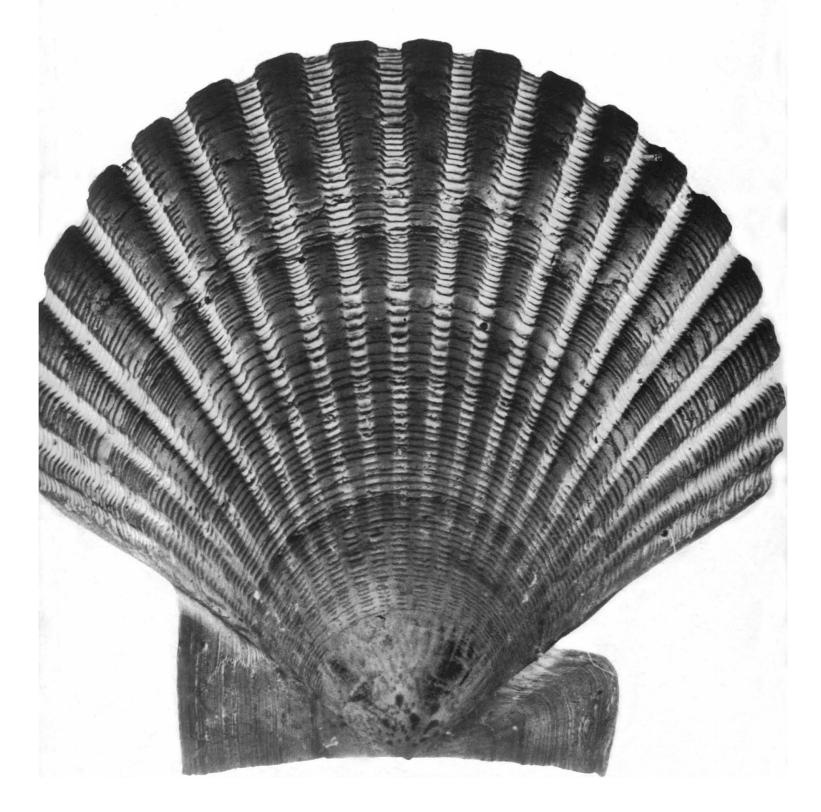
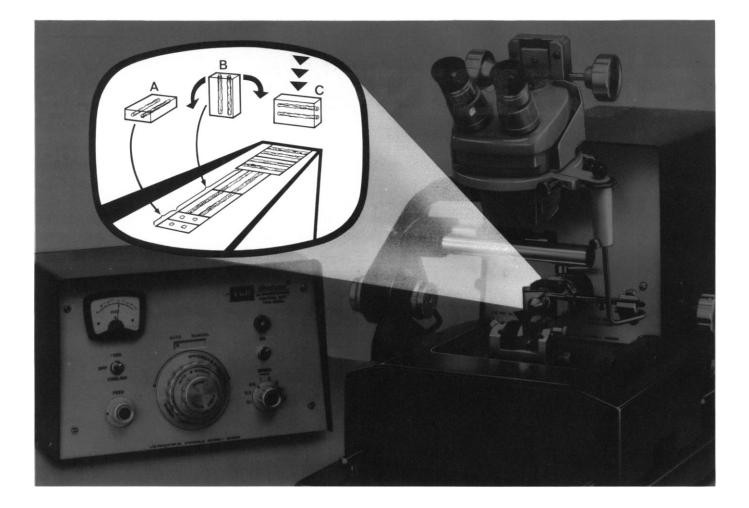


AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE





Focus on Ultramicrotomy

This is the second of a series presenting the LKB Ultrotome III by explaining its ability to solve problems in Ultramicrotomy.

LKB ULTROTOME III SOLVES PROBLEM OF ORIENTATION.

The grain of the structural detail of many specimens, such as fibers, films, membranes, muscle, skin and others, lies in more than one direction. Therefore this structural detail within the specimen must be located and the cutting correctly aligned to enable the best sections to be produced.

It is a great advantage to be able to produce sections either by cutting the specimen longitudinally or by making transverse cuts. The universal orientation head of the Ultrotome III used together with the vise-type specimen holder allows one and the same specimen to be adjusted in three directions perpendicular to each other without any need to loosen the specimen in the holder. Due to the goniometer-type construction of the orientation head with its unique 45° arc displacement, the axis of the specimen block can be positioned, and rigidly fixed at angles up to 45° with respect to the axis of the specimen arm. This provides the fastest and most precise structure orientation possible without the need for any reembedding or other additional procedures.

Having all-round mobility, and a vernier scale on the arc which allows adjustments of 0.1° , the orientation head needs only one precision adjustment to enable cutting sequences in two or three directions to be carried out.

This orientation head is exclusive to the LKB Ultramicrotome LKB 8800.



LKB INSTRUMENTS INC. • 12221 PARKLAWN DRIVE • ROCKVILLE Md. 20852

HQ LKB-PRODUKTER AB STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN INTERNATIONAL SUBSIDIARIES: LONDON, THE HAGUE, COPENHAGEN, VIENNA, STOCKHOLM

Circle No. 1 on Readers' Service Card

New & Upcoming Books In Biomedical Science

Arnold: RECONSTRUCTIVE ANATOMY

By MAURICE ARNOLD, University of New South Wales.

An interesting and effective method of reviewing human anatomy—building from the skeleton outward—is presented in this book. Using hundreds of drawings and concise text, Dr. Arnold reconstructs each region of the body, layer by layer, enhancing the student's understanding of three-dimensional anatomy.

About 600 pages with about 575 illustrations. About \$9.50. Ready September.

Fox: ABNORMAL BEHAVIOR IN ANIMALS

Edited by MICHAEL W. Fox, Washington University.

In this unusual new book, 22 authorities from seven countries discuss the recognition, etiology, and possible treatment of behavior disorders in domesticated animals. Comparative psychology experiments and Pavlovian and ethological principles are reviewed in relation to the authors' findings.

About 500 pages, illustrated. Ready October.

Laurenson: AN INTRODUCTION TO CLINICAL ANATOMY by Dissection of the Human Body

By R. D. LAURENSON, University of Alberta.

This handy new book is more than a dissection guide it is a brilliantly written, clinically oriented, synopsis of human anatomy, incorporating class-tested teaching innovations that help the student learn more from his laboratory work.

About 520 pages with about 165 illustrations. About \$9.50. Ready October.

Please reserve my copy, to be shipped and billed when ready, of:

Andrews: THE RADIOBIOLOGY OF HUMAN CANCER RADIOTHERAPY

By J. ROBERT ANDREWS, Georgetown University.

Although plentiful, information on the biophysical mechanisms of radiation effects has been difficult to locate. Dr. Andrews has correlated and evaluated a vast literature and related it to the central problem of human cancer radiotherapy, in a book that will be valuable to radiologists and researchers.

271 pages with 70 figures. \$19.00. Published May, 1968.

Felson: ROENTGEN TECHNIQUES IN LABORATORY ANIMALS

Edited by BENJAMIN FELSON, Cincinnati General Hospital.

This handbook brings together previously scattered information on the radiography of dogs and other experimental animals—from anesthesia and contrast media to positioning and radiation protection. It will be of value to researchers who work with animals and to veterinary medical practitioners.

About 250 pages with about 230 illustrations. About \$17.50. Ready September.

Masoro: PHYSIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY OF LIPIDS IN MAMMALS

By EDWARD J. MASORO, Woman's Medical College of Pa.

