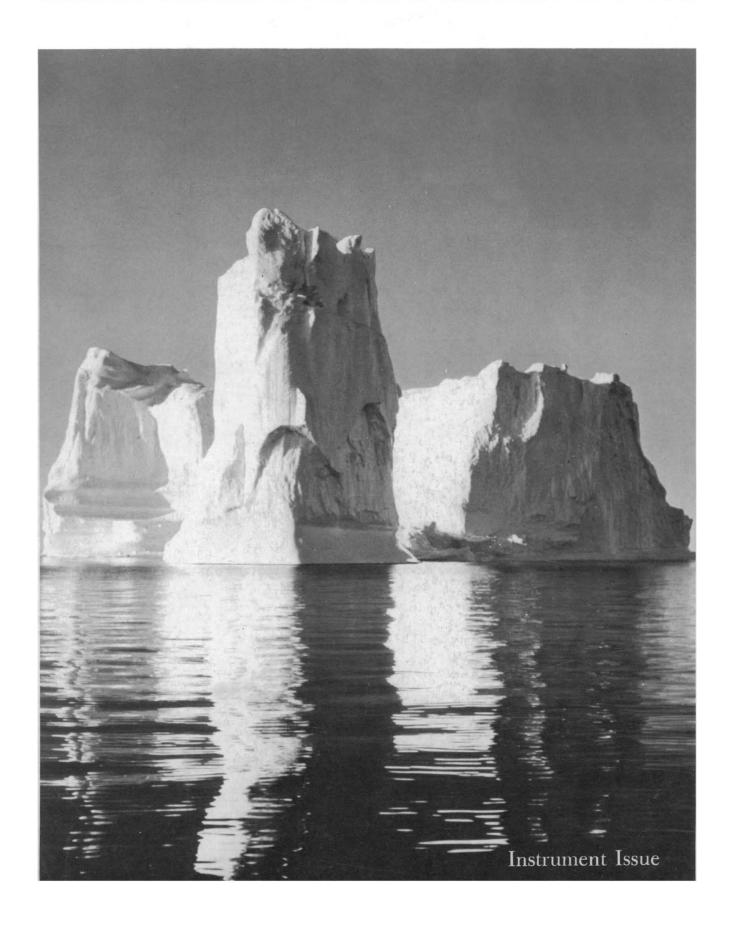
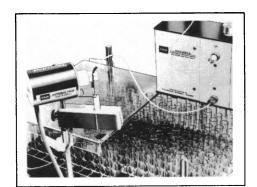
# SCIENCE 17 October 1969 Vol. 166, No. 3903

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE



The LKB UV Analyzer, the Uvicord is completely compatible with the UltroRac. The Uvicord detector unit is here shown incorporated, with the UltroRac, in a separation system.



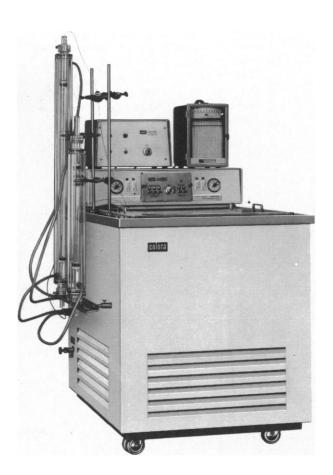


IN THE SERVICE OF SCIENCE

LKB INSTRUMENTS INC. ● 12221 PARKLAWN DRIVE ● ROCKVILLE Md. 20852

SALES AND SERVICE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD: STOCKHOLM, THE HAGUE, COPENHAGEN, ROME, VIENNA, LONDON

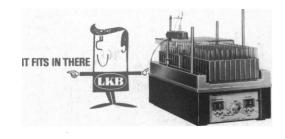
# NOW! Refrigerated The ULTRORAC is an even better answer



## The LKB 7000 ULTRORAC now the most advanced, reliable, practical, complete fraction collector on the market today.

Compact, yet takes 200 tubes—Modern, yet backed by years of experience. Drop, time or volume collection. Will operate as well at  $-5^{\circ}$ C as at normal temperatures. The new "flowstop" prevents loss of samples, allows collection of acids, radio active substances and corrosives in perfect safety (by positively preventing drops falling between tubes), protects the Ultro-Rac in case of power failure and shuts down collection after pre-determined number of tubes are served.

LKB design—LKB precision—LKB know-how has resulted in LKB making and marketing more fraction collectors than any other Company in the World—why not prove LKB reliability by writing TODAY for full particulars of the LKB 7000 UltroRac Fraction Collector with the LKB 7017A UltroRac Valve.





## Microbiology Texts to Fill Every Classroom Need

#### Carpenter:

#### MICROBIOLOGY

Here is a thorough text for the first course in microbiology, for the student who has completed courses in elementary biology and chemistry. In this 2nd Edition, major emphasis is placed on the study of bacteria; however, algae, fungi, protozoa and viruses are also fully discussed. Annotated reading references, questions for study and chapter summaries enhance the text's effectiveness. By PHILIP L. CARPENTER, Ph.D., University of Rhode Island.

476 pp.

296 figs.

\$7.50.

April. 1967

#### Frobisher:

#### FUNDAMENTALS OF MICROBIOLOGY

From historical foundations to current ideas of macromolecular structure, the 8th Edition of this leading text provides the undergraduate with a solid introduction to microbiology. Here microorganisms are presented as protista and differentiated as eucarotic and procaryotic. The author feels that this classification clarifies the evolutionary status and relationships of microorganisms and simplifies their descriptions. An especially detailed discussion of procaryons is included.

By Martin Frobisher, Sc.D., formerly of the U.S.P.H.S., Emory Univ. Medical School, Rockefeller Foundation, Johns Hopkins Univ. and Univ. of Georgia. 629 pp. 411 figs. \$9.00. April, 1968.

#### Turk & Porter:

#### A SHORT TEXTBOOK OF MICROBIOLOGY

Your students will gain a better understanding of the relationship between man and his microbial parasites from this brief, introductory text. Here is useful information on concepts of contagion, microbial ecology and the physiology of microorganisms.

By D. C. Turk, D.M., M.R.C.P., M.C.Path., Univ. of Newcastle upon Tyne and I. A. Porter, M.D., M.C.Path., Ayrshire Area Laboratory Service.

292 pages.

Soft Cover.

\$3.50.

August, 1965.

#### **Burrows:**

#### TEXTBOOK OF MICROBIOLOGY

The 19th Edition of this comprehensive text presents the study of microbiology from basic principles to the pathogenic behavior of viruses. This latest edition is available in either a single, combined volume or in two separate volumes: Volume I: The Biology of Microorganisms-for advanced undergraduate microbiology courses. Volume II: The Pathogenic Microorganisms—for advanced undergraduate courses in microbiologic pathogens.

By WILLIAM BURROWS, Ph.D., Univ. of Chicago.

Volume 1: 414 pp. Illus. \$11.50. Volume II: 560 pp. Illus. \$12.50. Single Volume: 974 pp. 295 figs. \$21.00.

New 12th Edition

#### Frobisher, Sommermeyer & Fuerst:

#### MICROBIOLOGY IN HEALTH & DISEASE

Here is a practical text for those in the health professions; major emphasis is placed on the technical applications of microbiology. This New 12th Edition incorporates a wealth of new data from the new classification of Chlamydia and viruses to the addition of new tables, charts and illustra-

By Martin Frobisher, Sc.D., formerly of the U.S.P.H.S., LUCILLE SOMMERMEYER, R.N., Ed.M., and ROBERT FUERST, Ph.D., both of Texas Woman's Univ.

549 pp.

236 figs.

\$9.25.

April, 1969.

New 4th Edition

#### Sommermeyer & Fuerst:

#### LABORATORY MANUAL & WORKBOOK

Designed to accompany the above text, this series of 45 experiments progresses from the use of the microscope to more challenging projects on disinfection, sanitation and pathogenic microorganisms.

By Lucille Sommermyer, R.N., Ed.M., and Robert FUERST, Ph.D., both of Texas Woman's Univ.

178 pp.

Illustrated.

\$4.25.

February, 1969.

For further information or 30-day approval copies of these texts write Education Department

W. B. SAUNDERS COMPANY, West Washington Sq., Philadelphia, Pa. 19105

17 OCTOBER 1969

#### 17 October 1969

Vol. 166, No. 3903

## SCIENCE

LETTERS	Controversial Uses of Herbicides: M. Chessin; E. O. Willis; K. C. Barrons; Less Materialism—More Tradition: S. Ansbacher; Botanical Congress: H. G. Baker; Astronaut's Resignation: B. O'Leary	310
EDITORIAL	Amchitka and International Regulation: E. B. Skolnikoff	315
ARTICLES	Computer Interfaced Fast Analyzers: N. G. Anderson	317
	Mass Spectrometry and Carbon-13 Labeling: S. Meyerson and E. K. Fields	325
	Spectre II: General-Purpose Microscope Input for a Computer: P. G. Stein, L. E. Lipkin, H. M. Shapiro	328
	Instrumentation and the Delivery of Health Services: J. H. U. Brown and J. F. Dickson III	334
	Identification of a Speaker by Speech Spectrograms: R. H. Bolt et al.	338
	Computer-Assisted Instruction: P. Suppes and M. Morningstar	343
NEWS AND COMMENT	DuBridge: Nixon's Science Aide Takes a Swing through Europe	350
	Opposition to War Put on Record	352
	University of Alaska: Academe's Outpost in the Subarctic	353
	HEW Blacklisting Issue Ignites Again	357
RESEARCH TOPICS	Fusion Power: Optimism and a Tokomak Gap from Dubna	363
BOOK REVIEWS	How to Write Scientific and Technical Papers, Scientific Writing for Graduate Students, Scientific Writing, and Practical Technical Writing, reviewed by S. Baker; other reviews by R. Naroll, J. N. Hill, C. M. Rick, E. J. Harris, B. Sakita; Books Received	365
REPORTS	Alpha-Particle Emissivity of the Moon: An Observed Upper Limit: R. S. Yeh and J. A. Van Alien	370
	Thermal Stratification in the Arctic Ocean: V. T. Neal, S. Neshyba, W. Denner	373

BOARD OF DIRECTORS	WALTER ORR ROBERTS Retiring President, Chairman	H. BENTLE President	Y GLASS	ATHELSTAN SPILHAUS President-Elect	RICHARD H. BOLT BARRY COMMONER	HUDSON HÖAGLANI GERALD HOLTON
VICE PRESIDENTS AND SECTION SECRETARIES	MATHEMATICS (A) Mark Kac F. A. Ficken	PHYSICS Nathaniel Albert M.	H. Frank	CHEMISTRY (C) Charles G. Overberg Leo Schubert	er John V	NOMY (D) /. Firor Bradshaw Wood
	Jesse D. Jennings V	PSYCHOLOGY (I) Vendell R. Garner William D. Garvey		) ECDNOMIC SCIENCES (K) Eleanor Glueck Isky	HISTORY AND PHIL Loren C. Eiseley Raymond J. Seeger	OSOPHY OF SCIENCE (I
	PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENCES Joseph P. Buckley Joseph A. Oddis	(Np)	AGRICULTURE ( T. C. Byerly Michael A. Farr	Gordon K. T		EDUCATION (Q) R. Will Burnett J. Myron Atkin
DIVISIONS	ALASKA DIVISION Victor Fischer Irma Dunci President Executive S				Newell A. Younggren	(Y MOUNTAIN DIVISION Marlowe G. Anderson Executive Secretary

SCIENCE is published weekly on Friday and on the fourth Tuesday in September by the American Association for the Advancement of Science, 1515 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Washington, D.C. 20005. Now combined with The Scientific Monthly®. Second-class postage paid at Washington, D.C. Copyright © 1969 by the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Annual subscriptions \$12; foreign postage: Americas \$3; overseas \$5; single copies, 50¢ (back issues, \$1) except Guide to Scientific Instruments, which is \$2. School year subscriptions: 9 months, \$9; 10 months, \$10. Provide 4 weeks notice for change of address, giving new and old address and zip codes. Send a recent address label. SCIENCE is indexed in the Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature.

#### AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE

	Tropical Reef Corals: Tolerance of Low Temperatures on the North Carolina Continental Shelf: I. G. Macintyre and O. H. Pilkey	374
	Radionuclide Concentrations in Surface Air: Direct Relationship to Global Fallout:  M. T. Kleinman and H. L. Volchok	376
	One Thousand Centuries of Climatic Record from Camp Century on the Greenland Ice Sheet: W. Dansgaard, S. J. Johnsen, J. Møller	377
	Atmospheric Aerosols: R. O. McCaldin, L. W. Johnson, N. T. Stephens	381
	Alpha-Recoil Tracks in Mica: Registration Efficiency: S. Katcoff	382
	Gravity: First Measurement on the Lunar Surface: R. L. Nance	384
	Fungi Associated with Stalactite Growth: F. W. Went	385
	Brain Lesions in an Infant Rhesus Monkey Treated with Monosodium Glutamate:  J. W. Olney and L. G. Sharpe	386
	Luteinizing Hormone-Releasing Activity in Hypophysial Stalk Blood and Elevation by Dopamine: I. A. Kamberi, R. S. Mical, J. C. Porter	388
	Human Diploid Cell Transformation by DNA Extracted from the Tumor Virus SV40: S. A. Aaronson and G. J. Todaro	390
	Green Blood Pigment in Lizards: A. E. Greer and G. Raizes	391
	Enzyme from Calf Thymus Degrading the RNA Moiety of DNA-RNA Hybrids:  Effect on DNA-Dependent RNA Polymerase: H. Stein and P. Hausen	393
	Salt Toleration by Plants: Enhancement with Calcium: P. A. LaHaye and E. Epstein	395
	Rat Heart Papillary Muscles: Action Potentials and Mechanical Response to Paired Stimuli: G. W. Mainwood and S. L. Lee	396
	Sweat in Schizophrenic Patients: Identification of the Odorous Substance:  K. Smith, G. F. Thompson, H. D. Koster	398
	Animals Respond for Food in the Presence of Free Food: A. J. Neuringer	399
	Technical Comments: Planetary Formation and Lunar Material: F. Hoyle; Pyroxene Gabbro (Anorthosite Association): Similarity to Surveyor V Lunar Analysis; E. Olsen; Mitochondrial Genetics: A Conjecture: R. T. Hersh; Uptake of Actinomysin by Sea Urchin Eggs and Embryos: C. A. Villee and P. R. Gross; Evaporation Retardation by Monolayers: R. Kappesser, R. Greif, I. Cornet; Ecological Succession: R. P. McIntosh; E. P. Odum; Caribbean Cores P6304-8 and P6304-9: New Analysis of Absolute Chronology: W. S. Broecker and T. L. Ku	401
ASSOCIATION AFFAIRS	Quantitative Studies of Urban Problems: D. Boodman; Our Food Supply:  T. C. Byerly	407
MEETINGS	Carbon Dioxide: Chemical, Biological, and Physiological Aspects: R. E. Forster and J. T. Edsall; Courses; Forthcoming Events	41C

MINA S. REES
LEONARD M. RIESER
H. BURR STEINBACH Treasurer
EXECUTIVE Officer

GEOLOGY AND GEOGRAPHY (E)
Richard H. Mahard
David Bishop
William E. Benson
David E. Davis
Negrous Arthur W. Cooper

ENGINEERING (M)
MEDICAL SCIENCES (N)
DENTISTRY (Nd)
Paul Rosenberg
Allan D. Bass
Newman A. Hall
F. Douglas Lawrason
Richard S. Manly

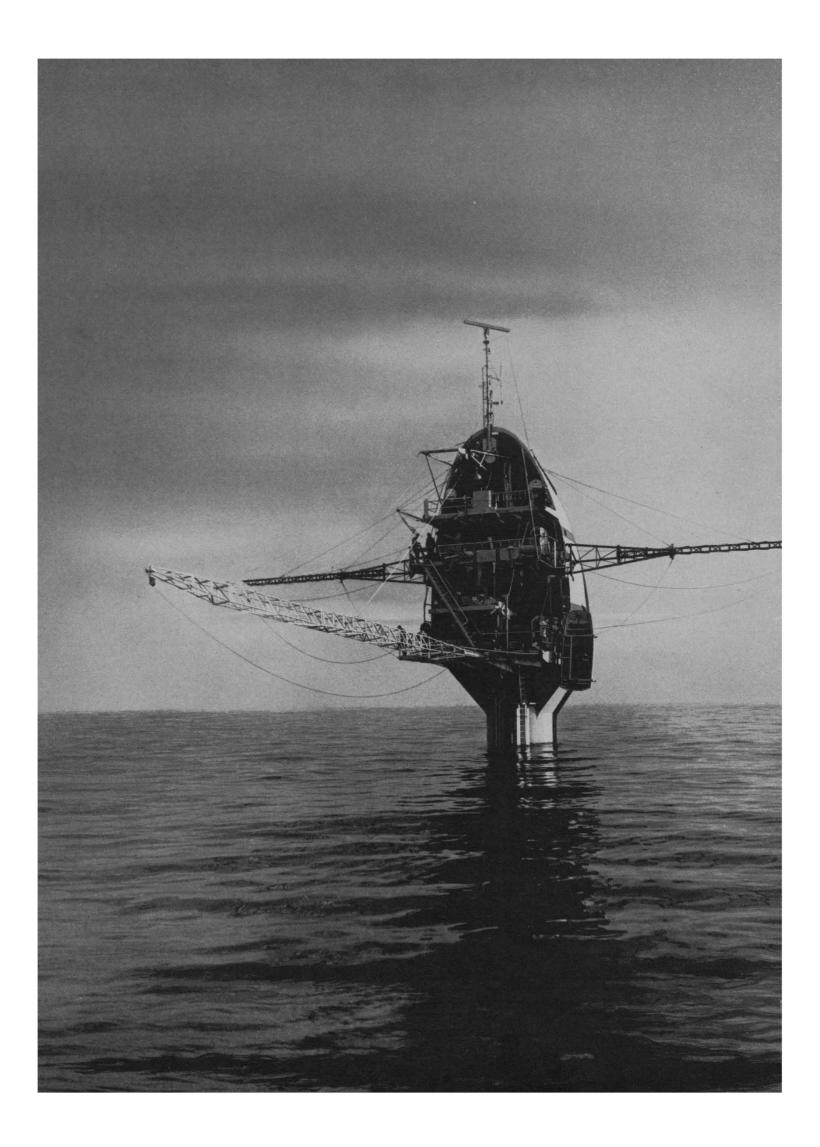
INFORMATION AND STATISTICS (U) ATMOSPHERIC AND HYDROSPHERIC COMMUNICATION (T) Ezra Glaser Sciences (W)

Dale B. Baker Rosedith Sitgreaves Robert M. White Ileen E. Stewart Louis J. Battan

The American Association for the Advancement of Science was founded in 1848 and incorporated in 1874. Its objects are to further the work of scientists, to facilitate cooperation among them, to improve the effectiveness of science in the promotion of human welfare, and to increase public understanding and appreciation of the importance and promise of the methods of science in human progress.

#### COVER

West Greenland iceberg. The ice formed millennia ago contains information about past climates. Such information is obtained from studies of a deep ice core drilled through the complete ice sheet at Camp Century, Greenland. See page 377. [W. Dansgaard, Copenhagen, Denmark]





### This is no place to have problems with a real-time system.

# That's why Scripps chose ours.

This strange sea monster is the FLIP ship, developed and operated by the Marine Physical Laboratory, Scripps Institution of Oceanography. She is towed to a chosen spot at sea, fills her ballast tanks and tips on end. There she remains, steady as a fencepost. Even in raging storms.

When Scripps needed a real-time computer system to help with their underwater acoustical research, they looked at suppliers with a wary eye. After all, they demanded a system that would give top-notch performance for all their real-time measurements. And one rugged enough to take the punishment of storm, humidity, heat and cold. Right side up or upended.

So Scripps chose our HP 2005 A Real-Time Executive.

Its performance is well worth seeing, even on dry land. Multiprogramming capability, with simultaneous I/O, lets our real-time executive control any number of different operations. And you can use up to 99 priority levels, so your most important programs get the attention they deserve.

And because the HP 2005 A handles background as well as foreground processing, you will save big money. When your computer isn't running real-time operations, you can use it to handle everyday chores. Like development of new programs, editing and process analysis.

Meanwhile, your foreground operations are guarded from "crashing" errors by our computer's dynamic memory protection. And you have direct memory access, switchable to any I/O channel.

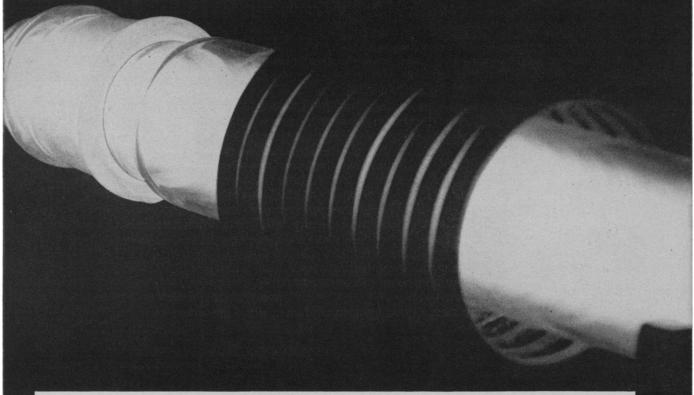
Another nice thing. We build our HP 2005A software as a modular system. So you can tailor it to your needs. Our quick delivery and complete documentation get you "on-line" fast. And our extensive service back-up keeps you there.

So any place you need real-time help, you can count on the HP 2005 A to get the job done, starting at under \$75,000. Your local HP computer specialist has all the details. Give him a call. Or write to Hewlett-Packard, Palo Alto, California 94304; Europe: 1217 Meyrin-Geneva, Switzerland.



# NEW FROM COLEMAN... MODEL 40 R-F REACTOR

Offers clean, dry, low temperature R-F ashing— Removes organic matter WITHOUT loss of volatile elements



The ideal way to prepare samples for elemental analysis . . . air pollution tests . . . microscopy . . . without alteration of mineral or skeletal structure.

Far superior to wet ashing and muffle furnace ashing. Radio frequency ashing is gentle . . . non-destructive . . . non-hazardous. Oxygen and many other gases may be used to generate plasma.

Applications also include: Radiochemistry • Autoradiography • Reaction Chemistry • Altering molecular structure of plastic surfaces • Plasma Chemistry • Removal of Photoresist—And many more research and pilot procedures.

For descriptive literature, write today to: Coleman Instruments, Division of The Perkin-Elmer Corporation, 42 Madison Street, Maywood, Illinois 60153.

REQUEST BULLETIN S-322

PERKIN-ELMER



#### You can tell a book by its cover . . .

... when it has a Dekker trademark. Here are some of the fine texts and reference works in analysis that carry the Dekker imprint:

- 1. Electrochemistry at Solid Electrodes. By Ralph N. Adams. 1969, 416 pp., \$18.75. Provides thorough coverage of this new field, with primary emphasis on the experimental understanding of the theory and techniques as applied to organic electrode reactions.
- 2. Oxidation: Techniques and Applications in Organic Synthesis (in 2 volumes). Ed. by Robert L. Augustine. Vol. 1: 1969, 374 pp., \$18.75. Contains comprehensive discussions of techniques and applications of oxidation in organic synthesis. Major topics are the chemistry of hydrocarbon, oxygen, and nitrogen oxidations and ozonization.
- 3. Electroanalytical Chemistry: A Series of Advances. Ed. by Allen J. Bard. Vol. 3: 1969, 328 pp., \$15.75. Includes reviews of recent developments and applications of well-established techniques in electroanalytical chemistry, as well as discussions of the background and problems in areas still being investigated extensively.
- 4. Applied Spectroscopy Reviews. Ed. by Edward G. Brame, Jr. Vol. 2: 1969, 384 pp., \$17.50. Provides the latest information on principles, methods, and applications of spectroscopy for the researcher, with discussions that relate physical concepts to chemical applications.
- 5. Flame Emission and Atomic Absorption Spectrometry. Ed. by John A. Dean and Theodore C. Rains. Vol. 1, Theory: 1969, 456 pp., \$21.75. This volume is devoted to the theoretical aspects of the several flame methods, including a general historical survey and intercomparison of methods. Contributors discuss excitation mechanisms, flame emission spectra, and other topics.
- 6. Techniques and Methods of Organic and Organometallic Chemistry. Ed. by Donald B. Denney. Vol. 1: 1969, 248 pp., \$11.75. Provides specialized reviews on timely topics in organic and organometallic chemistry.
- 7. Advances in Chromatography. Ed. by J. Calvin Giddings and Roy A. Keller. Vol. 8: 1969, 416 pp., \$18.75. Presents critical, current surveys of the most important advances in the respective areas of chromatography, written by noted authorities in chromatographic science.
- 8. Clean Surfaces: Their Preparation and Characterization for Interfacial Studies. Ed. by George Goldfinger. 1970, approx. 400 pp., approx. \$19.75. For all interested in the science and technology of interfacial phenomena.
- 9. Characterization of Coatings: Physical Techniques (Vol. 2 of TREATISE ON COATINGS). Ed. by Raymond R. Myers and J. S. Long. Part I: 1969, 688 pp., \$39.75. This part of the Treatise will appeal to the research-oriented individual, yet it has been keyed to the needs of the laboratory assistant, technician, and superintendent.

- 10. Undergraduate Instrumental Analysis. By J. W. Robinson. 1970, approx. 392 pp., approx. \$10.00. A fresh approach to instrumental analysis for a terminal college course (for majors or non-majors).
- 11. **Chemistry of Acetylenes.** Ed. by Heinz G. Viehe. 1969, 1320 pp., \$59.50. Comprehensive coverage of all theoretical and synthetic aspects of acetylene chemistry available.
- 12. Chemical Instrumentation: Instrumental Techniques in Chemistry and Biochemistry. Ed. by Clemens Auerbach. A quarterly journal. Contains timely reviews of interest to researchers concerned with modern experimental techniques in chemistry. Circle number 12 below if you wish a free sample copy.
- 13. Catalytic Hydrogenation: Techniques and Applications in Organic Synthesis. By Robert L. Augustine. 1965, 200 pp., \$9.75. A review of the vast literature on catalytic hydrogenation for graduate students, technicians, and researchers.
- 14. Reduction: Techniques and Applications in Organic Synthesis. By Robert L. Augustine. 1968, 256 pp., \$12.75. Major topics include: the chemistry of the mixed hydrides, the dissolving metal reductions, and the deoxygenation of carbonyl compounds.
- 15. Amino Acid Determination: Methods and Techniques. By S. Blackburn. 1968, 276 pp., \$12.50. Designed to help the researcher choose a method of amino acid analysis appropriate to his circumstances and problems.
- 16. Gas Chromatographic Analysis of Drugs and Pesticides. By Benjamin J. Gudzinowicz. 1967, 616 pp., \$29.75. Presents a critical examination of the results of the many investigations and recognized efforts of numerous research personnel in drugs and pesticides.
- 17. Fluorescence: Theory, Instrumentation, and Practice. Ed. by George G. Guilbault. 1967, 728 pp., \$16.75. Covers many topics in fluorescence, dividing the subject into three broad areas, theory, instrumentation, and practice.
- 18. Separation Techniques in Chemistry and Biochemistry. Ed. by Roy A. Keller. 1967, 432 pp., \$13.75. Summarizes progress made in separation science.
- 19. Lasers: A Series of Advances. Ed. by Albert K. Levine. Vol. 1: 1966, 382 pp., \$14.50; Vol. 2: 1968, 465 pp., \$19.75. A series of critical reviews that evaluate the progress made in the field of lasers.
- 20. Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy. By James W. Robinson. 1966, 216 pp., \$9.75. Particular attention is paid to the chemistry and physics involved in the atomization and absorption process, and to the equipment used for this work. For the graduate student in analytical chemistry.

