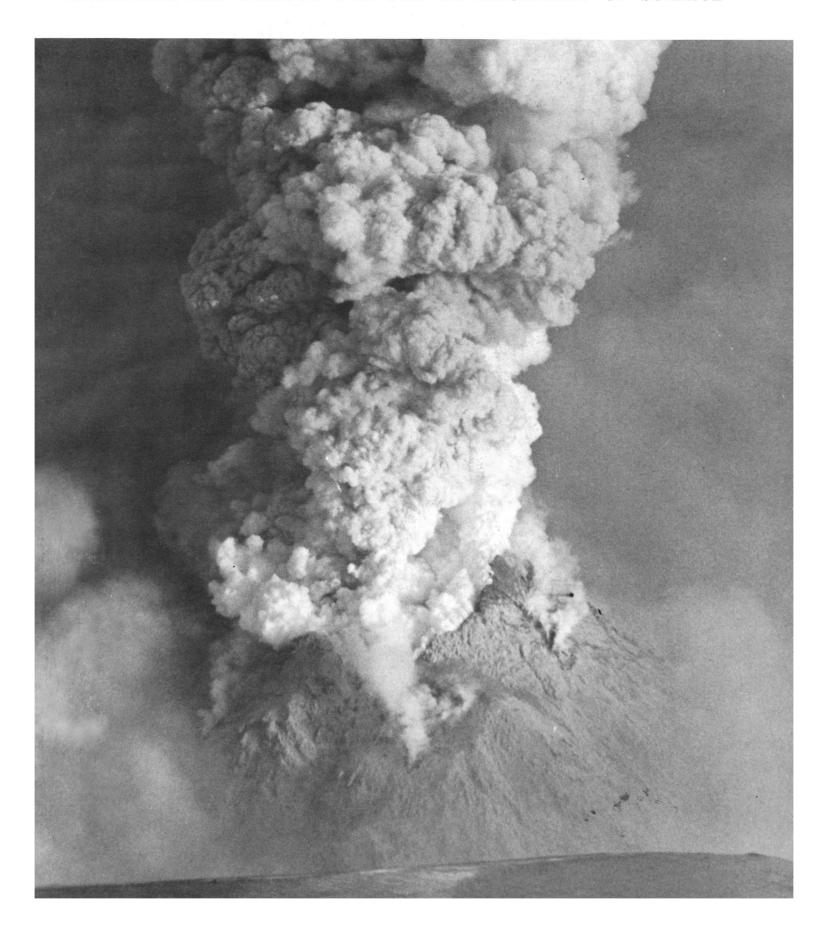
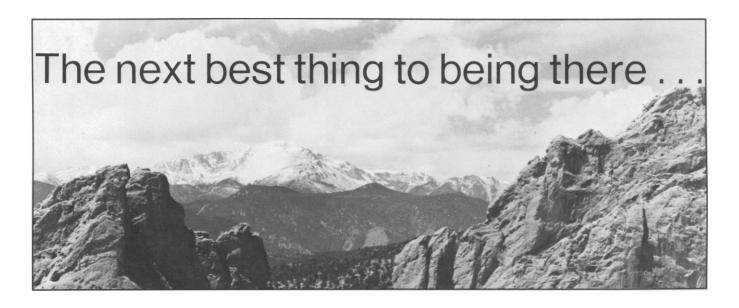
SCIENCE

4 March 1977

Volume 195, No. 4281

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE





If you couldn't make it to the 1977 AAAS Annual Meeting in Denver, we've arranged to bring the meeting to you. This year, like last year, we've taped some sessions (both presentations and question-and-answer sessions) so you won't miss much.

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coming 18 March

ELECTRONICS

a special issue of SCIENCE **—**

The progress in electronics continues to be both rapid and revolutionary in its effects on society. Costs have been reduced so much that sophisticated electronics technology is now available for use by more and more people for many entirely new purposes—uses undreamed of even 5 years ago. Yet many individuals and institutions alike are still unaware of electronics' present-day possibilities and are therefore unprepared for its future impact.

The 18 March issue of SCIENCE will explore the entire spectrum of electronics development and the impacts on the way people will live and work in the next decade. More than 35 of the country's foremost authorities will discuss the unique role of electronics as a catalyst for change and will seek to identify important, long-term trends. Several articles will focus on the nature and prospects of electronics technology itself, while others will deal with the social and political impact of electronics in education and medicine, as well as other applications ranging from national defense to electronic mail service.

Both individual and institutional members of today's technological society should be alert to the fact that we have scarcely begun to properly explore the new world of electronics.

