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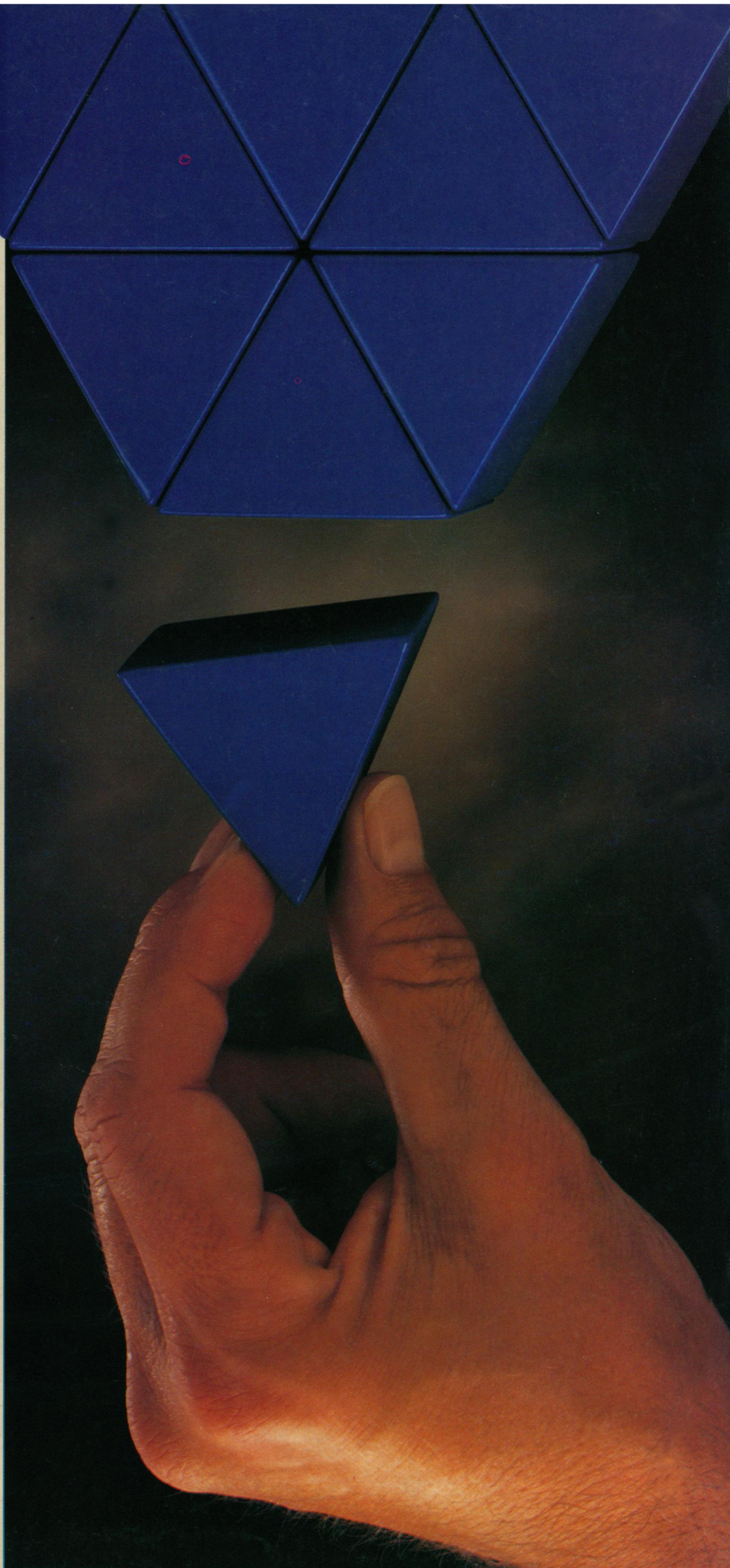
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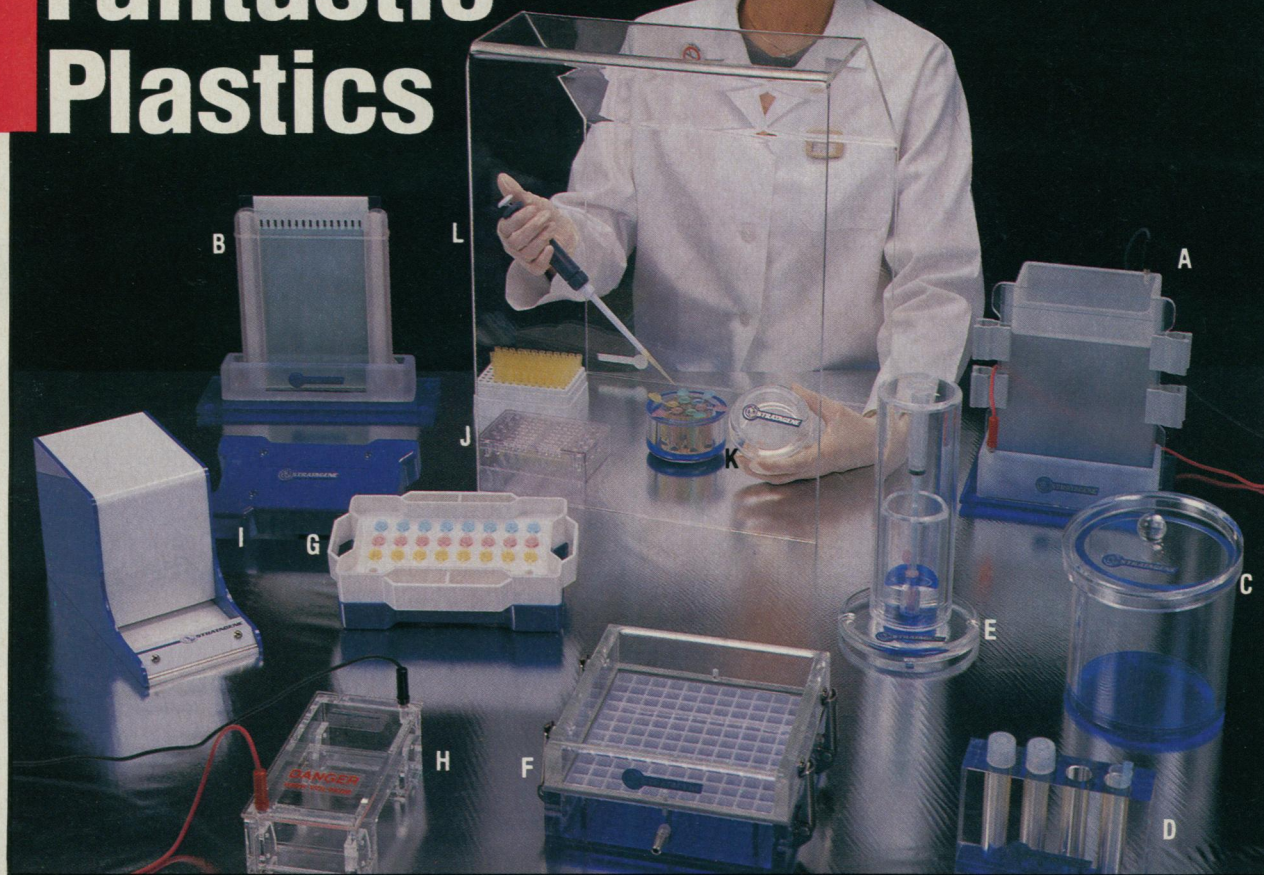
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107 This Week in *Science*

