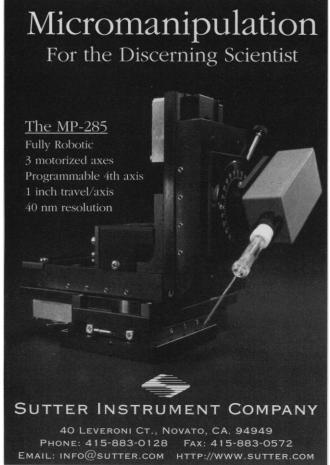
Now you can order FREE product literature from the world's leading life science suppliers with *Science*'s new online Literature Library. Whether you're looking for the latest catalogs, product brochures, or technical application sheets, you'll find them all online here. Best of all, you'll be able to request information directly from the suppliers with the Literature Library's e-mail order form.



Science's Literature Library

www.scienceonline.org

Click on E-Marketplace.



Circle No. 14 on Readers' Service Card

THE CANON NATIONAL PARKS SCIENCE SCHOLARS PROGRAM

"Creating the next generation of environmental scientists"

A collaboration among Canon U.S.A., Inc. National Park Service National Park Foundation

American Association for the Advancement of Science

The Canon National Parks Science Scholars Program will award scholarships to eight doctoral students in 1999. Each student selected will receive \$25,000 per year for up to three years to conduct research in the national parks. The Program is underwritten by Canon U.S.A., Inc.

The 1999 competition will focus on four research topics within the biological, physical, social and cultural sciences. The research topics are of critical importance to the management of the National Park System and selected by the National Park Service. Students applying for 1999 scholarships must submit dissertation proposals that address these topics.

For an application and guidelines, contact Dr. Gary Machlis, Program Coordinator, Canon National Parks Science Scholars Program, Natural Resource Stewardship and Science, National Park Service, 1849 C Street, NW (MIB 3127), Washington, DC 20240, email gmachlis@uidaho.edu or visit http://www.nps.gov/socialscience/waso/acts.htm.

Applications are due June 15, 1999. Winners will be announced shortly after August 15, 1999.

Request for Proposals

High-throughput Screening and Combinatorial Chemistry Approaches for Cystic Fibrosis Drug Discovery

Application Receipt Date: Open

Developments in the understanding of the cystic fibrosis (CF) basic defect and the role of the CF gene product, CFTR, have enabled scientists to develop strategies for new therapies. The Cystic Fibrosis Foundation (CFF) is soliciting proposals to utilize the growing body of knowledge about CF to develop systems that rapidly discover chemical compounds which correct the function of CF cells. This will be achieved by using the technologies of high-throughput screening (HTS) and combinatorial chemistry (CC).

The CFF will consider proposals for review that address the following issues, but are not limited to:

- developing miniaturization technologies, indicator dyes, marker proteins, cell systems, and related technologies to facilitate the development of HTS technologies related to CF drug development;
- furnishing potential therapeutic agents to evaluate as potential lead compounds for CF drug development;
- creating HTS facilities that serve as resources for evaluating prospective chemical agents resulting from combinatorial chemistry or other entities for evaluation and;
- developing chemical derivatives of existing lead compounds for consideration as candidate drugs.

The application of HTS and CC to develop new anti-Pseudomonas aeruginosa drugs will be considered.

Review and Award: The maximum amount awarded will be \$1.5 million over two years. Each application must contain "milestone achievement objectives" and the appropriate timetable for completion of each. Continued funding for the project will be, in part, based upon milestone attainment.

Submission: An original, plus 20 copies, must be sent to the CFF, Attn: Office of Grants Management,

6931 Arlington Road Bethesda, MD 20814 (301) 951-4422.



Circle No. 40 on Readers' Service Card

See You in Anaheim!

January 21-26, 1999 • Anaheim, California

Plenary Lectures

SEE INSIDE

Plenary Lectures	1
Topical Lectures	2
Daily Timetable	3
Symposia	
Friday	4
Saturday	5
Sunday	6
Monday/Tuesday	7
Exhibitor Workshops	8
Exhibitors	9
General Information	10
Registration Form	11
Special Events	12
Career Development Workshops	12

Anaheim Hilton and Towers Anaheim Marriott Hotel

> See Page 12 for Special On-Site Registration **Discounts**

American Association for the Advancement of Science

Thursday, January 21

4:30 pm

Student Science Convocation

Science displays from local schools and posters from the American Junior Academy of Science (AJAS)

Information as of November 17, 1998.

See updates on our web page at:

www.aaas.org/meetings/scope

6:30 pm Keynote Lecture

Eric Haseltine

Walt Disney Imagineering Technological Innovation in the Movies: Achievements and Challenges



Friday, January 22

6:30 pm

Science and Technology: Priorities for the 21st Century

MODERATOR

Rita Colwell National Science Foundation



SPEAKERS Federico Mayor

U.N. Educational, Scientific. and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)



Neal Lane Office of Science and Technology

Policy

Sir Robert May

Office of Science and Technology, U.K.