The first of a series designed to bridge the gap between modern biochemistry and mammalian physiology, this monograph describes the lipids found in mammals, their chemistry, metabolism, and role in physiological and pathological processes. Biologists, physicians, and medical students will find valuable information in this series.

About 300 pages, illustrated. About \$8.50. Ready October.

W. B. SAUNDERS COMPANY W. Washington Sq., Philadelphia, Pa. 19105

Author	Book Title		-
Name:			
Address		Zip	-
	Circle No. 2 on Readers' Service Card	SC 8-23-68	

23 AUGUST 1968

23 August 1968

Vol. 161, No. 3843

LETTERS	 Antioch Student Protest: J. R. Whaley; College Boards: What Kind of Relevance Should Be Achieved?: R. G. Devaney and P. Thompson; From the Bizarre— Some Progress: W. C. Ellerbroek; Scrutiny by an Outsider: B. Barber; Irradiated Foods Warning: S. S. Epstein; Investment of Public Funds: What Are the Returns?: J. F. Morse 	739
EDITORIAL	National Science Foundation Priorities	743
ARTICLES	Chemical Tools from Nuclear Physics: D. A. Shirley	745
	Obesity and Eating: S. Schachter	751
	Family and Social Pathology in the Ghetto: H. Rodman	756
	"Bootstrap": A Scientific Idea?: G. F. Chew	
	1	762
NEWS AND COMMENT	Suicide Prevention: NIMH Wants More Attention for "Taboo" Subject	766
	300 Gev: Decision To Drop Out Angers British Science Leaders	768
	Medicinal Chemistry: GAO Chides NIH	
		769
	National Parks: Traffic Jams Turn Attention to Roads	770
BOOK REVIEWS	Young Radicals, reviewed by P. Lomas; of er reviews by P. S. Galtsoff, E. W. Taylor, A. Barnes, L. S. Frishkopf, W. J. A. VandenHeuvel; Books Received	773
REPORTS	Discovery of Hydroxyl Radio Emission from Infrared Stars: W. J. Wilson and A. H. Barrett	778
	Iron-Manganese Nodules from Nares Abyssal Plain: Geochemistry and Mineralogy: R. E. Smith, J. D. Gassaway, H. N. Giles	780
	Gulf of California: A Result of Ocean-Floor Spreading and Transform Faulting: R. L. Larson, H. W. Menard, S. M. Smith	781

BOARD OF DIRECTORS	DON K. PRICE Retiring President, Cha	irman President	RR ROBERTS	H. BENTLEY GLASS President Elect	BARRY COMMONER HUDSON HOAGLAND	GERALD HOLTO MINA S. REES
VICE PRESIDENTS AND SECTION SECRETARIES	MATHEMATICS (A) A. H. Taub Wallace Givens	PHYSICS Stanley S Albert M	6. Ballard	CHEMISTRY (C Ralph Shriner Milton Orchin	Thorr	ONOMY (D) Iton L. Page Bradshaw Wood
	ANTHROPOLOGY (H) Gabriel W. Lasker Anthony Leeds	PSYCHOLOGY (I) Delos D. Wickens	Guy E. Swa	D ECONOMIC SCIENCES (K nson Skolnikoff) HISTORY AND PHI Robert Bruce Linds Raymond J. Seeger	
	PHARMACEUTICAL SCI Andre Archambault Joseph A. Oddis	ENCES (Np)	AGRICULTURE (Daniel G. Aldric		RIAL SCIENCE (P) W. Collier V. Dean	EDUCATION (Q) Willard J. Jacobsc J. Myron Atkin
DIVISIONS		SION I Duncan utive Secretary	PACIFIC Garrett Hardin President	Robert C. Miller	SOUTHWESTERN AND ROO Terah L. Smiley President	CKY MOUNTAIN DIVISIO Marlowe G. Anderson Executive Secretary

Magnetoencephalography: Evidence of Magnetic Fields Produced by Alpha-Rhythm Currents: D. Cohen	784
Krinovite, NaMg ₂ CrSi ₃ O ₁₀ : A New Meteorite Mineral: E. Olsen and L. Fuchs	786
Visual Pigment Renewal in the Mature Frog Retina: M. O. Hall, D. Bok, A. D. E. Bacharach	787
Vernolepin: A New, Reversible Plant Growth Inhibitor: L. Sequeira, R. J. Hemingway, S. M. Kupchan	789
Breakdown and Assembly of Polyribosomes in Synchronized Chinese Hamster Cells: D. L. Steward, J. R. Shaeffer, R. M. Humphrey	791
Remission of Aster Yellows Disease by Antibiotics: R. E. Davis, R. F. Whitcomb, R. L. Steere	793
Proton Magnetic Resonance of Proteins Fully Deuterated except for ¹ H-Leucine Side Chains: H. L. Crespi, R. M. Rosenberg, J. J. Katz	795
Partial Hydroxylation of Certain Lysines in Collagen: W. T. Butler	796
Cell Proliferation: Enhancement by Extracts from Cell Surfaces of Polyoma-Virus- Transformed Cells: J. W. Beierle	798
Mollusk Shell: Daily Growth Lines: G. R. Clarke II	800
Interferon Inducers Protect Mice against <i>Plasmodium berghei</i> Malaria: <i>R. I. Jahiel</i> et al.	802
Interferon: Protection of Cells Infected with an Intracellular Protozoan (Toxoplasma gondii): J. S. Remington and T. C. Merigan	804
Deoxyribonucleic Acid Antibody: A Method To Detect Its Primary Interaction with Deoxyribonucleic Acid: R. T. Wold et al.	806
Frontal Muscle Scars of Trachyleberidinae and Hemicytherinae (Ostracoda): R. N. Smith	808
Sexuality in Chodatella: A. W. Ramaley	809
Neuronal Correlates of Behavior in Freely Moving Rats: B. R. Komisaruk and J. Olds	810
Technical Comments: Aldolase and Protease: Unsuspected Structural Homology: D. E. Morse and B. L. Horecker	813

MEETINGS

		PAUL E. KLOPSTEG Treasurer	DAEL WOLFLE Executive Officer
GEOLOGY AND GEOGRAPHY (E) Claude C. Albritton, Jr. Richard H. Mahard	ZOOLOGICAL SC Vincent Dethier David E, Davis	Warre	NICAL SCIENCES (G) h H. Wagner, Jr. W. Cooper
ENGINEERING (M) Paul Rosenberg Newman A. Hall	MEDICAL SCIENCES (N) Shields Warren	Barnet	FRY (Nd) M. Levy S. Manly
INFORMATION A J. C. R. Licklid Ileen E. Stewart		STATISTICS (U) Chester I. Bliss Rosedith Sitgreave	15
lleen E. Stewart		Rosedith Sitgreav	35

COVER

Mollusk shell (*Pecten diegensis* Dall). The outer 50 growth lines were added during a period of 51 days. Height of the specimen (perpendicular distance from hinge line to margin) is 23.85 millimeters. See page 800. [George R. Clarke II, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California]

New, low prices Save still more by combining your order thework Save still more by combining your order with your pyREX® labware needs to ealer. Gall your labware products quantity discounts. Laboratory products Corning Glass Works Laboratory quantity discounts. Call your labware dealer. Corning Glass Works, Laboratory Products Department, Corning, N.Y. 14830 We've priced COREX pipets within the reach every lab! Select Corning and save as much as 40% select corning and save as much as 40% Delect coming and save as much as 40% brand on the price of super-strength COREX brand ninete comparisat measuring and transfer on the price of super-strength CUREA brand pipets-serological, measuring, and transfer Pes. Price is the only thing we've changed. OREX ninets still are chemically strength. of every lab! COREX pipets still are chemically strength-ened to last shout eiv times longer than and COREX pipets still are chemically strengthered any ened to last about six times longer than more borecilicate ninet co you cave even more ened to last about six times longer than any borosilicate pipet-so you save even more. And they still regist etching porosilicate pipet-so you save even more. and they still resist etching, clouding, ninet scratching better than any borneilicate ninet and they still resist etching, clouding, and scratching better than any borosilicate pipet. types. Circle No. 17 on Readers' Service Card



Interface we've got, neatly designed and packaged down to the last IC. Now you can convert, monitor and manipulate information between computer and experiment. With our new interface system it's easy to control parameters and acquire and analyze data in an endless variety of life science applications.