## Editorial

109 Communism, Capitalism, and Dissent

## Letters

111 Statistical Morality: M. KRASNER; R. M. HAMM ■ The Superconductivity Party: C. W. CHU; D. U. GUBSER, S. A. WOLF, R. J. SOULEN

## News & Comment

120 NIH Sees Plagiarism in Vision Paper ■ Case Highlights Sensitive Issues  
122 Dahlem Conferences Face Ax  
123 Fallout from Pacific Tests Reaches Congress  
124 Compromise in Sight on Animal Regulations ■ Cosmetics Firms Drop Draize Test  
126 Virginia OKs Rabies Vaccine Test  
Bionet Bites the Dust  
New Support for Women Scientists

## Research News

127 Volcanoes Can Muddle the Greenhouse  
129 High-Energy Summer for Astrophysics  
Titan: Continents in a Hydrocarbon Sea  
130 Sun-Powered Pollution Clean Up  
131 Genome Projects Are Growing Like Weeds

## Articles

141 Origin and Evolution of Outer Solar System Atmospheres: J. I. LUNINE  
147 Immunologic Tolerance: Collaboration Between Antigen and Lymphokines: G. J. V. NOSSAL

## Research Articles

154 Protein-RNA Interactions in an Icosahedral Virus at 3.0 Å Resolution: Z. CHEN, C. STAUFFACHER, Y. LI, T. SCHMIDT, W. BOMU, G. KAMER, M. SHANKS, G. LOMONOSOFF, J. E. JOHNSON  
160 DNA Mismatch Correction in a Defined System: R. S. LAHUE, K. G. AU, P. MODRICH

## Reports

165 Spectral Reflectance Properties of Hydrocarbons: Remote-Sensing Implications: E. A. CLOUTIS  
168 Temperature Measurements in Carbonatite Lava Lakes and Flows from Oldoinyo Lengai, Tanzania: M. KRAFFT AND J. KELLER

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**COVER** In the Aleutian Islands, Alaska, sea otters (*Enhydra lutris*) prey upon benthic herbivores (mostly sea urchins), which in turn prey upon benthic seaweeds. Detritus from these seaweeds fuels production in nearshore food webs, such that organisms at islands with otters and abundant seaweeds grow faster than do those at islands dominated by herbivores. See page 170. [Photograph copyright Jeff Foott]

- 170 Magnification of Secondary Production by Kelp Detritus in Coastal Marine Ecosystems: D. O. DUGGINS, C. A. SIMENSTAD, J. A. ESTES
- 173 A 48-Million-Year-Old Aphid-Host Plant Association and Complex Life Cycle: Biogeographic Evidence: N. A. MORAN
- 175 Introduction of Human DNA into Mouse Eggs by Injection of Dissected Chromosome Fragments: J. RICHARD AND C. W. LO
- 177 Hyperpolarizing Vasodilators Activate ATP-Sensitive  $K^+$  Channels in Arterial Smooth Muscle: N. B. STANDEN, J. M. QUAYLE, N. W. DAVIES, J. E. BRAYDEN, Y. HUANG, M. T. NELSON
- 180  $G_i/S$  Transition in Normal Human T-Lymphocytes Requires the Nuclear Protein Encoded by *c-myc*: A. M. GEWIRTZ, G. ANFOSSI, D. VENTURELLI, S. VALPREDA, R. SIMS, B. CALABETTA
- 183 Mechanics of Stimulated Neutrophils: Cell Stiffening Induces Retention in Capillaries: G. S. WORTHEN, B. SCHWAB III, E. L. ELSON, G. P. DOWNEY
- 186 Inhibitors of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Prevent Myointimal Proliferation After Vascular Injury: J. S. POWELL, J.-P. CLOZEL, R. K. M. MÜLLER, H. KUHN, F. HEFTI, M. HOSANG, H. R. BAUMGARTNER
- 188 The Periaqueductal Gray Matter Mediates Opiate-Induced Immunosuppression: R. J. WEBER AND A. PERT
- 190 Effect of Serotonergic Afferents on Quantal Release at Central Inhibitory Synapses: I. MINTZ, T. GOTOW, A. TRILLER, H. KORN
- 192 Neural Connections Between the Lateral Geniculate Nucleus and Visual Cortex in Vitro: N. YAMAMOTO, T. KUROTANI, K. TOYAMA

## Technical Comments

- 194 Ultraviolet Levels Under Sea Ice During the Antarctic Spring: H. J. TRODAHL AND R. G. BUCKLEY; J. E. FREDERICK ■ Ice Volcanism on Ariel: H. J. MELOSH AND D. M. JAMES; D. G. JANKOWSKI AND S. W. SQUYRES

## Book Reviews

- 199 Family Size and Achievement, *reviewed by* D. F. ALWIN ■ Breaking New Waters, D. W. SCHINDLER ■ Biology of Anaerobic Microorganisms, R. S. TANNER ■ Some Other Books of Interest ■ Books Received

## Products & Materials

- 204 pH Meter for Life Sciences ■ Equation-Creation Desk Accessory ■ Interactive Molecular Graphics ■ Hollow-Fiber Cell Separators ■ Homogenizer ■ DNA Sample Preparation ■ Literature

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	Sensitivity	Working ranges
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TNF $\alpha$ [ $^{125}$ I] assay system	~0.5 fmol/tube ~8.5 pg/tube	1-125 fmol/tube 17-2125 pg/tube
bFGF [ $^{125}$ I] assay system	~0.88 fmol/tube ~14.5 pg/tube	1.25-80 fmol/tube 20.6-1320 pg/tube
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## This Week in SCIENCE

### Evolution of atmospheres

**T**HE solar system has been evolving for 4.5 billion years, and during that time chemical and physical processes have operated on a common inventory of gases to produce diverse atmospheres around the planets. The atmospheres of the outer planets (Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus, Neptune, and Pluto) were largely mysterious until recently, and in the last 15 years much has been learned from observations made with both land- and space-based instruments; in August the Voyager spacecraft will fly by Neptune and take a close-up look at that planet. Lunine discusses what is known of the molecular species that are found in the cold atmospheres of the outer planets and some of their satellites (Triton, Titan, and Charon) and what photochemical, dynamic, and chemical processes probably contributed to atmospheric evolution (page 141). In conjunction with information about the atmospheres of Earth and the other terrestrial planets, these outer planet data are contributing to the formulation of theories of solar system evolution.

