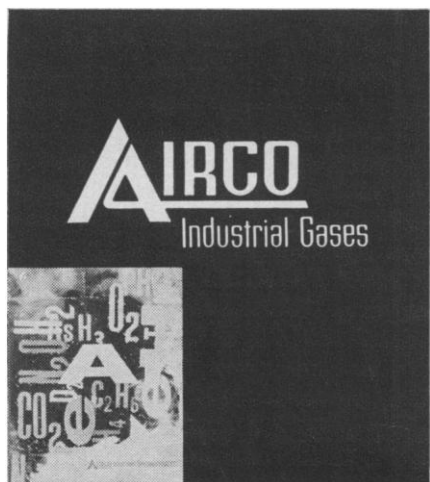


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careers in the United States. In any case, I believe that they would agree with me that the creation of so many excellent science departments in the "non-Ivy League" universities of the United States since World War II is not compatible with the argument that "institutional origins are the primary determinants of later rewards."

With regard to Medlin's letter: I am, of course, aware that research is carried on in Soviet universities (having paid six visits to the Soviet Union since 1956). However, in the natural sciences (to which I was limiting my remarks), the contrast in the quality of research (and facilities) of the universities and the academy institutes is striking. This is especially true in places like Moscow and Leningrad; in the new academic town of Novosibirsk, the liaison between the university and the academy institutes has been patterned on the American model. I am convinced that one of the chief reasons for the outstanding American performance in basic science is our system of graduate education (and I think the Russians are now recognizing this fact) and, in these days of student rebellion, I used the Soviet comparison to underline this point. I do not believe that the Soviet dichotomy exists in Western Europe.

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#### **Australia's Appeal to Ph.D.'s**

Rodney Willix (Letters, 22 Nov.), commenting on the lack of opportunities for Ph.D.'s in Australia, has stated only one aspect of a complex situation relating to the employment of scientists here. A presumed glut in the physical sciences is said to be confirmed by the number of Ph.D.'s "who continue to live in the United States for longer periods than they originally intended."

While it is probably true that Ph.D.'s do not return because of the comparatively poor level of research support provided both by government and industry, it is also very relevant to point out that, unless an individual has pressing personal reasons, he may be reluctant to return to a country where professional salaries and hence real purchasing power are close to half those pertaining to appointees of equivalent status in the United States. Also it comes as a shock to experience the

substantially higher taxation rate levied on individual incomes in Australia.

Australians as a whole are barely aware of the importance of research and its effect both directly and indirectly on the economy. It is significant that many research projects both large and small are relying heavily on funds from U.S. sponsors. While it should be possible to reduce this component over the next decade, it would be catastrophic to have it cut off overnight. I, for one, am grateful for the amount of continuing U.S. research support for nuclear physics which we have received over the past few years; I am proud of the calibre of Ph.D.'s that have been produced; and am agreeably surprised that employment in industry has been found in the last year for those seeking it.

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#### **Fluoride: Nature's Own**

A. R. Miller's criticism (Letters, 3 Jan.) of Sopolsky's comparison of fluoridation to chlorination and pasteurization is right but for the wrong reasons. Chlorination and pasteurization—valuable though they are—are nevertheless actions in which man surmounts the threats of nature. Fluoridation, on the other hand, is an action in which man restores the benefits of nature. Fluoride is an essential trace element, found in many local water supplies but deficient in others. If government authorities assume the responsibility of supplying water—as the public would have them do—then they would be culpable if they did not supply the essential trace elements which under optimum circumstances are furnished by nature. At any rate, we can be sure that nature never intended them to be supplied in toothpaste!

GEOFFREY EDSALL

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#### **The Pill Doesn't Poison**

The comment on "Oral contraceptives: Government supported programs are questioned" (7 Feb., p. 553) contains a statement which to my knowledge is absolutely untrue. Mueller states that the accidental ingestion of oral