It's easier still with SCAT, our powerful new conversational program that both speaks and understands plain English.

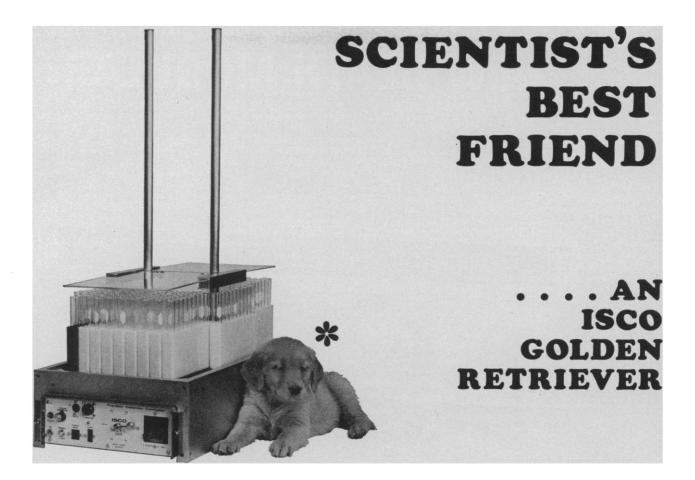
If programming costs and complexities have kept you from exploiting the advantages of a computer, write for our interface brochure.

Grason-Stadler

West Concord, Mass. 01781.

some





ISCO's golden fraction collector will become your pal faster than the cutest furry kind of retriever. It will hold 210 test tubes but measures only 13 x 26 inches. Any tube from 13 to 18 mm diameter will fit without adapters. It will count drops, multiple siphon discharges, or time intervals for each tube. It is available with two different controllers, either of which are in their own cabinets and can be removed from the main unit for remote operation.

The removable racks circulate in a continuous pattern and will retrieve from two columns simultaneously. Both lateral and transverse movement is accomplished with just one motor and two spur gears: there are no chains, belts, ratchets, or levers to wear or become unsynchronized. The base is ¼" thick solid aluminum—you can't damage it. Its gold anodized finish resists stains and wear. The Delrin racks can withstand almost anything spilled on them. And here's the best part: the price.

Model 321 Golden Retriever: counts 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, or 128 drops or siphon discharges per tube. Timer gives $\frac{1}{2}$, 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, or 64 minutes per tube. Counter and timer included; drop detector and siphon optional at low cost.

\$650.00

Model 326 Golden Retriever: counts 0-9999 drops, siphon discharges, or 0.1 minute time increments. Has adjustable time delay device to synchronize tube change event marks with flow monitor recorder curve, and other features. Counter and timer included; drop detector and siphon optional at low cost. **\$850.00**

Drop detecting photocell, dust cover, siphons, between-tube flow interrupter valve, and other accessories not included in base price are available optionally.



 The golden retriever puppy is named Steinmetz and belongs to the company president. The Model 321 will not be available until late fall of 1968. Ask for Brochure FC17H for complete information.
 INSTRUMENTATION SPECIALTIES COMPANY, INC.
 5624 SEWARD AVE.
 LINCOLN. NEBRASKA 68507, U.S.A.
 PHONE (402) 434-8265
 CABLE ADDRESS: ISCOLAB LINCOLN

← Circle No. 12 on Readers' Service Card

Circle No. 9 on Readers' Service Card

for versatile research, development, and training NEW HEATH MODULAR



Heath "805" Series Digital Instruments begin at \$940

- The First Truly Universal Digital Instruments, The 805 Series Perform All These Functions: Frequency Meter, 12.5 MHz guaranteed Events Counter Integrating Digital Voltmeter (optional feature: EU-805A includes all functions; EU-805D does not have DVM function) Ratio Meter Time Interval Meter

- Time Interval Meter Period Meter
- Voltage Integrator
 The 805 Features :

- The 805 Features: 6 digit readout plus over-range 0.05% Accuracy As DVM Accuracy of ±1 Count in all frequency, time interval, and period modes Count mode has electronic start & stop as well as manual 5 Time Base Stability better than one part in 10⁶ (15° to 55°C.) 5 TL Integrated Circuitry 5 Compatibility with Heath 801 Digital System Mod-ules for education and instrument development Versatile circuit cards can be used to make many instruments •
- •
- instruments

- Input Comparator Features: Two Independent Input Comparators Automatic Mode Triggering Rear Panel Comparator Outputs Switch Selection for AC or DC Coupling or Signal Disconnect

- :
- Four Levels of Input Attenuation Includes Provisions for Independent use of Input Comparator B Input Comparator B may be controlled at rear panel to provide Main Time Base Input

- panel to provide Main Time Base Input
 Readout Features:
 Front Panel Display Memory Switch
 Front Panel Accumulate Switch
 Extended-Range Variable Display Time
 Rear Panel Input for External Time Standard
 Rear Panel Access to Clock/Scaler provides
 Standard Time Intervals in Decades from 1 microsecond to 10 Seconds, or Continuous 1 microsecond.
 Voltage to Frequency Output available at Rear Panel when operating in any mode
 Events Counter Features:
 Either Manual or Electronic Gating for Start & Stop
 Events may be scaled in Decade Steps to 10³¹... 6 digit display permits count to 10³³ without over ranging
 Insultage Intervals

- Input Pulse Resolution better than 50 Nano-seconds.
- Frequency Meter Features:
- Frequency Measuring Capability better than 12.5 MHz MHz Two-Channel Input for Frequency Comparison or A/B Ratio Measurements Resolution at Max. Gate Time 0.1 Hz ±1 Count Time Bases, 1. 10, 100 microseconds; 1, 10, 100 milliseconds; 1 & 10 seconds .

