LETTERS

At the edge

Carl Sagan is remembered as one who could "skillfully communicate the power and beauty" of scientists' work to the public. The costs of colliders and "marine protected areas" are discussed. Vigilance in safeguarding the integrity of clinical trials is stressed. And three writers emphasize "the experimental nature of Biosphere 2" (right, Biospherian at work).



Bright Star

The editorial "Bright star among billions" by Stephen Jay Gould (31 Jan., p. 599) was a fine tribute to a distinguished scientist. It did, however, reveal an unfortunate aspect of contemporary science that likely would have puzzled our scientific predecessors: the belief that popularization of science necessarily involves trivialization and inaccuracy. If the future confirms—as some fear—that support of scientists and their work peaked in our time, those seeking explanations could do worse than reread Gould's editorial. How well we encourage and support scientists who can skillfully communicate the power and beauty of their work to the public may largely determine whether the golden age of science is history. Carl Sagan was indeed a bright star.

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Sagan's final book, *The Demon-Haunted World: Science as a Candle in the Dark*, epitomizes Sagan's main message (1). Most important, it provides an antidote to the obscurantism or "New Age" claptrap of those who would seize on myth and magic as answers to the problems of mankind, no matter how valid the personal succor these may provide to some.

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References

1. C. Sagan, The Demon-Haunted World: Science as a Candle in the Dark (Random House, New York, 1996).

Was Sagan really "the greatest [science] popularizer of the 20th century, if not of all time?" It is interesting to know that Sagan dwarfed several other luminaries of the 20th century, including H. G. Wells, Julian and Aldous Huxley, J. B. S. Haldane, Lancelot Hogben, George Gamow, Arthur C. Clarke, and Isaac Asimov, to name a few!

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LHC "Price Tag"

The dollar figures quoted in Alexander Hellemans' article "CERN sets sights on an early LHC [Large Hadron Collider]" (News & Comment, 3 Jan., p. 19), could be misinterpreted in the absence of appropriate clarifications. In particular, the \$2 billion quoted as LHC's "price tag" includes the accelerator, but not the detectors, and is based on accounting practice at CERN (the European particle physics center). On the other hand, the \$530 million from the United States is to fund equipment and materials for both accelerator and detectors, and the amount of that equipment and materials is determined on the basis of U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) and National Science Foundation (NSF) accounting practices. Unlike the DOE-NSF costing procedure, CERN accounting excludes a number of elements such as research and development and a substantial fraction of labor costs, which CERN covers and accounts for separately. Thus, the figures of \$2 billion and \$530 million are not at all comparable.

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