Saturday, January 23

6:30 pm

AAAS President's Lecture

M.R.C. Greenwood University of

California-Santa Cruz Science through the Looking Glass: Winning the Battles but Losing the War?



Sunday, January 24

6:30 pm Carla Shatz University of

California-Berkeley Brain Waves and Brain Wiring



Monday, January 25

8:00 am Michael Crichton Author, Producer







Topical Lectures

Friday, January 22

8:00am-8:45am

Willam G. Bowen Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Choosing on the Merits: The Relevance of Race



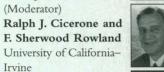
8:00am-8:45am

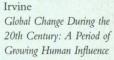
Marcia K. McNutt Monterey Bay Aquarium Research Institute Exploring the Oceans

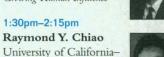


12:00noon-1:30pm

Warren Washington, National Center for Atmospheric Research,





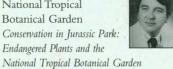


Berkeley Experimental Evidence for the Faster-than-Light Tunneling of Photons



1:30pm-2:15pm

Paul Alan Cox National Tropical Botanical Garden Conservation in Jurassic Park: Endangered Plants and the



1:30pm-2:15pm Sharon L. Hays Office of Representative Vernon J. Ehlers The Changing Graduate School Environment



Saturday, January

8:00am-8:45am

Owen Gingerich Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics Why Is the Day 24 Hours, and When Will the Millennium Begin?



8:00am-8:45am Peter Ladefoged

University of California-Los Angeles Sounds of the World's Languages

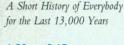


8:00am-8:45am

Jared M. Diamond Los Angeles School of Medicine



University of California



1:30pm-2:15pm Francisco J. Ayala

University of California-Darwin's Devolution: Design without Designer



1:30pm-2:15pm Claire Max

University of California, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory The Promise of Adaptive Optics: Earth-Based Telescopes See As Never Before



1:30pm-2:15pm

Mike McCormack The Institute for Science and Society 21st Century Energy Resources: Avoiding Crises in Electricity



Sunday, January 24

and Transportation

Claudia Henrion Dartmouth College Women in Mathematics: The Addition of Difference

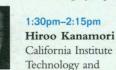


8:00am-8:45am

Frans B. M. de Waal Emory University Natural Conflict Resolution



National Science Foundation The New Age of Exploration



Science

1:30pm-2:15pm

Oregon State University

and Political Controversy

What Price Politics?: Scientists

Mary Jo Nye

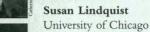
California Institute of Technology and Paul Silver

Carnegie Institution of Washington The Earthquake Prediction Problem: How We Can Make Progress



SCIENCE INNOVATION TOPICAL LECTURES

Friday, January 22 8:00am-8:45am



Mad Cows and Psi-chotic Yeast: An Expansion of the Prion Hypothesis



1:30pm-2:15pm

David Baltimore California Institute of Technology Designing an AIDS Vaccine



Saturday, January 23

Sharon R. Long Stanford University/ HHMI

Signal Exchange and Signal Transduction in Plant-Bacteria Symbiosis



1:30pm-2:15pm

Thomas D. Schneider National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health

Molecular Information Theory: From Clinical Applications to Molecular Machine Efficiency



1999 John P. McGovern Award Lecture in the Behavioral Sciences

1999 George Sarton Award Lecture

in the History and Philosophy of

1:30pm-2:15pm

Richard F. Thompson University of Southern California A Memory Trace Found?