- Digital Voltmeter Features: High Accuracy Integrating Type 5 gigohms (5 x 10°) Input Impedance on separate 1 v. Range (10 microvolt resolution) 1, 10, 100 & 1000 Volt Ranges 10 megohm input impedance
- input impedance Selectable Gating/Integrating Times ... 0.1, 1, • 10 Seconds

- automatic Polarity Indication
 Automatic Polarity Indication
 10% Over Range Capability *Time Interval Meter*Either Manual or Electronic Gating for Start and Stop
 Switch Selection for minimum. Time Resolution; 1, 10, 100 microseconds; 1, 10, 100 milliseconds;
 Resolution ±1 Count *Period Meter Features*:
 Either Manual or Electronic Gating for Start & Stop
 Switch Selection for minimum Period Resolution: 1, 10, 100 microseconds; 1, 10, 100 milliseconds; 1 & 10 seconds

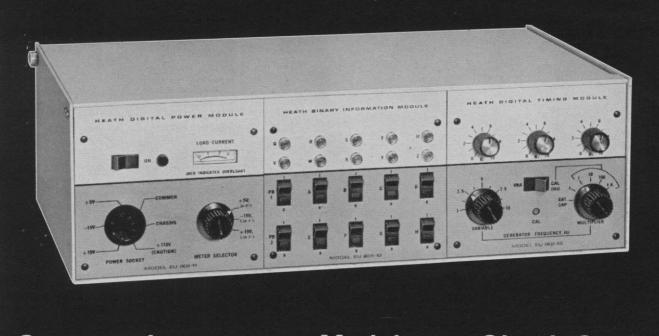
HEATH COMPANY, Dept. 580-02	
Benton Harbor, Michigan 49022	the state of the second sec
Please Send Free EU-805 series Spec. Sheet	FREE SPECIFICATION SHEETS
Please Send Free EU-801 System Modules Spec. Sheet Please Send Free Circuit Card Spec. Sheet 580-02	
Name	EU-885A/D UDI Spec, EU-891A MDS Spec, Sheet Circuit Card Spec, Sheet Sheet contains complete contains complete details contains complete details
Company	details, photos, prices and of such module, explana- and specs, on each circuit explanations of all functions tions of all circuit cards and plus card prices.
Address	explanations of all functions tions of all circuit cards and plus card prices.
CityStateZip	
(prices & specifications subject to change without notice)	

SCIENCE, VOL. 161

726

another Heath/Malmstadt-Enke design

DIGITAL & ANALOG SYSTEMS



Systems, Instruments, Modules, or Circuit Cards

Heath "801" Series Digital Analog System Modules at \$435

A Unique Design-It-Yourself Approach To Digital /Analog Instrumentation, The 801 Has Everything You Need To Investigate Digital Circuitry, Design Your Own New Circuits, Or "Customize" For Specific Functions As A Discrete Digital Instrument

- General Features :
- Factory Assembled Digital Power Module, Binary Information Module, Digital Timing Module, and Plug-In Circuit Cards each available separately if desired
- Unique System of Circuit "Breadboarding" for experimentation ... fast, easy solderless con-

- experimentation ... fast, easy soldeness con-nections Integrated Circuit Logic TL Integrated Circuit Logic Integrat Time Base Binary Readout (optional digital readout avail-able later) Integrat Power Supplies Accepts Circuit Cards from Heath 805 Universal Digital Instrument
- Now You Can Investigate;
 Counter Circuits
 Scaling Circuits
 Gating Circuits
 DVM Circuits
 Adders & Subtracters

Integrators

- Digital-Analog Interface
 Special Circuits of your own design
- Custom-Design Your Own:

- Counters Frequency Meters Digital Volt Meters Precision Timers Frequency Standards Operational Amplifier Systems Digital Anglog Interfaces
- Digital-Analog Interfaces And Hundreds of other Digital & Analog Instruments

Recommended System (EU-801A as illus-trated) Includes :

EU-801-11 Digital Power Module Supplies all voltages necessary to operate the system, distributed by 6-pin connector. $(+5, \pm 15, +170 v.)$ Power also available on front panel at octal socket, at top of circuit cards, and at banana plugs. \$75.

EU-801-12 Binary Information Module 10 neon lamps and driver circuits; lamps light with application of logic 1. 8 SPDT switches and 2 SPDT spring return switches for binary information inputs. Connections for switches and lamps avail-able at top of circuit cards. \$50.

EU-801-13 Digital Timing Module Contains function generator and three controls for use with monostable and comparator circuits. Gen-erator range, 0.1 Hz to 10 kHz, variable in 5 decade steps. External capacitor position for other fre-quencies to 100 kHz. Outputs: complementary square wave, complementary pulse, and ramp. \$60.

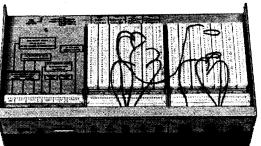
EU-801A Circuit Cards Included are four Nand gate cards, two dual J-K flip flops, one dual monostable multivibrator, one relay card (contains 7 relays), one comparator/ voltage to frequency converter card, one dual inline IC patch card, two multiple connector/blank PC cards, one operational amplifier card with 1200 megohm input. Individual cards available, prices range from \$10 to \$40. (Note: many cards from the EU-805A U.D.I. can be used.

EU-800-RC Three-Module Cabinet

Holds any three modules; has elevating support to allow unit to be tilted back for access to front panel controls or forward when "patching" circuit cards. \$20.

Cards. 920. Ready For September Delivery: Assembled EU-801A System (as described \$435 (prices of individual modules total \$468 if pur-chased separately).

Unique, flexible, extendable. This new Heath/Malmstadt-Enke Modular System provides the first instrumentation package with the means to achieve virtually everything you wish in digital & analog circuitry. To investigate existing digital circuitry, just plug in the components required . . . to design your own special digital circuitry, just plug in the components required . . . if you wish to design your own digital or analog-digital instrument, again it's just a matter of plugging in the components . . . it's all here in this new system. Factory assembled circuit cards plug into the chassis. Each card has a special connector board on top which features solderless connectors to accept ordinary hookup wire and component leads for fast assembly of special circuits (several hundred patch wire and component leads for fast assembly of special circuits (several hundred patch wires are included). Integrated circuits using TTL logic provide state-of-the-art electronics. This system is also open-ended ... other modules and circuit cards will be available as technology changes so the system can be expanded to more and more applications. Information — Application Manual is included.



Circle No. 20 on Readers' Service Card

Reichert Automatic Camera: first to give you direct exposure read-out.

The Reichert Automatic Camera is the only automatic camera available with direct exposure read-out. Built-in factor keys allow you to compensate the measured exposure time for film reciprocity failure. Light measurement may be detailed to one small spot or over the entire framed area with the turn of a single knob.

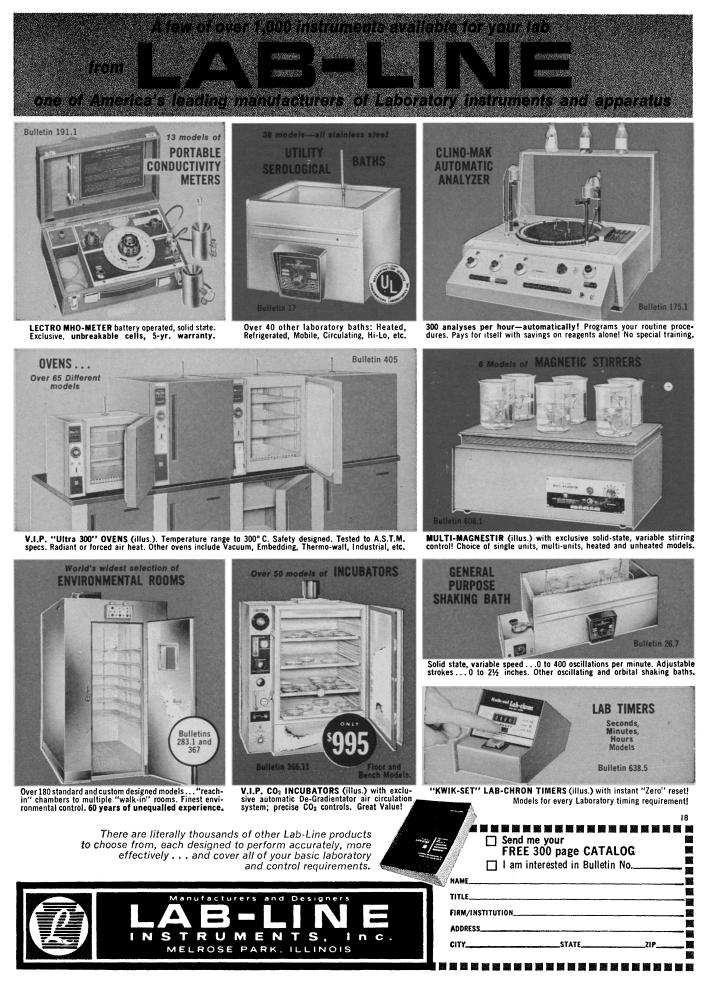
Interchangeable film magazines allow quick changing between black/white and color at any time. Film frame size is 24 x 36 mm.