#### MARCEL DEKKER, INC.

**NEW YORK • LONDON** 



MARCEL DEKKER, INC. 95 Madison Ave. New York, N.Y. 10016

Please send the titles I have circled below on 10-day approval:

1	5	9	13	17
2	6	10	14	18
3	7	11	15	19
4	8	12	16	20

name	 	 	
affiliation	 	 	
address	 	 	

**SAVE MONEY:** Send remittance with your order and we will pay postage. The same refund offer applies.

AML/11.69

#### ICN TRACERLAB PUTS THE EMPHASIS WHERE IT COUNTS.

#### Gamma/Guard Automatic Gamma Counting Systems

ICN Tracerlab's Gamma Guard is the most advanced gamma counting system in the nuclear instrumentation industry. It is designed to meet all the needs for gamma sample counting in biological, medical, chemical and industrial research laboratories. ICN Tracerlab's Gamma Guard offers you:

- Largest sample counting capacity: 150 samples.
- Accepts 25 and 16 MM diameter test tubes interchangeably in 2" or 3" diameter high resolution detectors.
- Lowest background count and background variation of any system available.
- Completely enclosed counting environment.



ICN Tracerlab's Corumatic system is a high efficiency, low background, ambient temperature liquid scintillation counter. The Corumatic includes all the meaningful controls and data reduction aids while being reliable and economical in terms of space and investment.

- 100 sample capacity with manual or automatic programming.
- Single, dual or triple simultaneous spectrometer channels.
- Separate channel for automatic external standardization.



ICN Tracerlab offers the most versatile planchet counting systems on the nuclear instrument market.

- 50 sample bench top systems provide flexibility and versatility of system design.
- Low background (½ cpm), low level (2½ cpm) and medium level (12 cpm) counting.
- Proportional or geiger gas flow operating modes.
- · Manual systems are available for small workloads.

#### Radio Chromatogram Scanning

The ICN Tracerlab Radio-Chromatogram Scanner is a completely integrated system, available with interchangeable attachments for paper or thin-layer chromatography. It is the only scanner supplied with an automatic integrator as a standard feature. It enables the accurate location and assay of low energy beta emitting radio isotopes such as tritium and carbon 14.

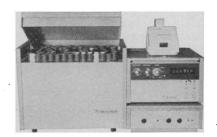
- 8 ranges 5 times constants 10 scanning speeds.
- Photo cell solvent front strip market (no mechanical contact with strip).

#### **Educational Radiation Counting Systems**

ICN Tracerlab instruments for nuclear education are of professional calibre, yet modest in cost. These educational instruments are available in complete kits which include the correct instrumentation, detector, shield, sources and sample holding equipment. Systems are available for:

- Nuclear physics experiments
- Radiochemistry experiments
- Biology Tracer studies
- Chemistry experiments
- Engineering demonstrations











Write ICN Tracerlab for catalogs on our complete line of automatic counting systems, health physics instrumentation, radiation detectors 630-20th Street/Telephone: (415) 893-0847 and Mossbauer spectrometers.

Oakland, Calif. 94612 / TWX (910) 366-7420



On the face of the LAB-8 oscilloscope pictured here is an averaged signal. But above the average and below it are two other curves — 95% confidence limits. Calculated on each data point by the computer inside. And the bottom line of the scope is the first order trend curve. It tells you, among other things, whether averaging more sweeps would tighten the confidence limits in the averaged signal.

LAB-8 is a signal averager like no other signal averager ever made, because it is built around the most popular small computer in the world. The display of confidence limits and trends are but two of the many unique features of the equipment. LAB-8 can sample channels at two different rates, for example, permitting EMG and EEG studies, or blowups of particular areas of interest, without affecting the averaging process and display. LAB-8 permits contingency sorting — a display of "if A, then B". LAB-8 permits pre- or post-sync averaging. In short, LAB-8 is a great deal more than even the best hard-wired averager.

Yet LAB-8 costs approximately as much as a conventional averager. No more. The basic price includes everything you need to get the job done better and LAB-8 is ready to run the day it comes into the laboratory.

Write for a complete brochure.

Write for a complete brochure.

DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, Maynard,
Massachusetts, Telephone: (617) 897-5111 / ALABAMA,
Huntsville / CALIFORNIA, Anaheim, Los Angeles, and
Palo Alto / COLORADO, Denver / CONNECTICUT,
New Haven / DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, Washington
(College Park, Md.) / FLORIDA, Cocoa / GEORGIA,
Atlanta / ILLINOIS, Chicago / MASSACHUSETTS,
Cambridge and Maynard / MICHIGAN, Ann Arbor /
MINNESOTA, Minneapolis / MISSOURI, St. Louis /
NEW JERSEY, Parsippany and Princeton / NEW
MEXICO, Albuquerque / NEW YORK, Centereach
(L.I.), New York City, and Rochester / NORTH
CAROLINA, Chapel Hill / OHIO, Cleveland and
Dayton / PENNSYLVANIA, Philadelphia and Pittsburgh /
TENNESSEE, Knoxville / TEXAS, Dallas and Houston /
UTAH, Salt Lake City / WASHINGTON, Seattle /
AUSTRALIA, Brisbane, Melbourne, Perth, and Sydney /
CANADA, Edmonton, Alberta; Carleton Place, Ottawa;
Toronto, Ontario, and Montreal, Quebec / ENGLAND,
London, Manchester, and Reading / FRANCE, Paris /
GERMANY, Cologne and Munich / HOLLAND, The
Hague / ITALY, Milan / JAPAN, Tokyo / SWEDEN,
Stockholm / SWITZERLAND, Geneva



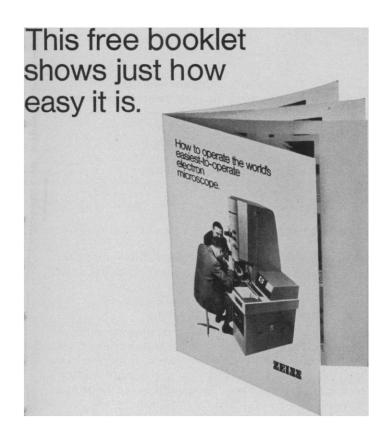
#### Carl Zeiss, Inc.

Dept. Elo-2 444 Fifth Avenue New York, N.Y. 10018

#### Gentlemen:

<ul> <li>□ Please send me your free booklet "How to Opera</li> <li>□ Please have a technical representative call to give</li> </ul>		
Name		Title
Institution		
Address		
City	State	Zip

The world's easiest-to-use electron microscope has 7Å point-to-point resolution and magnification to 60,000x.



The new ZEISS EM-9S is the electron microscope for researchers and teachers interested in electron microscopic studies, not electron microscopes. It is the easiest-to-operate, most foolproof instrument on the market. To show you, or your students, just how easy it is, we've put together a little booklet that illustrates every step of the operation. It shows such features as:

- (1) The fully automatic camera system—just moving one lever closes the shutter, moves the screen out of the beam path, reads the electron density directly (a spot reading, not an integration), opens the shutter for the correct length of time, closes the shutter, superimposes the exposure number photographically on the film, and changes the negative. A red warning light shines directly into the binocular to indicate when the film magazine is empty.
- (2) The foolproof airlock—it lets you change specimens in less than 10 seconds, with one hand, sitting down, and in darkness.
- (3) The standard-equipment, multiple (21 holes) thin-metal film aperture—specially made for all EM-9 models, it assures care-free use over prolonged periods of time.

When you've been sitting in the dark for hours, fighting specimens whose preparation has followed Murphy's Law, you'll appreciate these and the other features of the EM-9S that enable you to concentrate entirely on the screen, not on the machinery.

Combine all this with 7Å point-to-point resolution, a magnification range from 0 to 60,000x, small size and low price, and you have an instrument that is really in a class by itself.

Fill in the coupon and we'll rush you the free booklet and any other data you may wish on the EM-9S.

Nationwide Service.







#### Cahn instruments...the problem solvers.

#### **Microbalances**

Weighing filters, radioactive samples, biochemicals, seeds, reagents, tissue, memory cores, precious metals; for use with elemental analyzers and preparing samples for gas chromatography and other quantitative analysis. Weigh samples as small as 50 nanograms.

#### **Recording Balances**

Weighing in vacuum and ultrahigh vacuum; TGA studies; static and dynamic surface tension; particle size distribution by sedimentation; magnetic susceptibility; gravimetric adsorption; density; force and

torque measurements; vapor pressure; film deposition; for use as gravity gradient meter. Measurements down to 100 nanograms.

#### **Automatic Micro Weighing Systems**

For automatic precision weighing of pharmaceuticals, small parts, fasteners, hardware, ceramics, electronic components including memory cores, integrated circuits. Weighs up to 25 samples per minute and can interface with recorders, digital voltmeter or printer, or computer.

#### Cahn Division/Ventron Instruments Corporation

7500 Jefferson St., Paramount, Calif. 90723 • (213) 634-7840 • 27 Essex Road, Dartford, Kent, England • Phone 21540

290 Circle No. 68 on Readers' Service Card Circle No. 42 on Readers' Service Card 

Circle No. 42 on Readers' Service Card



# ove up to zonals

easy to move up to zonals.

Because our system stresses interchangeability. You start with the most complete choice of zonal rotors. All completely interchangeable. Plus a complete, interchangeable effluent and feed seal, seal cap, glassware kit, tool kit, and spare parts kit. So you're always sure you have what you need.

Next, you can get zonal capability

IEC's systems approach makes it in a choice of centrifuges that includes low and high speed refrigerated models, and ultra centrifuges. All capable of handling a variety of zonal, fixed-angle, or swingingbucket rotors. So your centrifuge investment is always protected. And units in the field can quickly be modified right in your lab.

Finally you get all the help you need from our staff of experts and our fully-equipped applications lab.

To find out how easy it is to take advantage of zonals for research or for routine preparative works, write us at 300 Second Ave., Needham Heights, Mass. 02194. Ask for our free 20-page, full-color zonal brochure. Or call Tom Mulvihill at (617) 444-6700, collect.







Just because you're a rare type, you needn't be alone. With the Technicon® AutoTyper™, a new, automated system for **never know** hospital blood typing, even a small community hospital can build up a rare donor registry from which to select some nice, compatible type for you.

With AutoTyper, routine ABO and Rh typing become rapid, push-button operations. Results are recorded automatically, providing an accurate, permanent history on each donor.

You who might turn out to be your type!

Technicians, freed from tedious manual procedures, have time for such special services as admission typing and community profiling programs. Don't risk incompatibility. Let AutoTyper put you in touch with the right type of people.

> Department 70, Technicon Corporation, Tarrytown, New York 10591







#### Zoom into a new world of ultrahigh resolution with:

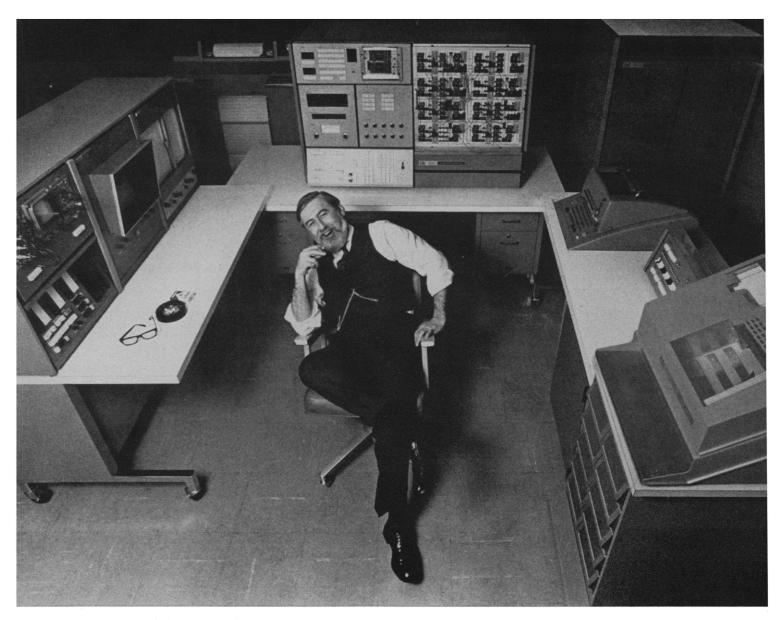
- · 2Å guaranteed resolution, crystal lattice test.
- Electronic zooming over the complete magnification range with the unique UltraZoom™ system.
- Automatic control of brightness and focus while zooming.
- Ultimate operating convenience including automatic camera and vacuum operation.
- Six-position specimen holder and unique pre-survey chamber.
- · Magnetic and vibration resistant design.
- Accelerating voltages to 125 kV standard.

With the new HU-12, you will take high resolution micrographs routinely . . . it's automatic.

#### PERKIN-ELMER

#### BOX 10920, PALO ALTO, CALIFORNIA 94303 TEL. (415) 321-4117

The new HU-12 is another example of Hitachi Perkin-Elmer's ability to deliver the finest user-oriented electron optical instruments . . . designed for probing the unknown.



## First full Hybrid for under \$100K. Happy you.

The first production run of the new 590 hybrid computers was snapped up before the introductory announcement.

How come?

Increasing recognition of the importance of hybrid computation for one thing.

But especially because the 590 is a fully-integrated hybrid system. Born out of the field-proven success of the only other standard hybrids in the world—the EAI 690 and 8900.

Which means you don't have to pay for a lot of new system and software development. Which means a basic system price of under \$100,000. Or, an equally attractive rental rate

And that means many more research and educational facilities can now afford all the benefits of hybrid com-

putation. Meaningful results. On time. Programs you can interact with for optimum results. And all without an army of programmers standing by.

Remember—the entire 590 comes from one source and one source only—EAI. More installations and more experience than anyone in the business.

Get happy. Get a copy of our new 590 Hybrid Computer brochure. Yours for the asking. Electronic Associates, Inc., West Long Branch, New Jersey 07764.



## It's Thelco!

A half-century of leadership in constant temperature equipment And, now, a complete new line of Thelco Ovens, Incubators and Vacuum Ovens. New features for convenience, safety and performance. Traditional built-in quality and guaranteed uniformity. It all adds up to Thelco value—best for fifty years and now better than ever! The entire line is described in a full color, 16-page Bulletin.

#### Thelco Ovens



Forced circulation models give you fast heat and recovery, and rapid evaporation. Uniformity is  $\pm 1.3\mathrm{C}$  or better throughout the entire range. Uniformity of gravity convection models is  $\pm 1.0\mathrm{C}$  to  $\pm 1.7\mathrm{C}$  at 225C. Stainless steel interior, single-knob, dual safety thermostat. Published performance figures determined by thermocouple tests are guaranteed for both types.

#### Thelco Incubators



Temperature uniformity throughout the work chamber is  $\pm 0.25$ C at 37 C and up to only  $\pm 0.5$ C at 56C. Recovery time from 10 to 23 minutes depending on temperature and model. Forced Circulation Model 6M offers even faster recovery time. Stainless steel Interior, single-knob, dual safety thermostat. Published performance figures are guaranteed.

#### Thelco Vacuum Ovens



Two models—½ or 1½ cu. ft. capacity. Operating temperature is to 200C at 30" of vacuum or 2 psig. One-piece cast aluminum work chamber, single-knob, dual safety thermostat. High quality capacity and performance at moderate cost.

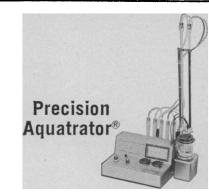
Circle No. 21 on Readers' Service Card



#### Vacuum Pumps

Quieter, more compact, more efficient, yet less expensive than anything on the market today. Seven two-stage models, in capacities from 25 to 1500 liters/minute, at prices from \$165 to \$1600. Easy to service too—right on the spot! And they do a better pumping job! Compare published performance curves and you'll find Precision pumps are more efficient at actual working pressures—up to a remarkable 79% at one micron. Guaranteed ultimate vacuum runs to 0.1 micron of mercury—1 x 10-4 Torr.

Circle No. 22 on Readers' Service Card



Accurate water determinations, reproducible to ±0.025 ml of titrant, using standard Karl Fischer methods. Handles organics or inorganics, clear or opaque solutions, suspended solids, plastics, materials with high end point resistance. Selector switch gives you "direct" or "back" titrations without interchange of solution bottles. The budget-priced Aquatrator offers the same level of accuracy and reproducibility as the Auto-Aquatrator—automates standard Karl Fischer methods for time-saving and convenience when running diversified samples of high or low water content. The last word in automatic water determinations.

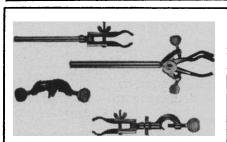
Circle No. 23 on Readers' Service Card

# "and many other items too numerous to mention"

Here are just a few of the new and improved Precision products designed to help you solve basic problems faster and more efficiently. There are many, many more. Our general catalog carries over 1400 items of laboratory equipment (sometimes we find this hard to believe ourselves). Talk to your Precision Scientific Dealer about your needs, chances are you'll be asking about a Precision item.



Precision Scientific Company, 3737 W. Cortland St., Chicago, III. 60647.



#### **Laboratory Clamps**

A complete line with the right clamp for your every laboratory need. Extension, utility, Nester and buret clamps; rigid, swivel and all-position clamp holders and supports, support clamps, double jaw clamps, hose clamps. You name it... Precision's got it! Plus unique Lab-Frames® for sturdy, versatile lab set-ups. Constructed of PS Alloy® for unsurpassed strength, durability and corrosion resistance.

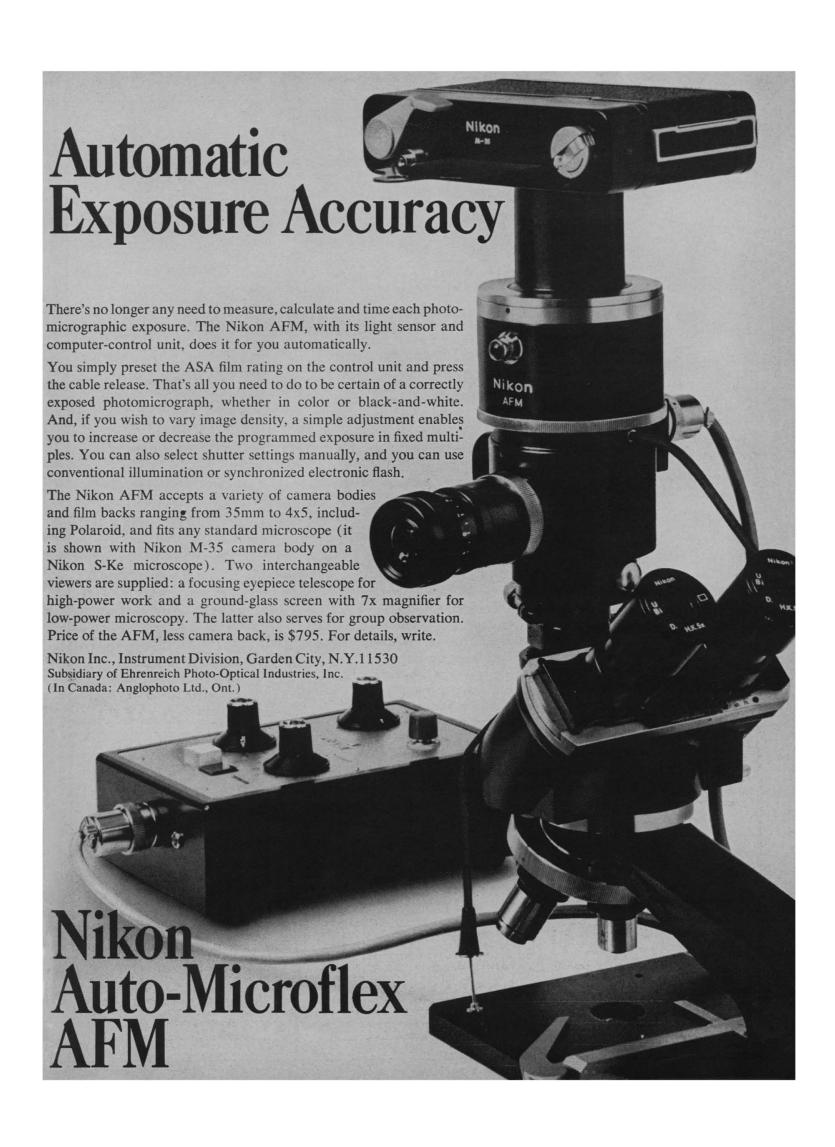
Circle No. 24 on Readers' Service Card



#### AquaRator™

Two-minute COD determinations! Gives repeatable data—to  $\pm 3\%$  or better—on water quality in time to take immediate corrective action. Low operating cost—uses inexpensive CO<sub>2</sub> and saves hours in personnel time. Results are easily correlated with those of the standard COD method prescribed by the APHA, and are much more consistent than BOD tests. Applicable for rapid detection of process upset or product loss. Designed to measure oxygen demand in the range of 10 to 300 mg per liter, higher ranges by simply diluting.

Circle No. 25 on Readers' Service Card





# The gas chromatograph for hard-to-chromatograph materials

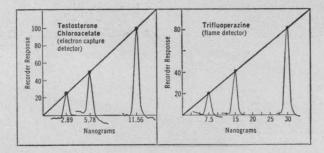
It has system detectability and linearity

There's a long list of materials that have always been hard-to-chromatograph: steroids, pesticides, vitamins, organo-metallics, polyfunctional industrial organic chemicals, to name the most common. The chromatographer who attempts to analyze these materials with an ordinary gc usually runs into two serious problems: inadequate system detectability and linearity. In plain English, he is unable to detect very small quantities (around the nanogram level) of these easily degradable materials; and, at higher concentrations, his gc does not respond proportionately to different amounts.

In the two plots reproduced here, we offer objective evidence that the HP Model 402 High-Efficiency GC possesses excellent system detectability and linearity. In the first place, the 402 easily detected trifluoperazine and testosterone chloroacetate, both hard-to-chromatograph materials, in the low nanogram range. Moreover, the 402's response is almost perfectly linear.

Neither of these system characteristics is likely to show up in the long list of specs that usually describe high-efficiency gc's. But you'd be well advised to make sure that your gc possesses them if you intend to handle hard-to-chromatograph samples. One sure way is to call the nearest HP sales office, or write for Bulletin 4020. Prices start at \$4000.

Hewlett-Packard, Route 41, Avondale, Pennsylvania 19311. In Europe: 1217 Meyrin-Geneva, Switzerland.



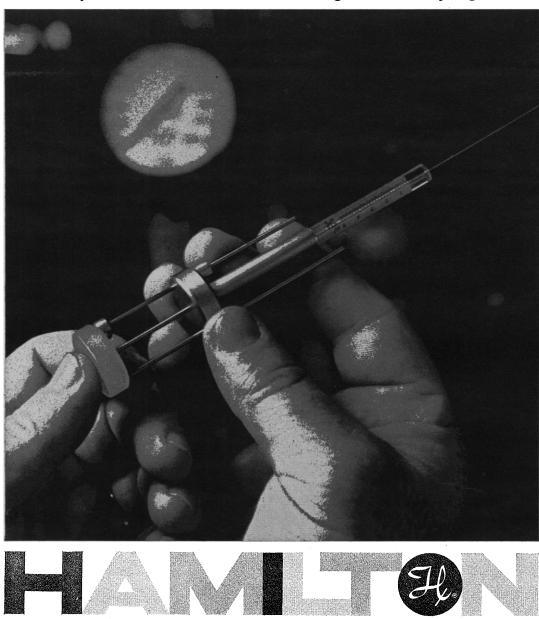


43906

### Now you can shift into high

pressure inlet systems with Hamilton's new High Pressure Syringe. Your injections are made just like a standard syringe, except that inlet pressures can be up to 300 atmospheres. (Actually, the HP305N has been tested up to 400 atmospheres, but it is recommended for the 300 level or below.) You'll find virtually no liquid blow-by or loss of sample. For more information, let us send you literature on the HP305N. Write to: Hamilton Company, Post Office Box 307, Whittier, California 90608.

Repeatable Precision: Hamilton's High Pressure Syringe



# What drives scientists mad?

Lousy customer service, that's what. So S/P did a little research on the subject. Unlike Dr. Jekyll, we found no magic formula for creating two people out of one S/P Representative. So we did the next best thing. We created his

300

alter ego—the S/P Customer Service Representative. They're trained exactly like your S/P Representative. So when your S/P Representative is out calling on customers like you, your S/P Customer Service Representative stays home to answer your questions and

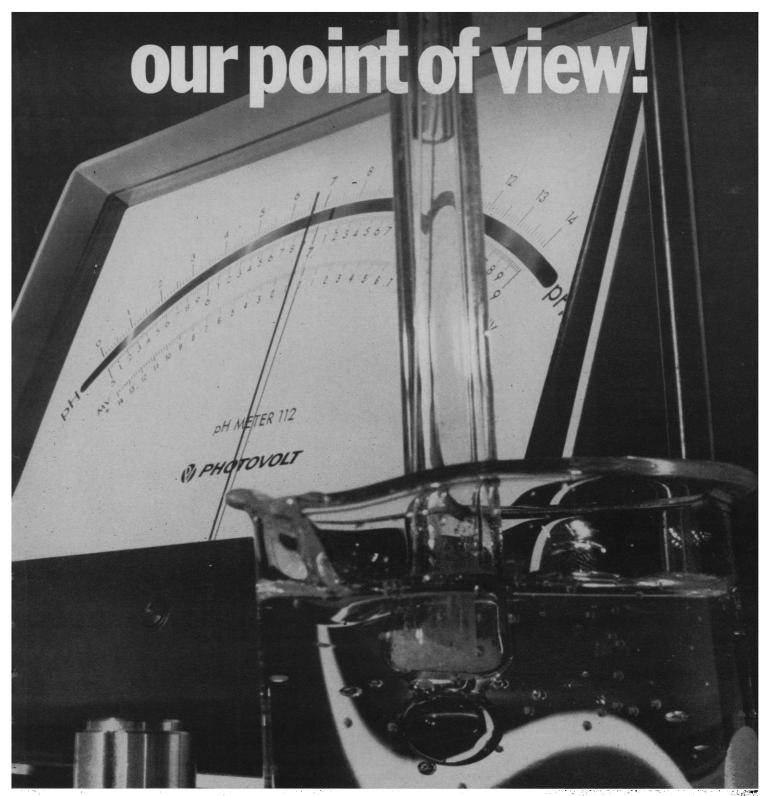


to make sure your order is promptly, accurately filled and delivered. Who knows how many scientists we have kept from going over the edge? If you feel yourself slipping, place a quick call to your S/P Representative. You'll find

us listed in the Yellow Pages in most major cities. S/P...the single source for all laboratory equipment, supplies, scientific instruments. Scientific Products, a division of American Hospital Supply Corporation, 1210 Leon Place, Evanston, Illinois 60201.



Circle No. 73 on Readers' Service Card



No need to be without an expanded scale pH meter—it's only \$40 more.

Photovolt's Expander IV, pH meter 112, is \$395.00-only \$40 more than most laboratory models.

Any range of four pH units can be expanded over the entire scale. This solid state unit is readable and reproducible to within 0.005 pH and accurate to within 0.01 pH. An expanded millivolt range, ± 140 my, readable to 0.5 my extends Expander IV's ability to all ion selective electroder. tive electrodes.



Expander IV is supplied with a single, fast, high-sensitivity electrode, but it also accepts all others, including ion selective and redox electrodes.

An output is available for Karl Fischer titrations, as well as a 10 mv recorder output.

Our point of view is that there is no longer any reason to be without an expanded scale pH meter. What's your point of view?