Sunday, January 24

1:30pm-2:15pm

Dennis Burton Scripps Research Institute

Monday, January 25

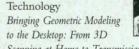
2:00pm-2:45pm

Stephen L. Mayo California Institute of Technology/HHMI Protein Design



Monday, January 25 2:00pm-2:45pm

Peter Schröder California Institute of



Scanning at Home to Transmission over the Internet



Daily Timetable

January 21-26, 1999

	Thursday, 21	Friday, 22	Saturday, 23	Sunday, 24	Monday, 25	Tuesday, 26
	San Andreas Fault Field Trip 7:30am-5:30pm Hilton	Meeting Registration 7:00am-7:00pm Hilton	Meeting Registration 7:30am–5:00pm Hilton	Meeting Registration 7:30am-5:00pm Hilton	Meeting Registration 7:30am–5:00pm Hilton	Meeting Registration 7:30am-12 noon Hilton
Morning	Public Science Day* 8:00am–2:00pm Discovery Science Center	SI Topical Lecture 8:00am-8:45am Hilton Topical Lectures 8:00am-8:45am Hilton/Marriott Concurrent Sessions 9:00am-12:00noon Hilton/Marriott	SI Topical Lecture 8:00am-8:45am Hilton Topical Lectures 8:00am-8:45am Hilton/Marriott Genome Seminar 9:00am-5:30pm Hilton Concurrent Sessions 9:00am-12:00noon Hilton/Marriott Career Workshops 9:00am-3:30pm Marriott General Poster Session and Student Award Competition 9:30am-2:30pm Marriott	Topical Lectures 8:00am-8:45am Hilton/Marriott Genome Seminar 9:00am-5:30pm Hilton Concurrent Sessions 9:00am-12:00noon Hilton/Marriott Career Workshops 9:00am-4:30pm Marriott Exhibition 10:00am-3:00pm Hilton	Special Plenary Lecture Michael Crichton 8:00am-9:00am Hilton Exhibition 9:00am-2:00pm Hilton Concurrent Sessions 9:30am-12:30pm Hilton/Marriott Career Workshops 9:00am-4:00pm Marriott Forum for School Science 9:30am-6:30pm Marriott	Forum for School Science 8:30am-12:30pm Marriott Career Workshops 9:00am-12:00noon Marriott Science Career Fair 11:00am-4:00pm Marriott
Afternoon	Meeting Registration 2:00pm-7:00pm Hilton	SI Topical Lecture 1:30pm–2:15pm Hilton	Exhibition 10:00am—3:00pm Hilton	Exhibitor Workshops 12:30pm–2:00pm Hilton	SI Topical Lecture 2:00pm-2:45pm Hilton	
Afte	Student Science Convocation and AJAS Posters 4:30pm-6:30pm	Topical Lectures 12:00noon–1:30pm 1:30pm–2:15pm Hilton/Marriott	Exhibitor Workshops 12:30pm–2:00pm Hilton	Topical Lectures 1:30pm-2:15pm Hilton/Marriott	Topical Lectures 2:00pm-2:45pm Hilton/Marriott	
	Marriott	AJAS Oral Presentations	Awards Ceremony 12:15pm-1:15pm Hilton	SI Topical Lecture 1:30pm-2:15pm Hilton	Concurrent Sessions 3:00pm-6:00pm Hilton/Marriott	
		1:30pm–5:30pm Hilton Concurrent Sessions 2:30pm–5:30pm Hilton/Marriott Exhibition 4:00pm–6:30pm Hilton Exhibition Opening Night	SI Topical Lecture 1:30pm-2:15pm Hilton Topical Lectures 1:30pm-2:15pm Hilton/Marriott Concurrent Sessions 2:30pm-5:30pm Hilton/Marriott	Concurrent Sessions 2:30pm-5:30pm Hilton/Marriott	Forum/Education Poster Session 4:30pm-6:30pm Marriott	
Evening	Opening Ceremony and Keynote Lecture Eric Haseltine 6:30pm-8:00pm Marriott	Reception 5:00pm-6:30pm Hilton Plenary Panel S&T: Priorities for the 21st Century 6:30pm-8:00pm Marriott	President's Lecture MRC Greenwood 6:30pm-7:30pm Marriott President's Reception 7:30pm-8:30pm Marriott	Plenary Lecture Carla Shatz 6:30pm–7:30pm Marriott	Plenary Lecture Bill Nye 6:30pm–7:30pm Marriott	
	* by invitation only					

Friday at-a-Glance

January 22

The Changing **Environment of Higher Education**

Information Technology and the Future of Higher Education 9:00am-12:00noon

Preparing University Faculty to Teach While Educating Future **Teachers**

2:30pm-5:30pm

Computers, the Internet, and Information

Internet Research as an Experimental Science 9:00am-12:00noon

Massive Data Sets in Mathematics, Science, and Technology 2:30pm-5:30pm

Policing the Internet: Cybercensorship and Its Potential Impact 2:30pm-5:30pm

Environment, Food, and Natural Resources

Science, Technology, and Food Safety Policy 9:00am-12:00noon 2:30pm-5:30pm

Diseases of the Ocean: A New Environmental Challenge 2:30pm-5:30pm

Geology, Geography, and History

Emergence of "Modern" Human Form: Archaeological, Morphological, and Molecular Perspectives 9:00am-12:00noon

Southern California Indian Languages at the Millennium 2:30pm-5:30pm

Industry. Engineering, and **Innovation**

Breaking the University-Industry Technology Transfer Logjam 9:00am-12:00noon

Instability in Earth and Human Systems

The 21st Century Environment: Potential for Human Dominance 2:30pm-5:30pm

Life Science from Cells to the **Environment**

Towards an Integrative Biology 9:00am-12:00noon

Modeling Evolution 2:30pm-5:30pm

Mathematics and Physical Sciences

Innovations in Mathematics: Historical Perspectives 9:00am-12:00noon

The Wide World of Chemistry 9:00am-12:00noon

Excitement in the Solar System 2:30pm-5:30pm

Medicine and Public Health

Forever Young: Biologic Bases of Postponement of Aging and Death

9:00am-12:00noon

Human Health Risks in the Ocean

9:00am-12:00noon

The Link between Systemic Conditions and Diseases and Oral Health 2:30pm-5:30pm

Neurobiology, Brain, and Behavior

Grammar: What's Innate? 9:00am-12:00noon

Partible Paternity: Matings with Multiple Men Leading to Multiple Fathers Per Child 2:30pm-5:30pm