This versatile camera may be used on the Reichert Zetopan or any other microscope in your laboratory for bright field, dark field, polarization or fluorescence. It offers the unmatched quality of Reichert instruments plus the reliability of AO service.

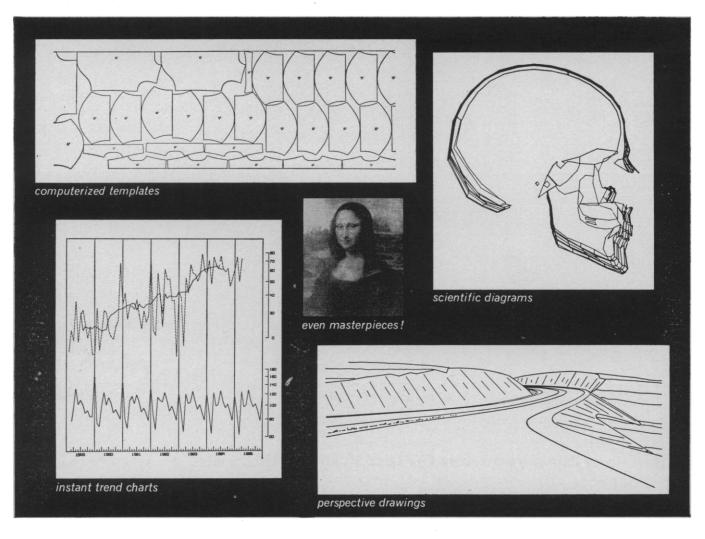
For a convincing demonstration directed to your specific needs write: American Optical Corporation, Reichert Products, Buffalo, New York 14215.



SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENT DIVISION + BUFFALO, N.Y. 14215



Do you know what it takes to make <u>your</u> computer draw like this?



CalComp that's what.

All it takes is a CalComp Plotting System. To get the picture, call or write: Dept. T-4, California Computer Products, Inc., 305 Muller, Anaheim, Calif. 92803. Phone (714) 774-9141.



Circle No. 14 on Readers' Service Card

SCIENCE, VOL. 161

The anything recorder.



does anything you want for less than anything else on the market.

The Anything Recorder can't be anything less than the Brush Mark 2300 lightbeam oscillograph...because no other recorder of comparable price has comparable capability. It takes the agony out of recording...in the lab, down in the shop or out in the field.

Here's how:

• It's ready to record when you are. Just plug it in, set the required sensitivity, select any one of sixteen recording speeds, push the button, and go. It produces sharp, clear analog traces of what's happening with an accuracy of 99.5 percent...can handle most any recording job that comes along.

• The 2300 is available with up to 16 analog channels, and offers frequency response from d-c to 2 kHz at sensitivities as high as 200 microvolts per chart division. No other recorder has this frequency/sensitivity range in a single package.

• The 2300 has built-in floating and shielded ampli-

fiers which provide full functional control, high input impedance, high common-mode noise rejection. Controls for calibration, attenuation, gain, and trace positioning are right at your fingertips. No need to change a single component.

• The 2300 is portable... (has tilt-up handle)... and ready to go where you go-practically anywhere. It's built to take rough treatment, with all elements fixed on a solid one-piece casting that can't get out of alignment. Weighs only about 65 lbs.

The Brush Mark 2300 recorder. Dollar for dollar, it's better than anything anyone else has come up with yet.

Ask your Brush Sales Engineer for a "show me" demonstration. He'll show you the best all-purpose recorder value on the market. Or write for new 8-page Mark 2300 brochure. Clevite Corporation, Brush Instruments Division, 37th & Perkins, Cleveland, Ohio 44114.

CLEVITE BRUSH

By adding a 5-cell automatic sample changer, a recorder interface, and a quarter percent recorder, we've turned the CARY 16 manual spectrophotometer into the new CARY 16 k kinetics spectrophotometer.

It couldn't happen to a better instrument. Because the CARY 16 offers photometric accuracy of 0.00024 abs near zero, 0.001 near one—highest of any spectrophotometer made.

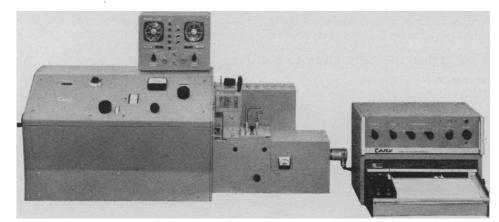
What's more, the 16 has a unique double-beam, double monochromator optical system. The doublebeam photometer gives extremely high zero stability (drift is less than 0.00016 abs/hr in the visible range) and continuous, automatic blank compensation. The double monochromator guarantees light purity. Permits measurements at high absorbance, reduces errors, and minimizes sample preparation.

All the basic advantages—high accuracy, light purity, stability—are preserved by the recorder interface to make the new CARY 16K the outstanding instrument for kinetics studies.

For a catalog and price list on the CARY 16K and the CARY 16 (which is ideal for general spectrophotometric tasks), write Cary Instruments, 2724 South Peck Road, Monrovia, California 91016. Ask for Data File E803-88.



We thought you should know that now you can do kinetics with the most accurate manual spectrophotometer ever built.



Circle No. 10 on Readers' Service Card

ROTATABLE MAIN BIOLOGICAL SHIELD

HANDLE-SHIELD ROTATION

137

NOW! $\sim \gamma$ radiation research in your own lab

GAMMATOR 50...

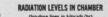
A MAJOR BREAKTHROUGH

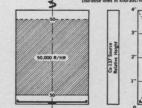
IN LOW COST IRRADIATION With Gammator 50, you can perform gamma irradiation experiments quickly and inexpensively...in your own laboratory. Gamma irradiation affects tissues, bacteria, cells, foods, seeds, crystals, plastics, dyes, semiconductor materials, in short, most materials you may wish to investigate.

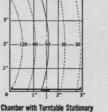
The new Gammator 50 represents a breakthrough of enormous value to the scientific world. For the first time, a low-cost irradiator that even the smallest lab can afford, is available for unlimited experimentation. Gammator 50, because of its conservative design, is easily licensed by the Atomic Energy Commission for use in unrestricted laboratory areas.

Usually supplied with the Gammator 50 is a cesium-137 source (half-life of 30 years) with a strength of 400 curies, although cobalt-60 may also be specified. Refer to the radiation level chart for field characteristics within the irradiation chamber.