Among the distinguished contributing authors are:

- William O. Baker, President, Bell Laboratories
- John R. Pierce, California Institute of Technology
- **Robert Noyce**, Chairman, Intel Corp.
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COVER

St. Augustine Volcano (Alaska) in eruption, February 1976. See page 871. [Cloud Physics Group, University of Washington, Seattle]

Noise—clamorous companion of man's progress—is becoming a significant environmental problem.

At the General Motors Research Laboratories we are seeking to reduce noise at its source through increased understanding of the mechanisms of noise generation. Simultaneously, we are studying human responses to traffic sounds.



Considerable effort has been focused on tires, a major source of noise in both cars and trucks. Interestingly, air flow around the tire is not a significant noise source. But aerodynamic pumping between treads can be, depending upon tread pattern. Also important are tread vibrations in the vicinity of the contact patch.

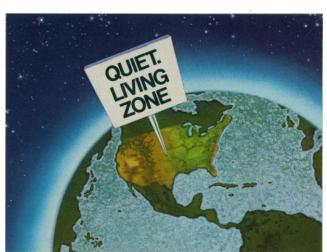


In another study, we are using signal coherence analysis to relate cylinder combustion pressure to noise radiation. This is part of an overall effort to learn in detail how engine structures transmit combustion-related noise.

Is it possible to quantify the annoyance associated with traffic noise? Psychological studies in one suburban area established that an L_{eq} measurement (average amount of sound energy reaching the ear per unit time) of 60 dB was the approximate threshold above which people were willing to pay for decreased annoyance.

These research programs—and others being conducted at the Laboratories—are aimed at restoring one of life's more precious qualities . . . a quiet environment.

We're working on several hush-hush projects.





General Motors Research Laboratories Warren, Michigan 48090

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AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE

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Unfreezing the Future

Many proposed solutions to the energy dilemma—liquid metal fast breeder reactors, fusion reactors, or some form of solar energy—have about them a curiously static quality. Not only are they seen by their enthusiasts as total solutions, which is itself a presumptive notion, but also they seem to be advanced as if a decision could be made now or soon about the most economical, clean, and safe way to provide energy for the next 1000 years. After research, development, and demonstration, all that remained would be to put the requisite number of facilities in place and turn them over to caretakers to keep them running.

Except that the world doesn't work that way. Human beings do not work that way, either as individuals or as societies, and perhaps Americans in particular do not. On the contrary, we can expect that all kinds of unpredictable dynamic developments will occur during the next 25 years, let alone the next 1000. Do we really think that we are at the pinnacle of human evolution and development, that all the most important inventions are past or within our grasp? It is possible, but evidence weighs heavily on the side of skepticism.

Moreover, we are too ignorant to make even semipermanent choices and commitments. We have no more than educated guesses about the economics of energy sources now in prototype or planning stages, and the affordability of those that exist only in the imagination is purely conjectural. Nor do we know much about safety, or carcinogenicity, or climatic effects. The solutions of 1985 could look like dinosaurs before we got very far into the next millennium.

Within a very few decades (the exact date does not matter), oil and natural gas will have become minor energy sources, and the several new sources in sight threaten to be more expensive, or dirtier, or more dangerous, or some combination of these. There have been, of course, past transitions from old to new sources of energy, but they have been pleasant—always to cheaper sources and usually to cleaner, more convenient ones. Moreover, these transitions were not mandated. They occurred. This time the transition promises to be painful and imposed. We are going to have to pay for energy, both in treasure and in undesirable side effects, and the sooner we let prices reflect this fact the better off we will be in the long run. The trick is to find answers that minimize some combination of economic costs, dirt, and danger.

Unfortunately, this search turns up a conflict in values that threatens to be irresolvable. Growth-oriented people give by far the greatest weight to cost; they think economic growth, high incomes, and jobs are worth the environmental side effects of what now promise to be the cheapest sources—coal and nuclear. But some people are gravely offended by dirt and what it will do to health and climate, which rules out coal. And many are concerned mainly about safety: "What do dollars matter when human lives are at stake?" They would eliminate the dangerous options before choosing the most economical among the rest. A subset of these would accept "normal" risks, such as those of coal mining, but find intolerable any increased risk of catastrophic damage, such as a war resulting from nuclear proliferation. They want to rule out the nuclear option unless we can devise safeguards far superior to any now in prospect.

Faced with various and changing notions of unacceptability, with ignorance and the knowledge that tomorrow probably will not resemble yesterday, it is imperative that we not freeze our future options, either in our minds or in our machinery. We must have a plan that can, and it probably will, be adjusted frequently as we learn. Our single clear criterion for the future is flexibility.—Charles J. Hitch, Resources for the Future, 1755 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, D.C. 20036

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