### Carbonatite lava

**O**LDoinyo Lengai is a steep cone-shaped volcano in northern Tanzania. It has erupted explosively about ten times in the past century; there have also been a number of lava flows. The volcano has an unusual type of lava called carbonatite; carbonatite magmas are thought to originate deep (about 100 kilometers) in the mantle and to be driven by  $\text{CO}_2$ , which is abundant. The carbonatite magmas are unlike most silicate magmas, and it is this lava that distinguishes Oldoinyo Lengai from all of the world's other active volcanoes. Krafft and Keller were able to measure the temperatures of lava flows and active lava lakes during an eruption in June 1988 (page 168). The highest temperature recorded was  $544^\circ\text{C}$  at one of the lakes; this temperature is several hundred degrees cooler than the coolest silicate lavas. Chemical-

ly the lava was rich in  $\text{Na}_2\text{O}$  and  $\text{CO}_2$ ; it was almost completely free of water. Details of the physical and chemical features of the carbonatite lava are providing insights into its crystallization history and into the melting conditions in the earth's mantle that produced this unusual material.

### Kelp and carbon

**K**ELP forests in the ocean along the Aleutian Islands are major suppliers of organic carbon to local ecosystems (page 170). Situations that reduce the productivity of kelps—oil spills, the presence of grazing sea urchins, catastrophic storms, and El Niño events—can, as a result, have ramifications throughout the kelp-based food web. Kelp abundances at different Aleutian Islands differ by orders of magnitude depending on whether there is a local sea otter population (cover), because the otters feed on sea urchins that otherwise devour the kelp forests. Duggins *et al.* traced natural carbon that had been fixed by the kelps (it has and retains a carbon isotope signature different from that of carbon fixed by phytoplankton) in detritivores (crabs and amphipods), suspension feeders (mussels and barnacles), and later into their predators (fishes, cormorants, and sea stars). Suspension feeders grew faster where kelps flourished. Nearshore consumers obtained, on average, more than half their organic carbon from kelps at kelp-rich islands; even at islands where sea urchins were abundant, about a third of the carbon was kelp-derived. Kelp forests provide habitats for diverse marine organisms and affect the hydrodynamic environment of the coast. They grow widely and appear to play a more major role in nearshore ecosystems than was previously realized.

### Fragment transfers

**A** technique has been added to the small but growing list of methods for inserting foreign DNA into cells (page 175). The procedures of

Richa and Lo work with very large pieces of DNA—10 megabases or more—and do not require cloning; other transfer techniques are typically effective only for fewer than 100 kilobases. Fragments of human chromosomes were dissected and injected directly into the nuclear region of fertilized mouse eggs. The transferred fragments had distinctive repeating human DNA sequences, so the human DNA could be followed as, first in culture and then in a surrogate mother, the egg matured into an embryo and then into a mouse. Although each fertilized egg received only one chromosome fragment, that fragment was replicated and showed up in hundreds to thousands of cells in the embryos and eventually in the baby mouse. This technology should facilitate the production of mouse models of human genetic diseases for which the portion of the chromosome that is associated with the disease is known.

### Blocking blood vessel blockage

**B**LOOD vessels that have been injured through disease, surgery, or balloon catheterization (a clinical procedure for opening occluded vessels) may become blocked as a consequence of excessive cell proliferation. Vessel narrowing under these circumstances has been shown by Powell *et al.* to be linked to actions of the local angiotensin system, because the response can be inhibited with the drug cilazapril that blocks the angiotensin-converting enzyme (page 186). In rats, cilazapril prevented narrowing of blood vessels that had been traumatized experimentally by balloon catheterization. The results raise the possibility that cilazapril, perhaps in conjunction with heparin which has a milder suppressive effect on proliferation, might help clinically to repair vascular injuries. While a low level of smooth muscle cell proliferation in the vessels during development and during minor repair is a part of normal physiology, the high levels of proliferation that accompany arteriosclerosis are pathologic.



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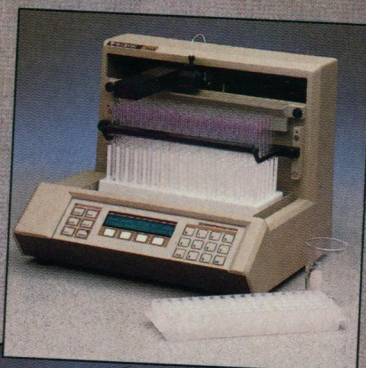
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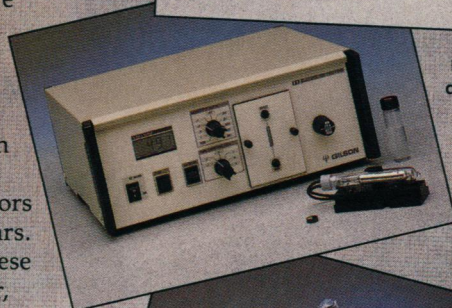
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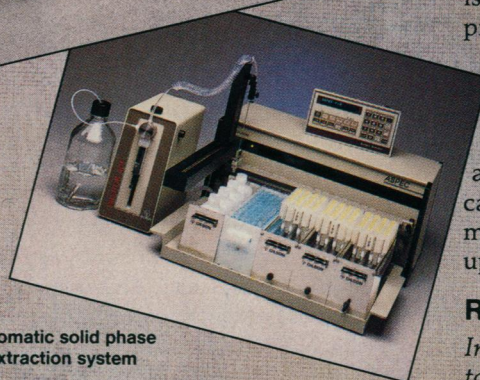
Multi-mode fraction collector



UV/VIS detector



Automatic solid phase extraction system



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## A new system that automates solid phase extraction

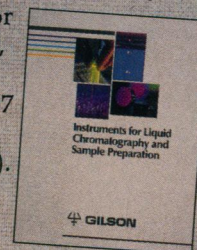
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**Information for contributors** appears on page XI of the 31 March 1989 issue. Editorial correspondence, including requests for permission to reprint and reprint orders, should be sent to 1333 H Street, NW, Washington, DC 20005. Telephone: 202-326-6500. **Advertising correspondence** should be sent to Tenth Floor, 1515 Broadway, New York, NY 10036. Telephone 212-730-1050 or WU Telex 968082 SCHERAGO, or FAX 212-382-3725.

## Communism, Capitalism, and Dissent

The recent confrontation between the reformers and the authorities in China was presaged by a controversial reform movement in the scientific community. The conventional wisdom from newspaper headlines is that communism is a failed system and that reforms to introduce capitalism in China are needed to mitigate that failure. If so, is it coincidental, irrelevant, or inevitable that science is involved?

The answer to that question may require another approach—to view the confrontation more as one between democratic urges and authoritarianism, a confrontation in which science has played and will play a major role. The pure capitalism, proposed by Adam Smith, does not exist in the world today any more than does pure communism. Almost every “capitalistic” state has enormous overlays of socialism, because the people in these countries are unwilling to accept the harshness and inhuman sacrifice that are part and parcel of pure capitalism. Programs of the current welfare state, manifest to greater or lesser degree in all the successful “capitalistic” nations, have pushed those nations along the path that the socialists advocated in a bygone era. Communism, on the other hand, had the phrase, “dictatorship of the proletariat,” to justify an authoritarian regime. That, it might be hypothesized, was a fatal flaw. For perhaps if communism had added some democratic initiatives, the leavening effect of free expression would have gradually modified communism to introduce capitalistic principles just as capitalism adopted many socialistic ones.