For information on higher intensity units to suit your particular need, send us your specifications.







Write or call today for technical bulletin.

Tadiation Machinery Corporation

 1280 ROUTE 46. PARSIPPANY. NEW JERSEY 07054 (201) 335-6780

23 AUGUST 1968

Chamber with Turntable Rotating

SAMPLE

Circle No. 13 on Readers' Service Card

733

Important news in production-volume microfiltration:

M-780 by COX

- Biologically-rated submicron
 pore sizes
- Up to 10 times the throughput of comparable media
- Rugged, easy to handle
- Unaffected by high temperatures and most chemicals

We're proud to announce a new allpurpose submicron filter medium. M-780™ offers a number of operating advantages and economies in comparison with the film-type filters you've had to use before. And you won't have to modify your present filter equipment in order to try it.

The surface of the M-780 filter is 90% porous. Its complex internal pore structure, 780 microns thick, routes any fluid through a maze containing many thousands of ever-narrowing vertical and horizontal flow paths. Contaminating particles and micro-organisms larger than maximum pore opening are entrapped along the tortuous way.

Loading capacity and throughput are many times those of fast-clogging membrane filters. The threedimensional pore profile of M-780 presents far more total area for contaminant retention per square inch of filter surface. More throughput before clogging; and faster throughput in both low- and high-pressure service. In one case, sterile filtration of a highly viscous fluid was shortened from four hours to seventeen minutes by switching to M-780.

Non-flammable, heat-stable. The inert porous ingredients of our remarkable new material are sealed in a rugged, slow-burning cellular epoxy binder. Maximum service temperature is limited more by the housing and housing seals than by the filter medium itself. In dry-heat service, M-780 has been tested for 24 hours at 300°F and for four hours at 400°F, with no loss in filtration properties (just a little harmless darkening in color at 400°F). Autoclaving and sterilization in live steam, dry heat, or ethylene oxide offer no problems when conducted according to recommended procedures.

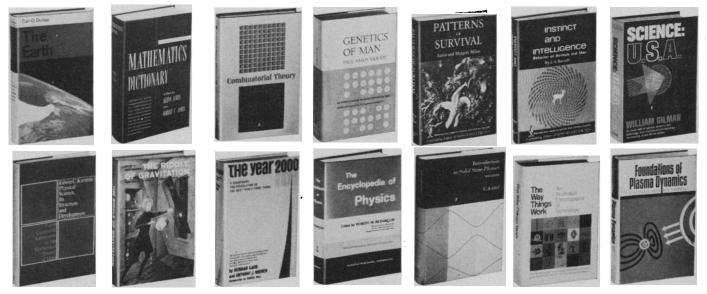
Chemical resistance. Now you need not switch from one filter grade to another to achieve compatibility with alcohols. esters. hydrocarbons, or concentrated acids and organics. M-780 filters are classified only by maximum pore size; one grade can be used for virtually every application—including many which were once considered "impossible."

Maximum pore sizes range from 0.20 micron up to 10 microns. How sure are we of this? Very. We check every 150-foot batch 32 times for biological efficiency. And, since our grades are based on *maximum* rather than *mean* pore size, many contaminants smaller than rated pore size are retained in the filter.

Want samples? Write us on your company letterhead the maximum pore size you want to test (0.20, 0.30, 0.45, 0.65, 0.80, 1, 2, 5, or 10 microns), and we'll send you 47mm-diameter samples along with our new Bulletin CA-8502. Cox Instrument, Division of Lynch Corporation, 15300 Fullerton Avenue, Detroit, Michigan 48227. Telephone (313) 838-5780.



Only one book club lets you keep up comfortably with the whole spectrum of science and save on the books you want



Choose any 3

values to \$4185

for only \$495

LIBRARY OF

SCIENCE

48870. FOUNDATIONS OF PLASMA DYNAMICS. E. H. Holt and R. E. Haskell. Extremely lucid presentation of this new branch of physics. \$12.95

With so many advances in so many scientific disciplines, how does one get the total picture? By letting the Library of Science search out hundreds of manuscripts, seek through dozens of technical journals, to discover and offer only the books of highest interest and significance. It's comfortable, sensible-and a great money-saver, too.

NOTE: Retail price shown for each book.

80600. STATISTICAL THEORY. B. W. Lindgren. Comprehensively covers statistical inference, assuming no prior knowledge of statistics on part of reader. \$9.95 s on **\$9.95**

61120. MATHEMATICS DICTIONARY. Edited by Glenn and R. C. James. Newly revised 3rd Edi-tion defines over 7,000 math terms, concepts and relationships. (Counts as 2 choices.) \$17,50

39610. COMBINATORIAL THEORY. Marshall Hall, Jr. Systematic analysis of the discrete in mathematics and science. The definitive work in combinatorial mathematics. **\$9.50**

50210. GENETICS OF MAN. Paul Amos Moody. Brilliant introduction to the fundamental principles of human genetics, by one of to-day's outstanding science writers. \$7.50

61090. MATHEMATICS FOR SCIENTISTS. Thor A. Bak and Jonas Lichtenberg. Provides the math background necessary for scientists and research workers in all disciplines. \$15.00

research workers in an userpannet. **43200. THE EARTH.** Carl O. Dunbar. The de-velopment of the earth and the mystery of its origins by the dean of American geologists. \$12.50

67610. PATTERNS OF SURVIVAL. Lorus J. and Margery Milne. Shows how adaptations in structure, functions and behavior can in-crease chances of survival. \$7.95

68760. PHYSICAL SCIENCE, ITS STRUCTURE AND DEVELOPMENT. Edwin C. Kemble. Inte-grates chemistry, physics, geology and astron-omy into one comprehensive whole. \$12.50 74170. THE RIDDLE OF GRAVITATION. Peter G. Bergmann. Masterful exposition of the gen-eral theory of relativity by a physicist who worked closely with Einstein. \$7.95

85010. MARTIN GARDNER'S NEW MATHEMATI-CAL DIVERSIONS FROM SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN /536 PUZZLES AND CURIOUS PROBLEMS. Two Dudeney classics, edited by Martin Gardner, are combined with the best of his mathemat-ical recreations. (Counts as one choice.) \$13.90

88060. THE YEAR 2000. Herman Kahn and Anthony J. Wiener. Provocative picture of the shape of the world we may expect only thirty years from now. **\$9.95**

Each month, the Library of Science brings you the most important books covering the broad spectrum of science-at savings of up to 40% off publishers' prices, and sometimes more. And every fourth book you buy earns you a free bonus book. Add our present introductory offer-and can you think of a good excuse for not joining now?