Science and Society

Successful Children in Risky Environments 9:00am-12:00noon

California 150 Years After the Gold Rush 2:30pm-5:30pm

The Time Squeeze: Work/Family Strategies in the Next Century 2:30pm-5:30pm

Science, Engineering, and **Public Policy**

UNESCO and Global Science 9:00am-12:00noon

The Precautionary Principle: A Revolution in Environmental Policy-Making? 2:30pm-5:30pm

Science Innovation

Imaging Development: From Single Cells to Complex Organisms

9:00am-12:00noon

Medicine in the 21st Century: Meeting the Genomic Challenge 9:00am-12:00noon 2:30pm-5:30pm

Navigation: How Cells and Organisms Find Their Way 2:30pm-5:30pm

Saturday at-a-Glance

January 23

The Changing Environment of Higher Education

Changing Academic Labor Markets and Careers in Science and Engineering 9:00am-12:00noon

Computers, the Internet, and Information

Virtual Communities
9:00am-12:00noon

On the Unusual Effectiveness of Logic in Computer Science 2:30pm-5:30pm

Education, Entertainment, and Literacy

Adding Public Outreach to Research Agendas 9:00am-12:00noon

National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM) Standards 2000 Draft: Reflecting on Progress and Looking Ahead 2:30pm-5:30pm

Science Is Fun! 2:30pm-5:30pm

Environment, Food, and Natural Resources

Global and Local Dimensions of America's Food and Agricultural Systems 9:00am-12:00noon Water in the West: Investing in Management and Research for the 21st Century 9:00am-12:00noon

Beyond the 100th Meridian and into the 21st Century: Development, Conservation, and Conflict in the American West 2:30pm-5:30pm

Genome Seminar

Powerful Forces in Small Packages– Harnessing the Microbial World

9:00am-12:30pm 2:30pm-5:30pm

Geology, Geography, and History

Changes in Paleoclimate and Civilization

9:00am-12:00noon

The History of Science and Religion Revisited 2:30pm-5:30pm

Industry, Engineering, and Innovation

Large Hadron Collider: Mega-Science and Mega-Engineering for Everyone 9:00am-12:00noon

Intellectual Capital and Knowledge Management 2:30pm-5:30pm

The International Space Station: Bridging the Earth and the Universe 2:30pm-5:30pm

Instability in Earth and Human Systems

Harmful Algal Blooms: Impacts, Trends, and Current Developments 9:00am-12:00noon

Linking Watershed Nutrients to Hypoxia in the Gulf of Mexico 2:30pm-5:30pm

Life Science from Cells to the Environment

Accelerating Crop Evolution for Greater Productivity and Better Biodiversity Conservation 9:00am-12:00noon

Mathematics and Physical Sciences

Frontiers of the Physical Sciences 9:00am-12:00noon 2:30pm-5:30pm

Mount Wilson Observatory: New Realms in the Cosmos 2:30pm-5:30pm

Medicine and Public Health

The Mathematics of Epidemics and Disease
9:00am-12:00noon

All Creatures Weird and Wonderful: Revolutionary Approaches to Medical Discovery 2:30pm-5:30pm

Neurobiology, Brain, and Behavior

The Nature and Etiology of Specific Language Impairment in Children

9:00am-12:00noon

Cognitive, Linguistic, and Social Consequences of Early Experience: Perspectives from the NICHD Study of Early Child Care 2:30pm-5:30pm

Science and Society

The Metropolis in the Millennium: Integrated Science and Urban Ecosystems 2:30pm-5:30pm

Science, Engineering, and Public Policy

How Will New Accountability Requirements Affect the Environment for Research? 9:00am-12:00noon

Trouble at State: Discarding Science and Technology in Foreign Affairs 9:00am-12:00noon

Science Policy in the Next
Millennium: Emerging Issues in
Congress
2:30pm-5:30pm

Science Innovation

Confronting the Transplantation Crisis: Tissue Engineering of Vital Organs 9:00am-12:00noon

Ultracold Atoms 2:30pm-5:30pm

Sunday at-a-Glance

January 24

The Changing Environment of Higher Education

Attaining Diversity in University Admissions: The California Experience 9:00am-12:00noon

Computers, the Internet, and Information

The Grand Unified eArchive: Scientific Publishing in the Year 2020

2:30pm-5:30pm

Education, Entertainment, and Literacy

Mathematics through Science in the Middle Grades 9:00am-12:00noon

Portraying Science in the Media: Why the Ambivalence? 2:30pm-5:30pm

Restructuring Pre-College Science: We're Not There Yet 2:30pm-5:30pm

Environment, Food, and Natural Resources

Grazing Animals and the Protection of Rangelands in California 9:00am-12:00noon

Genome Seminar

Powerful Forces in Small Packages – Harnessing the Microbial World 9:00am-12:00noon 2:30pm-5:30pm

Geology, Geography, and History

Using Knowledge to Reduce Earthquake Losses 9:00am-12:00noon

Earthquakes and the Urban Environment 2:30pm-5:30pm

Industry, Engineering, and Innovation

Scientometrics: Recent Advances in Measurement and Application in Industry 9:00am-12:00noon

Intelligent Transportation
Systems: Challenges of
Implementing a Complex New
Technology
2:30pm-5:30pm