Dictatorships, like limited wars, have a way of escalating. Each new dissent, a little more violent than the previous one, pushes the dictators toward more repression. That repression works in two directions: it prevents the people from getting the information they need to work efficiently, and it cuts off feedback to the authorities to allow them to modify poor programs. Science is particularly sensitive to such information blockage. It is an endeavor that requires individuality, challenges to authority, and a minimum of centralized direction. The absence of those characteristics has a chilling effect on innovation as the quality of science emerging from the Soviet Union and China testify. A dictatorship can put up with poor science if it can depend on espionage and imitation to produce modern goods. But the standard of living in a dictatorship will consistently lag behind that of the democratic countries, that benefit from the corrective action of dissent. The old dictators of the Soviet Union, and perhaps the current ones in China, assumed that this deficiency could be handled with strict censorship and the minimizing of foreign contacts. However, science and technology have begun to remove that option. The radio and computer have been followed by satellites, fax machines, and jet travel. The dreaded comparisons with democratic standards of living keep leaking through despite barbed wire, walls, and isolationism.

Gorbachev seems to have recognized the relation between political and economic reform and is trying to introduce some democratic overlays and some capitalism. China's current leaders seem to think they can introduce capitalism without democratic initiatives. It seems unlikely that any modern nation can exist forever half-slave and half-free. The pressure on dictatorships to embrace democratic reforms will inevitably come from the longing of the human soul for freedom, but that pressure is increased by scientific advances that make it more difficult to control communications with outsiders and provide evidence that inventiveness improves the standard of living.

There is little doubt that some of the present difficulties of communistic regimes lie in the pragmatic deficiencies of communism, but democracy has imperfections too. Furthermore, it is not simple for democracies in impoverished countries to produce the discipline needed to divert current income to capital investments for the benefit of future generations. Nevertheless, the danger of the “benevolent dictatorship,” whether in the guise of one man, the proletariat, or an oligarchy, has been revealed by experience. Once those in power convince themselves that they know better than the masses, a self-defeating cycle of repression, misinformation, and corruption is initiated.

Like a chemical system approaching equilibrium, it may be that the welfare state is a thermodynamically stable system that can be achieved by introducing either socialism into capitalism or capitalism into socialism. The essential ingredient for progress is democracy, and modern science and technology make it more and more difficult to prevent that progress to a higher standard of living and a fairer society.—DANIEL E. KOSHLAND, JR.

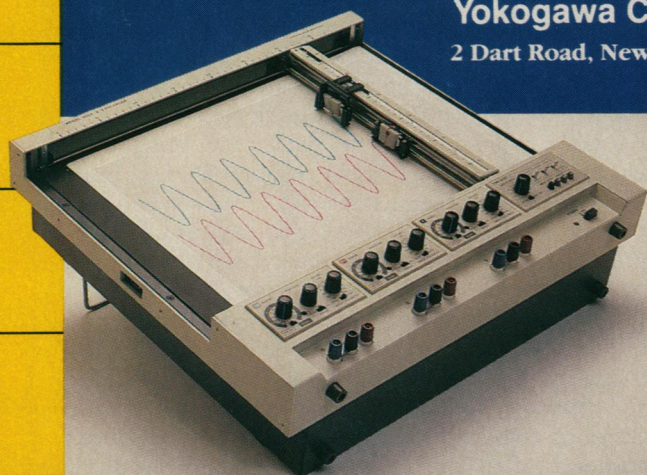


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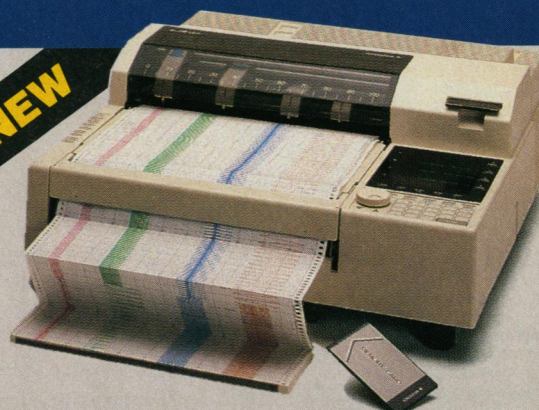
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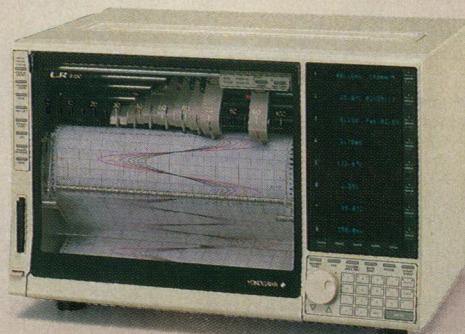
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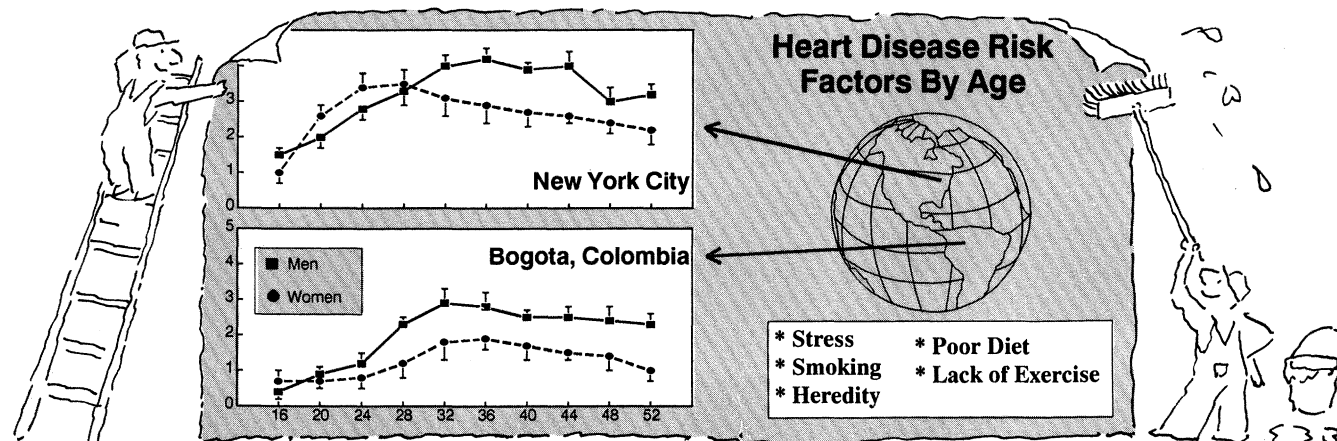