PHOTOVOLT CORPORATION 1115 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10010 · (212) 989-2900



# Rentanda Renda Ren

Now there's a whole new way to acquire the laboratory equipment you want.

And it's worth cheering about, because it costs significantly less than any other method on the market. Even less than outright purchase.

It's called rent.

And only Telco, lease and marketing consultants, offers rental plans of enough breadth, depth, and diversity to accommodate virtually any equipment need, short-term or long term.

The rental approach conserves your capital equipment budget.

The rental approach frees you from problems of obsolescence, depreciation and equipment disposal. Rental payments can be made from N. I. H. operating funds, without prior equipment grant approval.

They are also fully qualified for Blue Cross or Medicare reimburse-

So pay the rent, and be glad. For more information, simply send us the coupon.

You fill it in, we'll fill you in.

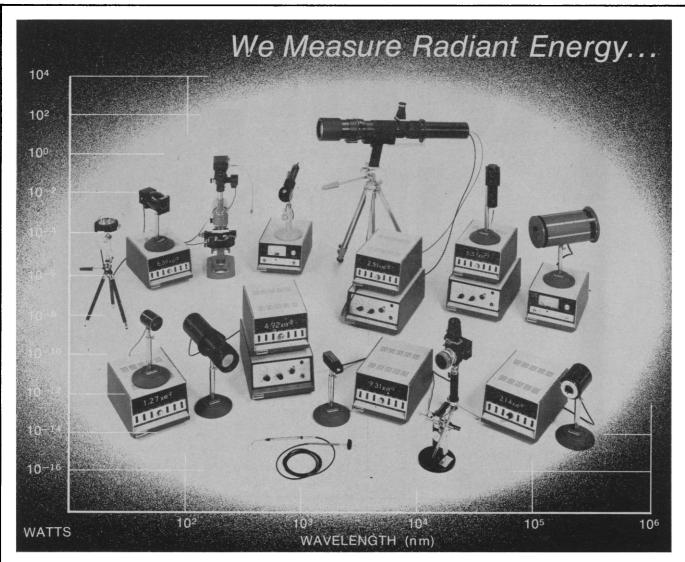
#### **Telco**

Technical Equipment Leasing Corp., 301 E. Erie St., Chicago, III. 60611 (312) 944-1450

Technical Equipment Leasing Corp., Dept.	E41
301 E. Erie St., Chicago, III. 60611	

Yes, I am interested in the advantages of your low-cost rentals, particularly as they apply to this instrument:

Instrument			
Manufacturer	r kanar dan udan disebut dan sebagai kecamatan dan disebut dan sebesah dan sebesah sebesah sebesah sebesah sebesah	Price	
Please	contact me right aw	ay.	
Name		itle	
Organization		Dept.	
Address			
City	State	Zip	
Phone: Area code (	) No	terresista en la companya de la companya en consequencia de la companya de la companya de la companya de la co	



#### ... Something for Everyone!

CINTRA's optical test-instrument family provides absolute measurement of thermal. infrared, visible and ultraviolet radiation. Standardized electronics modules accept internally calibrated probes and accessories designed for specific measurement conditions. The result: direct, digital readout in optical units traceable to NBS. Easy readout and the novel calibration method remove many of the uncertainties of optical measurement and provide fast, accurate data. Each instrument ranges automatically over many orders of magnitude, presenting three significant figures plus X10 exponent; and you get BCD 1-2-4-8 and analog outputs plus remote programming capability. Silicon solid-state IC design and 0.05% range resistors assure optimum long-term linearity, stability and repeatability.

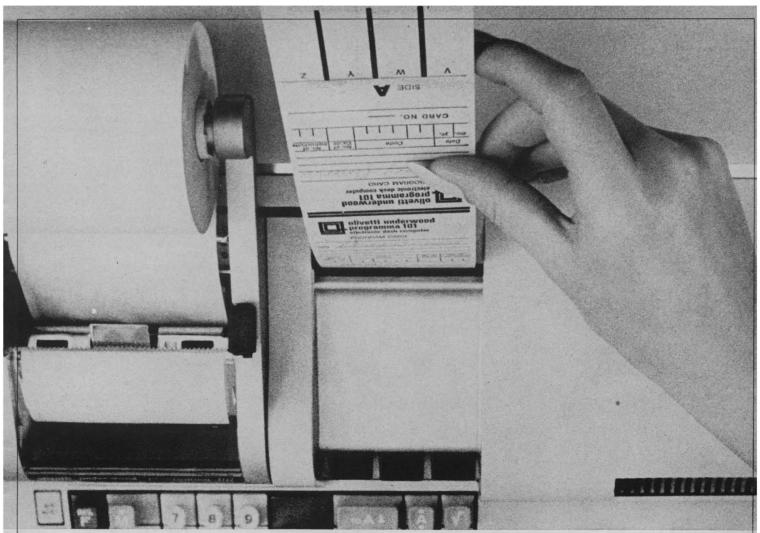
A few notable family members (top line, left to right): Model 150 Digital Photometer with cosine corrected sensor,  $4\pi$  total integrating probe, and microphotometer probe  $\Box$  Model 620 Photometric Calibration Standard  $\Box$  Model 101 Quantum Radiometer with teleradiometer probe  $\Box$  150 ultra-sensitive side-viewing photometer  $\Box$  Model 506 Thermal Light Source  $\Box$  (bottom line, from left): 150 with end-viewing probe  $\Box$  101 ultrasensitive radiometer  $\Box$  101 Quantum Radiometer with silicon probe, image-viewing interchangeable-filter probe, and pencil probe with X-Y-Z positioner  $\Box$  Model 202 Broad Spectral Band Thermal Radiometer.

#### What is your optical measurement problem?



440 LOGUE AVENUE • MOUNTAIN VIEW, CALIFORNIA 94040 • TELEPHONE (415) 969-9230

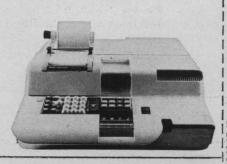
Physics International Company



# The computer that doesn't make you wait.

The Olivetti Programma 101. The do-it-yourself, desk-top computer.

Easy to program. Create your own. Or use ours. Programs are stored on a unique magnetic card about the size of a dollar bill. Applications in the life sciences. Statistical analysis. Bio-medical research. And there are many more. Easy to operate. You enter variables, Programma 101 does the rest. From a simple calculation to a complex equation. Cost? Less than a month's rental for many large computers. Why wait?



One Park Avenue
New York, N.Y. 10016
Attention: Marketing Services
Please send information on the P-101.

Name/Title
Firm
Address
City
State
Zip

Circle No. 2 on Readers' Service Card

## Test drive the new Honeywell 2206 Visicorder

hat's right. Go ahead and test drive it ... mounted, for exmple, in an automobile. Or a tractor. Or on a piece of heavy lachinery. Or even in a pleasure boat. This is the oscillograph hat's built so rugged and so light-tight (with integral takep), it goes where other recorders fear to tread. And that onsumes only 150 watts... from a standard vehicle electical system or from separate batteries... for complete portbility.

What's more, when you choose our new 2206 Visicorder, ou don't sacrifice performance for portability. In fact, this scillograph does everything you'd expect a Honeywell Visiorder to do, recording up to 12 channels of data simultaeously, plus two event channels, at frequencies ranging from to 13kHz.

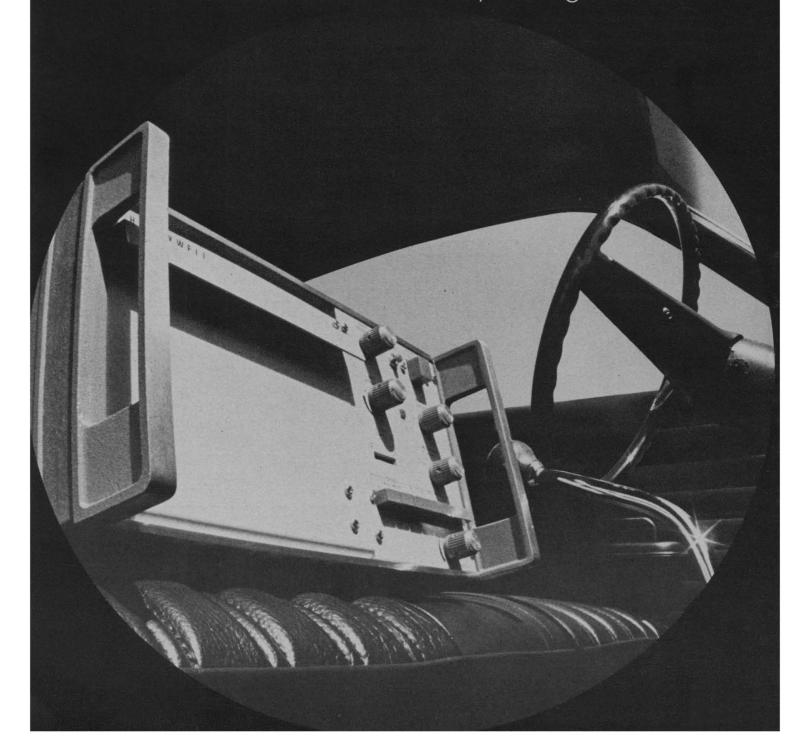
Because this Visicorder uses a mercury lamp with true ltraviolet recording, it also gives you some other interesting onuses, like high writing speeds (over 40,000 in/sec.). Plus more stable records. Plus better trace density. And even offers you, as an option, an amplifier package that groups all signal conditioning into a single unit, and that fastens right to the Visicorder itself.

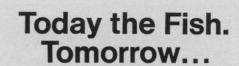
To arrange a test drive of our new Honeywell 2206 Visicorder or to just get more information, call your nearest regional sales manager (listed below), or write: Honeywell Test Instruments Division, P.O. Box 5227, Denver, Colo. 80217.

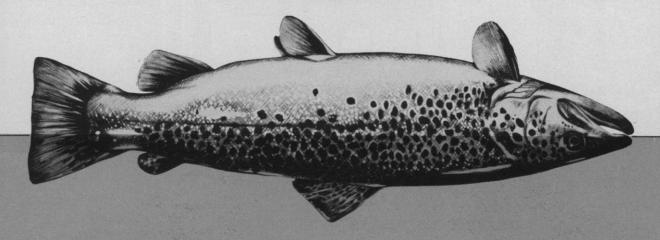
Regional sales offices: Albuquerque, NM (505) 345-1656, Dave Dimick; Chicago, IL (312) 674-9770, Frank Doherty; Long Island City, NY (212) 392-4300, John Paull; Los Angeles, CA (213) 724-3500, Durke Johnson; McLean, VA (703) 893-4660, Milt Womack.

#### Honeywell

Honeywell engineers sell solutions







That tomorrow need never come with the Technicon® AutoAnalyzer® system, specially designed to analyze water quality in rivers, lakes, drinking water, and water-treatment plants. A mobile system set up on site will analyze, simultaneously, six pollution parameters selected by the user. Because the system is fully automated, it will operate with virtually no human attention for periods up to one week. Continuous analyses may be performed for a period of hours, several days, or a week. A CSM® 6 Laboratory Model will analyze individual samples in the lab.

The automated analysis techniques employed in the CSM 6, based on "Standard Methods for Water and Wastewater," are of known specificity and selectivity. The system is capable of detecting pollutants over a wide sensitivity range. Analyses can

be made in terms as small as parts per billion.

Before you get in too deep, contact

Technicon for a solution to your pollution
problems.



Department 65, Technicon Corporation, Environmental Science Division, Tarrytown, New York 10591.



COPYRIGHT @ 1969 by TECHNICON CORPORATION, Tarrytown, New York



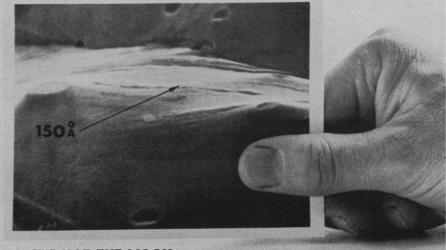
For example, the MAC Model 700 is the only instrument that offers you complete spectrometer capability. You have your choice of fully-focusing dispersive, solid-state nondispersive, and gas flow nondispersive spectrometers. Furthermore, you can operate both dispersive and nondispersive units simultaneously with the 700.

The Model 700 is also the only scanner equipped with a purely refracting light microscope. And the only SEM with a specimen stage providing  $360^{\circ}$  rotation and  $-10^{\circ}$  to  $+90^{\circ}$  tilt.

Resolution? We guarantee 200 Angstroms but as you can see the Model 700 is

capable of much better.

No other SEM lets you see so much so quickly. Contact us for full details. In Europe, address Materials Analysis Company GmbH, 8 München 81, Stolzingstrasse 6, W. Germany.



NO, IT'S NOT THE MOON.

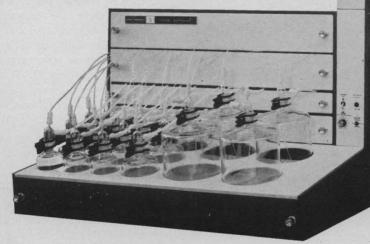
Secondary electron scanning image of molybdenum fracture showing 150 Angstroms resolution. Accelerating voltage 20 Kv, magnification 20,000X.

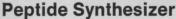
MATERIALS ANALYSIS COMPANY 1060 East Meadow Circle Palo Alto, California 94303.

A Subsidiary of Heath Tecna Corporation

# Peptide synthesis:

If you want to do it, we'll help you. If you want to avoid it, we'll help you.





The Schwarz BioResearch Automated Peptide Synthesizer is the first commercially-available peptide synthesizer. Under license from the Danish Institute of Protein Chemistry, the synthesizer makes use of Merrifield's solid-phase chemistry. The heart of the unit is an automated control unit which dictates the sequence, volumes, and mixing times for reagents and solvents per the program determined by the operator. And because the instrument can be programmed to run for a full 24-hour day, the time required for peptide synthesis can now be significantly shortened. Please use the coupon to get details.

#### Peptide "Starters"

We supply virtually every starting material needed for peptide synthesis, 33 Boc-amino acids. 22 14C and 3H-labeled Bocamino acids. 12 Boc-amino acid resin esters. Chloromethylated resin. DCC. And dozens upon dozens of unlabeled and <sup>14</sup>C, <sup>3</sup>H, <sup>15</sup>N, and <sup>35</sup>S-labeled amino acids, derivatives, and related compounds. Please complete the coupon below for detailed listings, specifications, and prices.

#### **Available Peptides**

We now can supply the following biologically active, chemically pure (>95%) synthetic peptides: [Asp1, Ile5] Angiotensin 1 and II, Bradykinin, Lysyl bradykinin, Methionyl lysyl bradykinin, Tetradecapeptide renin substrate.

And these 14C-labeled peptides are also available:

 $\begin{array}{l} \underline{[Leu^{10}\_14C\ (UL)]\ [\underline{Asp^1}, \underline{Ile^5}]\ Angiotensin\ I} \\ \underline{[lle^5\_14C\ (UL)]\ [\underline{Asp^1}, \underline{Ile^5}]\ Angiotensin\ II} \end{array}$ 

[Pro2\_14C (UL)] Bradykinin

[Pro<sup>3</sup>\_14C (UL)] Lysyl bradykinin

[Pro4\_14C (UL)] Methionyl lysyl bradykinin

[Val3\_14C (UL)] Tetradecapeptide renin substrate.

Please use the coupon for details:

#### **Peptide Custom Synthesis**

As is evident from this page, our commitment to peptide synthesis is rather substantial. And supporting the endeavors described here is an unusually competent and innovative group of synthetic organic chemists. This puts us in the position to suggest that you query us about custom synthesis of peptides you'd like to have. Drop us a line, or give us a call at 914-359-2700, or use the coupon for further information.

#### **CPK Atomic Models**

These inexpensive, space-filling models are most useful for the study of structure, function, and synthesis of polypeptides. Schwarz supplies CPK Atomic Models, kits, or pre-constructed amino acids. Write for details by using the coupon.

Please send data on:	
☐ Peptide Synthesizer. ☐ Peptide "Starters." ☐ Available Peptides.	☐ Custom Synthesis. ☐ CPK Atomic Models.
Name	
Dept	
Institution	
Address	
City	StateZip

#### Schwarz BioResearch

Division of Becton, Dickinson and Company B.D. Orangeburg, N.Y. 10962



Think of any electrochemical experiment... Chances are the PAR Model 170 can perform it.

Our new Model 170 Electrochemistry System thrives on variety. It offers—for the first time in a single instrument—all the circuitry and control functions necessary to perform virtually every commonly-used electrochemical technique.

For example, it allows you to perform chronopotentiometry or chronoamperometry without requiring any auxiliary equipment. It also contains built-in controls for current reversal at a potential threshold. What's more, the 170's 100 volts of potentiostat compliance and its 1 amp capability at this voltage (or 5 amps at 20 volts) mean that you can work in the most exotic solvent systems.

The 170 can also perform:

- phase-sensitive ac polarography
- pulse polarography
- dc polarography
- · anodic stripping analysis
- · cyclic voltammetry
- · pH and specific ion measurement
- direct potentiometry
- controlled-potential electrolysis
- · controlled-current electrolysis
- chronopotentiometry
- chronoamperometry
- pulse response studies

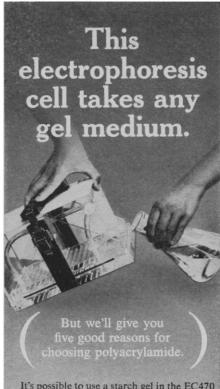
The Model 170 contains a built-in X-Y plotter for accurate current-voltage curve recording as well as a highly stable coulometric integrator and an accurate time-base generator. The only external equipment occasionally required is an oscilloscope.

The price? With mechanical drop timer and built-in X-Y recorder, \$11,500. For more information, write Princeton Applied Research Corporation, Box 565, Princeton, N. J. 08540, or call (609) 924-6835.

For those applications requiring a less complex instrument with capability to perform dc, ac and pulse polarography, inquire about the Model 171 Polarographic Analyzer and Recorder.







It's possible to use a starch gel in the EC470 Vertical Gel Electrophoresis Cell. Or agar, or silica, for that matter. But if you'll set those fussy recipes aside for a moment, consider polyacrylamide.

Polyacrylamide gel doesn't take sophisticated cookery. It doesn't require heat at all. Just prepare stock gel solutions. Then, polymerize by adding catalyst before pouring into the cell.

Polyacrylamide gel allows a range of pore size for optimum sieving of your sample. That's because it forms a useful gel over a wider concentration range than starch. You can also create two-dimensional variations of pore size for further molecular size infor-

Polyacrylamide gel achieves superior resolution. Partly, that's because there are no ionized groups, therefore no electroosmosis. Thus, the site of application is at the true zero of the mobility scale.

Polyacrylamide gel has a clear, colorless background after destaining. Since there is no intermediate slicing and clearing as with starch gel, there are fewer errors in transmission densitometry.

Polyacrylamide gel is strong and longlasting. Wrap it in Saran Wrap; you can keep it for years.

Sorry we made it seem so easy. We'd just like to see you spend less time preparing the gels and more time using them. And you'll be happier with the results.

Telephone collect for full details on this system. Ask for Technical Service at (215) 382-9100. Or write for detailed information on "Vertical Gel Electrophoresis." Apparatus Corporation, 755 St. Marks Street, University City, Philadelphia, Pa. 19104.



E-C helps you sort things out.

Circle No. 93 on Readers' Service Card

It is not surprising that there may be more sagebrush in some situations after spraying. The control programs are not intended to kill all the sagebrush and its recovery and, indeed, its spread will depend much on subsequent range management. I doubt that the increase in sagebrush can be attributed to the spray program.

KEITH C. BARRONS

Dow Chemical Company, Post Office Box 1706. Midland, Michigan 48640

G. E. Lynn and K. C. Barrons, Proc. Northeast. Weed Control Conf. (Rutgers Univ., New Brunswick, N.J., 1952), p. 331.
 J. M. Sund and M. J. Wright, Down to Earth (Dow Chemical Co., Midland, Mich., summer, 1959).

#### Less Materialism—More Tradition

Abelson's editorial "Microcosms in a world apart" (29 Aug., p. 853) states that "we are not getting our money's worth, and it is time that constructive thought and effort were devoted to making it possible for the majority of our citizens to enjoy what could be achieved in the way of spirit-building recreational facilities." Such a goal could be achieved in the next generation if we, the present generation, became less materialistic and acquired the Old World's veneration for and teaching of traditionquite opposite to our habits of permissiveness.

I was born and brought up just around the corner from Frankfurt's Palmengarten and I appreciated Abelson's comments on its skilled landscaping and grassy glades. However, I also recall how sad I was when all that beauty disappeared temporarily during World War I to make room for growing potatoes!

STEFAN ANSBACHER

Post Office Box 867. Marion, Indiana 46952

#### **Botanical Congress**

The U.S. National Committee of the XIth International Botanical Congress, held at Seattle, Washington, from 24 August to 2 September, passed the following two resolutions which should be of interest to readers of Science:

In spite of the progress which has been made in maintaining food resources to keep up with the world's increasing population, the members of the XI Interna-

#### The Universal Humidity **Transducer**

... still eludes us. For years we searched for a humidity transducer as versatile as the thermistor temperature transducer. No luck! So we've designed new "state-of-the-art" into instruments for all three classical humidity measurement methods:

#### wet bulb depression heated dew point refrigerated dew point

YSI's advanced thermistor technology is used to maximum advantage, helping in each of these methods to minimize the greatest source of errorthe temperature sensing element and its readout.

Let us send you complete specifications. And should we succeed with the universal humidity transducer, we'll send data on that, too!



Circle No. 83 on Readers' Service Card

tional Botanical Congress, conscious of their responsibility as biologists, consider that there is no solution to the final problem unless population control is achieved. Therefore, we urge governments to adopt such policies while at the same time ensuring an adequate standard of living for their people, particularly by encouraging increased food production commensurate with proper land use.

The XIth International Botanical Congress, recognizing the importance of preserving every aspect of the diversity and resources of the earth's biosphere, requests the governments of the countries of the world, the inter-governmental organizations of the United Nations family, particularly those involved in technical assistance projects intended to promote scientific, cultural and economic development, other inter-governmental and non-governmental organizations involved in conservation matters, universities and other institutions of learning and research, and any other group or individual interested in conservation, to do all in their power to encourage every effort to preserve the earth's biosphere from the manifold destructive influences of man, including the release of persistent toxic materials. We urge support of the conservation projects embodied in the International Biological Program and within the ambit of the International Council of Scientific Unions and International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources.

HERBERT G. BAKER

Botanical Garden,

University of California, Berkeley 94720

#### Astronaut's Resignation

The news note "Trouble at NASA: Space scientists resign" (22 Aug., p. 776) refers to a comment made by NASA officials that I resigned from the scientist-astronaut program because I didn't want to become a pilot.

This is an oversimplification. The budgetary delays in plans for scientific space flights and the inability to carry on a reasonable amount of scientific research in the meantime were equally important reasons. I discussed all these reasons in the statement of resignation which I submitted to NASA for public release. "Flying just isn't my cup of tea" was quoted in the NASA official announcement from a telephone conversation with Deke Slayton and not even included in my statement.

This is one of those unfortunate cases in which news is distorted because only a small portion is taken out of context for simplicity and readability. . . .

BRIAN O'LEARY

Department of Astronomy and Space Sciences, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York 14850



This instrument is the only one in its class offering meter readout that's linear in both transmittance and absorbance. It provides fully automatic ratio-recording; gives you the capabilities of both a double-beam automatic and a single-beam manual spectrophotometer; and, now that eight major accessories are available, Model 124 is even more versatile than before.

You can learn to operate the "124" in minutes. There are no logarithmic scales to interpolate, no time-consuming procedures, Slit selection is simple. (There are three fixed spectral band widths: 0.5, 1.0, or 2.0 m $\mu$ .) And filter changes are automatic. Sample and reference are compared automatically, and the linear absorbance or transmittance ratio is presented directly to the meter or recorder. Besides, you can accomplish three times more work compared with instruments of older design... because the "124" operates at four scanning speeds (up to 240 m $\mu$  per minute), and scans the entire visible range in less than two minutes! Overall range is 190 to 800 m $\mu$ .

With Model 124, you can work with both high and extremely low concentrations...thanks to the large cell compartment which accommodates cells with light path lengths up to 100 mm long. In addition, you can obtain readings in 0 to 2.0 absorbance, or expand your readings with the 0 to 1.0 absorbance range.

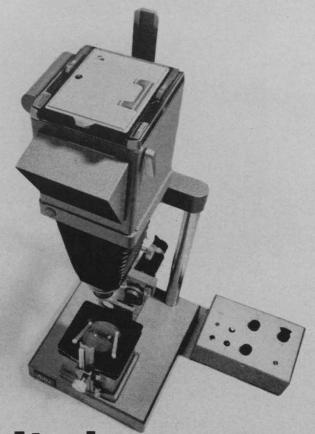
Solid state circuitry in Model 124 results in exceptional zero-A line stability and superb performance. Ask us to send you Bulletin B-312B.



Mass. Conn. III. Calif. Penn Circle No. 37 on Readers' Service Card

313

# The 4"x5"lab camera that has a mind of its own.



# It gives you perfect exposures. Automatically.

From cat jaw to concrete, from spleen to diatoms, whatever you photograph in your lab—the new model Leitz ARISTOPHOT bellows camera with automatic exposure control takes the guesswork out of it.

This exposure system is fully transistorized, with a photomultiplier detector, and practically unlimited exposure range. You get exact exposure control independent of bellows extension, eyepieces and methods of illumination. Exposure control is individually adjustable to the characteristics of each

specimen. And can also be set manually.

The ARISTOPHOT is extremely versatile. It can be used both with a microscope and a macroscopic setup. The film speed range is 6 ASA to 10,700 ASA. The built-in vibration damper on the shutter gives you perfect picture sharpness at all magnifications and shutter speeds.

Write for complete details and specifications to:

Leitz'

E. Leitz, Inc., 468 Park Avenue South, N.Y., N.Y. 10016

# SCIENCE

# AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE

Science serves its readers as a forum for the presentation and discussion of important issues related to the advancement of science, including the presentation of minority or conflicting points of view, rather than by publishing only material on which a consensus has been reached. Accordingly, all articles published in Science—including editorials, news and comment, and book reviews—are signed and reflect the individual views of the authors and not official points of view adopted by the AAAS or the institutions with which the authors are affiliated.

#### Editorial Board

1969

EMIL HAURY
WILLARD F. LIBBY
EVERETT I. MENDELSOHN
JOHN R. PIERCE

KENNETH S. PITZER ALEXANDER RICH CLARENCE M. ZENER

1970

GUSTAF O. ARRHENIUS FRED R. EGGAN HARRY F. HARLOW MILTON HARRIS RICHARD C. LEWONTIN ALFRED O. C. NIER FRANK W. PUTNAM

#### **Editorial Staff**

Editor
PHILIP H. ABELSON

Publisher Dael Wolfle Business Manager HANS NUSSBAUM

Managing Editor: ROBERT V. ORMES

Assistant Editors: ELLEN E. MURPHY, JOHN E. RINGLE

Assistant to the Editor: NANCY TEIMOURIAN

News Editor: JOHN WALSH

Foreign Editor: DANIEL S. GREENBERG\*

News and Comment: LUTHER J. CARTER, BRYCE NELSON, PHILIP M. BOFFEY, MARTI MUELLER, JOEL R. KRAMER, SCHERRAINE MACK

Research Topics: ROBERT W. HOLCOMB

Book Reviews: SYLVIA EBERHART

Editorial Assistants: Joanne Belk, Isabella Bouldin, Eleanore Butz, Grayce Finger, Nancy Hamilton, Oliver Heatwole, Anne Holdsworth, Paula Lecky, Katherine Livingston, Virginia Nuessle, Patricia Rowe, Leah Ryan, Lois Schmitt, Barbara Sheffer, Richard Sommer, Ya Li Swigart, Alice Theile

\* European Office: 22 Mulberry Walk, London, S.W. 3, England (Telephone: 352-9749)

#### Advertising Staff

Director EARL J. SCHERAGO Production Manager
KAY GOLDSTEIN

Advertising Sales Manager: RICHARD L. CHARLES

Sales: New York, N.Y. 10036: Robert S. Bugbee, 11 W. 42 St. (212-PE-6-1858); Scotch Plains, N.J. 07076: C. Richard Callis, 12 Unami Lane (201-889-4873); Medfield, Mass. 02052: Richard M. Ezequelle, 4 Rolling Lane (617-444-1439); CHICAGO, ILL. 60611: Herbert L. Burklund, Room 2107, 919 N. Michigan Ave. (312-DE-7-4973); BEVERLY HILLS, CALIF. 90211: Winn Nance, 111 N. La Cienega Blvd. (213-657-2772)

EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE: 1515 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Washington, D.C. 20005. Phone: 202-387-7171. Cable: Advancesci, Washington. Copies of "Instructions for Contributors" can be obtained from the editorial office. See also page 7, Science, 4 July 1969. ADVERTISING CORRESPONDENCE: Rm. 1740, 11 W. 42 St., New York, N.Y. 10036. Phone: 212-PE-6-1858.