Instability in Earth and Human Systems

El Niño 1997-1998: Predictions, Impacts, and Lessons 9:00am-12:00noon 2:30pm-5:30pm

Role of Estuaries in Sustaining Coastal Fisheries: Is There One? 9:00am-12:00noon

Life Science from Cells to the Environment

Genetics and Reproduction: From Mice to Livestock to Humans 9:00am-12:00noon Alien Invasions!: Impacts and Control of Nonindigenous Species

2:30pm-5:30pm

Mathematics and Physical Sciences

Counting on Justice?: Use and Misuse of Statistics in the Courts 9:00am-12:00noon

Quantum Mechanics Today 9:00am-12:00noon

Before the Beginning 2:30pm-5:30pm

Medicine and Public Health

Conversions of Health Organizations from Nonprofits to For-Profits: Should Anyone Care?

9:00am-12:00noon

Health Care Coverage of Complementary and Alternative Medicine Therapies 2:30pm-5:30pm

Mixed Environmental Hazards and Cancer: Scientific Advances 2:30pm-5:30pm

Neurobiology, Brain, and Behavior

Perception, Illusion, and Brain 9:00am-12:00noon

Neurology of Consciousness and Self 2:30pm-5:30pm

Science and Society

Genetic Discoveries, the Media, and Public Anxiety 9:00am-12:00noon 2:30pm-5:30pm

The New Strategic
Philanthropist: Is Science Riding
the Wave?
9:00am-12:00noon

Science, Engineering, and Public Policy

Investing in Research:
Distributed Science or Elite
Science?
9:00am-12:00noon

Democratizing the Use of Science in Policy: Recent Advances 2:30pm-5:30pm

Integration and Synthesis As Scientific Method: Environmental Science and Philosophy 2:30pm-5:30pm

Science Innovation

Windows on the Mind 9:00am-12:00noon

Brain-Immune Connections: From Popular Myth to Hard Science

2:30pm-5:30pm

Monday/Tuesday at-a-Glance

The Changing Environment of Higher Education

Community College, Public, and Private Partnerships for Diversity in the Biotechnology Workforce

9:30am-12:30pm

Computers, the Internet, and Information

Building the Next Generation National Biological Information Infrastructure

9:30am-12:30pm

Science and the Internet: Globalization, Cooperation, and Development 3:00pm-6:00pm

Education, Entertainment, and Literacy

"Yuck, Gross!": What Can
Online Deformed Frogs Teach
About Science?
9:30am-12:30pm

Environment, Food, and Natural Resources

Genetic Engineering of Food 9:30am-12:30pm

Sustainable Development in China: Near Term Approaches 9:30am-12:30pm

University of California Natural Reserve System: Managing Resources, Preparing for the Future 3:00pm-6:00pm Values Matter: Environmental Management and Civil Society 3:00pm-6:00pm

Forum for School Science

Science Futures - Education for the New Millennium 9:30am-6:30pm

Geology, Geography, and History

"Writing It Right - Now!": Problems in the History of Present-Day Science 3:00pm-6:00pm

Boom and Bust in the Geosciences: Implications for the Future 3:00pm-6:00pm

Industry, Engineering, and Innovation

Innovation Patterns: Value in Formulating Company Strategies and Public Policy 9:30am-12:30pm

Issues in High-Tech Startups and Venture Capital 9:30am-12:30pm

Opening Scientific Frontiers?: The Science of Stockpile Stewardship 3:00pm-6:00pm

The University/Industry
Interface: Room for
Improvements
3:00pm-6:00pm

Instability in Earth and Human Systems

Understanding Land-Use Change: Cutting Edge Research and Application 9:30am-12:30pm

Life Science from Cells to the Environment

Where Biology and Physics Meet

9:30am-12:30pm

Detecting Gene-Environment Interactions 3:00pm-6:00pm

Homing in on the Magnetic Sense

3:00pm-6:00pm

Mathematics and Physical Sciences

Keys to the Cosmos: The Unification of Particle Physics and Cosmology – History and Prophecy

9:30am-12:30pm

Astrobiology: Understanding Life in the Universe 3:00pm-6:00pm

The Fate of the Universe 3:00pm-6:00pm

Medicine and Public Health

Developing Prescriptions with a Personal Touch: The Human Genome and Medications 9:30am-12:30pm

Neurobiology, Brain, and Behavior

Psychoanalytic and Neuroscientific Perspectives on Dreaming 9:30am-12:30pm

The Biomedical Enhancement of Cognition: Ethical, Legal, and Religious Perspectives 3:00pm-6:00pm

Science, Engineering, and Public Policy

Use and Abuse of Scientific Predictions in Environmental Policy Making 9:30am-12:30pm

Land Use Change and Forestry in the Kyoto Protocol 3:00pm-6:00pm

Science Innovation

Chemistry on the Edge: Interfaces with Biology, Materials, and Chips 9:30am-12:30pm

Diet, Estrogens, Pregnancy, and Breast Cancer: A Complex Controversy 9:30am-12:30pm

Neural Transplantation in Development and Disease 3:00pm-6:00pm

TUESDAY

Forum for School Science

Science Futures - Education for the New Millennium 8:30am-12:30pm

Exhibitor Workshops

The Case for Human Mars Exploration

Saturday, 23 January 12:30PM-2:00PM

In order to resolve the issues of past or present life on Mars and to determine the viability of the Red Planet as a future home for life, human explorers are needed. The technology for cost-effective human exploration is now available.