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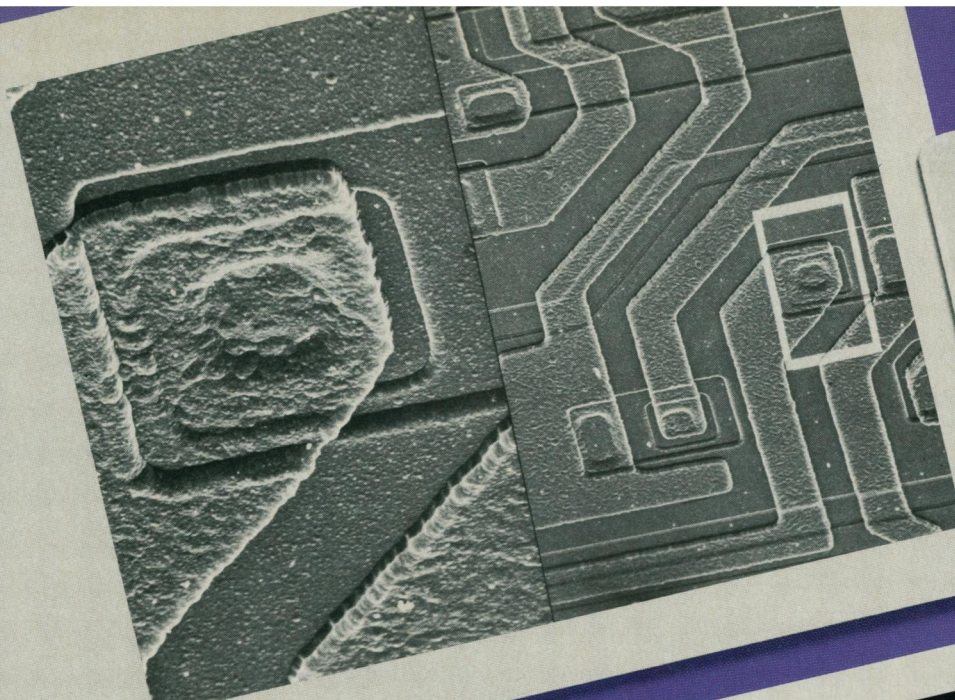


Fig. 1

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Fig. 2

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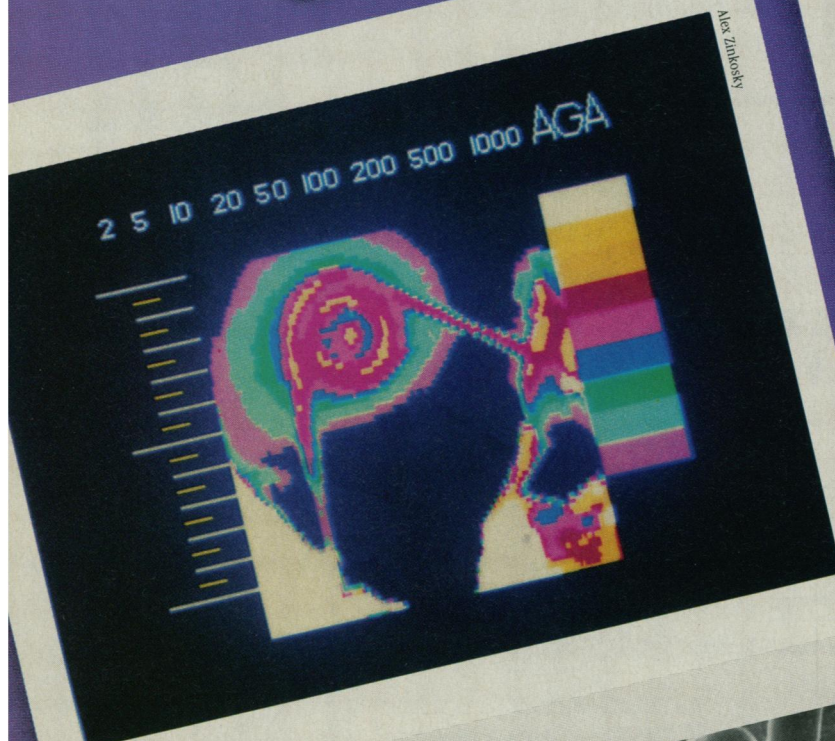


Fig. 3



Fig. 4



Fig. 5



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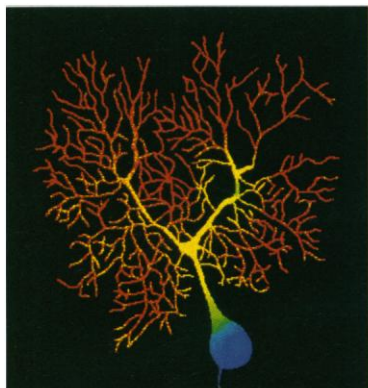
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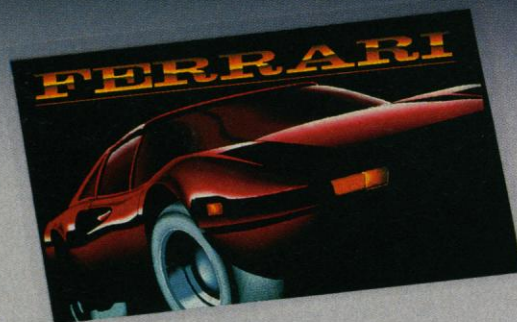
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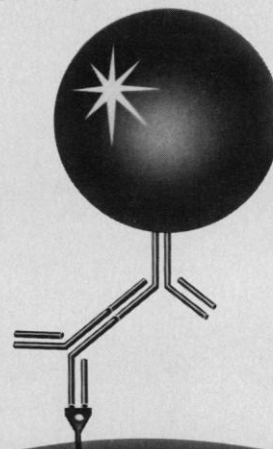
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## PROGRAM

### KEYNOTE ADDRESSES

Opening Welcome:

Richard Atkinson, President, American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Role of the Meeting:

Charles Cantor, Director, Human Genome Center, Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory.

### CURRENT STATUS OF THE GENOME PROJECT

THE GENETIC MAP: Raymond White, Howard Hughes Medical Institute, University of Utah.

RESTRICTION MAPS: Cassandra Smith, University of California, Berkeley.

CLONING: Ronald Davis, Stanford University School of Medicine.

ORDERED LIBRARIES: Sydney Brenner, MRC Molecular Genetics Unit, Cambridge, England.

APPLICATIONS: Thomas Caskey, Howard Hughes Medical Institute, Baylor College of Medicine.

SOCIETAL IMPLICATIONS: Daniel Koshland, University of California, Berkeley.

### TECHNIQUE INNOVATIONS

PCR OF SINGLE SPERM: Norman Arnheim, Ahmanson Center for Biological Research, University of Southern California.

SEQUENCING METHODS: George Church, Harvard Medical School.

DNA CLEAVAGE: Peter Dervan, California Institute of Technology.

RADIATION HYBRIDS: David Cox, University of California, San Francisco.

IN SITU HYBRIDIZATION: Jeanne Lawrence, University of Massachusetts Medical Center.

RAPID MAPPING: Glen Evans, Salk Institute.

### INTERESTING REGIONS

CYSTIC FIBROSIS: Francis Collins, Howard Hughes Medical Institute, University of Michigan Medical Center.

TELOMERES: Robert Moyzis, Los Alamos National Laboratory.

IMMUNOGLOBULINS: Tasuku Honjo, Kyoto University Faculty of Medicine.

IMMUNOGLOBULINS: Hans Zachau, Institute for Physiological Chemistry, University of Munich.

T-CELL RECEPTORS: Leroy Hood, NSF Science and Technology Center for Biotechnology, California Institute of Technology.

FRAGILE X: Jean-Louis Mandel, Institut de Chimie Biologique, Strasbourg.

### APPLICATIONS

HUMAN EVOLUTION: Allen Wilson, University of California, Berkeley.

MULTIGENE DISEASES: Eric Lander, Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

HUMAN DIVERSITY: Jean Dausset, Human Polymorphism Study Center (CEPH).