# Amchitka and International Regulation

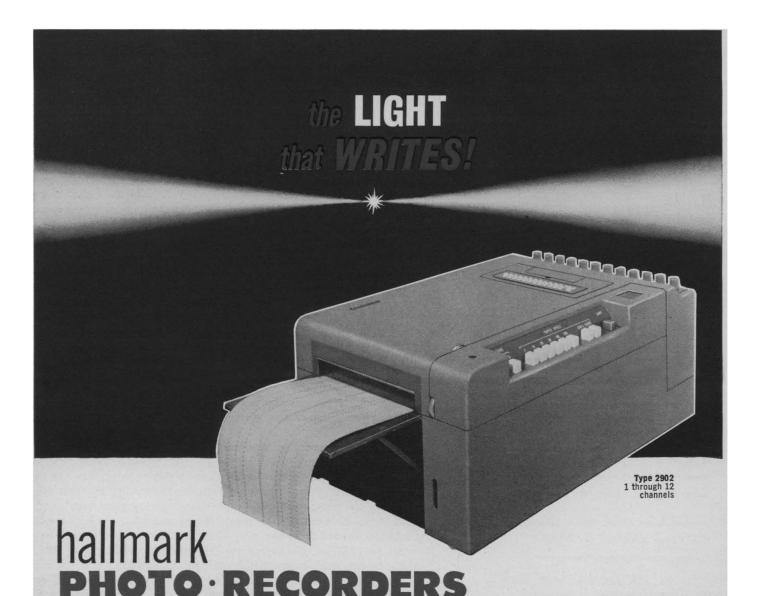
The dispute over the AEC's plans for a series of high-yield underground explosions in the Aleutian island of Amchitka has focused on a variety of important questions. As is too often the case, however, one of the most important perspectives on the issue, that of the longer-term international implications of such activities in an increasingly technological environment, has been largely lacking.

The nation has been exposed to technical debates about the likelihood of triggering earthquakes or releasing radioactivity, the degree of confidence one should place in AEC calculations, the importance of the experiment to national security, and the relevance of the views of those protesting the shot at home or abroad. These questions are pertinent, but what we also should be discussing is how we can prepare for a world in which many nations, large and small, will have the power to cause sudden and perhaps irretrievable damage on a global scale. Today such power is reserved for a very small number of nations. But that period is rapidly passing (it has already passed if we include the power to change man's environment gradually through the side effects of technological civilization).

One can only imagine the fury and frustration in the United States if Communist China were planning similar underground explosions that carried some believable risk of destruction in this country. Yet it is precisely that kind of situation that will arise in the future, and that exists today from the perspective of other nations viewing the United States. Somehow, we have to begin to create the international mechanisms and the attitudes toward them that will allow necessary and safe work to go forward but will be able to prevent irresponsible or dangerous use of physical power. Such international mechanisms must have, at the least, available independent expertise, established norms, experience, and confidence of governments earned through objective actions over a period of years.

When are we going to begin to build such mechanisms? Notwithstanding the plethora of international organizations today, there exist only the rudiments of this international capability, and little interest on the part of governments to strengthen them. The United States has the greatest leverage and the greatest responsibility. It is time that we, in our own national interest, start to establish the international precedents to demonstrate that no nation should be allowed, on its own decision, to proceed with actions carrying an appreciable risk to others or to the global environment. If there is little risk in these planned tests, let that fact be established on an international basis, rather than nationally by a governmental agency that, by definition, is an interested party (and is essentially its own "regulatory commission" to boot). The political and technical problems of such international evaluation would be very great, but we must start sometime.

Thus, this Aleutian test program should be seen in context. It is not unique. Rather, it is one more illustration of why new technology must be paralleled by substantial changes in national attitudes toward the development of effective international machinery, and toward a real appreciation of the increasing constraints on independence of national action.—Eugene B. Skolnikoff, Professor of Political Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge

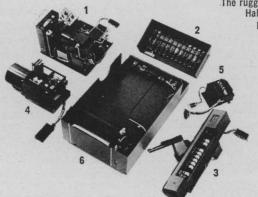


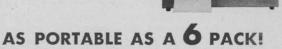
Newest and simplest to operate! Easier, faster, more accurate recording! Exclusive time-saving features eliminate many steps required by conventional light beam recorders!

Writing speeds greater than 80,000 inches per second

- Built-in galvanometer sensitivity control and impedance matching network for each channel Wide selection of high quality, low cost galvanometers \$35 to \$70 each
- Plug-in galvanometers no adjustments!
- No dummy galvanometers no special tools!
- Individual signal input switch to check spot zero
- Simultaneous overlapping data recording on all channels Automatic synchronous timing lines and chart speeds Grid line system printed simultaneously with signal Long optical arm for greater linearity 1734"

- Fingertip push-button channel selection system Individually fused galvanometers (optional)
- Wide range of speeds 12 steps
- Provision for remote operation
- Infinite resolution trace intensity adjustment
- Frequency response exceeding 10,000 Hz
- · Simple push-button operation
- Paper supply indicator
- · Portable or rack mount





The rugged modular construction of the Hallmark light beam oscillographs provide maximum flexibility in the field or laboratory. Modular design enables all components to be removed and replaced easily.

#### THE 6 PACK

- (1) Power pack, (2) Rear input and impedance network, (3) Control panel, (4) Drive motor and transmission,
- (5) Temperature compensated magnetic block.
- (6) Chassis stress relieved and rigidly reinforced cast aluminum.

See us at ISA!
See us at NEREM!
See us in your own
backyard! Call for
the Hallmark Mobile
Instrument Van!

WRITE FOR LITERATURE

HALLMARK DATA SYSTEMS Division of Hallmark Standards, Inc. 257 Washington Street, Mt. Vernon, N. Y. 10551 (914) 664-4288

Circle No. 1 on Readers' Service Card

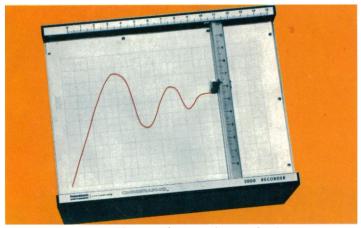
SCIENCE, VOL. 166



	Here they aremodel for model			
HOUSTON II	NSTRUMENT X-Y RECORDERS			
Both 8½" x 11" and 11" x 17" charts with	English/Metric scaling switch and interchangeable plug-in ability			
Houston Instrument Model No.	Houston Instrument Advantages			
2200-3-3	Input resistance, Zero check			
	Input resistance, Zero check,			
2200-3-4	Time base accuracy, no mercury cells			
2200-5-6	Input resistance, time base accuracy			
2200-5-6	Input resistance, X or Y time base accuracy			
2200-7-8	Time base accuracy			
2211 2295 -	Emodules			
HOUSTON INSTRUMENT 10" STRIP CHART RECORDERS				
3300-50	Differential inputs, electric pen lift,			
	Dulit-III chart and event marker			
3200-50	Differential inputs, electric pen lift, built-in chart and event marker			

# For OEM:

The Main Frame: Dedicate its use, or command it from your control panel, for it's a complete X-Y recorder having 1 mv/inch sensitivity with remote control. Unhesitating ±0.2% accuracy coupled with ultra-reliability, 1 megohm input resistance and electric pen lift. And plug-ins can expand its use later without modification via the remote connectors. \$770 in single quantities.



Circle No. 3 on Readers' Service Card

# For X-Y Plotter Users:

A flexible delight for the operator. Choice of twelve modules, interchangeable between axes, plus English/Metric switch selectable scaling gives total control, True differential inputs, >20 in/sec. slewing speed and paper sizes to 11 x 17 inch are standard, yet at prices less than smaller and slower units. \$795 + modules.



Circle No. 3 on Readers' Service Card



# ... Is there any choice?

# **HEWLETT PACKARD X-Y RECORDERS**

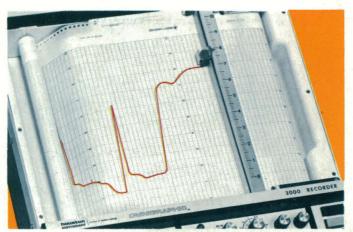
8½" x 11" charts only		11" x 17" charts	
Hewlett Packard Model No.	Hewlett Packard Price	Hewlett Packard Model No.	Hewlett Packard Price
7035 B	\$ 985	7005 B	\$1195
7035 B with 17108 A time base	\$1160	7005 B with 17108 A time base	\$1370
135	\$1650		
135 A	\$1650		
7030 A	\$1895	7001 A (with DC offset)	\$2175
7034 A	\$1195 + modules	7004 A	\$1295 + modules

# **HEWLETT PACKARD 10" STRIP CHART RECORDERS**

7101 B	\$1000 + module
7127 B	\$ 850 + module

# For Strip Chart Users:

Instant solution to previous inadequacies. Multi speeds and the multiple choice of input functions from the wide range of modules. Inherent are electric pen lift and event marker. Positive paper feed or roll take up in rack, panel or bench mounting without modification. \$710 + modules.



Circle No. 3 on Readers' Service Card

# Let the features speak:

☐ A choice of twelve interchangeable and inexpensive modules Truly differential inputs □ >20 in/sec. speed □ ±0.2% accuracy □ Local or remote control 

Electric pen lift ☐ Disposable non drying pens ☐ High input resistance | Interchangeable amplifiers 

Wear compensating drives \( \Back\), bench or panel mounting in vertical or horizontal positions 

English/Metric scaling at flick of a switch 

State of the art electronics with IC's and all solid state 
Accepts any paper size up to 11 x 17 inch in X-Y's; 10" strips [ X-Y vacuum hold-down independent of humidity, dust or line voltage Sealed re-balance potentiometer [ Sensitivities to 100 microvolt/inch (50 microvolt/cm) 

Over-range protection 

Electronic dead band detection eliminates servo wear 

Totally accessible in minutes by modular assembly Independent of ambient environment 

Unexcelled acceleration with critical damping.

Truly—the finest, least expensive, most reliable line with total recording capability.

OMNIGRAPHI

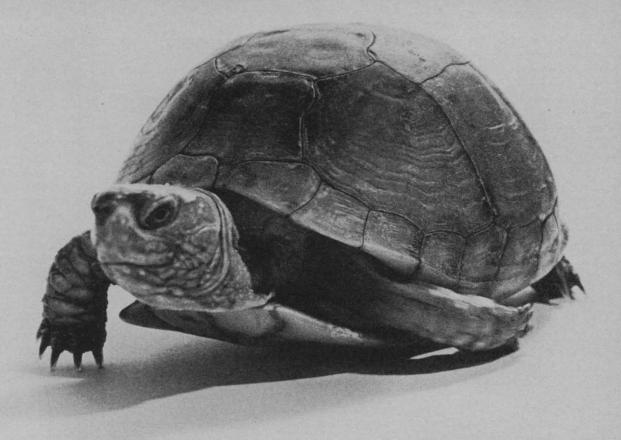
graphic recorders



DIVISION OF BAUSCH & LO

#### doubly fresh — doubly interchangeable \$25 50. Time Drive Nine ranges for strips O. Customizing or T-Y's with digital A box of air for based accuracies. the customizer \$60 12. Precision or do-it-your-1. DC Coupler selfer. Attenuator/ Offset Fixed sensitivity of 0 00 Take Module 5 and add 0-1 1 mv/in. (and 0.5 \$320 mv/cm) for single volt calibrated offset for suppressed signals. purpose or customizing. \$75 11. DC-1 mv Full Scale 1 mv full scale for dedicated 2. DC Ranging low level application. expensive and versatile 0 Plug in Modules continuous calibration For X-Y, Strip, 1 mv/in. (and 0.5 mv/cm). 9. DC Precision Ranging T-Y®and Specials Continuously calibrated attenuator 3. DC Switching from 1 mv/in. (0.5 mv/cm) with calibrated zero allows 0 5 calibrated ranges from 1 mv/in. (and 0.5 mv/cm) precise ranging at all times. . 0 00 at modest expense. \$90 8. DC Pre-Amp 6. DC 5. DC 4. DC Switching Attenuator/ DC Precision Precision 0 00 **Time Base** / Time Base Pre-Amp Attenuator/ Attenuator Take module Attenuator Time Base Fourteen calibrat-Take Module 3 and 7 and add ed ranges from a selectable Time 100µ/in. Take Module 5 time/volt switch and Base; again at 1 my/in, (and $(50\mu/cm)$ with reset/sweep switch. and add eleven 0.5 mv/cm) modest ineighteen ranges time sweeps from 0.1 to 200 sec/in. in 1-2-5 vestment. eliminates pre-amp. 000 steps. \$220 \$390 \$180 \$290 0 00 00 000 0 00 X-Y dedicated UNIQUE MODULE WARRANTY \$770 complete X-Y Should your application requirements change or if for any other reason you desire to user flexible Strip-multispeed exchange your Houston Instrument plug-in \$795 modules on this recorder for any other \$710 Houston Instrument modules, the following trade-in discount schedule has been set 80% Interchangeable up to assure your satisfaction: Module, Assembly, Within 30 days-90% credit towards purand Parts chase of a new module Within 3 months-85% credit towards pur-T-Y® chase of a new module Strip-fixed speed multispeed Within 6 months-65% credit towards purchase of a new module \$660 \$710 Within 1 year-25% credit towards purchase of a new module T-Y<sup>®</sup>-fixed speed L.C. Bower \$660 L. C. Bower, General Sales Manager DIVISION OF BAUSCH & LOMB Circle No. 3 on Readers' Service Card

# The only thing we don't sell.



In other words, E & M is an electronics firm, not a vivarium. We design and produce the most complete electronic recording system made for life science teaching.

Every part of our Physiograph system is produced under our design and control.

So you can be sure of its performance.

Our system features total reliability and absolute simplicity of operation.

So your students can concentrate on their experiments, and not on the equipment they use in their experiments.

Which is how it should be. We offer four recorder models. Our Physiograph Six accepts up to six channels, our Physiograph Four "A", Projector Physiograph, and Desk Model Physiograph accept up to four channels.

An additional servo channel can be installed on any model.

And all of our Transducers, Preamplifiers, Accessory Plug-In Modules, Biotelemetry Systems, and Accessories are completely interchangeable and compatible with any Physiograph.

Including the very first one we made, over ten years ago.

If you'd like information about

If you'd like information about our systems, or have questions about the availability of special application accessory items, call us. Collect.

Or drop us a line, and we'll arrange a demonstration.





# Well, how about 30 clearly-defined human-plasma protein bands?

This separation is documented in the new catalog shown here. The sample is from a patient with multiple myeloma in remission. Separation was performed in 55 minutes with the new Ortec pulsed constant-power polarization source and the modified two-phase

Ortec pulsed constant-power polarization source and the modified two-phase electrochemical method introduced in April 1969.

Note the sharp resolution at both ends (two clear pre-albumins and five lipoproteins—all difficult to obtain with earlier acrylamide-gel electrophoretic techniques). This is not an unusual sample, but typical of results we get with the new Ortec equipment and method.

Our new Catalog LS-100 illustrates the complete 12-sample gel from which this sample was cut. It also shows other impressive protein and isoenzyme separations. Detailed descriptions are given of the pulsed constant-power supply, the tank-and-cell system, and the ultra-high-resolution microdensitometer that have brought new performance standards to acrylamide-gel electrophoresis. Send the coupon for your copy, or call 615-482-1006. In Europe, write Ortec GmbH, 8 München 13, Frankfurter Ring 81.





Life Science Products Ortec Incorporated 133 Midland Road Oak Ridge, Tenn. 37830

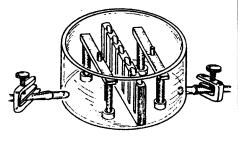
Please send me a copy of your new Catalog LS-100, describing Ortec equipment and techniques for high-resolution electrophoresis.

Name		Title
Department		
Company or Instituti	on	
Street Address		
City	State	Zip



Circle No. 88 on Readers' Service Card

# RAPID GEL DESTAINING



Mounting of six 5 mm O.D. gel columns appr. 1 minute. No destaining tubes or solution needed.

Actual destaining of six columns appr. 5-15 minutes at room temperature. No perceptible temperature rise.

Recovery of gels—less than 1 minute. No loss or distortion of bands. Tested with normal serum.

Unit is equipped with safety cover.

**PRICE \$99.00** 

Ask for Bulletin M 91.

# METALOGLASS, INC.

466 BLUE HILL AVE.

BOSTON, MASS. 02121

Advertisers judge their advertising results by the number of responses to their ads. They also pay half the publishing cost of Science. Use the Readers' Service Card to contact manufacturers.

J. E. Coleman (Yale) studied the optical absorption and circular dichroism of complexes of carbonic anhydrase with a highly colored sulfonamide derivative. The sulfonamide itself has no optical activity, but on binding to the enzyme it induces large ellipticity bands not previously present. The replacement of zinc by cobalt in carbonic anhydrases gives rise to multiple visual absorption bands. In human carbonic anhydrase B, a "low activity" enzyme, these are optically inactive, although sulfonamides, metal-binding anions, bicarbonate, and acetate induce asymmetry so that strong ellipticity bands appear in the visible region. However, the cobalt derivatives of the "high activity" enzymes, bovine enzyme B and human C, give optically active bands, in the visible, even without the presence of the compounds that induce asymmetry in human B enzyme. This points to an important difference in the nature of the active center between the "high activity" and "low activity" enzymes. Likewise, in amino acid sequence (Nyman) the two high activity enzymes, although from different species, appear to be more closely related to each other than are the human B and C enzymes.

The next session was devoted to the role of CO2 and bicarbonate in enzymatic carboxylation reactions. T. G. Cooper (Purdue University) presented evidence, obtained with T. T. Tchen. H. G. Wood, C. R. Benedict, and D. Q. Filmer, that CO<sub>2</sub> is the reactive species in the carboxylation catalyzed by Penolpyruvate carboxykinase and P-enolpyruvate carboxytransphosphorylase. On the other hand, bicarbonate is the active species in the pyruvate carboxylase reaction as earlier work has shown it to be for propionyl-CoA carboxylase; both of these, unlike the other two enzymes mentioned above, are biotin enzymes.

M. Daniel Lane (New York University) reviewed the nature of enzymatic carboxylation mechanisms. The major groups of reactions include O-P bond cleavage in ATP and P-enolpyruvate in the reactions catalyzed by the biotin-dependent carboxylases and the P-enolpyruvate carboxylating enzymes, respectively; C-H bond cleavage in NADH and NADPH in the reductive carboxylations catalyzed by malic enzyme and isocitrate dehydrogenase; and C-C bond cleavage in the ribulose diphosphate carboxylase reaction. He presented a detailed mechanistic discussion of the various reactions. M. C. Scrutton (Rutgers Medical School) with A. S. Mildvan (University of Pennsylvania) examined, largely by nuclear magnetic resonance studies, the vital role of the essential metallic ion (most commonly manganese) in CO<sub>2</sub> fixation by the biotin carboxylases; they proposed a detailed mechanism for this role in these reactions.

The final session primarily concerned aspects of the currently unexplained finding that the  $P_{CO_2}$  of alveolar gas in the lungs may become greater than arterial  $P_{\rm CO_2}$ . E. J. M. Campbell (Royal Postgraduate Medical School, London) described studies in man in which this inequality was found to increase as transient CO<sub>2</sub> exchange increased. G. Laszlo (Johns Hopkins) found that in perfused dog lungs alveolar  $P_{\mathrm{CO}_2}$  remained equal to arterial  $P_{\rm CO_2}$  if there was no net CO<sub>2</sub> exchange. However, G. Gurtner (State University of New York at Buffalo) reported that alveolar  $P_{\mathrm{CO}_2}$  was greater than arterial  $P_{\mathrm{CO}_2}$ under conditions where CO<sub>2</sub> exchange would have been expected to be minimal. He suggested that there is a higher [H+] near the wall of the pulmonary capillary, which leads to a greater local  $[H_2CO_3]$  and raises the  $P_{CO_2}$  in the alveoli. No completely satisfactory explanation for these apparent violations of the generally accepted belief that CO2 equilibrates between alveolar gas and end-capillary blood was presented.

This symposium was supported by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration and the National Heart Institute. The proceedings will be published this year by the Scientific and Technical Information Division of the former as NASA SP-188.

R. E. Forster

University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 19104

J. T. EDSALL

Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138

#### **Courses**

Tropical Geography, 15 April-15 June. This course will be conducted in Costa Rica and will hinge on the use of geographical methods in a tropical context. Included in the course will be "Geography of Costa Rica" and "Forests and related resources in the tropics," which will place greatest stress on forest management and utilization. Following an orientation program in San Jose, students will be given increasing opportunities for individual work in any of the major areas of geographic inquiry. They will thus work in rotating pairs during the first 6 weeks and individually in the last 2 weeks, when they will undertake independent research on a topic of their choosing. The Organi-

BAUSCH & LOMB ( ANALYTICAL SYSTEMS DIVISION 50

# 325-925nm range, 8nm bandpass high stability and reliability

The wide wavelength range of the new Spectronic® 70 is continuous. Phototubes and filters are automatically interchanged—no manual changing is required. Readout is in absorbance units and linear transmittance—on a large, mirror-scale meter. A fast optical system of an entirely new design combines fine accuracy and mechanical stability with easy operation. The all solid state electronics with the latest in integrated circuit technology assure high stability and reliability, and exceptional precision.



Spectronic 70 Spectrophotometer

Operation is extremely simple: set wavelength, adjust for 100% T or 0.0A with reference, introduce sample and read. An accessory outlet allows instant attachment of a variety of readouts including strip-chart recorders, digital readouts, the B&L Concentration Computer for direct concentration readings, and a digital voltmeter for Nixie tube display.

Unprecedented sampling flexibility permits use of cylindrical cells up to 50mm path length and rectangular cells—either semi-micro, short path or constant temperature cells.

For more details, write for Catalog 33-6030. If you'd like to see one in your lab, we'll gladly arrange a demonstration. Contact Analytical Systems Division, Bausch & Lomb, 72522 Linden Avenue, Rochester, New York 14625.

Visit our booth at the NIH exhibit.

17 OCTOBER 1969



Circle No. 82 on Readers' Service Card

zation for Tropical Studies, Inc., which offers this course, was established to foster education and research directed toward the expansion of knowledge of tropical environments. The program is made possible largely through grant funds from the National Science Foundation. Students pay no tuition and are provided with living expenses and round-trip transportation to Costa Rica. Enrollment is limited and selection is competitive. Information on course and application forms should be available in all departments offering graduate programs in geography. Deadline for applications: 15 December. (Organization for Tropical Studies, North American Office, P.O. Box 8092, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida 33124)

Biomedical and Clinical Applications of

Gas Chromatography, St. Louis, Mo., 5-8 November. The main subject areas are special requirements for biomedical gas chromatography; injector, column, and detector technology and performance; automated gas chromatography in routine analysis and radio-gas chromatography of labeled substances; state-of-the-art of the gas chromatographic analysis of fatty acids, amino acids, steroids, urinary acids, carbohydrates, lipids, terpenes, and others, including sample preparation and formation of volatile derivatives; selection of equipment, setting up, operation, and economics of a biomedical gas chromatography laboratory. (Dr. Ram L. Levy, Division of Continuing Education, Box 1048, Washington University, St. Louis, Mo. 63130)

Electronic Methods of Precision Positioning at Sea, Los Angeles, Calif., 10–14 November. Intended for civil, petroleum, electronic, and ocean engineers, oceanographers, marine geologists, hydrographers, and scientists. The purpose of the course is to describe positioning systems available to those working in the sea: theory, operation, methods, and expected performance and to aid those with marine engineering problems in selecting navigation systems best suited to their needs. Fee: \$275. (P.O. Box 24902, Engineering and Physical Sciences Extension, University Extension, University of California, Los Angeles 90024)

Use of Operational Amplifiers in Instrumentation, Washington, D.C., 10-12 November. Fundamentals will be stressed in order to develop the student's ability to use operational amplifiers in his work and to learn that these useful devices are easy to use and can be practically applied even though the user has little or no knowledge of electronics. Fee: \$85. (Dr. Richard G. McKee, McKee-Pederson Instruments, P.O. Box 323, Danville, California 94526)

# Forthcoming Events

#### October

23-25. American Astronautical Soc., Las Cruces, N.M. (J. Penwarden, New Mexico State Univ., Las Cruces)

24-26. Orton Soc., 20th annual, New York, N.Y. (V. A. Graff, The Society, 15 Claremont Ave., New York 10027)

25-29. American Soc. of Anesthesiologists, San Francisco, Calif. (W. S. Marinko, 515 Busse Highway, Park Ridge, Ill. 60608)

25-31. American Assoc. of Medical Record Librarians, New York, N.Y. (M. Waterstraat, The Association, 211 E. Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60611)

26-30. Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics, Anaheim, Calif. (R. K. Windsor, 33 S. 17 St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19103)

27-29. Interscience Conf. on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, 9th, Washington, D.C. (R. W. Sarber, American Soc. for Microbiology, 1913 Eye St., NW, Washington, D.C. 20006)

25-26. International Soc. for Homotoxicology and Antihomotoxicological Therapy Symp., Baden-Baden, Germany. (F. Doerper, Bertholdstr. 7, 757 Baden-Baden)

27-30. National Powerplant Mtg., Cleveland, Ohio. (W. I. Marble, 2 Pennsylvania Plaza, New York 10001)

27-30. National Safety Congr. and Exposition, Chicago, Ill. (H. W. Champlin, The Congress, 425 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 60611)

29-31. Symposium on Pharmacology of Selected Drugs Used in Dermatology: Principles of Action and Uses, New York, N.Y. (P. Merwin, New York Univ. Medical Center, 550 First Ave., New York 10016)

30-3. Association of American Medical Colleges, Cincinnati, Ohio. (D. E. Mattson, Div. of Educational Measurement and Research, AAMC, 2530 Ridge Ave., Evanston, Ill. 60201)

31-2. American Soc. of Criminology, Columbus, Ohio. (R. M. Susman, ASC, 800 Fourth St., SW, S-610, Washington, D.C. 20024)

#### November

2-5. Atherosclerosis, 2nd intern. symp., Chicago, Ill. (L. N. Katz, Chicago Heart Assoc., 22 W. Madison St., Chicago 60602)

2-7. Society of Cosmetic Chemists, Harriman, N.Y. (A. R. Korte, 521 W. 57 St., New York 10019)

3-4. Institute of Navigation, San Diego, Calif. (R. E. Freeman, Inst. of Navigation, Suite 912, 711 14th St., NW, Washington, D.C. 20005)

ington, D.C. 20005)
3-4. Veterinarians, 45th annual conf.,
Columbia, Mo. (F. McCulloch, School of
Veterinary Medicine, Univ. of Missouri,
Columbia 65201)

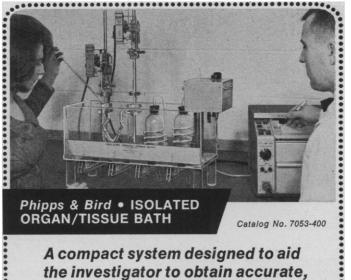
3-5. Engineering Science in Biomedicine, 7th annual, St. Louis, Mo. (E. Y. Rodin, Dept. of Applied Mathematics and Computer Science, Box 1176, Washington Univ., St. Louis 63130)

3-6. National Bureau of Standards, 3rd Materials Research Symp., Gaithersburg, Md. (R. R. Stromberg, A-307, Polymers Bldg., NBS, Washington, D.C. 20234)

Bldg., NBS, Washington, D.C. 20234)
3-7. American Soc. of Parasitologists,
Washington, D.C. (D. V. Moore, Dept. of
Microbiology, Univ. of Texas, Southwestern Medical School, Dallas 75235)

4-7. Acoustical Soc. of America, San Diego, Calif. (B. H. Goodfriend, 335 E. 45 St., New York 10017)

5-7. Pittsburgh Diffraction Conf., 27th, Pittsburgh, Pa. (J. H. Scott, U.S. Steel Research Center, Monroeville, Pa. 15146)



reproduceable measurements

BIO-ASSAY SYSTEM TRANSDUCER-RECORDER

■ High Sensitivity ■ Precise Temperature Control ■ Állows Quick Attachment of Tissue ■ Tissue Can Be Washed Without Exposure or Chamber Can Be Drained Writing Levers Available for Mechanical Operation

# PHIPPS & BIRD, ING. Manufacturers & Distributors of Scientific Equipment...

6th & Byrd Sts. - Richmond, Va. 23205

Circle No. 107 on Readers' Service Card



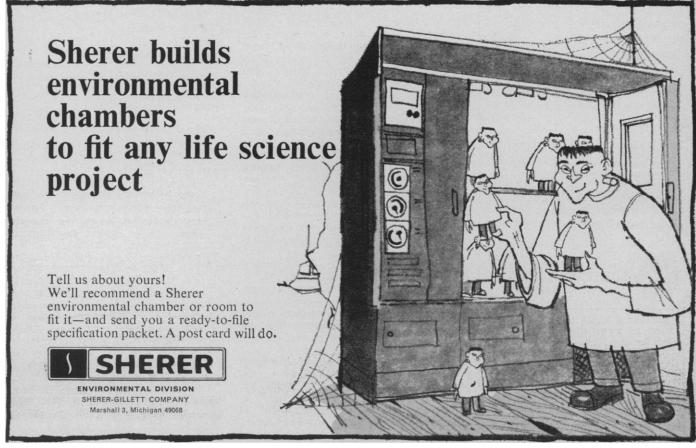
# TIME red dot PHOTO-SLIDE LABELS

Self-sticking labels provide space for identification and ownership plus a red dot to insure correct placement of the slide in projector. Pressure-sensitive adhesive requires no moistening and stick permanently to any surface. Labels may be used on photographs, lantern slides, 2" x 2" mounts, or negatives. May be imprinted. Write for complete information and samples.