This workshop will discuss how and why humans should explore Mars, and what needs to be done to initiate such a bold program in the near future.

Presented by Dr. Robert Zubrin, The Mars Society

Frameworks for Responsible Application of Genetic Medicine in Society

Saturday, 23 January 12:30PM–2:00PM

The Foundation for Genetic Medicine, Inc. (FGM) Workshop will explore frameworks for responsible introduction and application of new genetic technologies in society. FGM supports "genetic literacy" for informed public discourse and an environment beneficial for improving human health in a socially responsible manner. Genomic research and genetic medicine afford the prospect of improving human health and alleviating human suffering, providing that all the stakeholders' interests and views and considered and respected. The development and introduction

of modern genetic technologies to healthcare must not only consider the ethical, legal and social consequences.

Application of genetic technologies must also consider cultural, religious and social norms and beliefs, the special genetic needs of communities, potential benefits and risks, and a population's role in the development of genetic technologies. The workshop will identify and discuss critical elements and potential objective and subjective evaluation methods for model frameworks.

Presented by Stephen J. McCormack, Erin Willams, Leslie A. Platt

Grants Workshop: NCIIA Support for Innovation in Higher Education

Saturday 23 January 12:30PM-2:00PM

This presentation will provide a brief overview of The National Collegiate Inventors and Innovators Alliance (NCIIA) focusing on our unique grants program and resources network.

The NCIIA is an interdisciplinary educational alliance founded in 1995 at Hampshire College. Our mission is to nurture a new generation of innovators, by fostering and promoting the teaching of invention, innovation, and entrepreneurship at colleges and universities nationwide.

The NCIIA grants program funds curriculum and program development and independent student projects focusing on commercially directed innovation. The primary mechanism in this effort is the E-Team (the "E" stands for excellence and entrepreneurship). An E-Team is a group of students, faculty and mentoring professionals who pursue the development of an idea or invention with the desired result of licensing of new products, technologies or the startup of entrepreneurial ventures. In the last three years, the NCIIA has awarded over \$1 million in grants to over 40 institutions.

Presented by Phil Weilerstein, NCIIA Program Manager

You are cordially invited to attend the 1999 AAAS Exhibition Opening Night Reception

Friday, January 22 5:00 pm - 6:30 pm

Anaheim Hilton and Towers California Pavilion, 2nd Floor

Exhibitors

Information as of November 13, 1998 See updates on our web page www.aaas.org/meetings/scope

Exhibitors At-A-Glance

Bold Text Indicates Sponsorship

A K Peters
Academia Book Exhibits
Academic Press
American Chemical Society,
Education Division
Association of American
University Presses
Brock Optical Inc.
Cambridge University Press
Cricket Magazine Group
Design Science, Inc.
DoD SBIR/STTR Programs

Dorling Kindersley Family
Learning
Ecumenical Roundtable
Foundation for Genetic
Medicine, Inc.
France Edition

The Free Press/Simon and Schuster

W.H. Freeman and Company

Harbor Branch

Oceanographic Institution Harvard University Press Howard Hughes Medical Institute

Hubble Space Telescope Project

Institute for Scientific Information (ISI)

International Space Station

Island Press

Long Term Ecological Research Network/ National Center for Ecological Analysis and Synthesis

The Mars Society Merck & Co., Inc. Metric Program/NIST Mount Wilson Observatory NABT/ASM Microbial Literacy Collaborative

NASA/EOSDIS

NASA-Office of Life & Microgravity Sciences & Applications

National Collegiate Inventors and Innovators Alliance (NCIIA)

National Library of Medicine

National Science & Technology Medals Foundation

National Science Foundation

Nature America, Inc.

NOAA

Office of Naval Research Optronics Engineering

Subaru of America, Inc.

Opportunities Available!

Does your organization have a Marketing, Education, or Outreach Department that wants to reach science and engineering professionals of all disciplines?

Let them know the 1999 AAAS Annual Meeting and Science Innovation Exposition is a great place to do just that!

- Exhibit Hall Booths
- Exhibitor Workshops
- Meeting Sponsorships

Many opportunities still remain! For more information and a prospectus contact:

Ryan Strowger,

AAAS Exhibit Sales Manager Phone: 202-326-6736 E-Mail: rstrowge@aaas.org

For details about these opportunities visit www.aaas.org/meetings/scope

FREE EXHIBITION PASS or \$25 DISCOUNT toward On-Site Passport Registration

To redeem this coupon simply complete the on-site registration form and exchange it for your free "Exhibits Only" badge at the meeting Registration desk on the 2nd floor of the Anaheim Hilton and Towers, or redeem for \$25 discount to apply toward On-Site Regular Passport Registration.*

The 1999 AAAS Annual Meeting and Science Innovation Exposition

Exhibition Hours:

Friday, January 22 4:00pm - 6:30pm Saturday, January 23 10:00am - 3:00pm Sunday, January 24 10:00am - 3:00pm Monday, January 25 9:00am - 2:00pm

For Annual Meeting details or for a complete Premeeting Program, please visit www.aaas.org/meetings/scope or call the AAAS Meeting Office at (202) 326-6450.