44940. THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PHYSICS. Rob-ert M Besançon, Editor. Indispensable one-volume reference work covering all standard and advanced topics in physics. (This handsome 832-page book counts as two choices.) \$25.00

42280. DIGITAL COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS. Thomas C. Bartee. Comprehensive treatment of modern digital computers, explaining num-ber systems, circuitry, design and major ma-chine elements. \$6.95

56330. INTRODUCTION TO SOLID STATE PHYS-ICS. Charles Kittel. Completely revised and re-written 3rd Edition of the authoritative work on the subject. \$12.50

55420. INSTINCT AND INTELLIGENCE. S. A. Barnett. Fascinating discussion of animal ways of communication, social communities, migratory habits, much more. **\$6.95**

86500. THE WAY THINGS WORK: An Illustrated Encyclopedia of Technology. Tells you and shows you (with 1,071 diagrams) the way mechanical devices work. \$8.95

76200. SCIENCE: U.S.A. William Gilman. Bold, candid look at the state of American science today and its awesome, ever-growing influence on the economy and government. **\$7.95**

THE LIBRARY OF SCIENCE Front & Brown Streets, Riverside, N.J. 0807

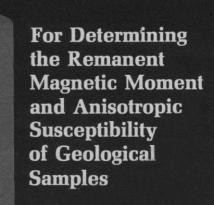
Please enroll me as a Trial Member, and send th three books circled at right. Bill me only \$4.95 plu shipping for all three. If I am not delighted, I will return them within 10 days, and my membership will be cancelled. As a Trial Member. I need accept as few as 3 mor Selections during the next 12 months, *always* a reduced Member's Prices, plus shipping. I under stand that savings range up to 40% and occasion ally even more. Each month I will receive advance reviews describing forthcoming Selections, alon with convenient form for requesting Alternate Se lections or no book at all. For every 4 selection purchased. I may choose a *free* Bonus Book. (Thi introductory offer counts as the First Selection)

39610	44940*	55420	61120*	74170	85010
42280	48870	56330	67610	76200	86500
43200	50210	61090	68760	80600	88060
NAME	-		two choice	•	
ADDRESS.,,		•••••••••••••••			1 10 1 44 144 15 14 14
		STATE			

-----Circle No. 7 on Readers' Service Card

2-801

Spinner Magnetometer



Recent results in paleomagnetic research have pointed out the importance of remanent magnetic moment studies in dating events in the Earth's history. This new application of remanent moment measurement together with earlier uses in drilling core orientation and studies of continental drift, polar wandering and magnetic anomalies have greatly increased interest in this technique. To facilitate work in these fields, PAR[™] is making available its Model SM-1 Spinner Magnetometer. This instrument. which incorporates the results of PAR's wide experience in small-effect measurement and weak signal processing, has been designed to increase measurement sensitivity to the limits imposed by the thermal noise of the pick-up coils.

The Model SM-1 simultaneously measures and displays two orthog- | 5 sequence.



onal components of the magnetic moment in the spin-plane of the sample. Operation is simple and straightforward, and can be carried out by non-technical personnel. Low noise and freedom from drift and spurious pick-up allow quick and accurate measurement of samples having very weak moments. Earth field-canceling Helmholtz coils are included on two axes to eliminate problems associated with anisotropic susceptibility. These coils also allow the determination of the anisotropic susceptibility of the sample.

Brief Specifications:

Minimum Detectable Signal: Will detect changes in magnetic moments smaller than 7 x 10⁻⁹ EMU/cc.

Sensitivity Ranges: 21 full scale ranges calibrated in TOTAL MOMENT from 0.5 x 10^{-6} to 5 EMU in a 1, 2,

Calibration Accuracy: The system is factory calibrated to within $\pm 0.5^{\circ}$ phase and within 1% magnitude. Sample Size: Cylinder 2.54 cm diameter, 2.28 cm length. Slightly larger or smaller samples can be accommodated.

Sample Rotational Speed: 105 Hz (52.5 for anisotropic susceptibility measurements). 105/15 Hz unit available at additional cost.

Price: \$9,600 for complete system; with automatic digital readout (as show in the photograph) to monitor the orthogonal components of the moment alternately, \$11,350. Export price approximately 5% higher, except Canada.

Write for Bulletin No. T-157 to Princeton Applied Research Corp., Dept. G, P.O. Box 565, Princeton, N. J. 08540. Telephone: (609) 924-6835.

Circle No. 3 on Readers' Service Card



... with unitary construction—like the Nalgene® Unitary Wash Bottle. Dispensing tube and body are precision molded as a single unit—no seams, no leaks. And, it's easier to use—just squeeze to dispense to the very last drop. It's the only way to make a wash bottle—and we're the only people who make one this way. Nalge . . . innovator in plastic labware.

Specify Nalgene Labware from your lab supply dealer. Ask for our 1968 Catalog or write Dept. 21201, Nalgene Labware Division, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Also available: Teflon* Wash Bottles (4-32 oz.); Safety Wash Bottles, red polyethylene, vertical ribbing. (8 and 16 oz.).

*DuPont Trademark



Circle No. 84 on Readers' Service Card 740

From the Bizarre-Some Progress

Oken's criticism is, of course, worthy of consideration—and my personal model of mental disease does not agree with Pauling's . . . but perhaps if the NIMH would greet every bizarre idea with enthusiasm, some progress might be made.

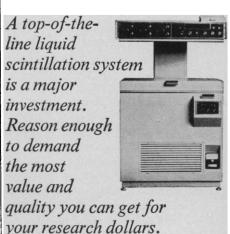
WALLACE C. ELLERBROEK 1021 Linden Avenue, Long Beach, California 90813

Scrutiny by an Outsider

Social science cannot claim to have established many "laws," but here is a proposition that might be a possibility: all groups resist objective ("scientific") scrutiny by outsiders. I think that McClure, in his review of Daniel Greenberg's book The Politics of Pure Science (17 May, p. 752) provides an illustration of this possible law. Even scientists as a group often resist objective scrutiny by outsiders, in this case, Greenberg. He has simply tried to show that scientists, like all other groups, have a set of values and an associated set of ideologies that justify their activities. There is nothing wrong with ideologies; they are functional and essential in social systems. But sometimes they overstate their case, just because the values they justify are so strongly held. At times ideologies not only do not recognize the importance of other values, but even brush them aside. In some instances, Greenberg is telling us, the ideology of "pure science" has done just this. Fundamental as it is to our society and our values, "pure science" is not everything. There are other values, and these must have their place in our society and they must be able to compete with the ideology of "pure science" in our political process. "Pure

A point of view on

MAKING EVERY DOLLAR COUNT



If you pay for top counting performance, be sure it's the performance you need. Mark I^{\circ} Systems let you specify high efficiency, high E²/B, or standard per-

formance. If you pay for top cooling performance, be sure its right for all of your samples. Mark I Systems let you program the counting temperature to make it precisely compatible with the composition of your samples.

If you pay for top external standardization performance, be sure the efficiency curves cover the widest possible range of quench. Mark I Systems perform channels ratio on a Ba¹³³ external standard to develop accurate calibration curves over the full useful range of intermixed H³ and C¹⁴ counting efficiencies.

If you pay for top data readout performance, be sure the system tells you more about your samples than any other. Mark I Systems have a "computer-with-amemory" that does just that.

Make all of your liquid scintillation dollars count. Ask your Nuclear-Chicago sales engineer about Mark I Systems or write to us.

We try to work to a point of view: yours.



science," Greenberg is saying, must learn to adjust itself, in some measure and certainly not without limit, to these other social values and ideologies. If it does, it will be better able to realize its own values in the greatest possible measure. And if it does not, it runs the danger of being at least temporarily brushed aside by other overstated values. Science in general and Science in particular are much in debt to Greenberg for his news reports, and now for this book. I hope McClure's resistance is not widespread in the community of science.