Circle No. 102 on Readers' Service Card

RIVERSIDE, ILLINOIS 60546



# S&S Ion Exchange Celluloses

Ion Exchange Celluloses produce separations that far exceed the results of using ion exchange resins, chromatography, electrochromatography or electrophoresis alone. S&S offers five kinds of ion exchangers in fiber and powder form, for use in column and TLC.

#### **Anion Exchangers:**

DEAE (diethylaminoethyl). Separation and purification of proteins, peptides, enzymes, hormones. Capacity  $meq/g \ 0.9 \pm 0.1$ .

TEAE (ethyl bromide). Separation and purification of acidic proteins and folic acid derivatives. Capacity meq/g  $0.9\pm0.1$ .

ECTEOLA (epichlorohydrin triethanolamine). Separation and purification of viruses. Capacity  $meq/g \ 0.3 \pm 0.1$ .

PEI (polyethyleneimine) and QAE (quarternized Ion-Exchanger) available on special order.

#### **Cation Exchangers:**

CM (carboxymethyl). Weakly acidic: most effective at pH's slightly above 4. Capacity meq/g  $0.7 \pm 0.1$ .

P (phosphate). Bifunctional. Contains strongly acidic and weakly acidic groups. Capacity  $meq/g 0.9 \pm 0.1$ .



the first name in filtration... SCHLEICHER & SCHUELL (603) 352-3810

	<b>k Schueil, Inc.</b> Iampshire 03431	SC-1069
Gentlemen:		
Please ser Exchange C	nd information celluloses.	on Ion
Name		
Address		
City	······································	
State		Zip

Circle No. 76 on Readers' Service Card

5-8. American **Chemical** Soc., southeastern regional mtg., Richmond, Va. (H. R. R. Wakeham, Philip Morris Inc., Box 3D, Richmond 23206)

5-8. Federation of Socs. for Paint Technology, Chicago, Ill. (R. W. Matlack, 121 S. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19107)

6-7. National Symp. on Industrial Robots, Chicago, Ill. (D. W. Hanify, IIT Research Inst., 10 W. 35 St., Chicago 60616)

6-8. American Soc. of Cytology, 17th annual scientific mtg., Chicago, Ill. (W. R. Lang, 7112 Lincoln Dr., Philadelphia, Pa. 19119)

6-8. American **Physical** Soc., Gainesville, Fla. (W. Seagondollar, Dept. of Physics, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh 27607)

10-12. Geological Soc. of America, Atlantic City, N.J. (R. C. Becker, P.O. Box 1719, Boulder, Colo. 80302)

10-12. Operations Research Soc. of America, 36th natl., Miami, Fla. (M. E. Thomas, Dept. of Industrial and Systems Engineering, Univ. of Florida, Gainesville 32601)

10-12. Paleontological Soc., Atlantic City, N.J. (R. L. Langenheim, Jr., Dept. of Geology, Univ. of Illinois, Urbana 61801)

10-14. American College of Preventive Medicine, Philadelphia, Pa. (E. A. Piszczek, 6410 N. Leona Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60646)

10-14. American Public Health Assoc., 97th annual, Philadelphia, Pa. (B. F. Mattison, APHA, 1740 Broadway, New York 10019)

10-14. Technical Conf. on Tin, 2nd, Bangkok, Thailand. (W. Fox, Intern. Tin Council, Haymarket House, 28 Haymarket, London, S.W.1., England)

11-13. Neurosurgical Soc., 28th annual, Kyoto, Japan. (H. Handa, Dept. of Neurosurgery, Kyoto Univ., Kyoto)
11-14. Neutrons in Radiobiology Symp.,

11-14. Neutrons in Radiobiology Symp., Oak Ridge, Tenn. (J. A. Auxier, Oak Ridge National Lab., P.O. Box X, Oak Ridge 37830)

16-19. Association of Military Surgeons of the U.S., Washington, D.C. (Brig. Gen. F. E. Wilson, USAR, Executive Director, 1500 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Washington, D.C. 20005)

16-20. American Assoc. of **Blood Banks**, Houston, Tex. (L. J. James, AABB, 30 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60602)

16-20. Gulf and Caribbean Fisheries Inst., 22nd annual, Miami Beach, Fla. (Executive Secretary, Gulf and Caribbean Fisheries Inst., 10 Rickenbacker Causeway, Miami 33149)

16-20. American Soc. of Mechanical Engineers, Los Angeles, Calif. (O. B. Schier, II, United Engineering Center, 345 E. 47 St., New York 10017)

17-19. National Fire Protection Assoc., Denver, Colo. (D. Richardson, The Association, 60 Batterymarch St., Boston, Mass. 02110)

17-21. World Mental Health Assembly, Washington, D.C. (P. V. Lemkau, Assembly Chairman, 615 N. Wolfe St., Baltimore, Md. 21205)

18-19. International Federation of Surgical Colleges, Buenos Aires, Argentina. (R. S. Johnson-Gilbert, Secretary,

# light box or stirrer ...or both!



STIR-LIGHT

#### 2 IN 1 UTILITY

Equally good as a light box or a magnetic stirrer, Stir-Light combines the best features of both uses to promote accurate and speedy titrations, slide work or visual inspections.

#### POWERFUL STIRRING CONTROL

Alnico magnets can stir up to 5,000 centipoises with either churning or slow and gentle actions.

#### STEPLESS STIRRING CONTROL

60 to 1500 rpm for optimum stirring.

#### PRACTICAL SIZE

 $7^{\prime\prime} \times 7^{\prime\prime}$  top promotes accuracy and eliminates eye strain.

#### ATTRACTIVE

Strong, perforated stainless steel case keeps top, motor and controls cool. Supports heavy loads; has dovetail for apparatus mount.

Price w/2 stirring bars \$67.00



# THERMOLYNE

2555 KERPER BLVD. DUBUQUE, IOWA 52001

Circle No. 87 on Readers' Service Card

c/o Royal College of Surgeons of England, Lincolns Inn Fields, London, W.C.2, England)

18-21. Magnetism and Magnetic Materials, 15th conf., Philadelphia, Pa. (J. Blades, Franklin Inst., Research Labs., Philadelphia 19103)

19-21. Eastern Analytical Symp., New York, N.Y. (R. J. Knauer, Advanced Materials Div., Armco Steel Corp., P.O. Box 1697, Baltimore, Md. 21203)

20-21. Association for the Study of Animal Behaviour, London, England. (J. Cullen, Psychology Dept., The University, Stirling, England)

20-23. American Anthropological Assoc., New Orleans, La. (C. C. Reining, Suite 112, 3700 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Washington, D.C. 20016)

20-24. Audio Engineering Soc., 37th conv., New York, N.Y. (J. D. Colvin, Room 428, 60 E. 42 St., New York 10017)

21-22. Clinical Conf., 13th annual, Houston, Tex. (J. Brandenberger, M. D. Anderson Hospital & Tumor Inst., Univ. of Texas, Houston 77025)

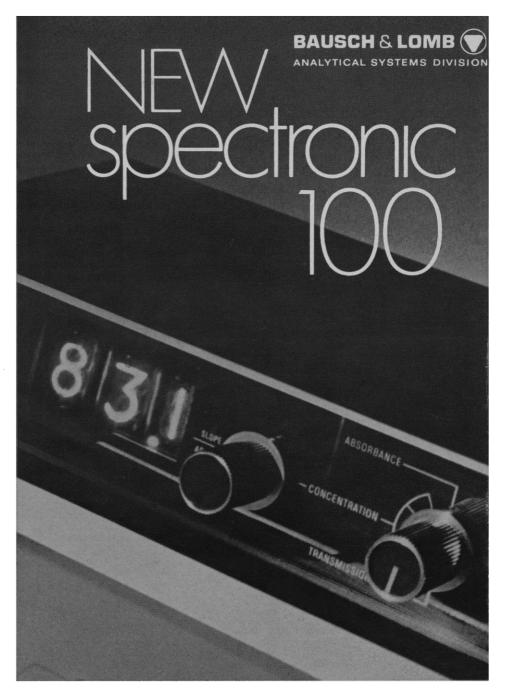
30-3. American Acad. for Cerebral Palsy, Las Vegas, Nev. (G. Solomons, University Hospitals, Iowa City, Iowa 52240)

30-4. American Nuclear Soc., San Francisco, Calif. (O. J. Du Temple, ANS, 244 E. Ogden Ave., Hinsdale, Ill.)

#### December

- 1-4. Entomological Soc. of America, Chicago, Ill. (W. P. Murdoch, Executive Secretary, 4603 Calvert Rd., College Park, Md. 20740)
- 2-5. Reticuloendothelial Soc., 6th natl., San Francisco, Calif. (E. Dobson, Donner Lab., Univ. of California, Berkeley 94720)
- 3-5. International Wire and Cable Symp., Atlantic City, N.J. (J. Spergel, U.S. Army Electronics Command, Amsel-K1-EE, Fort Monmouth, N.J. 07703)
- 3-6. American Assoc. of Physicists in Medicine, Chicago, Ill. (J. G. Kereiakes, Radioisotope Lab., Cincinnati General Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio 45229)
- 5-6. Oklahoma Acad. of Science, Edmond. (J. T. Self, 730 South Oval, Univ. of Oklahoma, Norman 73069)
- 5-6. Interferon Symp., New York, N.Y. (I. Saulpaugh, New York Heart Assoc., 2 E. 64 St., New York 10021)
- 5-6. American Rheumatism Assoc., Tucson, Ariz. (M. M. Walsh, ARA, 1212 Avenue of the Americas, New York 10036)
- 5-7. American Acad. of **Oral Medicine**, New York, N.Y. (B. Tuchman, 200 Central Park South, New York '10019)
- 5-7. American Acad. of **Psychoanalysis**, New York, N.Y. (M. Carroll, AAP, 125 E. 65 St., New York 10021)
- 6-11. Galaxy Conf. on Adult Education, Washington, D.C. (E. Sydnor, 900 Silver Spring Ave., Silver Spring, Md. 20910)
- 7-9. American Soc. of Hematology, Cleveland, Ohio. (F. H. Gardner, Presbyterian-Univ. of Pennsylvania Medical Center, Philadelphia 19104)
  - 7-12. American Soc. for Testing and

17 OCTOBER 1969



# four place digital readout, three modes: linear T and A, plus concentration

The new Spectronic® 100 is one of the most versatile, yet accurate and reliable Spectrophotometers available in the medium price range. It provides the customer with maximum operational ease and instrument appeal as well as unprecedented measurement flexibility and versatility. It permits the analyst to read results in transmittance, absorbance, or absolute concentration units directly from single, multiple or microflow thru cells, using a digital Nixie tube display. BCD output is available from a 40 pin connector at the rear of the instru-

Spectronic 100 Spectrophotometer

ment enabling the user to quickly and conveniently use any one of a variety of recording or printout devices — analog or digital.

Wavelength range extends from 325nm-925nm, with a 8.0nm bandpass. Readout to four digits: in transmittance from 000.0-100.0%, in absorbance from 0.000 to 2.000A and in concentration from 0000-2000 with selectable positioning of the decimal point.

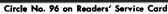
Reliability of the Spectronic 100 is demonstrated in the short term stability of better than 0.001A, and long term stability of less than 0.001A/hr., coupled with zero drift of less than 0.2% per day.

For more details, write for Catalog 33-6031. If you'd like to see one in your lab, we'll gladly arrange a demonstration. Contact Analytical Systems Division, Bausch & Lomb, 20922 Linden Avenue, Rochester, New York 14625.

Visit our booth at the NIH exhibit.

Circle No. 41 on Readers Service Card







... or anything else. The Neslab PBC-4 portable cooler will chill a quart of Martinis from 75°F to 40°F in 10 minutes ... without dilution from melting ice.

It will also fit into Dewar flasks to hold methanol at -40°C ... and into

a variety of laboratory vessels to chill reagents.

In fact, the specially designed 1 inch diameter cooling probe gets into more places and does more cooling than any other.

Of course it is at its best in a well insulated Tamson Circulating Thermo-

static Bath where the 1700 BTU/hr capacity of the PCB-4 extends the bath control range to-20°C

Temperature Controlled NESLA Liquid Systems Instruments, Inc. 871 Islington St., Portsmouth, N.H. 03801

Materials, Cincinnati, Ohio. (T. A. Marshall, Jr., ASTM, 1916 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19103)

8-10. Applications of Simulation, 3rd conf., Los Angeles, Calif. (P. J. Kiviat, RAND Corp., 1700 Main St., Santa Monica, Calif. 90406)

8-10. Circuit Theory, intern. symp., San Francisco, Calif. (B. J. Leon, School of Electrical Engineering, Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N.Y. 14850)
8-10. National Electronics Conf. and

Exhibition, 25th, Chicago, Ill. (R. J. Napolitan, NEC, Oakbrook Executive Plaza #2, 1211 W. 22 St., Oak Brook, III. 60521)

8-10. Southern Surgical Assoc., Hot Springs, Va. (D. C. Sabiston, Jr., Duke Univ. Medical Center, Durham, N.C. 27706)

8-11. Oak Ridge Associated Universities Symp. in Medicine, 12th, Oak Ridge, Tenn. (R. M. Kniseley, Medical Div., Oak Ridge Associated Universities, Oak Ridge

11-12. Conference on Holography and the Computer, Houston, Tex. (J. A. Jordan, Jr., IBM, Houston Scientific Center, 6900 Fannin St., Houston 77025)

12-14. American Psychoanalytic Assoc., New York, N.Y. (H. Fischer, 1 E. 57 St., New York 10022)

14-18. American Assoc. of Hospital Pharmacists, Washington, D.C. (J. A. Oddis, AAHP, 4630 Montgomery Ave., Bethesda, Md. 20014)

15-18. American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, Calif. (W. E. Smith, AGU, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Washington, D.C. 20037)

17-19. Symposium on Infections and Immunosuppression in Sub-Human Primates, Rijswijk, Netherlands. (H. Balner, Radiobiological Institute TNO, Lange Kleiweg 151, Rijswijk Z.H., Netherlands)

18-20. International Symp. on Computer and Information Science (COINS-69), Miami Beach, Fla. (J. T. Lou, Univ. of Florida, Gainesville 32601)

26-30. Sigma Delta Epsilon, Boston, Mass. (M. Myers, 6234 Mary Lane Dr., San Diego, Calif. 92115)

26-31. American Assoc. for the Advancement of Science, 136th mtg., Boston, Mass. (Meetings Manager, 1515 Massa-chusetts Ave., NW, Washington, D.C. 20005)

26-31. American Soc. of Naturalists, Boston, Mass. (B. H. Judd, Dept. of Zoology, Univ. of Texas, Austin 78712)

26-31. Society of Protozoologists, Boston, Mass. (M. Hammond, Dept. of Zoology, Utah State Univ., Logan 84321)

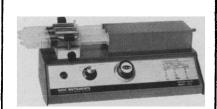
26-31. Scientific Research Soc. of America, Boston, Mass. (C. A. Walker, SRSA, 155 Whitney Ave., New Haven, Conn. 06510)

26-31. Sigma Pi Sigma, Boston, Mass. (C. G. Shugart, Society of Physics Students, State Univ. of New York, Stony Brook 11790)

26-31. Society for the Study of Evolution, Boston, Mass. (D. L. Jameson, Dept. of Biology, Univ. of Houston, Houston, Tex. 77004)

26-31. American Soc. of Zoologists, Boston, Mass. (J. R. Shaver, Dept. of Zoology, Michigan State Univ., East Lansing 48823)

# No Other Syringe Pump Approaches The Fantastic Range And Performance Of The New Sage Model 355



You can select any flow rate you want within a range of 25,000 to 1 using a single syringe. By using different size syringes, you can select rates from an overall flow rate range of more than 1 billion to 1, covering from less than a microliter/day to 140 ml/minute. And you get reproducible, uniform flow at any rate you use.

Controls consist of just one switch and one ten turn dial, with a digital read-out. All information necessary to get the flow rate you want is right on the pump.

A new syringe holder accepts up to three syringes at a time, and holds all types from microliter size to 100 cc capacity.

Model 355 comes complete and requires no accessories. It is designed for quick set-up and easy operation. Most important of all, the vast flow rate range of Model 355 is broad enough to meet all of your laboratory needs. Price: \$475.

Send for complete technical information today.

# SAGE INSTRUMENTS, INC.

Subsidiary of Orion Research Incorporated 230 Ferris Ave., White Plains, N. Y. 10603 Telephone (914) 949-4121

Circle No. 86 on Readers' Service Card

#### BOOKS RECEIVED

(Continued from page 369)

Advances in X-Ray Analysis. Vol. 12. Proceedings of the 17th Annual Conference on Applications of X-Ray Analysis, Estes Park, Colo., Aug. 1968. Charles S. Barrett, John B. Newkirk, and Gavin R. Mallett, Eds. Plenum, New York, 1969. x + 654 pp., illus. \$22.50.

Airborne Camera. The World from the Air and Outer Space. Beaumont Newhall. Published in collaboration with George Eastman House, Rochester, N.Y., by Hastings House, New York, 1969. 146 pp., illus. \$10.

Algebra-Programmed. Robert H. Alwin and Robert D. Hackworth. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1969. Part 1 (xiv + 434 pp. Paper, \$5); part 2 (x + 470 pp., illus. Paper, \$5).

Aliens in the Skies. The Scientific Re-

Aliens in the Skies. The Scientific Rebuttal to the Condon Committee Report. John G. Fuller, Ed. Putnam, New York, 1969. 222 pp. \$5.95.

Analytical Chemistry of Low Concentrations. I. M. Korenman. Translated from the Russian edition (Moscow, 1966) by J. Schmorak. Israel Program for Scientific Translations, Jerusalem, 1968 (U.S. distributor, Davey, Hartford, Conn.). viii + 120 pp., illus. \$8.

Androgens and Anabolic Agents. Chemistry and Pharmacology. Julius A. Vida. Academic Press, New York, 1969. xii + 332 pp., illus. \$16.50.

Annual Report of Studies in Animal

Annual Report of Studies in Animal Nutrition and Allied Sciences. Vol. 24. Rowett Research Institute, Bucksburn, Aberdeen, Scotland, 1968. 112 pp. Paper, \$1.30.

Annual Review of Fluid Mechanics. Vol. 1. William R. Sears and Milton Van Dyke, Eds. Annual Reviews, Palo Alto, Calif., 1969. viii + 462 pp., illus. \$8.50.

Applied Neurochemistry. A. N. Davison and John Dobbing. Davis, Philadelphia, 1968. xii + 444 pp., illus. \$16; as a series, \$12. Contemporary Neurology Series, vols. 4 and 5

Series, vols. 4 and 5.

An Approach to Chemistry. F. D. de
Körösy. Elsevier, New York, 1969. xii +
500 pp., illus. \$17.

Aromatic Nucleophilic Substitution. J. Miller. Elsevier, New York, 1968. xii + 408 pp., illus. \$23.50. Reaction Mechanisms in Organic Chemistry, Monograph 8.

Arteries and Veins of the Human Brain. Roger B. Stephens and Donald L. Stilwell. Thomas, Springfield, Ill., 1969. xvi + 186 pp., illus. \$21.

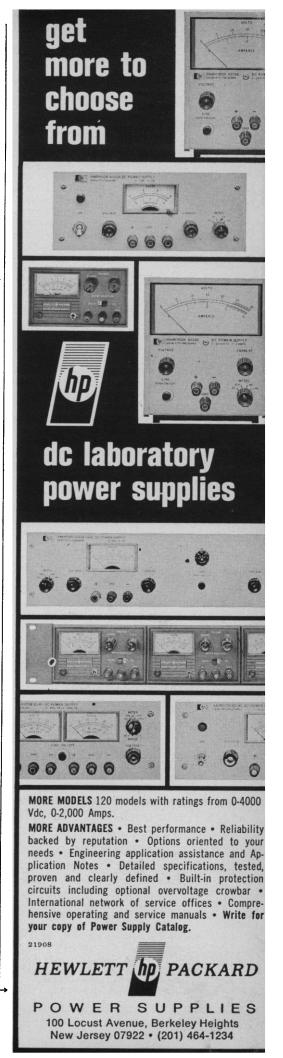
Aspects Modernes de la Physique des Solides. W. Mercouroff. Masson, Paris, 1969. 144 pp., illus. Paper, 36 F.

Astronautics and Aeronautics, 1967. Chronology on Science, Technology, and Policy. Science and Technology Division, Library of Congress. Scientific and Technical Information Division, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Washington, D.C., 1968 (available as NASA SP-4008 from the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D.C.). x + 488 pp., illus. Paper, \$2.25.

**Beef Cattle.** A. L. Neumann and Roscoe R. Snapp. Wiley, New York, ed. 6, 1969. xii + 772 pp., illus. \$12.95.

A Bibliography of Books on the Environment—Air, Water and Solid Wastes.

Circle No. 89 on Readers' Service Card







THE KLETT FLUORIMETER

Designed for the rapid and accurate determination of thiamin, riboflavin, and other substances which fluoresce in solution. The sensitivity and stability are such that it has been found particularly useful in determining very small amounts of these substances.

#### -KLETT SCIENTIFIC PRODUCTS

PHOTOELECTRIC COLORIMETERS • BIO-COLORIMETERS GLASS ABSORPTION CELLS • COLORIMETER NEPHELOMETERS • KLETT REAGENTS • COLONY MARKER AND TALLY

Klett Manufacturing Co., Inc. 179 EAST 87TH STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

Circle No. 101 on Readers' Service Card

# NEW BOOKS

# Das Zentralnervensystem in Zahlen und Tabellen

# THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM IN FIGURES AND TABLES

By Prof. Dr. S. M. Blinkow and Doz. Dr. I. I. Glezer, Moscow.

Translated from the Russian. Scientific edition of the German publication: W. Schober, Leipzig.

458 pages, 11 illustrations, 336 tables, 16.7 cm x 24 cm, 1968, full cloth. Price M. 82.

This publication represents the most detailed compilation of numerical data covering the central nervous system of man and vertebrates.

# Worterbuch der Neurophysiologie DICTIONARY OF NEUROPHYSIOLOGY

By Prof. Dr. rer. nat. D. Burkhardt, and collaborator, Dr. I. de la Motte, Frankfurt/Main.

About 316 pages, 18 illustrations, with English and Russian translations of the catchwords, 12 cm x 19 cm,

1969, paper cover. Price about M 26.00.

This professional dictionary has been prepared for the purpose of concentrating and summarizing as well as clearly defining the numerous old and new conception of this intensively studied field of science.

# Katalog der Säugetiergehirne CATALOGUE OF MAMMALIAN BRAINS

By Dr.rer.nat. K. Brauer and Dr.rer.nat. W. Schober, Leipzig.

Textual section (German-English) about 164 pages, 1200 illustration on 153 plates, 5-lingual survey of the brain dimensions, 29.7 cm x 42 cm, full-cloth, loose-leaf system. Price about M 166.50.

This catalogue has been devised to serve as source of information to all scientists interested in mammalian brains, offering exhaustive evidence not only concerning the macroscopic structure of brains and their dimensions but also regarding the most important biological data characteristic of the brain supports. The loose-leaf sysem selected for the Catalogue ensures that the leaves can be complemented continuously and can be distributed for purposes of instruction.

Please order your books through your bookseller!



# VEB GUSTAV FISCHER VERLAG JENA

DDR-69 Jena, Villengang 2

German Democratic Republic

Gary F. Bennett and James W. Hostman. Published for the Water Committee of the American Institute of Chemical Engineers by the Research Foundation, University of Toledo, Toledo, Ohio, 1969. iv + 54 pp. Paper, \$2.

Bibliography of Chemical Kinetics and Collision Processes. An Annotated Bibliography of Gas-Phase Reaction Rates and Low-Energy Cross Sections of Atoms, Ions, and Small Molecules. M. Berman, R. D. Gilardi, N. S. Goel, V. Povard, and G. R. Riegler. Adolf R. Hochstim, Ed. IFI/Plenum, New York, 1969. x + 954 pp. \$35.

Bibliography of Paper and Thin-Layer Chromatography 1961-1965 and Survey of Applications. Karel Macek, Ivo M. Hais, Jan Kopecky, and Jiří Gasparič. Elsevier, New York, 1968. 1042 pp. Paper, Dfl. 95. Journal of Chromatography, Supplementary Volume 1968.