* Offer not valid for any other Registration Category.

SCAD

General Information

Reserve Your Hotel Now

Accommodations may still be available at the Anaheim Hilton and Towers and the Anaheim Marriott. To make your reservations* visit our website at www.aaas.org/meetings/scope or call (202)326-6450 for a housing form. *Subject to availability

Discount Air Travel

Save up to 10% on airfares to Anaheim. The following official airlines are offering special discounts on travel to and from the AAAS Annual Meeting in Anaheim:

American Airlines

To make reservations call 1-800-433-1790 and give the agent the following Starfile number 9019UD.

Delta Air Lines

For details and to make reservations call 1-800-241-6760 and refer to File Number 117317A.

Local Transportation

SuperShuttle: 714-517-6600 The Airport Bus: 800-772-5299

DISCOUNT CAR RENTALS

AAAS has negotiated special discounts on car rentals for attendees of the AAAS Annual Meeting. Dollar Rent A Car is pleased to provide the following rates available from January 14–February 2, 1999 at Los Angeles International Airport, John Wayne/Orange County Airport, and the Anaheim Hilton and Towers:

Economy Car
 \$26.00/day
 \$143.00/wk
 Compact Car
 \$28.00/day
 \$154.00/wk
 \$165.00/wk
 \$165.00/wk
 \$165.00/wk
 \$187.00/wk
 \$187.00/wk
 \$187.00/wk
 \$189.99/day
 \$219.95/wk
 \$274.95/wk
 \$39.99/day
 \$279.95/wk
 \$279.95/wk

These rates include unlimited mileage and 24-hour emergency roadside assistance. There is no extra fee for an additional driver or for renters 21–24 years of age. Rates do not include taxes, surcharges, fuel, or optional coverages.

DOLLAR MAKES SENSE* for AAAS members. Call your professional travel agent or Dollar at 800-800-4000 or visit their website at www.dollar.com
You must mention CD#AA1115 when making reservations.

AAAS is pleased to recognize the National Science and Technology Medals Foundation, Subaru of America, Inc., and International Space Station as Sponsors of the 1999 AAAS Annual Meeting and Science Innovation Exposition



Serving the science & technology communities so they can provide a better tomorrow.



SPACE STATIONAL N

1999 AAAS Annual Meeting and Science Innovation Exposition

January 21-26, 1999 • Anaheim, California

On-Site Registration Form

1. Registrant Informa	tion (Please type o	or print clearly)		STATE OF THE PARTY
First Name_		L:	ast Name	
Institution PLEA	SE PEEL L	ABEL		
Address OFF B	ACK COVE	RAND		
City_	LACE HER		Zip	
□ Check here if you have special			E-mail Address	SCI
		, AAAS will contact you.		aci.
2. Demographic Info	rmation			
☐ Chemistry ☐ Earth Sciences ☐	☐ Engineering ☐ M ☐ Medical ☐ Ph	athematics nysics/Astronomy cial/Behavioral Sciences	B. In which sector do you we ☐ Industry/Business ☐ University/College ☐ Government ☐ Non-Profit Organization C. Are you involved in purcha	ork? (check only one): Industry Consulting Health Care Other: asing decisions at work? Yes No
3. On-site Registratio	n Fees (Please che	eck only one)	5. AAAS Membership	Dues (Optional)
A. Passport: Unlimited access to Science Innovation, career wo Regular Student ¹ Postdoc ¹ K-12 Teacher ¹ Retired ¹ Please indicate any seminar(s)	rkshops, and exhibition. AAAS Member¹ \$295 \$270 \$145 \$230 \$230 \$230 you plan to attend:	Non-Member \$380 \$325 \$170 \$265 \$265 \$265	box below and take advantage of	rou can join now by checking the appropriate the discounted member registration fees. You (51 issues) to the journal <i>Science</i> at the 1998 rate Canada Internationa \$174.41 \$198 \$123.05 \$150 \$149.80 \$175 \$149.80 \$175 \$149.80 \$133.75 \$160
☐ Genome Seminar ☐ Fort			6. Payment Total	
B. General Meeting: Access to exhibition. (Does not include				pox(es) you checked in sections 3 and 5 and write
Regular Student ¹ Postdoc ¹ K–12 Teacher ¹ Retired ¹	\$250 \$225 \$50 \$50 \$165 \$165	\$3.0 \$2.85 \$70 \$205 \$205 \$205	in the total amount due below: TOTAL AMOUNT \$ Check Enclosed ^{3,4} Original Credit Card: VISA MasterC	_+ \$= Purchase Order Enclosed Card
C. Seminar Only: Access to the exhibition.	e specified seminar, plus o	career workshops and	Credit Card Number	~
Genome Seminar Forum for School Science	□ \$180 □ \$180	□ \$240 □ \$240	Expiration Date Signa	ture
D. One Day Only: Unlimited a	access for one day only.		7. How to Register	
(Note: Mon/Tue counts as on All Registrants Please specify day: ☐ Fri ☐ Sat ☐ Sun ☐ I	☐ \$140 Mon/Tue	\$190	of the Anaheim Hilton and To Regular Passport or General applicable on Seminar, One of	the registration desk on the 2nd floor owers and SAVE \$25 OFF the On-site Meeting Registration. Discount not lay, Career Development, or Exhibition
E. Career Development Programmer Access to career workshops and	ACTION AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERS		admission.	NOT MAIL
All Registrants	\$10	□ \$25		
F. Exhibition Only: All Registrants	□ \$0	□ \$25	FOR MEETING INFORMAT www.aaas.org/meetings/scop Fax: (202)289-4021, E-mail: co	e, Phone: (202)326-6450,
4. Member/Special R		La National	Important Notes:	Jimmowaaas, org
To qualify for AAAS Member (8-digits on your membership care To qualify for student rate, indi Institution To qualify for postdoc or K-	d or <i>Science</i> label)	luation	(1) Members, students, postdocs, K–1 information in section 4 to qualif (2) Membership dues indicated herein January 26, 1999 for those register postage are allocated to Science. Ple Canadian rates include GST #125	are the 1998 rates, which are guaranteed through ing for the annual meeting. \$60 of dues plus internation ase allow up to four weeks for receipt of your first issue 488122.
Institution Chair or Principal's name			(4) Make checks payable to "AAAS."	irrency and be payable on a United States bank.
To qualify for retired rate, indic			American Asso Advancement	CIATION FOR THE OF SCIENCE