SEX DETERMINATION: David Page, Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research.

UNSTABLE SEQUENCES: Michio Oishi, University of Tokyo.

INTERPRETING SEQUENCE: Russell Doolittle, University of California, San Diego.

### ORGANIZATION – DIFFERENT VIEWS OF CURRENT AND FUTURE SCIENCE AND PROCEDURES

HUGO: Victor McKusick, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; President, The Human Genome Organisation (HUGO).

NIH: James Watson, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory; NIH Human Genome Project.

DOE: Charles Cantor, Human Genome Center, Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory.

EEC: Peter Pearson, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine.

JAPAN: Nobuyoshi Shimizu, Keio University School of Medicine.

INFOMATICS: David Lipman, National Library of Medicine.

OVERVIEW: Renato Dulbecco, Salk Institute.

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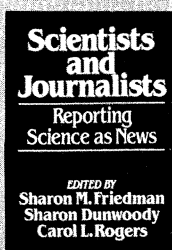
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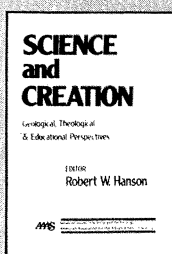
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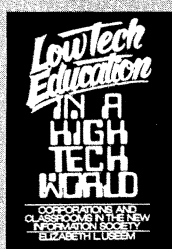
The public is interested in science and depends largely on the mass media for the latest information. But how well do scientists and journalists communicate with each other and to the public? This book examines the links between scientists and journalists as seen through the eyes of both. 1986; 334 pp.; softcover \$19.95 (\$15.95 for AAAS members); AAAS Publication #86-20S.



### **Science and Creation: Geological, Theological, and Educational Perspectives**

*Edited by Robert W. Hanson*

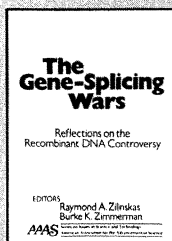
The creation/evolution controversy is examined by scientists, theologians, educators, and historians. These authors view the controversy as a false dichotomy—an attempt to force a choice between two ideas that are not mutually exclusive. Includes case studies from several states. 1986; 240 pp.; hardcover \$24.95 (\$19.95 for AAAS members); AAAS Publication #86-19H.



### **Low Tech Education in a High Tech World: Corporations and Classrooms in the New Information Society**

*By Elizabeth L. Useem*

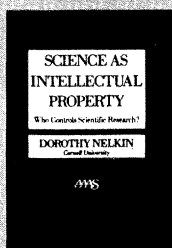
Are U.S. students developing the skills necessary for a high-technology society? Useem examines education in California's "Silicon Valley" and Boston's Route 128, two of the country's leading high-tech centers, and suggests ways for education and industry to forge a stronger partnership for the future. 1986; 278 pp.; hardcover \$19.95 (\$15.95 for AAAS members); AAAS Publication #86-21H.



### **The Gene-Splicing Wars: Reflections on the Recombinant DNA Controversy**

*Edited by Raymond A. Zilinskas and Burke K. Zimmerman*

Questions of safety and ethics about recombinant DNA techniques continue to surface. This book takes a look at historical, political, industrial, scientific, and international aspects of these issues. The authors show how lessons learned from these experiences can be used to cope with similar issues in the future. 1986; 288 pp.; hardcover \$24.95 (\$19.95 for AAAS members); AAAS Publication #86-18H.



### **Science as Intellectual Property: Who Controls Scientific Research?**

*By Dorothy Nelkin*

Who controls research? A growing number of legal and administrative disputes raise critical issues of professional sovereignty, scientific secrecy, and proprietary rights. Nelkin offers cases illustrating the dilemmas that arise as the interests of scientists, the rights of citizens, and the security needs of government and industry come into increasing conflict. 1984; 130 pp.; softcover \$9.00 (\$7.25 for AAAS members); AAAS Publication #84-17S.

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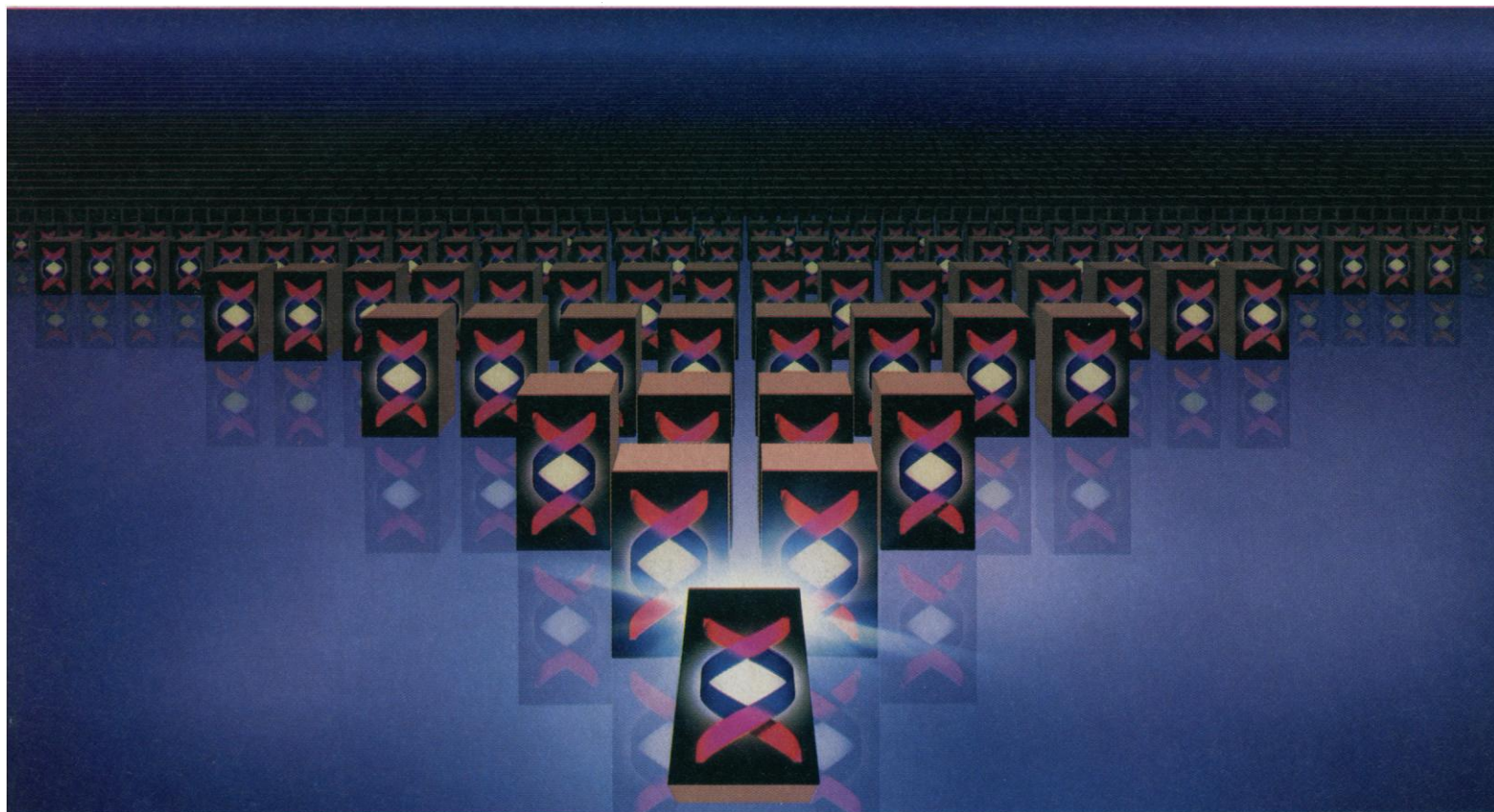