Biographical Memoirs. Vol. 40. National Academy of Sciences. Published for the NAS by Columbia University Press, New York, 1969. viii + 360 pp. + plates. \$6.

Biomathematics. The Principles of Mathematics for Students of Biological and General Science. Vol. 2, Numerical Methods, Matrices, Probability, Statistics. Cedric A. B. Smith. Hafner, New York, ed. 4, 1969. x + 682 pp., illus. \$19.50.

The Carbon-14 Dating of Iron. Nikolaas J. van der Merwe. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1969. xii + 140 pp., illus. \$7.50.

The Changing Classroom. The Role of the Biological Sciences Curriculum Study. Arnold B. Grobman. Doubleday, Garden City, N.Y., 1969. xii + 372 pp., illus. \$6.95. BSCS Bulletin No. 4.

Chemical Reactions in Solvents and Melts. G. Charlot and B. Tremillon. Translated from the French edition (Paris, 1963) by P. J. J. Harvey. Pergamon, New York, 1969. viii + 528 pp., illus. \$27.

The Chemistry of Fluorine and Its Compounds. H. J. Emeleus. Academic Press, New York, 1969. x + 134 pp., illus. \$6.95. Current Chemical Concepts Monograph of the Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn.

Chemistry of High-Temperature Materials. Proceedings of the 2nd All-Union Conference on the High-Temperature Chemistry of Oxides, Leningrad, Nov. 1965. N. A. Toropov, Ed. Translated from the Russian edition (Leningrad, 1967) by Cabell B. Finch. Consultants Bureau, New York, 1969. vi + 240 pp., illus. Paper, \$25.

The Chemistry of the Nitro and Nitroso Groups. Part 1. Henry Feuer, Ed. Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1969. xii + 772 pp., illus. \$29.95. The Chemistry of Functional Groups.

Children in the Political System. Origins of Political Legitimacy. David Easton and Jack Dennis, with the assistance of Sylvia Easton. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1969. xviii + 446 pp., illus. \$9.95. McGraw-Hill Series in Political Science.

Children Tell Stories. An Analysis of Fantasy. Evelyn Goodenough Pitcher and Ernst Prelinger. International Universities Press, New York, 1969. 256 pp. Paper, \$1.95. Reprint of the 1963 edition.

# NOW, GET REPRODUCIBLE RESULTS. **Use standardized** TG microelectrodes.

Transidyne General's standardized, one-micron-tip Microtrodes are available from stock in a wide range of types: capillary or solid glass, as well as: platinum iridium, stainless steel, tungsten or tungsten carbide; all with thin film platinum or other metal coatings. Also, new TG silversilver chloride reference electrodes.

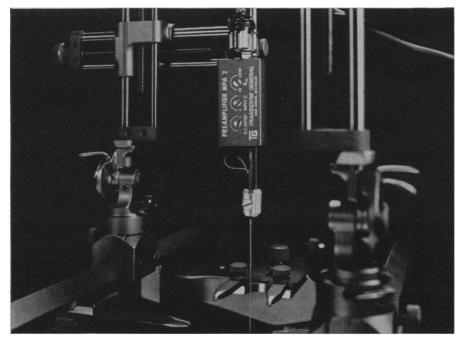
Coaxial, multi-electrode and other special configurations fabricated to your specifications are available. Write for quotation.

#### PLUS MATCHING INSTRUMENTATION!

TG's matching solid state, low ripple power supply and capacity compensated, high input impedance AC and DC preamps are specifically designed for use with TG microelectrodes and other high impedance sensors. Consequently, each unit has been engineered for optimum efficiency in this application. At the low under-\$80-per-unit price, your staff need not be hamstrung by waiting to share expensive, hence limited, equipment.

TG's thin film, solid state technology is being applied to a growing range of applications including pressure, temperature and chemical sensing. Watch for new TG product developments.

For information, write Transidyne General Corporation, 462 S. Wagner Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103.





Advanced Concepts In Biomedical Sensors and Instrumentation

**TRANSIDYNE** GENERAL CORPORATION

instrumentation.	
Name	
Institution	Department
Title or Position	

State

Send complete information on TG biomedical sensors and

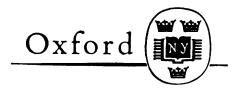
Also distributed by:

David Kopf Instruments, Tujunga, California « Heinz Albrecht, Munich, Germany « Research Instruments, Ltd., London, England Circle No. 38 on Readers' Service Card

Address

City

Zip



# Scientific Thought, 1900-1960

A SELECTIVE SURVEY

Edited by R. HARRÉ, University of Oxford. The progress of science comes about more from the application and testing of new ideas than from the discovery of new facts. In order to capture the main developments of twentieth-century science, practicing scientists were asked to describe what were for them the key ideas in their fields, and how these ideas had been introduced and developend.

Cloth, \$9.00. Paper, \$4.95

# A History of Machine Tools, 1700-1910

By W. STEEDS. Metal-working machine tools grew, in the period from 1700 to 1910, from very primitive contrivances to refined and complex assemblies. In providing a comprehensive history of the machine tool industry, Dr. Steeds has divided the 210-year period into six easily managed periods, covering all developments within those periods in great detail. The volume is enhanced with numerous illustrations. \$17.75

# Handbook of the Birds of India and Pakistan

TOGETHER WITH THOSE OF NEPAL, SIKKIM, BHUTAN, AND CEYLON; VOLUME II: MEGA-PODES TO CRAB PLOVER

By SALIM ALI, and S. DILLON RIPLEY, Secretary, Smithsonian Institution. Volume II focuses upon Megapodes, Pheasants, Partridges, Quails, Cranes, Finfoots, Buslards, Jacanas, Curlews, Snipes, Stilts, and others. The completed ten volumes to the Handbook will describe some 1,200 species of birds that can now be found on the Indo-Pakistan subcontinent. 31 plates, illus. \$12.50

# Anatomy of the Monocotyledons

VOLUME III: COMMELINALES-ZINGIBERALES

By P. B. TOMLINSON; general editor, C. R. METCALFE. The third volume of this continuing survey contains the first general account in English of the microscopic anatomy of sixteen families of Monocotyledons that include the economically significant bananas, pineapples, gingers, and arrowroots. 86 pages of figures. \$14.75



200 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016

Circle No. 81 on Readers' Service Card

The Classroom Disaster. How the Outworn Classroom System Cripples Our Schools and Cheats Our Children, and How to Replace It. Leslie A. Hart. Teachers College Press, Columbia University, New York, 1969. xiv + 354 pp. \$6.95.

New York, 1969. xiv + 354 pp. \$6.95.

Cocurrent Gas-Liquid Flow. Proceedings of an international symposium, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada, Sept. 1968. Edward Rhodes and Donald S. Scott, Eds. Plenum, New York, 1969. x + 698 pp., illus. \$27.50. Symposium Series of the Canadian Society for Chemical Engineering, No. 1.

Cole Crops. Botany, Cultivation, and Utilization. M. Nieuwhof. Hill, London, 1969. xxiv + 356 pp. + plates. 150s. World Crops Books.

Come, Let Us Play God. Leroy Augenstein, Harper and Row, New York, 1969. x + 150 pp. \$4.95.

Composite Engineering Laminates. Albert G. H. Dietz, Ed. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1969. viii + 328 pp., illus. \$20

Comprehensive Structural Design Guide. Max Kurtz. McGraw-Hill. New York, 1969. xvi + 336 pp., illus. \$13.50.

The Correspondence of Henry Oldenburg. Vol. 6, 1669–1670. Edited and translated by A. Rupert Hall and Marie Boas Hall. University of Wisconsin Press, Madison. 1969. xxviii + 660 pp. + plates. \$12.50

Creative Person and Creative Process. Frank Barron. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1969. xii + 212 pp. Cloth, \$6.50; paper, \$3.95.

Crystals and Their Structures. Arthur P. Cracknell. Pergamon, New York, 1969. x + 234 pp. + plates. Cloth, \$7; paper, \$5.50. Commonwealth and International Library: Physics Division.

Data for Biochemical Research. R. M. C. Dawson, Daphne C. Elliott, W. H. Elliott, and K. M. Jones, Eds. Oxford University Press, New York, ed. 2, 1969. xiv + 258 pp., illus. Cloth, \$15; paper, \$10.

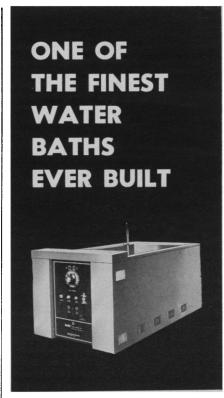
Decomposition Techniques in Inorganic Analysis. J. Doležal, P. Povondra, and Z. Šulcek. Translated from the Czech edition (Prague, 1966) by Ota Sofr. D. O. Hughes, P. A. Floyd, and M. S. Barratt, Transl. Eds. Iliffe, London; Elsevier, New York, 1968. 224 pp. \$9.50.

Delayed Effects of Bone-Seeking Radionuclides. Proceedings of the international symposium, Sun Valley, Idaho, September 1967. Charles W. Mays, Webster S. S. Jee, Ray D. Lloyd, Betsy J. Stover, Jean H. Dougherty, and Glenn N. Taylor, Eds. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City, 1969. xviii + 522 pp., illus. \$17.50.

Design for Scientific Conservation of Antiquities. R. M. Organ. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C., 1969 (distributed by Random House, New York). xii + 498 pp., illus. \$16.

Diagnosis and Treatment of Fetal Disorders. Proceedings of the international symposium, Dorado, Puerto Rico, October 1967. Karlis Adamsons, Ed. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1969. xvi + 304 pp., illus. \$14.80.

Drugs and the Brain. Papers on the Action, Use, and Abuse of Psychotropic Agents. Based in part on conference, Baltimore, March 1967. Perry Black, Ed. Johns



# (THE OTHERS ARE DESCRIBED BELOW)

The Constant Temperature Water Bath shown — one of the most popular as well as one of the best ever developed — is typical of a complete line of units available from Blue M.

They include Fast-Setting Water Baths, Shaker Baths (standard or refrigerated models), Jar Baths, Hydrometer Jar Baths, High Temperature Utility Oil Baths and Refrigerated Utility Baths. All feature patented MAGNI-WHIRL® agitation — the built-in, fully automatic system that obsoletes stirrers and conventional circulating methods and assures temperature uniformity to ±0.1°C. or better. Some feature our patented POWER-O-MATIC 60® Saturable Reactor Proportioning Control System that couples unmatched temperature control accuracy with absolute reliability.

Getting back to the Water Bath pictured: it has a range from near-ambient to  $\pm 100^{\circ}$ C., is available in five sizes, and is U.L. listed. It features all-stainless construction and comes ready to operate.

If you're looking for a quality bath, please consider this an introduction to the finest line in America. The next step is to write: Blue M Electric Company, Corporate Headquarters, Blue Island, Illinois 60406.



Hopkins Press, Baltimore, 1969. x + 404

pp., illus. \$10.

Dynamic Programming. D. J. White. Oliver and Boyd, Edinburgh; Holden-Day, San Francisco, 1969. x + 182 pp., illus. \$10.50. Mathematical Economic Texts,

Dynamic Programming of Economic Decisions. Martin J. Beckmann. Springer-Verlag. New York, 1968. xii + 144 pp., illus. \$7. Econometrics and Operations Research, vol. 9.

Dyscrasias of Immunoglobulin Production: Their Impact on Modern Immunology. Benjamin L. Gordon, II. With the editorial assistance of DeVan Robins and Frances E. Newsome. Illustrated by Kurt E. G. Henze and Robert D. Wong. Davis, Philadelphia, 1969. xii + 132 pp., illus. Paper, \$5.

Ecology, Behavior, and Adult Anatomy of the Albida Group of the Genus Epicauta (Coleoptera, Meloidae). Richard B. Selander and Juan M. Mathieu. University of Illinois Press, Urbana, 1969. vi + 170 pp., illus. Paper, \$5.95. Illinois Biological Monographs, No. 41.

Educating the Emotionally Disturbed. A Book of Readings. Hardwick W. Harshman, Ed. Crowell, New York, 1969. xvi + 496 pp. Paper, \$5.50. Crowell Special Education Series.

The Educational and Vocational Development of College Students. Alexander W. Astin and Robert J. Panos. American Council on Education, Washington, D.C.,

1969. xii + 212 pp., illus. \$6.

Einführung in die moderne Systemtheorie. H. Schwarz. Vieweg, Braunschweig, 1969. viii + 248 pp., illus. DM 48. Theorie geregelter Systeme.

Elementary Differential Equations. William E. Boyce and Richard C. DiPrima. Wiley, New York, ed. 2, 1969. xvi + 464 pp., illus. \$8.95.

Elementary Statistics. G. Hadley. Holden-Day, San Francisco, 1969. xii + 460 pp., illus. \$9.75.

Elementary Wave Optics. Robert H. Webb. Academic Press, New York, 1969. xiv + 274 pp., illus. \$11.50.

Elements of Cartography. Arthur H. Robinson and Randall D. Sale. Wiley, New York, ed. 3, 1969. xii + 420 pp., illus. \$10.95.

The Engineers and the Social System. Robert Perrucci and Joel E. Gerstl. Eds. Wiley, New York, 1969. xiv + 354 pp. \$9.95.

Enzymic Catalysis. John Westley. Harper and Row. New York, 1969. xiv + 210 pp., illus. Paper, \$5.95. Modern Perspectives in Biology.

Essays in the History of Mechanics. C. Truesdell. Springer-Verlag. New York, 1968. xii + 384 pp., illus. \$19.50.

Essentials of Lasers. L. Allen. Pergamon, New York, 1969. x + 234 pp., illus. Cloth, \$7; paper, \$5.50. Commonwealth and International Library: Selected Readings in Physics.

Estimation Theory and Applications. Nasser E. Nahi. Wiley, New York, 1969. xvi + 288 pp., illus. \$14.95.

Ethology of Mammals. R. F. Ewer. Plenum, New York; Logos, London, 1968. xiv + 418 pp., illus. \$26.

The Executive Use of Computers. Edward Tomeski. Collier, New York, 1969.



# Automatic End Point Titration with DIGITAL READ-OUT

This Radiometer system offers outstanding features together with savings in both time and equipment costs.

It's: Automatic - Allowing "Hands Off" operation for specific or routine End Point Titrations.

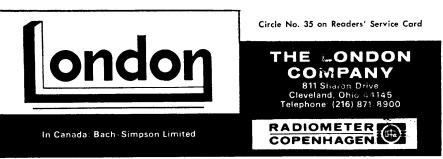
Digital — Providing direct numerical read-out of titrant consumed, accurate to 0.04% buret volume.

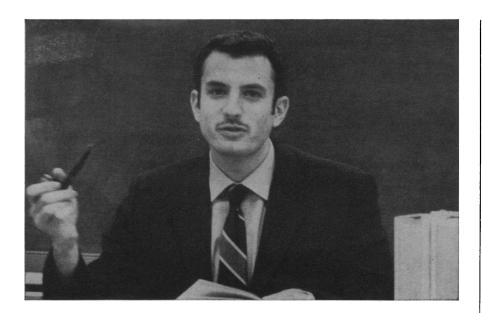
Flexible - Offering a base for a more sophisticated system including recording capabilities as well as allowing use of the pH meter by itself.

Economical — Since it's easy on the equipment budget and results in considerable time savings in the laboratory.

These benefits are inherent in Radiometer modular analytical systems. In this case the new ABU11 Auto - Buret adds the important digital read-out to the automatic operation of the versatile pH meter/titration control unit combination.

Complete information on this and other Radiometer analytical systems is available on request.





# YOU MEAN I CAN GET \$50,000 OF TIAA LIFE INSURANCE FOR LESS THAN \$100?

That's what an Assistant Professor asked us when he heard about TIAA's low life insurance costs.

It's true. At his age 30 the annual premium for a 20-Year Home Protection policy providing \$50,000 initial amount of insurance is \$159.00. The first-year dividend, based on our current dividend scale, is \$61.00, making a net payment of \$98.00. Dividends, of course, are not guaranteed.

The Home Protection plan is level premium Term insurance providing its largest amount of protection initially, reducing by schedule each year to recognize decreasing insurance needs. This is just one example of the many low-cost TIAA plans available. If you need more protection for your family, ask us to mail you a personal illustration with figures for a policy issued at your age. We'll also send the Life Insurance Guide describing other TIAA policies.

#### ELIGIBILITY

Eligibility to apply for this or other TIAA life insurance is limited to persons employed at the time of application by a college, university, private school, or other nonprofit educational or scientific institution that qualifies for TIAA eligibility.

Please mail the new Life Insurance	Guide and a personal illustration.	
lame		our ate of Birth
ddress	Street	
City	State	ZIP
ependents' Ages		

xiv + 146 pp., illus. Paper, \$1.50. New Executive Series.

Experience, Affect and Behavior. Psychoanalytic Explorations of Dr. Adelaide McFadyen Johnson. David B. Robinson, Ed. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1969. xx + 512 pp. \$12.75.

1969. xx + 512 pp. \$12.75.

The Eye. Vol. 1, Vegetative Physiology and Biochemistry. Hugh Davson, Ed. Academic Press, New York, ed. 2, 1969. xx + 684 pp., illus. \$26.

The Families and Genera of Marine Gammaridean Amphipoda. J. Laurens Barnard. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C., 1969 (available from Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D.C.). vi + 536 pp., illus. Paper, \$3.25. U.S. National Museum Bulletin No. 271.

The Family. A Focal Point in Health Education. Eastern States Health Education Conference, New York, 1956. Iago Galdston, Ed. International Universities Press, New York, 1969. 216 pp. Paper, \$1.45. Reprint of the 1961 edition.

Family Planning in Taiwan. An Experiment in Social Change. Ronald Freedman and John Y. Takeshita. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J., 1969. xxx + 506 pp., illus. \$15.

Fell's Guide to Guns and How to Use

Fell's Guide to Guns and How to Use Them Safely—Legally—Responsibly. Byron G. Wels. Fell, New York, 1969. xiv + 178 pp., illus. \$4.95.

Fell's Guide to Operating Shortwave Radio. Charles Vlahos. Fell, New York, 1969. xii + 180 pp., illus. \$4.95.

The Fishes of the British Isles and

The Fishes of the British Isles and North-West Europe. Alwyne Wheeler. Illustrated by Valerie Du Heaume. Michigan State University Press, East Lansing, 1969. xviii + 614 pp. \$25.

Flowers of Europe. A Field Guide. Oleg Polunin. Illustrated by Barbara Everard. Oxford University Press, New York, 1969. viii + 662 pp. + plates. \$15.

Food Engineering Operations. J. G. Brennan, J. R. Butters, N. D. Cowell, and A. E. V. Lilly. Elsevier, New York, 1969. xii + 444 pp., illus. \$16.

Food in Antiquity. A Survey of the Diet of Early Peoples. Don and Patricia Brothwell. Praeger, New York, 1969. 248 pp., illus. \$8.50. Ancient Peoples and Places, vol. 66.

Frontiers in Neuroendocrinology, 1969. William F. Ganong and Luciano Martini, Eds. Oxford University Press, New York, 1969. xii + 444 pp., illus. \$19.50.

Fulgoroidea (Homoptera) from New Caledonia and the Loyalty Islands. R. G. Fennah. Entomology Department, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, 1969. 116 pp., illus. Cloth, \$5; paper, \$4.

Fundamental Concepts of Chemistry. Donald I. Hamm. Appleton-Century-Crofts, New York, 1969. xii + 818 pp., illus. \$9.95.

The Future of the Future. John Mc-Hale. Braziller, New York, 1969. xiv + 322 pp., illus. \$7.95.

Gammaridean Amphipoda of the Rocky Intertidal of California: Monterey Bay to La Jolla. J. Laurens Barnard. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C., 1969 (available from Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D.C.). x + 230 pp., illus. Paper, \$1.50. U.S. National Museum Bulletin No. 258.

Gas Dynamics. Ali Bulent Cambel and Burgess H. Jennings. Dover, New York, 1967. xviii + 452 pp., illus. Paper, \$3.50. Reprint of the 1958 edition.

Gene Action. Philip E. Hartman and Sigmund R. Suskind. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., ed. 2, 1969. x + 262 pp., illus. Cloth, \$6.95; paper, \$3.95. Foundations of Modern Genetics Series.

Genetic Markers in Human Blood.

Genetic Markers in Human Blood. Eloise R. Giblett. Davis, Philadelphia, 1969. xxviii + 632 pp. + plates. \$15. Geological History of Southern Africa.

Geological History of Southern Africa. S. H. Haughton. Published for the South African Chamber of Mines by the Geological Society of South Africa, Johannesburg, 1969. viii + 536 pp. + plates. R\$10.50.

Geometric Transformations II. I. M. Yaglom. Translated from the Russian edition (1955) by Allen Shields. Random House, New York; Singer, New York, 1969. viii + 192 pp., illus. Paper, \$1.95. New Mathematical Library, vol. 21.

Géométrie Différentielle et Mécanique Analytique. Claude Godbillon. Hermann, Paris, 1969. 184 pp., illus. Paper, 24 F. Collection Méthodes, série Mathématique.

German-English English-German Dictionary for Physicians. In two volumes. Fritz Lejeune and Werner E. Bunjes. Vol. 2, English-German. Thieme, Stuttgart; Intercontinental Medical Books, New York, ed. 2, 1969. xxviii + 738 pp. \$18.75.

GPS: A Case Study in Generality and Problem Solving. George W. Ernst and Allen Newell. Academic Press, New York, 1969. x + 302 pp., illus. \$15. Association for Computing Machinery Monograph Series.

Growing Crystals from Solution. Tomas G. Petrov, Evgenii B. Treivus, and Aleksei P. Kasatkin. Translated from the Russian edition (Leningrad, 1967) by Albin Tybulewicz. Consultants Bureau, New York, 1969. x + 106 pp., illus. Paper, \$17.50.

Habitats and Territories. A Study of the Use of Space by Animals. Peter H. Klopfer. Basic Books, New York, 1969. x + 118 pp., illus. \$3.95. Basic Topics in Comparative Psychology.

Handbook of the Birds of India and Pakistan. Together with Those of Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan and Ceylon. Vol. 1, Divers to Hawks. Sálim Ali and S. Dillon Ripley. Oxford University Press, New York, 1968. lviii + 380 pp. + plates. \$13.90.

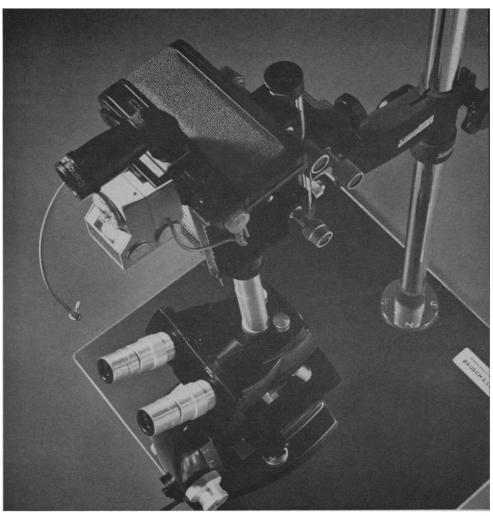
Handbook of Clinical Neurology. Vol.

Handbook of Clinical Neurology. Vol. 3, Disorders of Higher Nervous Activity. P. J. Vinken, G. W. Bruyn, Macdonald Critchley, and J. A. M. Frederiks, Eds. North-Holland, Amsterdam; Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1969. x + 444 pp., illus. \$35; by subscription, \$29.75.

Handbook of Numerical Inversion of Laplace Transforms. V. I. Krylov and N. S. Skoblya. Translated from the Russian edition (Minsk, 1968) by D. Louvish. Israel Program for Scientific Translations, Jerusalem, 1969 (U.S. distributor, Davey, Hartford, Conn.). vi + 298 pp. \$10.

Heating. C. R. Bassett and M. D. W. Pritchard. Elsevier, New York, 1969. vi + 134 pp., illus. \$8 Environmental Physics.

High Energy Physics. Vol. 3. E. H. S. Burhop, Ed. Academic Press, New York, 1969. xii + 380 pp., illus. \$19.50.



# Bausch & Lomb brings you a Versatile 35mm System for "One-Shot Exposure" Micro/Macro Photography

Now, you can get outstanding photomicrographs every time. The unique internal spotmetering device takes accurate light measurements through the microscope optics so you get correctly exposed film from every shot. The Bausch & Lomb 35mm Micro/Macro System lets you switch quickly from micro to macro. Change a few components, and you're taking perfectly exposed photomacrographs of gross specimens.

All the agonizing calculations that made photomicrography complex, have been simplified or eliminated. The B&L System utilizes high quality Canon components having many exclusive and convenient features such as a quick-loading film system and a Light Meter Amplifier that increases sensitivity 64 times. It allows measurements not possible with other camera systems. You get perfectly exposed pictures even under extremely low light conditions.

Write for our free Catalog 42-2326 which has all the exciting details.

Circle No. 33 on Readers' Service Card





Circle No. 84 on Readers' Service Card





Circle No. 99 on Readers' Service Card

High Resolution NMR. Theory and Chemical Applications. Edwin D. Becker. Academic Press, New York, 1969. xiv + 314 pp., illus. \$12.

Histology. Arthur W. Ham. Lippincott, Philadelphia, ed. 6, 1969. xviii + 1038 pp. + plates. \$18.

History of Russian Philosophy. N. O. Lossky. International Universities Press, New York, 1969. 416 pp. Paper, \$3.45. Reprint of the 1951 edition.

The Hungry Future. René Dumont and Bernard Rosier. Translated from the French by Rosamund Linell and R. B. Sutcliffe. Praeger, New York, 1969. 272 pp., illus. \$6.95.

The Identification of British Mammals. G. B. Corbet. British Museum (Natural History), London, ed. 2, 1969. iv + 48 pp., illus. Paper, 4s. Publication No. 623.

The Impact of the Antibiotics on Medicine and Society. Iago Galdston, Ed. International Universities Press, New York, 1969. x + 222 pp., illus. Paper, \$2.45. Monograph 2, Institute of Social and Historical Medicine, New York Academy of Medicine. Reprint of the 1958 edition.

In The Name of Mental Health. The Social Functions of Psychiatry. Ronald Leifer. Science House, New York, 1969. 282 pp. \$8.95.

The Indian Tribes of North America. John R. Swanton. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C., 1968 (distributor, Random House, New York). vi + 726 pp. + 4 maps. \$15. Reprint of the 1952 edition. Smithsonian Institution Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin 145.

Industrial Sociology. The Social Relations of Industry and the Community. Eugene V. Schneider. McGraw-Hill, New York, ed. 2, 1969. xiv + 642 pp., illus. \$9.95. McGraw-Hill Series in Sociology.

Information-Processing Approaches to Visual Perception. Ralph Norman Haber, Ed. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1969. xii + 420 pp., illus. \$10.95.

Innovation in Mass Education. David

Innovation in Mass Education. David Street, Ed. Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1969. x + 342 pp., illus. \$9.95.

Insect Vision. Georgii A. Mazokhin-Porshnyakov. Translated from the Russian edition (Moscow, 1956) by Roberto and Liliana Masironi. Timothy H. Goldsmith, Transl. Ed. Plenum, New York, 1969. xiv + 306 pp., illus. \$22.50.

Interaction Concepts of Personality.
Robert C. Carson. Aldine, Chicago, 1969.
xiv + 306 pp., illus. \$7.50.
International Conference on Oil Pollu-

tion of the Sea. Report of Proceedings, Rome, October 1968. Available from the Secretary, British Advisory Committee on Oil Pollution of the Sea, Natural History Museum, London. 416 pp., illus. Paper, 40s.