e de Events

...just a sampling of the many special events planned for the meeting. Watch our web site for more details...

Public Science Day (by invitation) Funded by Unisys San Andreas Fault Field Trip Student Science Displays featuring local school science projects and posters by high school students representing the American Junior Academy of Science (AJAS)

NPR's *Talk of the Nation—Science Friday* broadcast AJAS oral presentations Exhibit Hall Grand Opening Reception Annals of Improbable Research presentation

AAAS Fellows Forum AAAS Awards Ceremony 1999 General Poster Sessions 1999 Student Poster Award Competition AAAS President's Reception Evening Concert: Presenting New Musical Instruments

Forum for School Science Poster Session and Reception

Science Career Fair

Visit Disneyland while at the meeting!

Discounted full-day, and after 4:00 pm passes will be available for purchase at the meeting.

Full day passes are valid all days of the meeting. After 4pm passes are not valid Saturday, January 23 and Sunday, January 24.

Science Career Fair

Tuesday, January 26 • 11:00am-4:00pm Anaheim Marriott Hotel

The AAAS Science Career Fair is FREE to all candidates!

Plan to be there!

Employers will be on-site in Anaheim to talk with you about job opportunities in the biotechnology and pharmaceutical industries

Bring multiple copies of your resume and visit as many employers as you wish

On-site Career Development Workshops conducted by top science career development professionals (workshops are \$10 AAAS Member /\$25 Non-Member)

Employers: For information about recruiting at the AAAS *Science* Career Fair call 202-326-6534.

Sponsored by AAAS and Science Magazine

CAREER DEVELOPMENT WORKSHOPS

Alternative Career Paths: AAAS Fellowship Programs in Science Policy and the Mass Media

Sunday, January 24 9:00am-12:00noon

Organized by Claudia J. Sturges and Amie E. King, AAAS

Awakenings: The REAL Science Job Market

Sunday, January 24 2:00pm-3:30pm

Monday, January 25 2:00pm-3:30pm

Organized by Dave Jensen, Search Masters International, Inc.

Managing an Effective Job Search

Tuesday, January 26 9:00am-12:00noon

Organized by Frank Walworth, American Chemical Society

Resume Writing and Interview Skills

Saturday, January 23 1:30pm-3:30pm

Sunday, January 24 9:00am-11:00am

Monday, January 25 2:00pm-4:00pm

Tuesday, January 26 10:00am-12:00noon

Organized by Ed Bocko, Pfizer

Science Careers-Diversity and Choice

Sunday, January 24 1:00pm-2:30pm

Monday, January 25 9:30am-11:00am

Organized by Chandra B. Louise, Peer Productions

Transitions to New Directions in Scientific Careers

Saturday, January 23 9:00am-12:00noon

Monday, January 25 9:30am-12:30pm

Organized by Sharon L. Hays, Office of Representative Vernon J. Ehlers

Circle No. 25 on Readers' Service Card

Your Successful Job Search

Sunday, January 24 3:00pm-4:30pm

Monday, January 25 11:30am-1:00pm

Organized by Chandra B. Louise, Peer Productions

Register for all Career Workshops: \$10, AAAS Member; \$25, Non-Member

Science Career Fair

Tuesday, January 26 11:00am-4:00pm