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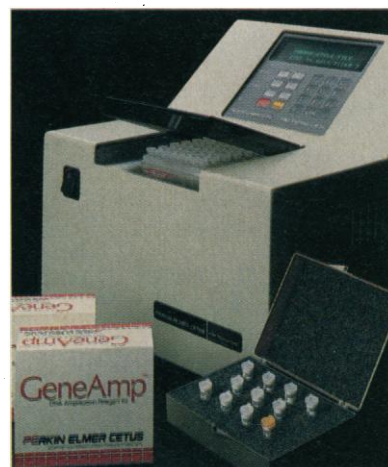
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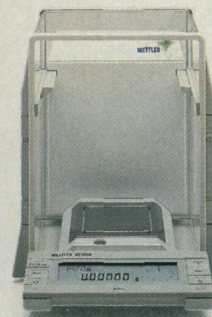


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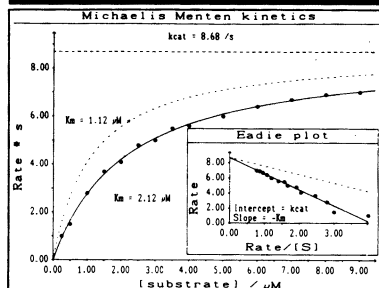
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By Albert H. Teich, Barry D. Gold, and June M. Wiaz

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*... a must for policy makers, students, employers, and anyone interested in gaining insight into science policy programs.*

1986; 168 pp.; softcover \$10.00 (\$8.50 for AAAS members).

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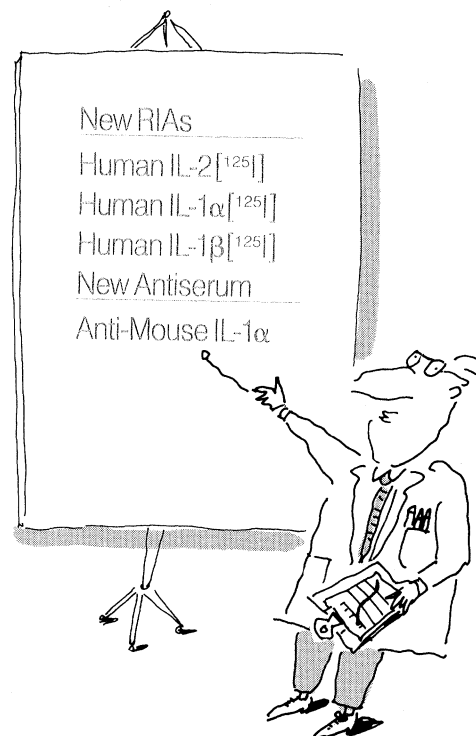
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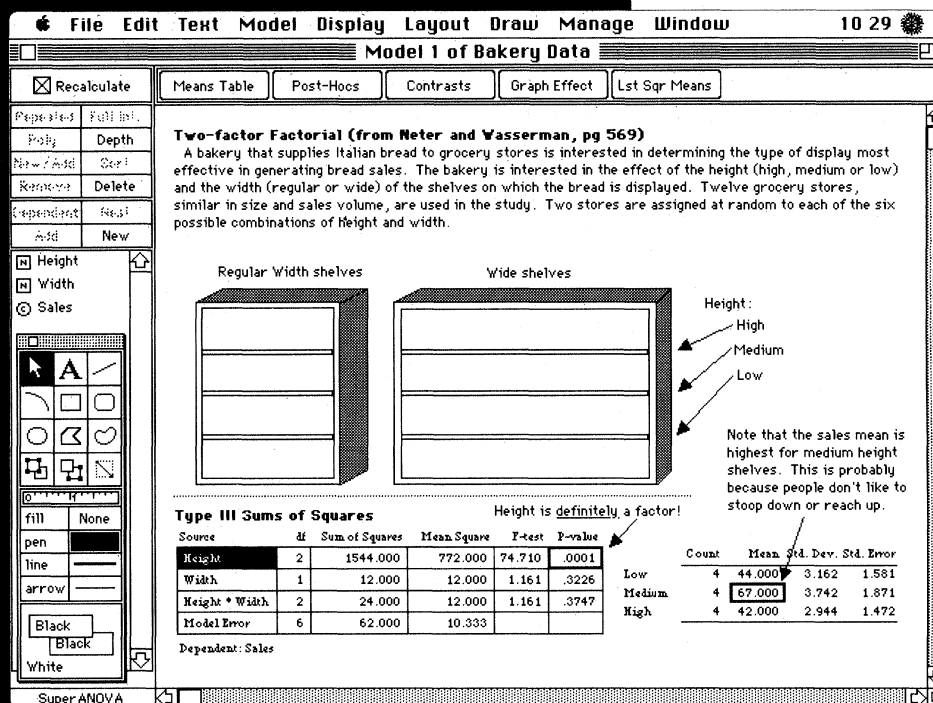
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For more than a decade, the General Motors Cancer Research Foundation has honored distinguished scientists working to understand and conquer cancer. These journalism awards will extend the Foundation's work beyond the scientific community to those who play a critical role in public awareness.

A panel of prominent print and electronic journalists and journalism educators will select a winner in each of three categories:

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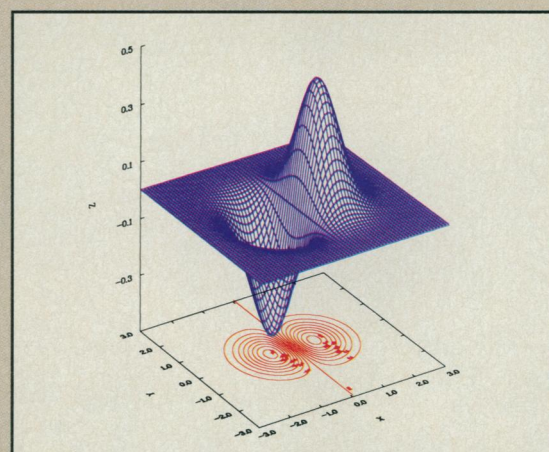
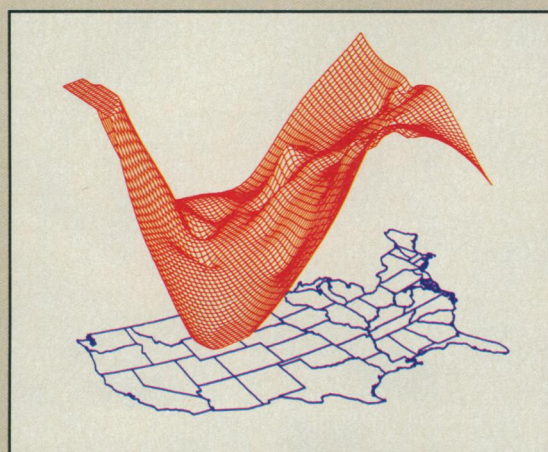
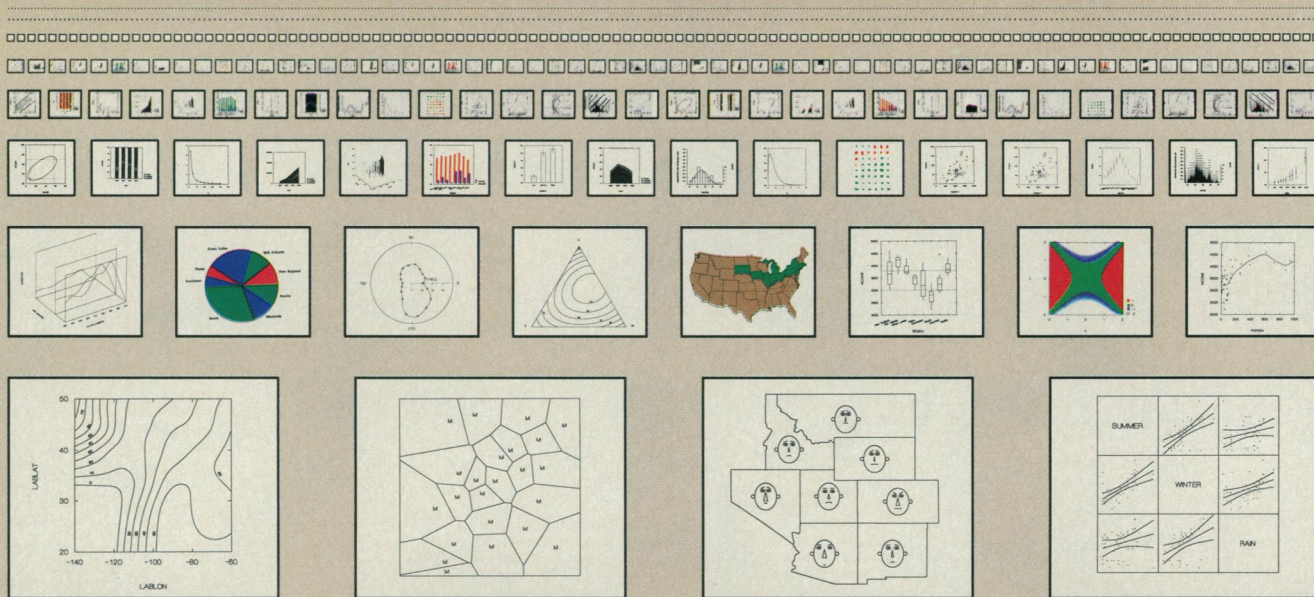
The first group of awards will be presented at a special ceremony in March 1990. Articles and programs appearing during 1989 are eligible. Entries must be about cancer, cancer research, or cancer therapy; they must have appeared in a national or local mass-communication medium oriented to a lay, non-technical audience, and they must be submitted in English or accompanied by an English translation.

Complete entry requirements are contained in the awards brochure and official submission form which will be available in September 1989. For copies, write to:

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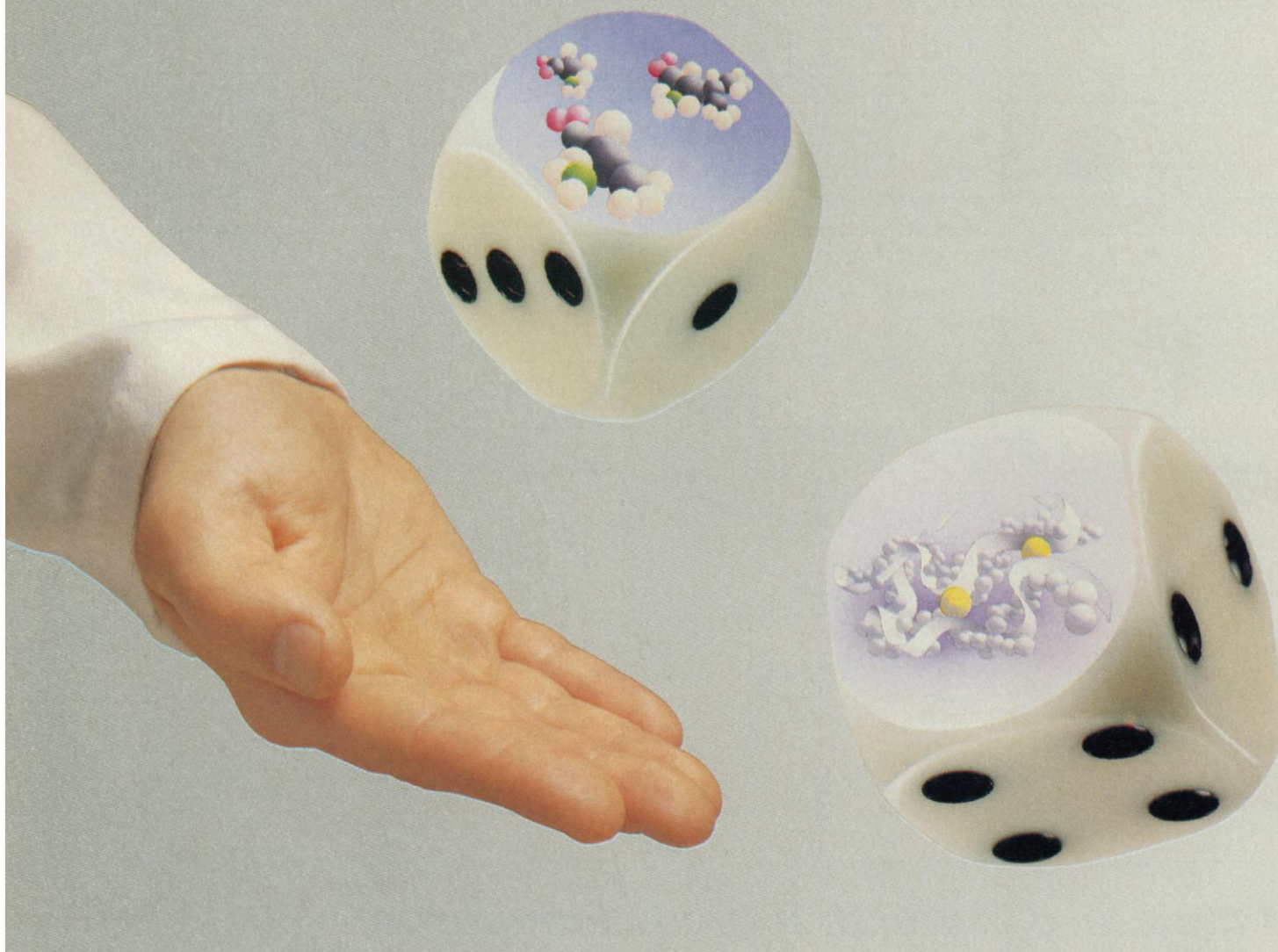
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