International Virology I. Proceedings of the First International Congress for Virology, Helsinki, July 1968. Joseph L. Melnick, Ed. Karger, Basel, 1969 (U.S. distributor, Phiebig, White Plains, N. Y.). xxiv + 328 pp., illus. \$17.80.

Introduction to Analytic Number Theory. K. Chandrasekharan. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1968. viii + 144 pp., illus. \$7. Die Grundlehren der mathematischen Wissenschaften in Einzeldarstellungen, band 148.

Introduction to Computer Program-

# NOW

You can use the finest demonstration system ever devised to

# TEACH CHROMATOGRAPHY ELECTROPHORESIS and TLC.

A growing number of secondary schools, colleges and universities are teaching the basics of these modern techniques. In times past, the teacher who wanted to add them to his program was faced with time-wasting improvisations . . his only alternative was to purchase expensive apparatus designed primarily for the technical or advanced research laboratory. There was a genuine need for student-level apparatus and text.

UNIKIT systems answer this need. They enable a teacher to present sophisticated material with equipment designed specifically for students. UNIKITS feature simple, inexpensive apparatus created for flexibility, and adaptable to an entire range of teaching level experiments.

A 240-page teaching manual is an indispensible part of each UNIKIT. It includes a comprehensive treatment of paper and thin layer chromatography and electrophoresis, from both a theoretical and practical standpoint. The history, theory and principles of these techniques are treated quite thoroughly; and it contains a large number of experiments. A feature of the manual is the large number of colored plates which show the actual separations which should be obtained. The manual is not an advanced treatment of chromatography, but rather is designed for students who are starting to learn. It is not so elementary, however, that teachers cannot lead their students easily into more advanced techniques. In fact, several special projects are suggested in the manual.

Each UNIKIT contains all materials and apparatus necessary for teaching by demonstration and experimentation.

For your copy of an 8 page, color brochure, please write:



# **OHAUS SCALE CORPORATION**

29 HANOVER ROAD ☐ FLORHAM PARK, N.J. 07932 ☐ USA

Circle No. 55 on Readers' Service Card

Mail this coupon today for your copy of Mercer's New **100-Page Catalog of** Hospital, Laboratory and Scientific Glassware. Can save you hundreds of dollars in your essential supplies budget.

Mercer Glass Works, 725 Broadway		
New York, N.Y. 10003 Gentlemen:		
Please send me a copy of No. MPX-25.	f your new 100-page	catalog
Institution		
Address		<del></del>
City	State	Zip
Personal attention of		

Circle No. 53 on Readers' Service Card

# General Electric can start you using a superconductive magnet for under \$5000

Only General Electric gives you outstanding building-block flexibility in a superconductive magnet system. You can start your basic system now—for less than \$5000. By adding to this basic system later, you can increase field homogeneity and strength.

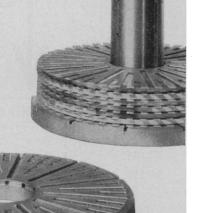
General Electric's exclusive modular magnet design is the key to this flexible approach. Unlike layer-wound magnet systems, the GE system is formed by winding GE's patented niobium-tin superconductive tape into pancake-shaped disks. Modules consisting of two disks are stacked and connected to form a high field magnet.

The advantages of modular design in a magnet system are significant. In addition to providing you with building-block flexibility, it allows you to re-use or to replace modules, vary spacing, or obtain radial access.

Working volume is available in diameters ranging from ½ to 20 inches or more . . . with standard sizes —1, 1½ and 2 inch bores—available for quick delivery. Single modules can provide fields of 30–50 KiloGauss.

If you prefer to buy a complete 50–125 KiloGauss high field superconductive magnet system, we make those too. Customized superconductive materials utilizing the patented diffusion-processed niobium-tin tape are also available.

Whatever your high field magnet, power supply, or other accessory needs; write General Electric Company, Superconductive Products Operation, Analytical Measurement Business Section, Schenectady, N. Y. 12305; or call Charles Horlbeck at (518) FR 4-2211, ext. 5-5475.





ming. Rudd A. Crawford, Jr. and David H. Copp. Albert E. Meder, Jr., Ed. Houghton Mifflin, Boston, 1969. iv + 154 pp., illus. Paper. Houghton Mifflin Modern Mathematics Series.

Introduction to Optimization Practice. Lucas Pun. Wiley, New York, 1969. x + 310 pp., illus. \$14.95.

An Introduction to Prehistoric Archeology. Frank Hole and Robert F. Heizer. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, ed. 2, 1969. xiv + 498 pp., illus. \$8.95.

Introduction to Queueing Theory. B. V. Gnedenko and I. N. Kovalenko. Translated from the Russian edition (Moscow, 1966) by Eng. R. Kondor. D. Louvish, Transl. Ed. Israel Program for Scientific Translations, Jerusalem, 1968 (U.S. distributor, Davey, Hartford, Conn.). x + 286 pp., illus. \$10.

Introduction to Superconductivity. A. C. Rose-Innes and E. H. Rhoderick. Pergamon, New York, 1969. xvi + 230 pp., illus. \$9.50. International Series of Monographs on Solid State Physics, vol. 6.

An Introduction to the Physical Basis of Soil Water Phenomena. E. C. Childs. Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1969. xiv + 498 pp., illus. \$17.50.

Introduction to the Principles of Quantum Mechanics. S. Simons. Plenum, New York; Logos, London, 1969. viii + 116 pp., illus. \$8.50.

Introduction to the Study of Aircraft Vibration and Flutter. Robert H. Scanlan and Robert Rosenbaum. Dover, New York, 1968. xiv + 432 pp., illus. Paper, \$3.50. Reprint, with new Authors' Preface, of the 1951 edition.

Introductory Group Theory and Its Application to Molecular Structure. John R. Ferraro and Joseph S. Ziomek. Plenum, New York, 1969. xiv + 242 pp., illus.

Introductory Physics. A Model Approach. Robert Karplus. Benjamin, New York, 1969. xx + 500 pp., illus. \$13.75.

Ion Exchange and Solvent Extraction of Metal Complexes. Y. Marcus and A. S. Kertes. Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1969. xii + 1044 pp., illus. \$44.95.

Kinetic Processes in Gases and Plasmas. A. R. Hochstim, Ed. Academic Press, New York, 1969. xiv + 458 pp., illus. \$22.50. Reentry Physics Series.

Knowing and Guessing. A Quantitative Study of Inference and Information. Satosi Watanabe. Wiley, New York, 1969. xvi + 592 pp., illus. \$22.50.

Labor-Management Contracts and Technological Change. Case Studies and Contract Clauses. Diebold Institute for Public Policy Studies. Herbert J. Blitz, Ed. Praeger, New York, 1969. xxiv + 352 pp. \$17.50. Praeger Special Studies in U.S. Economic and Social Development.

Laboratory Instructions in Microbiology. Dean A. Anderson, Mosby, St. Louis, 1969. xii + 320 pp., illus. Paper, \$4.95.

A Laboratory Manual of Analytical Methods of Protein Chemistry. Vol. 5. P. Alexander and H. P. Lundgren, Eds. Pergamon, New York, 1969. x + 234 pp. + plates. \$10.50.

Laboratory Techniques in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Vol. 1. T. S. Work and E. Work, Eds. Part 1, Electrophoresis of Proteins in Polyacrylamide and Starch Gels; A. H. Gordon. Part 2, An Introduc-

tion to Gel Chromatography; L. Fischer. Part 3, Immunochemical Techniques for the Identification and Estimation of Macromolecules; J. Clausen. North-Holland, Amsterdam; Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1969. viii + 576 pp., illus. \$29.

Lasers, Light Amplifiers and Oscillators. Dieter Röss. O. S. Heavens, Ed. Translated from the German edition (Frankfurt, 1966) by Scripta Technica. Academic Press, New York, 1969. xviii + 758 pp., illus, \$29,50.

Let's Explore Outer Space. Elementary Research Problems in Space Science. Sune Engelbrektson and Peter Greenleaf. Sentinel, New York, 1969. 128 pp., illus. Paper, \$1.25. "Learn-by-doing" Science

Light Scattering Spectra of Solids. Proceedings of the international conference, New York, September 1968. George B. Wright, Ed. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1969. xx + 764 pp., illus. \$44.

Linear Programming. Methods and Applications. Saul I. Gass. McGraw-Hill, New York, ed. 3, 1969. xiv + 368 pp., illus. \$14.50.

Living in Space. The Astronaut and his Environment. Mitchell R. Sharpe. Doubleday, Garden City, N.Y., 1969. 192 pp., illus. Cloth, \$5.95; paper, \$2.45. Doubleday Science Series.

Low Temperature Biology of Food-stuffs. Proceedings of a NATO advanced study institute, Glasgow, September 1966. John Hawthorn and E. J. Rolfe, Eds. Pergamon, New York, 1968. xiv + 460 pp., illus. \$16. Recent Advances in Food Science, vol. 4.

Lower Palaeolithic Archaeology in Britain. As Represented by the Thames Valley. John Wymer. Humanities Press. New York, 1968. x + 430 pp. + plates. \$22.50.

Machine Intelligence 4. A workshop, Edinburgh, 1968. Bernard Meltzer and Donald Michie, Eds. Elsevier, New York, 1969. viii + 508 pp., illus. \$15.

Macromolecular Chemistry-4. Plenary and main lectures presented at an international symposium, Brussels-Louvain, June 1967. Plenum, New York; Butterworths, London, 1968. \$18. Pure and Applied Chemistry, vol. 16, Nos. 2-3, pp.

Magnetospheric Physics. Proceedings of an international symposium, Washington, D.C., September 1968. Donald J. Williams and Gilbert D. Mead, Eds. American Geophysical Union, Washington, D.C., 1969. iv + 460 pp., illus. \$10. Reviews of Geophysics, vol. 7, Nos. 1 and 2.

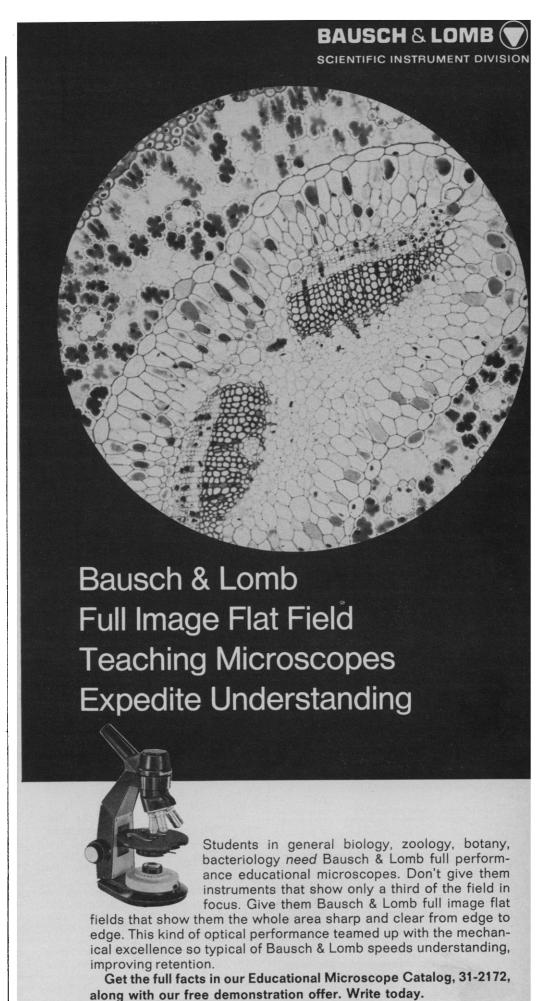
Man. Richard J. Harrison and William Montagna. Appleton-Century-Crofts, New York, 1969. xxii + 394 pp., illus. Paper, \$4.95. Expanded version of Man the Peculiar Animal (1956).

Man and the Computer. Technology as an Agent of Social Change. John Diebold. Praeger, New York, 1969. xiv + 162 pp.

Man in Prehistory. Chester S. Chard. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1969. x + 358

Management Glossary. Compiled by H. Johannsen and Andrew Robertson. E. L. Brech, Ed. Elsevier, New York, 1968. xii + 148 pp. \$5.25. Management

Management Guide for Engineers and



# Announcing a New Journal . . .



# LEARNING AND MOTIVATION

#### F. ROBERT BRUSH

University of Oregon Medical School Portland, Oregon

#### ASSOCIATE EDITORS

A. H. BLACK, McMaster University

R. C. BOLLES, University of Washington

B. A. CAMPBELL, Princeton University

P. L. CARLTON, Rutgers Medical School

R. M. CHURCH, Brown University

R. D. FITZGERALD, University of Oregon Medical School

J. S. MYER, Johns Hopkins University D. PREMACK, University of California, Santa Barbara

W. F. PROKASY, University of Utah

J. M. THEIOS, University of Wisconsin

F. R. TREICHLER, Kent State University

A. R. WAGNER, Yale University

Learning and Motivation will publish original experimental and theoretical papers addressed to the analysis of basic phenomena and mechanisms of learning and motivation, broadly defined. Studies involving infra-human subjects are favored over those using human subjects, except when the latter have special significance for understanding basic principles of learning and motivation. Monographic reports of an integrated series of experiments, as well as papers reporting a single experiment, will be published, but preference is given to longer, more substantive papers. Brief notes describing important new methods and techniques for studying or quantifying phenomena of learning and motivation will also be published.

Contributions Are Invited: All correspondence regarding submission of manuscripts should be addressed to the editor.

Subscription Orders: The publishers will announce prices for personal and institutional subscriptions in the near future. Interested parties should contact the publishers to ensure prompt receipt of details.

Sample Issues: A limited number of sample issues will be made available by the publishers to honor individual requests.

Four issues to be published in 1970; the first issue to appear in January 1970.



Circle No. 97 on Readers' Service Card

Technical Administrators. Nicholas P. Chironis. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1969. viii + 376 pp., illus. \$11.50.

Markov Processes. Theorems and Problems. Evgenii B. Dynkin and Aleksandr A. Yushkevich. Translated from the Russian edition (Moscow, 1967) by James S. Wood. Plenum, New York, 1969. x +

238 pp., illus. \$15.

Mass Spectrometry and Ion-Molecule Reactions. P. F. Knewstubb. Cambridge Press, New York, 1969. viii + 136 pp., illus. Cloth, \$7; paper, \$2.45. Cambridge Chemistry Texts.

Mathematical Logic. A First Course.

Joel W. Robbin. Benjamin, New York, 1969. xii + 212 pp., illus. \$12.50. University Mathematics Series.

The Mathematical Papers of Isaac Newton. Vol. 3, 1670-1673. D. T. Whiteside, Ed., with the assistance in publication of M. A. Hoskin and A. Prag. Cambridge University Press, New York, 1969. xl + 576 pp. + plates. \$32.50.

Measurement and Evaluation in Psychology and Education. Robert L. Thorndike and Elizabeth Hagen. Wiley, New York, ed. 3, 1969. x + 710 pp., illus. \$9.95.

Measurement in Medicine. The Interpretation of Numerical Data. P. D. Oldham. Lippincott, Philadelphia, 1968. viii + 216 pp., illus. \$9.50.

The Mechanics of Inheritance. Franklin W. Stahl. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., ed. 2, 1969. xvi + 222 pp., illus. Cloth, \$5.95; paper, \$3.95. Prentice-Hall Foundations of Modern Genetics Series.

Men in Groups. Lionel Tiger. Random House, New York, 1969. xxii + 258 pp. \$6.95.

Methods for Chemical Analysis of Fresh Waters. IBP Technical Meeting on Chemical Environment in the Aquatic Habitat, Amsterdam and Nieuwersluis, Oct. 1966. H. L. Golterman, Ed., with the assistance of R. S. Clymo. Published for the International Biological Programme by Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford, 1969 (U.S. distributor, Davis, Philadelphia). xvi + 172 pp., illus. Paper, \$5.25. IBP Handbook No. 8.

Methods of Madness. The Mental Hospital as a Last Resort. Benjamin M. Braginsky, Dorothea D. Braginsky, and Kenneth Ring. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1969. xii + 228 pp. Paper,

Microbiology Laboratory Manual and Workbook. Alice Lorraine Smith. Mosby, St. Louis, ed. 2, 1969. x + 166 pp., illus. Paper, \$3.95.

Microscopic Innervation of the Heart and Blood Vessels in Vertebrates Including Man. A. Ábrahám. Translated from the German edition (1964). Pergamon, New York, 1969. xiv + 434 pp., illus. \$21.

Microsomes and Drug Oxidations. Proceedings of a symposium, Bethesda, Md., February 1968. James R. Gillette, Allan H. Conney, George J. Cosmides, Ronald W. Estabrook, James R. Fouts, and Gilbert J. Mannering, Eds. Academic Press, New York, 1969. xiv + 550 pp., illus.

Minorities and Politics. Henry J. Tobias and Charles E. Woodhouse, Eds. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque,

1969. viii + 136 pp. Cloth, \$4.95; paper, \$2.45.

Modern Algebra. Kaj L. Nielsen. Barnes and Noble, New York, 1969. xiv + 274 pp., illus. Paper, \$1.75. Barnes and Noble College Outline Series.

Molecular Thermodynamics of Fluid-Phase Equilibria. J. M. Prausnitz. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1969. xvi + 528 pp., illus. \$16.50. Prentice-Hall International Series in the Physical and Chemical Engineering Sciences.

Morphological Studies of the Nymphaeaceae. 4, Structure and Development of the Flower of Brasenia schreberi Geml. F. C. Richardson. University of California Press, Berkeley, 1969. viii + 104 pp., illus. Paper, \$3. University of California Publications in Botany, vol. 47.

Motivating Economic Achievement. David C. McClelland and David G. Winter. With Sara K. Winter, Elliott R. Danzig, Manohar S. Nadkarni, Aziz Pabaney, and Udai Pareek. Free Press, New York; Collier-Macmillan, London, 1969. xxii + 410 pp., illus. \$12.95.

The Neural Crest. Its Properties and Derivatives in the Light of Experimental Research. Based on a series of Special University Lectures, London, 1947. Sven Hörstadius. Hafner, New York, 1969. x + 118 pp., illus. \$6.50. Reprint of the 1950 edition.

Neurophysiologie. Aspects Métaboliques et Pharmacologiques. H. Laborit. Masson, Paris, 1969. iv + 240 pp., illus. 86 F.

1969 Directory of Behavior and Environmental Design. Research and Design Institute, Providence, R.I., ed 3, 1969. 210 pp. Paper, \$3.

"Noble Fellow" William Starling Sullivant. Andrew Denny Rodgers III. With a compilation of the new species of mosses and liverworts described by William S. Sullivant and Leo Lesquereux, prepared by Richard T. Wareham. Hafner, New York, 1968. xxii + 362 pp. + plates. \$9.50. Reprint of the 1940 edition.

Nonlinear Programming. A Unified Approach. Willard I. Zangwill. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1969. xvi + 360 pp., illus. \$12.50. Prentice-Hall International Series in Management.

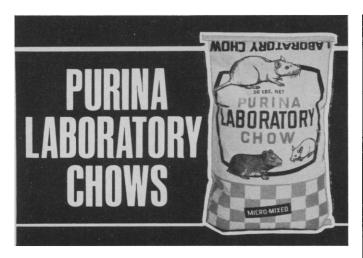
Now I See. Charley Boswell, with Curt Anders. Meredith, New York, 1969. xii + 210 pp. \$5.95.

The Nuclear Structures of Protocaryotic Organisms (Bacteria and Cyanophyceae). G. Wolfgang Fuhs. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1969. iv + 186 pp., illus. \$20.75. Protoplasmatologia, vol. 5/4.

The Observation of Savage Peoples. Joseph-Marie Dégerando. Translated from the French edition (1800) by F. C. T. Moore. University of California Press, Berkeley, 1969. xii + 124 pp. + plates.

Ohmic Contacts to Semiconductors. A symposium, Montreal, October 1968. Bertram Schwartz, Ed. Electronics Division, Electro-chemical Society, New York, 1969. x + 358 pp., illus. Paper, \$10.

On the Mysterious Leap from the Mind to the Body. A Workshop Study on the Theory of Conversion, San Francisco, May 1958. Felix Deutsch, Ed. International Universities Press, New York, 1969. x + 278 pp. Paper, \$2.45. Reprint of the 1959 edition.



# RESEARCH-PROVED

All Purina Laboratory Chows are:

- specifically formulated to meet the nutritional needs required by the animal.
- Micro-Mixed to assure complete nutrition in every Checker.
- biologically assayed.
- manufactured under strict controls to help prevent drug contamination.

Call your Purina dealer listed in the Yellow Pages under "Feed Retail". Or write Laboratory Animal Research Center, Ralston Purina Company, Checkerboard Square, St. Louis, Missouri 63199 for complete information on all Purina Laboratory Chows.



Circle No. 104 on Readers' Service Card





# **High Purity**

# SUGAR PHOSPHATES

offered exclusively by Sigma\*

### α-D-GLUCOSE-1-PHOSPHATE

DIPOTASSIUM SALT G6750		
Grade V: Crystalline, hydrate	25 mg	\$ 3.60
essentially free of extraneous	100 mg	7.70
sugars. Free of even significant	500 mg	33.00
traces of Glucose-1, 6-Diphosphate.	1 g	54.00
EDUCTORE 1 DUCKBUATE	50 ma	\$ 11.90

#### D-FRUCTOSE-1-PHOSPHATE 100 mg 19.80 SODIUM SALT F1127 250 mg 39 50 Purity: 97-99%. 500 mg 65.45 108.90

## **D-FRUCTOSE-6-PHOSPHATE**

SODIUM SALT F3627 or POTASSIUM SALT F1502 Purity: approx. 98%. Essentially free of extraneous sugars.	100 500 1 5	mg g	\$ 2.50 6.00 10.00 47.50
---	----------------------	---------	-----------------------------------

#### **D-GALACTOSE-6-PHOSPHATE** \$ 5.40 100 mg DISODIUM SALT G1750 9.00 Sigma Grade: approx. 98-100% pure. 250 mg 18.00 500 mg 30.00 Little or no inorganic P. Substantially Glucose-free. 1 g

#### **GLUCOSAMINE-6-PHOSPHATE**

SODIUM SALT G4878	25	mg	\$ 2.50
Grade I: approx. 98% pure.	100	mg	5.90
	500	mg	18.00
	1	a	30.00

#### **D-MANNOSE-6-PHOSPHATE**

DISODIUM SALT M6876	10 mg	\$ 3.25
Grade I: approx. 98% pure.	100 mg	17.00
Substantially free of extraneous	500 mg	57.00
sugars.	1 g	95.00

#### $\alpha$ .

$\alpha$ -D(+)MALTOSE-1-PHOSPHA	<b>ATE</b>	
BARIUM SALT M7128	5 mg	\$ 7.50
Grade I: approx. 98% pure.	25 mg	25.00
Crystalline.	100 mg	63.00
	500 mg	210.00
	1 g ¯	350.00
DIPOTASSIUM SALT M6753 or	5 mg	\$ 8.00
DICYCLOHEXYL AMMONIUM M7003	25 mg	27.50
Purity: approx. 98%. Crystalline.	100 mg	72.00
Crystalline.	500 mg	240.00
	1 g	400.00
$\alpha$ -D-XYLOSE-1-PHOSPHATE	25 mg	\$ 10.25
D1-MONOCYCLOHEXYL AMMONIUM	50 mg	17.50
SALT X1750	250 mg	70.00
	۱ğ	225.00

\* Several other Grades of the above Sugar Phosphates, prepared for Sigma, are also available. Please consult our latest Price List.

#### ORDER DIRECT

from ANYWHERE in the WORLD

Day, Station to Station, 314/771-5750 Night, Person to Person,

Dan Broida, 314/993-6418 TWX (Teletype) Day or Night: COLLECT-910-761-0593 TELEGRAM: SIGMACHEM, St. Louis, Missouri



The Research Laboratories of

CHEMICAL COMPANY

3500 DE KALB ST. • ST. LOUIS, MO. 63118 • U.S.A.

MANUFACTURERS OF THE FINEST BIOCHEMICALS AVAILABLE

Distributed in the United Kingdom through SIGMA LONDON Chem. Co. Ltd., 12, Lettice St., London, S.W.6, Eng Phone 01-736-5823 (Reverse Charges)



Professional movie makers all over the earth have long depended on Kern Switar lenses to deliver consistent color accuracy and maximum sharpness from center frame out. They have come to take for granted the superb quality-control behind this consistency. So, to them, the fact that these lenses survived all NASA's torture tests will come as no surprise.

What may surprise some of them is the happy news that the Switar 10mm, 26mm, 75mm, and 150mm lenses now come equipped with pre-set diaphragm and macro-focusing. And the 26mm now has an aperture of f/1.1—almost a full stop faster than the ordinary—f/1.4.

Switar lenses are the ideal eyes for the world's most dependable 16mm motion picture camera: Bolex—the pro camera that has proven itself from registration claw on out.

Known as the one-man camera, the Bolex will do anything you need it to do. Documentary and news filming with the Vario Switar 86 OE automatic, through-the-lens, light metering zoom. Close-up photography. Special effects. Action filming with compact 100 foot load, spring wind, and automatic threading. 12 continuous minutes of shooting with 400 ft. load. Variable speed filming. Sync. sound.

It's so versatile, and so dependable, it quickly becomes an extension of yourself. More than a camera. More like a friend.

For the free 32-page 16mm Product Buying Guide, write Paillard Incorporated, 1900 Lower Rd., Linden, New Jersey 07036. Or for the name of your nearest dealer, call (800) 553-9550, free. In Iowa call collect (319) 242-1867.

BOLEX

Paillard Incorporated: Bolex. Hasselblad. Hermes.

Optical Properties of Solids. NATO Advanced Study Institute, Freiburg, Germany, Aug. 1966. Sol Nudelman and S. S. Mitra, Eds. Plenum, New York, 1969. xii + 644 pp., illus. \$35. Optical Physics and Engineering Series.

Optical Studies in Liquids and Solids. Proceedings (Trudy) of the P. N. Lebedev Physics Institute. D. V. Skobel'tsyn, Ed. Translated from the Russian edition (Moscow, 1967). Consultants Bureau, New York, 1969. x + 266 pp., illus. Paper, \$27.50. Lebedev Physics Institute Series, vol. 39.

Oral Hypoglycaemic Agents. Pharmacology and Therapeutics. G. D. Campbell. Academic Press, New York, 1969. xviii + 484 pp., illus. \$19.50. Medicinal Chemistry, vol. 9.

Organic Laboratory Chemistry. John W. McFarland. Mosby, St. Louis, 1969. xvi + 288 pp., illus. Paper, \$5.95.

The Origin of Cosmic Radiation and

The Origin of Cosmic Radiation and the Expansion of the Universe. Erich Bagge. Thiemig, Munich, 1968. viii + 62 pp., illus. Paper, \$2.50.

Ornamentación Calada en la Orfebreria Indigena Precolombina (Muisca y Tolima). David Consuegra. Ediciones Testimonio, Bogotá, Colombia, 1968. Unpaged. Paper. Colección Dimensión Estética, No. 2.

Our Environment Battles Water Pollution. Charles E. Renn. Educational Products Division, LaMotte Chemical Products, Chestertown, Md., 1969. 32 pp., illus. Paper, 50¢.

The Pacific Salmon Fisheries. A Study of Irrational Conservation. James A. Crutchfield and Giulio Pontecorvo. Published for Resources for the Future by Johns Hopkins Press, Baltimore, 1969. xii + 220 pp., illus. \$6.

Perception. Selected Readings in Science and Phenomenology. Paul Tibbetts, Ed. Quadrangle, Chicago, 1969. x + 406 pp., illus. Cloth, \$12.50; paper, \$2.95.

The Peripscocid Fauna (Psocoptera) of the Oriental Region and the Pacific. Ian W. B. Thornton and Siu-Kai Wong. Entomology Department, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, 1968. 158 pp., illus. Cloth, \$5; paper, \$4. Pacific Insects Monograph 19.

