studies of clams, a modest phenetic analysis of clam anatomy by Purchon, and J. A. Allen's intriguing review of the deepsea protobranchs. Only the superficial remarks of Bass on the number of higher categories in the Bivalvia, which ignore the complexities and length of evolution, give no new evidence or interpretations, thus falling well below the standard of the other contributions.

Most of the studies involve some aspect of morphology, with updated accounts of structures in the hinge (Morris), ligament (Yonge and Waller), and gills (Owen) added to descriptions of changes through time (many authors). All of these extend our knowledge considerably. Only one paper, on local variation in protein polymorphism, attempts to integrate biochemical aspects, indicating a major open area for investigation.

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