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Typing. Use double-spacing throughout the text, tables, figure legends, and references and notes and leave margins of at least 2.5 centimeters. Put your name on each page and number the pages starting with the title page.

Titles. Titles should be short, specific, and amenable to indexing. For general articles the maximum length is 52 characters and spaces; for research articles and reports the maximum is 108 characters.

Summaries or abstracts. These should include a sentence or two explaining to the general reader why the research was undertaken and why the results should be viewed as important. The abstract should convey the main point of the paper and outline the results or conclusions. Use of the first person, singular or plural, should be avoided.

Text. A brief introduction should portray the broad significance of the paper. The

whole text should be intelligible to readers in different disciplines. Technical terms should be defined. All tables and figures should be cited in the text in numerical order.

Units of measure. Use metric units. If measurements were made in English units, give metric equivalents.

Symbols and abbreviations. Define all symbols, abbreviations, and acronyms.

References and notes. Number references and notes in the order in which they are cited, first through the text and then through the table and figure legends. Use conventional abbreviations for well-known journals; provide complete titles for other journals. For references with up to five authors provide all the names; for more than five, provide the name of the first author only. Some examples follow:

1. A. B. Brown, C. K. Black, M. Matthews, R. Strong, I. Ebbitt, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 72, 512 (1970).
2. P. Curtis *et al.*, in *Clinical Neurology of Development*, B. Walters, Ed. (Oxford Univ. Press, New York, 1983), pp. 60-73.
3. S. E. Wisdom, *Multicomponent Models of Ancient Skies* (NIE 79-1 Technical Report, University of Kansas, Lawrence, 1979).
4. B. Quick, *Man's Environment* (Macmillan, New York, 1932).
5. A. Able and P. Stark, *Geol. Soc. Am. Abstr. Programs* (1981), p. 215.
6. J. English, thesis, State University of New York, Stony Brook (1980).

Acknowledgments. Gather all acknowledgments into a brief statement at the end of the references and notes.

Informed consent. Investigations on human subjects must include a statement indicating that informed consent was obtained after the nature and possible consequences of the studies had been fully explained.

Figures. For each figure submit three high-quality glossy prints or original drawings of sufficient size to permit relettering but not larger than 22 by 28 centimeters (8½ by 11 inches). On the back of every figure write the first author's name and the figure number and indicate the correct orientation. *Manuscripts with oversized figures will be returned to the author without review.* Photocopies of figures are not acceptable; transparencies, slides, or negatives cannot be used since they cannot be sent to reviewers.

On acceptance of a paper, authors requesting the use of color will be asked to

supply slides or negatives of the color artwork and to pay \$600 for the first color figure and \$300 for each additional figure as a contribution toward printing costs.

Illustrations reprinted from other publications must be credited. It is the author's responsibility to obtain permission to reprint such illustrations in *Science*.

Tables. Tables should supplement, not duplicate, the text. They should be numbered consecutively with respect to their citation in the text. Each table should be typed, with its legend (double-spaced), on a separate sheet. Give each column a heading with units of measure indicated in parentheses. Do not change the unit of measure within a column.

Equations and formulas. Use quadruple-spacing around equations and formulas that are to be set off from the text. Define all symbols.

Statistical presentations. Report the uncertainty associated with results, including the specific measure of uncertainty used and the sources of error in it. Probabilities from statistical tests of significance should be subordinated to the reporting of results and associated uncertainties. Limitations to the generalizability of the results should be explicitly stated.

Printing and Publication

Proofs and reprints. One set of galley proofs is sent to the authors. An order blank for reprints accompanies the proofs.

Scheduling. Papers are scheduled for publication after *Science* has received corrected galley proofs from the authors. There may be delays for papers with tables or figures that present problems in layout, for papers with color figures, for papers accompanied by cover pictures, and for papers that exceed the length limits.

Cover Photographs

Particularly good photographs that pertain to a paper being submitted will be considered for use on the cover. Submit prints (not slides, negatives, or transparencies) with the manuscript and indicate in the letter of transmittal that a possible cover picture is enclosed.