Physical Techniques in Biological Research. Vol. 2, Part B, Physical Chemical Techniques. Dan H. Moore, Ed. Academic Press, New York, ed. 2, 1969. x + 334 pp., illus. \$16.50.

The Physics of Metals. Vol. 1, Electrons. J. M. Ziman, Ed. Cambridge University Press, New York, 1969. xviii + 436 pp., illus. \$14.50.

Physics of Nuclei and Particles. Vol. 1. Pierre Marmier and Eric Sheldon. Academic Press, New York, 1969. xx + 812 pp., illus. \$17.50.

**Physiology of Man in the Desert.** E. F. Adolph *et al.* Hafner, New York, 1969. xiv + 358 pp., illus. \$11. Monographs in the Physiological Sciences. Reprint of the 1947 edition.

Physiology of Speech Production. Results and Implications of a Quantitative Cineradiographic Study. Joseph S. Perkell. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1969. xviii + 110 pp., illus. \$6.95. Research Monograph No. 53.

Physiology of the Human Kidney. Laurence G. Wesson. With chapters by Allan

J. Ersley, Patrick J. Mulrow, and John A. Goffinet. Grune and Stratton, New York, 1969. xxiv + 712 pp., illus. \$34.

Physiopathology and Therapy of Human Blood Diseases. E. Kelemen. Pergamon, New York, 1969. xviii + 718 pp. + plates. \$27. International Series of Monographs in Pure and Applied Biology: Modern Trends in Physiological Sciences, vol. 30.

Picture Atlas of the Arctic. R. Thorén. Elsevier, New York, 1969. xii + 452 pp. \$57.50.

The Planets. Patricia Lauber. Illustrated by John Polgreen. Random House, New York, 1969. viii + 136 pp. Cloth, \$3.50; paper, \$1.50. Random House Science Library.

Population, Evolution, and Birth Control. A Collage of Controversial Ideas. Assembled by Garrett Hardin. Freeman, San Francisco, ed. 2, 1969. xviii + 390 pp. With teaching notes. Cloth, \$6; paper, \$2.95. Biology Series.

Prehistory and Human Ecology of the Deh Luran Plain. An Early Village Sequence from Khuzistan, Iran. Frank Hole, Kent V. Flannery, and James A. Neely. Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 1969. xvi + 440 pp., illus. + plates. Paper, \$8. Memoirs of the Museum of Anthropology, No. 1

Prelude to Fame. Crawford Long's Discovery of Anaesthesia. Ruby L. Radford. Geron-X, Los Altos, Calif., 1969. xii + 180 pp., illus. \$4.95.

Prenatal Determinants of Behaviour. J. M. Joffe. Pergamon, New York, 1969. xii + 368 pp., illus. \$13. International Series of Monographs in Experimental Psychology, vol. 7.

chology, vol. 7.

Prichiny Vymiraniya Organizmov. L.

Sh. Davitashvili. Izdatelstvo Nauka, Moscow, 1969. 440 pp., illus.

Principles of Dispersal in Higher Plants.

L. van der Pijl. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1969. viii + 156 pp., illus. \$9.

Principles of Logic. Alex C. Michalos.

Principles of Logic. Alex C. Michalos. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1969. xiv + 434 pp., illus. \$7.95.

**Principles of Microbiology**. Alice Lorraine Smith. Mosby, St. Louis, ed. 6, 1969. xii + 672 pp., illus. \$9.75.

Principles of Psychoanalysis. Their Application to the Neuroses. Herman Nunberg. Translated from the German edition (Berne, Switzerland, 1932) by Madlyn Kahr and Sidney Kahr. International Universities Press, New York, 1969. xvi + 384 pp. Paper, \$3.95. Reprint of the 1955 edition.

**Principles of Zoology.** Willis H. Johnson, Louis E. Delanney, Eliot C. Williams, and Thomas A. Cole. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1969. xii + 820 pp. + plates. \$11.95.

The Proceedings of an International Symposium on Biocybernetics of the Central Nervous System. Washington, D.C. Lorne D. Proctor, Ed. Little, Brown, Boston, 1969, xviii + 462 pp., illus, \$16.

ton, 1969. xviii + 462 pp., illus. \$16.

Progress in Hematology. Vol. 6. Elmer
B. Brown and Carl V. Moore, Eds. Grune
and Stratton, New York, 1969. x + 890
pp., illus. \$19.75.

Project Gemini. Technology and Operations. A Chronology. James M. Grimwood and Barton C. Hacker, with Peter J. Vor-

# one of a series on...



# WHAT REALLY COUNTS IN GEL FILTRATION?

Choosing the right bead mesh size for your particular application really counts...just as much as choosing the right gel porosity.

For separations under 400,000 molecular weight, Bio-Rad offers Bio-Gel P in 10 different porosities. You also have a choice of **four** narrow particle sizes of uniform diameters for most of these gels, three for the others. Note the ranges available:

50-100 mesh. For large columns where speed is important; industrial desalting, rapid purification of proteins and enzymes. 100-200 mesh. Best general purpose size; excellent balance of

flow rate, column-packing characteristics and resolution. **200-400 mesh.** Ideal for high resolution, minimal band spreading and sample dilution; adequate flow rates.

Minus 400 mesh. For thin layer chromatography and for high pressure applications; gives the highest column gel filtration resolution available today.

Now let's compare the Bio-Gel P mesh selection with that offered by Sephadex<sup>®</sup>. As of this writing, all but two Sephadex gels are available in only one rather wide mesh size  $(140-120\mu)$ .

This is but one example of Bio-Rad's broader capability in gel filtration. To learn of others, please contact:



Dept. S-8

32nd and Griffin Avenue, Richmond, California 94804 More for gel filtration

# Speed separation and dialysis of dilute macro-molecular solutions



Advanced ultrafiltration systems — with DIAFLO® membranes that retain molecules at levels from 500 to 100,000 MW — can save you hundreds of laboratory hours. Produce up to 1000-fold concentrations of dilute protein solutions without denaturation. Partition complex mixtures or dialyze efficiently and fast even at low salt concentration.

Modular units or self-contained systems. Accessories for automated use. Send for Applications Guide!

# amicon

	Scientific Systems Div., Dept. C-55 AMICON CORPORATION 21 Hartwell Ave., Lexington, Mass. 02173
i	Please send Free Applications Guide.
i	Name
i	Institution
i	Department
i	Street
i	City
Ĺ	StateZip Code

zimmer. Scientific and Technical Information Division, Office of Technology Utilization, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Washington, D.C., 1969 (available as NASA SP-4002 from the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D.C.). xviii + 310 pp., illus. Paper, \$2.75. NASA Historical Series.

Psychiatry in the American Community. H. G. Whittington. International Universities Press, New York, 1969. x + 478 pp. Paper, \$2.95. Reprint of the 1966 edition.

Psychoanalysis and Anthropology. Culture, Personality and the Unconscious. Géza Róheim. International Universities Press, New York, 1969. xvi + 496 pp. Paper, \$3.95. Reprint of the 1950 edition.

The Psycho-Analytic Reader. An Anthology of Essential Papers with Critical Introductions. Robert Fliess, Ed. International Universities Press, New York, 1969. xviii + 358 pp. Paper, \$2.95. Reprint of the 1948 edition.

Psychosomatic Aspects of Gynecological Disorders. Seven Psychoanalytic Case Studies. Alfred O. Ludwig, Benjamin J. Murawski, and Somers H. Sturgis. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1969. viii + 120 pp., illus. \$5. Commonwealth Fund Book.

**Quantum-Statistical Foundations of Chemical Kinetics.** Sidney Golden. Oxford
University Press, New York, 1969. x +
164 pp. Paper, \$11. Oxford Mathematical
Monographs.

Radiation Chemistry of Aqueous Systems. Proceedings of the 19th L. Farkas Memorial Symposium, Jerusalem, December 1967. Gabriel Stein, Ed. Weizmann Science Press, Jerusalem, 1968 [U.S. distributor, Interscience (Wiley), New York]. vi + 306 pp., illus. \$13.50.

La Rage. P. Lepine and A. Gamet. L'Expansion, Paris, 1969. 140 pp., illus. Paper, 23 F. Maladies Animales à Virus.

RCA Transistor, Thyristor, and Diode Manual. RCA Electronic Components. Harrison, N.J., 1969. 656 pp., illus. Paper, \$2.50. Technical Series SC-14.

Reactivity of Solids. Proceedings of the 6th international symposium. Schenectady, N.Y., August 1968. J. W. Mitchell, R. C. DeVries, R. W. Roberts, and P. Cannon, Eds. Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1969. xxvi + 854 pp., illus. \$24.95.

Readings in Physiological Psychology. Charles G. Gross and H. Philip Zeigler, Eds. Learning and Memory (xii + 324 pp., illus.). Motivation (xii + 324 pp., illus.). Neurophysiology/Sensory Processes (x + 294 pp., illus.). Harper and Row, New York, 1969. Paper, \$5.25 each. Harper's Physiological Psychology Series.

Rodd's Chemistry of Carbon Compounds. A Modern Comprehensive Treatise. Vol. 2, Part C, Polycarbocyclic Compounds, Excluding Steroids. S. Coffey, Ed. Elsevier, New York, ed. 2, 1969. xx + 524 pp., illus. \$32.

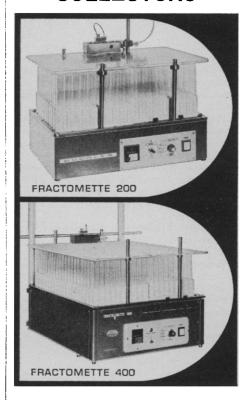
The Rules of the Game in Paris. Nathan Leites. Translated from the French edition (Paris, 1966) by Derek Coltman. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1969. x + 358 pp. \$12.

Science and Controversy. Population—A Case Study. Garrett Hardin. Freeman, San Francisco, 1969. x + 30 pp. Paper, 85#

# Collect the LARGEST Number of Samples in the LEAST Amount of Space



# LINEAR FRACTION COLLECTORS



Here are two compact, versatile fraction collectors designed to do a big job in a small space. The "Fractomette 200" uses 200 18 mm O.D. test tubes while the "Fractomette 400" has a capacity of 400 tubes. Both fraction collectors provide drop, time and volume methods of collection. Fractions dispense directly into the tubes preventing cross-contamination. The "Fractomette 200" measures only  $11\frac{1}{2}$ " x  $17\frac{1}{2}$ "; the "Fractomette 400" is  $17\frac{1}{2}$ " x  $24\frac{1}{2}$ ".

# BUCHLER INSTRUMENTS, INC.

1327 SIXTEENTH STREET FORT LEE, NEW JERSEY 07024 Scientific and Technical Information in Canada. Part 1. Science Council of Canada, Ottawa, 1969 (available from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa). ii + 62 pp., illus. Paper, \$1. Special Study No. 8.

The Scientific Evolution of Psychology.

Vol. 2. J. R. Kantor. Principia, Granville,

Ohio, 1969. xxii + 430 pp. + plates. \$12.

Scientific Thought 1900-1960. A Selec-

Scientific Thought 1900-1960. A Selective Survey. R. Harre, Ed. Oxford University Press, New York, 1969. viii + 280 pp., illus. Cloth, \$9; paper, \$4.95.

The Sea of Life. William D. Snively,

The Sea of Life. William D. Snively, Jr., with Jan Thuerbach. McKay, New York, 1969. xiv + 242 pp., \$5.50.

The Search for an Abortionist. Nancy Howell Lee. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1969. xvi + 208 pp. \$7.50.

Sekretion und Exkretion bei Pflanzen. E. Schnepf. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1969. iv + 182 pp., illus. \$19. Protoplasmatologia, vol. 8/8.

Selected Lectures of the Royal Society. Vol. 2. Nov. 1966—July 1968. The Royal Society, London; Academic Press, New York, 1969. vi + 258 pp. + plates. \$9.50. Reprinted from the *Proceedings of the Royal Society*.

Selected Values of Chemical Thermodynamic Properties. Tables for Elements 35 through 53 in the Standard Order of Arrangement. D. D. Wagman, W. H. Evans, V. B. Parker, I. Halow, S. M. Bailey, and R. H. Schumm. Institute for Materials Research, National Bureau of Standards, Washington, D.C., 1969 (available from the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D.C.). xiv + 146 pp. Paper, \$1.25. NBS Technical Note 270-4.

Semiconductor Silicon. First International Symposium on Silicon Materials Science and Technology, New York, May 1969. Rolf R. Haberecht and Edward L. Kern, Eds. Electronics Division and Electrothermics and Metallurgy Division, Electrochemical Society, New York, 1969. x + 766 pp., illus. Paper, \$10.

Shell-Model Approach to Nuclear Reactions. Claude Mahaux and Hans A. Weidenmüller. North-Holland, Amsterdam; Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1969. xii + 348 pp., illus. \$16.

Simple Working Models of Historic Machines. (Easily Made by the Reader.) Aubrey F. Burstall. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1969. 80 pp., illus. \$3.95. Smithsonian Year 1968. Annual Report

of the Smithsonian Institution for the Year Ended 30 June 1968. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C., 1968 (available from the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D.C.). viii + 558 pp., illus. Paper, \$2.75.

Social Psychology. Muzafer Sherif and Carolyn W. Sherif. Harper and Row, New York, 1969. xx + 620 pp., illus. \$11.95. Major revision of An Outline of Social Psychology (1956).

Sociological Theory. An Introduction. Walter L. Wallace, Ed. Aldine, Chicago, 1969. xvi + 296 pp., illus. Cloth, \$8.50; paper, \$4.95.

Solar-Terrestrial Physics. Part 1, Solar Aspects. Proceedings of a Joint IQSY/COSPAR Symposium, London, July 1967. A. C. Stickland, Ed. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1969. x + 414 pp., illus. \$19.50. Annals of the IQSY, vol. 4.

# Recent and Forthcoming—

# ✓ VETERINARY HELMINTHOLOGY

By A. M. DUNN, Ph.D., University of Glasgow. 352 Pages. 120 Illustrations. Import. \$17.00.

Following introductory discussions on helminths, nematodes, trematodes and other phyla, the text then takes up the subject as they affect cattle, sheep, equidae, the pig, the dog and cat, and poultry.

# ✓ ANIMAL GROWTH AND NUTRITION

B. E. S. E. HAFEZ, Ph.D. & IRWIN A. DYER, Ph.D., Washington State University, Pullman. Approx. 425 Pages, illustrated. October. About \$20.00.

Prenatal growth and fetal nutrition, postnatal growth and development, body composition, and nutritional requirements of growth are covered from a physiological point of view written in nutritional terms.

#### CLINICAL NUCLEAR MEDICINE

By C. DOUGLAS MAYNARD, M.D., Bowman Gray. xiii plus 280 Pages. 194 Figures. \$12.50.

A systematic presentation of commonly used radioisotopic procedures and their applications. The value and limitations of each procedure are described.

## ✓ VETERINARY ENDOCRINOLOGY & REPRODUCTION

By LESLIE E. McDONALD, D.V.M., Ph.D., Univ. Georgia. xv plus 460 Pages. 250 Illustrations. \$19.50.

Presents, in one volume, endocrinology, reproduction and postnatal growth of the dog, cat, horse, cattle, swine and sheep. Includes unique coverage of the newer synthetic glucocorticoids.

#### ✓ DISEASES OF CAGE AND AVIARY BIRDS

Edited by MARGARET L. PETRAK, V.M.D., Angell Memorial Animal Hospital. x plus 528 Pages. 315 Illus., 12 in Color. \$32.50.

The first authoritative English language reference to fully cover every aspect of care, diagnosis and treatment. 25 national and international experts are contributors.

# ATLAS OF THE HUMAN BRAIN IN SECTION

By MELVILLE ROBERTS, M.D. & JOSEPH HANAWAY, M.D., University of Virginia Medical School. 120 Pages. 40 Plates. About \$10.00.

Depicts stained whole serial sections of the anatomy of the human brain in three dimensions, achieved by authors' staining method and use of thick (4mm.) sections. Photographs rather than drawings are used.

Descriptive Literature Sent on Request

# LEA & FEBIGER Washington Square Philadelphia, Pa. 19106

Circle No. 26 on Readers' Service Card



Solid State Biophysics. Applications of Electron Spin Resonance, Dielectric Measurements, the Mössbauer Effect, and Lasers to Biology and Medicine. S. J. Wyard, Ed. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1969. xvi + 432 pp., illus. \$12.50. McGraw-Hill Advanced Physics Monograph Series.

Solid State Physics. J. S. Blakemore. Saunders, Philadelphia, 1969. xiv + 394 pp., illus. \$13.50. Saunders Physics Books.

Some Bathonian Ostracoda of England. With a Revision of the Jones 1884 and Jones and Sherborn 1888 Collections. Raymond Holmes Bate. British Museum (Natural History), London, 1969. Paper, £3 5s. Bulletin of the British Museum (Natural History), Geology, vol. 17, No. 8. pp. 377-437 + plates.

8, pp. 377-437 + plates.

Some Early Arenig Brachiopods and Trilobites from Wales. D. E. B. Bates. British Museum (Natural History), London, 1969. Paper, £2 3s. Bulletin of the British Museum (Natural History), Geology, vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 1-28 + plates.

The Soul of the Ape. Eugène Marais. Atheneum, New York, 1969. x + 226 pp. + plates. \$5.95.

The Soviet Revolution 1917–1939.

The Soviet Revolution 1917-1939. Raphael R. Abramovitch. International Universities Press, New York, 1969. xviii + 474 pp. Paper, \$1.95. Reprint of the 1962 edition.

Standard Dictionary of Computers and Information Processing. Martin H. Weik. Hayden, New York, 1969. x + 326 pp., illus. \$10.95.

Statistical Physics. L. D. Landau and E. M. Lifshitz. Translated from the Russian by J. B. Sykes and M. J. Kearsley. Pergamon, New York, ed. 2, 1969. xii + 484 pp., illus. \$14.50. Course of Theoretical Physics, vol. 5.

Stochastic Convergence. Eugene Lukacs. Heath, Lexington, Mass., 1969. x + 150 pp. \$6.95. Heath Mathematical Monographs.

Stomatopod Crustacea of the Western Atlantic. Raymond B. Manning. University of Miami Press, Coral Gables, Fla., 1969. viii + 380 pp., illus. \$20. Studies in Tropical Oceanography, No. 8.

A Stop Sign for Use in the Dark. Institute for Road Safety Research (SWOV), Voorburg, Netherlands, 1969. 24 pp., illus. Paper.

Strategies of American Water Management. Gilbert F. White. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1969. xvi + 160 pp., illus. \$5.95.

Structure Electronique des Atomes et des Molécules Simples. Michel Fayard. Hermann, Paris, 1969. iv + 204 pp., illus. Paper, 39 F. Collection Méthodes, Chimie Physique.

Studies in Hippoboscidae (Diptera). Part 2. T. C. Maa. Entomology Department, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, 1969. ii + 312 pp., illus. Cloth, \$8.50; paper, \$7.50. Pacific Insects Monograph 20.

The Subversive Science. Essays Toward an Ecology of Man. Paul Shepard and Daniel McKinley, Eds. Houghton Mifflin, Boston, 1969. x + 454 pp., illus. Cloth, \$8.95; paper, \$5.95.

Surface and Colloid Science. Egon Matijević and Frederick R. Eirich, Eds. Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1969.

Vol. 1 (viii + 264 pp., illus. \$14.95); vol. 2 (viii + 304 pp., illus. \$14.95). Survey of Applicable Mathematics.

Survey of Applicable Mathematics. Karel Rektorys, Ed. Translated from the Czech edition (Prague) by Rudolf Vyborny et al. English translation by Staff of the Department of Mathematics, University of Surrey. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1969. 1372 pp., illus. \$16.95.

Survival and the Bomb. Methods of Civil Defense. Eugene P. Wigner, Ed. Indiana University Press, Bloomington, 1969. x + 310 pp., illus. \$7.50.

Symposium Über Biochemische Aspekte der Steroidforschung. Jena, September 1967. Kurt Schubert, Ed. Akademie-Verlag, Berlin, 1969. 232 pp., illus. Paper. Abhandlungen der Deutschen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin, Klasse für Medizin 1968, No. 2.

Synthesis and Technique in Inorganic Chemistry. Robert J. Angelici. Saunders, Philadelphia, 1969. xiv + 210 pp., illus. \$8.

Systems Analysis. Harry J. White and Selmo Tauber. Saunders, Philadelphia, 1969. xii + 500 pp., illus. \$14.

The Task of Gestalt Psychology. Wolf-

The Task of Gestalt Psychology. Wolfgang Köhler. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J., 1969. viii + 166 pp., illus. \$6.50. Herbert Sidney Langfield Memorial Lectures 1966.

Teachers' Curriculum Guide to Conservation Education. Biology. South Carolina Conservation Curriculum Improvement Project. Matthew J. Brennan, Ed. Ferguson, Chicago, 1969. x + 118 pp., illus. Spiral bound, \$3.95. People and Their Environment series.

Teachers' Curriculum Guide to Conservation Education. Home Economics, Grades 9–12. South Carolina Conservation Curriculum Improvement Project. Matthew J. Brennan, Ed. Ferguson, Chicago, 1969. xiv + 150 pp. Spiral bound, \$3.95. People and Their Environment series.

Teachers' Curriculum Guide to Conservation Education. Outdoor Classroom and Camping. South Carolina Conservation Curriculum Improvement Project. Matthew J. Brennan, Ed. Ferguson, Chicago, 1969. xii + 148 pp., illus. Spiral bound, \$3.95. People and Their Environment series.

Teachers' Curriculum Guide to Conservation Education. Grades 1, 2, 3. South Carolina Conservation Curriculum Improvement Project. Matthew J. Brennan, Ed. Ferguson, Chicago, 1969. viii + 152 pp., illus. Spiral bound, \$3.95. People and Their Environment series.

Teachers' Curriculum Guide to Conservation Education. Grades 4, 5, 6. South Carolina Conservation Curriculum Improvement Project. Matthew J. Brennan, Ed. Ferguson, Chicago, 1969. xii + 180 pp., illus. Spiral bound, \$3.95. People and Their Environment series.

Teachers' Curriculum Guide to Conservation Education. Science, Grades 7, 8, 9. South Carolina Conservation Curriculum Improvement Project. Matthew J. Brennan, Ed. Ferguson, Chicago, 1969. xii + 164 pp., illus. Spiral bound, \$3.95. People and Their Environment series.

Teachers' Curriculum Guide to Conservation Education. Social Studies, Grades



# Column Chromatography in Three Easy Lessons\*



\* Three Easy Prices Too! For Complete Information Send For Brochure CC37

# Lesson No.1



Monitor the effluent with an ISCO quantitative ultraviolet analyzer. Linear absorbance recording and single or dual-beam operation at 254 and 280 m $\mu$ are only a few of ISCO's exclusive features.

# Lesson No.2



Any simple or complex elution gradient formed by combining two liquids can be dialed directly into the Dialagrad Programmed Gradient Pump. Program duration and pumping rates are easily adjusted over broad ranges.



Collect the effluent in one of ISCO's two linear or four round fraction collectors. Prices range from \$245.00 for the Model 270 to \$850.00 for the Model 326. No after school sessions necessary when you use ISCO equipment.



Circle No. 92 on Readers' Service Card

7, 8, 9. South Carolina Conservation Curriculum Improvement Project. Matthew J. Brennan, Ed. Ferguson, Chicago, 1969. x + 134 pp., illus. Spiral bound, \$3.95. People and Their Environment series.

Teachers' Curriculum Guide to Conservation Education. Social Studies, Grades 10, 11, 12. South Carolina Conservation Curriculum Improvement Project. Matthew J. Brennan, Ed. Ferguson, Chicago, 1969. xii + 112 pp. Spiral bound, \$3.95. People and Their Environment series.

Technological Forecasting and Long-Range Planning. Robert U. Ayres. Mc-Graw-Hill, New York, 1969. xviii + 238 pp., illus. \$12.50.

The Technology of Computer Music. Max V. Mathews, with the collaboration of Joan E. Miller, F. R. Moore, J. R. Pierce, and J. C. Risset. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, 1969. viii + 192 pp., illus. \$12.

Xth International Conference on Coordination Chemistry. Plenary Lectures, Tokyo and Nikko, Japan, September 1967. Plenum, New York; Butterworths, London, 1968. vi + 196 pp., illus. \$10. Pure and Applied Chemistry, vol. 17, Nos. 1 and 2.

Textbook of Contraceptive Practice. John Peel and Malcolm Potts. Cambridge University Press, New York, 1969. xvi + 304 pp., illus. Cloth. \$8.50: paper. \$2.95.

304 pp., illus. Cloth, \$8.50; paper, \$2.95. **Textbook of General Chemistry.** W.

Norton Jones, Jr. Mosby, St. Louis, 1969.

xii + 664 pp., illus. \$9.85.

Theory of Free-Radical Polymerization. Kh. S. Bagdasar'yan. Translated from the second Russian edition (Moscow, 1966) by J. Schmorak. Israel Program for Scientific Translations, Jerusalem, 1968 (U.S. distributor, Davey, Hartford, Conn.). x + 318 pp., illus. \$17.

Thin Film Dielectrics. A symposium, Montreal, October 1968. Frederick Vratny, Ed. Dielectrics and Insulation Division, Electrochemical Society, New York, 1969. xii + 674 pp., illus. Paper, \$12.

Towards a Theoretical Biology. Vol. 2, Sketches. An International Union of Biological Sciences Symposium, August 1967. C. H. Waddington, Ed. Aldine, Chicago, 1969. viii + 352 pp., illus. \$12.50.

Tracing Shamans in Siberia. The Story of an Ethnographical Research Expedition. Vilmos Diószegi. Translated from the Hungarian edition (Budapest, 1960) by Anita Rajkay Babó. Anthropological Publications, Oosterhout, Netherlands, 1969 (U.S. distributor, Humanities Press, New York). 328 pp. + plates. \$7.75.

Traité de Biochimie Générale. P. Bou-

Traité de Biochimie Générale. P. Boulanger and J. Polonovski, Eds. Tome 3, Les Processus Biochimiques de Synthèse et de Dégradation. Fasc. 2, Métabolisme des Glucides et des Lipides. M. Javillier, M. Polonovski, M. Florkin, P. Boulanger, M. Lemoigne, J. Roche, and R. Wurmser. Masson, Paris, 1969. iv + 872 pp., illus. 220 F.

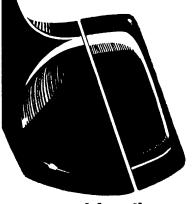
Tunneling Phenomena in Solids. Lectures presented at the NATO Advanced Study Institute, Risö, Denmark, June 1967, Elias Burstein and Stig Lundqvist, Eds. Plenum, New York, 1969. x + 582 pp., illus. \$35.

Under Scott's Command. Lashly's Antarctic Diaries. A. R. Ellis, Ed. Taplinger, New York, 1969. 160 pp. + plates. \$4.75.

# Nowfrom Tracerlab



Cytidine Diphosphocholine-1,2-14C chloride
O-Phospho-DL-Serine-3-14C
O-Phosphoethanolamine-1,2-14C
Phosphorylcholine-1,2-14C chloride
Phosphatidyl Ethanolamine-1,2,-14C
Phosphatidyl L-Serine-3-14C
Phosphatidylcholine-1,2-14C Chloride



and for other
reliable radioactive
compounds, nuclides,
sources and accessories
Write for Catalog 70
— the complete source



# TRACERLAB

A Division of International Nuclear and Chemical Corp. Waltham, Mass. (617) 894-6600

Circle No. 100 on Readers' Service Card SCIENCE, VOL. 166