LETTERS

others have been unable to reproduce the results we reported (2). Meanwhile, people in many walks of life have, on their own, put great weight on this report as the basis for much discussion, thought, and even public policy.

Whatever merit this publication contained, and despite the enthusiasm it generated, it is clear that any conclusions drawn from this paper must be suspended until such time, if ever, the data can be substantiated.

In our laboratory, for the last 6 months, we have conducted experiments to elucidate the mechanisms to explain the phenomenon of synergy between estrogenic chemicals. These studies have been directed toward understanding the roles that estrogen receptor levels (3), the difference between monomer and dimer conditions of the estrogen receptor (4), and chemical transport across the cell membrane (5) play in the action of weak estrogens. None have provided a satisfactory mechanism to explain our earlier findings. Taken together, it seems evident that there must have been a fundamental flaw in the design of our original experiment. As a consequence of our efforts and those of others, and considering the impact our report has had in so many quarters, we have decided to formally withdraw the paper and its finding. We take this step in recognition of the reliance so many have placed on our work.

Our laboratory will continue to aggressively conduct research on environmental endocrinology. We believe there are important and verifiable discoveries to be made.

The co-authors have concurred in writing with this decision.

John A. McLachlan Tulane-Xavier Center for Bioenvironmental Research, Tulane University,1430 Tulane Avenue, New Orleans, LA 70112, USA

#### References

- S. F. Arnold, D. M. Klotz, B. M. Collins, P. M. Vonier, L. J. Guillette Jr., J. A. McLachlan, *Science* **272** 1489 (1996).
- 2. K. Ramamoorthy et al., ibid. 275, 405 (1997).
- 3. D. Q. Tran et al., Steroids, in press.
- 4. S. F. Arnold *et al.*, in preparation; P. M. Vonier, J. A. McLachlan, in preparation.
- S. F. Arnold et al., in preparation; D. Q. Tran et al., Biochem. Biophys. Res. Comm. 235, 669 (1997).

### **Corrections and Clarifications**

In line 3 of the report "Hyperplasia of lymphatic vessels in VEGF-C transgenic mice" by M. Jeltsch *et al.* (30 May, p. 1423), "plateletderived growth factor" should have read, "placenta growth factor."

- In the letter by L. Jenkins and A. Maxam (p. 1178), under the title "Acquiring language" (23 May, p. 1177), reference 1 should have cited "Biolinguistics: The Unification Problem," by L. Jenkins, as "in press."
- In the profile of Carl Woese by Virginia Morell, "Microbiology's scarred revolutionary" (Frontiers in Microbial Biology, News, 2 May, p. 699), William Whitman was incorrectly described as a graduate student of Woese. Whitman was a postdoctoral associate in the laboratory of Ralph Wolfe at Indiana University in the late 1970s.

### Letters to the Editor

Letters may be submitted by e-mail (at science\_letters@aaas.org), fax (202-789-4669), or regular mail (*Science*, 1200 New York Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20005, USA). Letters are not routinely acknowledged. Full addresses, signatures, and daytime phone numbers should be included. Letters should be brief (300 words or less) and may be edited for reasons of clarity or space. They may appear in print and/or on the World Wide Web. Letter writers are not consulted before publication.

# **Redefining One-Step Bibliographies**

# NEW - Reference Manager, V8 for Windows, 95/NT,



"I have been using **Reference Manager** for 10 years and now can't imagine writing a manuscript or grant without it. The new Cite While You Write feature is a great addition to the program and makes the process of preparing manuscripts even easier than before."

> Gray F. Crouse Department of Biology Emory University

# **Easy One-Step Bibliographies**

Generate your manuscript and bibliography as a single document — in one step

- Never leave your word processor to identify citations
- Create in-text citations as author/date or numbered
- Format bibliographies for hundreds of journal styles, or create your own
- Revise your manuscript as many times as needed even make complete style changes

## **Exclusive features**

Perform key operations *across multiple databases* Link directly to the Web

Store electronic citations & Internet communications in ready to use templates

Create synonyms for periodicals, keywords and authors *Unlimited* database capacity & number of databases

AND MUCH MORE...

• WWW: http://www.risinc.com

Reference Manager and Capture \$199.95 through August 31, 1997 (single-user version 30-Day Money-Back Guarantee)

Research Information Systems, 2355 Camino Vida Roble, Carlsbad, CA 92009 USA 800.722.1227 • 760.438.5526 • Fax: 760.438.5266 • E-mail: sales@risinc.com

RIS

Division of Institute for Scientific Information A Thomson Company

Circle No. 19 on Readers' Service Card