BERNARD BARBER Department of Sociology, Barnard College, Columbia University, New York 10027

Irradiated Foods Warning

The action of the Food and Drug Administration in withholding approval from irradiated foods in programs of the Atomic Energy Commission and the U.S. Army is reasonable and should be welcomed by consumers and toxicologists (12 July, p. 146). Irradiation of organic materials induces formation of poorly characterized radiomimetic compounds, including epoxides, lactones, quinones, peroxides, and hydroxyalkylperoxides (1). Such compounds are carcinogenic and mutagenic (2). So-called, lifelong feeding studies with irradiated foods, commencing conventionally in adult life, may not be sensitive enough to reveal low carcinogenic hazards. Yet, as can be seen in a recent bibliography on "Wholesomeness of irradiated foods" (3) and elsewhere, there are no published data on actual lifelong feeding studies, commencing in infancy, with extracts of irradiated foods, nor are there any data on mutagenicity tests in mammals, with either irradiated whole foods or extracts. In these circumstances, the FDA does well in reconsidering the already approved petition for bacon.

SAMUEL S. EPSTEIN Laboratories of Environmental Toxicology and Carcinogenesis, Children's Cancer Research Foundation, Boston, Massachusetts

References

- F. C. Steward, R. D. Holsten, M. Sugii, Nature 213, 178 (1967); P. R. Hills and R. J. Berry, *ibid.* 215, 309 (1967); J. Schubert J. A. Watson, E. R. White, Int. J. Radiat. Biol. 13, 222 (1967).
 L. H. Gray, H. B. Chase, E. E. Deschner, J. W. Hunt, O. C. A. Scott, Int. Conf. Peaceful

23 AUGUST 1968

Uses At. Energy 22, 413 (1958); P. Kotin and H. L. Falk, Rad. Res. Suppl. 3, 193 (1963); B. L. Van Duuren, L. Orris, N. Nelson, J. Nat. Cancer Inst. 35, 707 (1965). 3. E. F. Reber, K. Raheja, D. Davis, Fed. Proc. 25, 1650 (1966). 25, 1530 (1966).

Investment of Public Funds:

What Are the Returns?

I have read with interest and concern the Harris-Wolfle editorial "The paradox of science in the universities" (19 July, p. 223). My concern is best illustrated by two consecutive sentences.

We recognize its [science's] contributions to economic growth, national security, health, and general well-being. At the same time, we are bombarded with questions and statements such as: "Is science misshaping the world?" "There is danger in growing technology." "Science, the pursuit of truth, is in trouble."

Frankly, those are not the questions or statements I hear most frequently, except, perhaps, for the last one. Rather, I hear asked over and over again, "What have we got for our enormous investment of public funds in science over the past 15 years?" It's a simple, and perhaps simple-minded, question, but until the science community either tries to answer it or demonstrates why it cannot be answered, science, the pursuit of truth, will continue to be in trouble. In the face of overwhelming demands on public funds occasioned by our domestic and overseas problems, a mere assertion, with no attempt at documentation, that "we," the scientists. "recognize its contributions to economic growth, national security, health, and general well-being" is likely to be unheard.

Congressmen are laymen who are charged with the heavy responsibility of determining national priorities. Every 2 (or 6) years they have to convince other laymen, their constituents, that they have discharged that responsibility wisely. If science is to receive a larger share of limited federal resources, our legislators need help in understanding, and then explaining, what has been and can be achieved through such an investment. I sense little distrust in Congress of the dangers of technology. But I sense declining conviction that science, as it is now constituted, can provide solutions to our problems. As a nonscientist I am convinced that, somehow, science can make a better case for itself. JOHN F. MORSE

American Council on Education, 1785 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, D.C. 20036

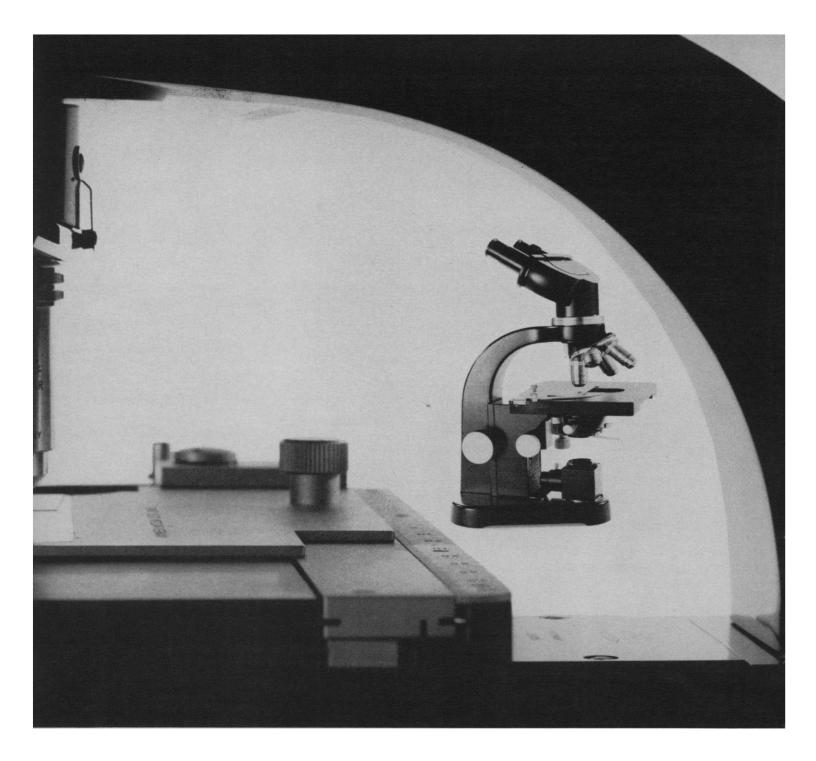


Why (Almost) Everybody **Re-Orders** L/I REPIPETS and **Dilutors**

93% of all chemists who buy L/I instruments re-order within 90 days! Here's why: 1. Precision— 1% accuracy; 0.1% reproducibility. 2. Time saved-pipeting and diluting time is cut by 50% to 90% for all research analyses. 3. Safety -REPIPETS and Dilutors fit directly on your reagent containers, completely eliminating the hazards of mouth pipeting and the dangerous transfer of reagents. 4. No clean-up-the instruments are selfcleaning. 5. You can handle any liquid-acids, concentrated alkalies, volatile solvents, chlorinated hydrocarbons, etc. 6. No cross-contamination. 7. Air filters keep reagents pure. 8. Complete selection-RE-**PIPETS** and **Dilutors** are supplied in 1, 5, 10, 20, and 50 ml sizes. **REPIPETS \$47.50, Automatic Di**lutors \$89.50. For 4-minute water determinations in the range 1 ppm to 100% water, use Labindustries Aquametry apparatus. \$295, including reagent. Join the 93% Club! Please write for more information.

M LABINDUSTRIES

1802 H Second St. Berkeley, Calif. 94710 Phone (415) 843-0220 Circle No. 88 on Readers' Service Card



For the medical student only the best is good enough.

Leading medical schools have long recognized the Leitz SM as an ideal microscope for medical studies. Over a century of microscope design leadership has contributed to this popularity. The SM welcomes comparison and boasts many conveniences and refinements.

• Single-knob coarse/fine focusing adjustment that never requires lubrication

- Spring-protected high-power objectives
- Wide-range magnification, 35 to 1250x

• Monocular, binocular, or trinocular bodies that rotate 360°

- Anti-reflective coating throughout
- Mechanical stage for both standard and 3" x 2" slides, coaxial or separate motion Circle No. 4 on Readers' Service Cord

- Periplanatic, wide-field eyepieces
- Cool, low-voltage, high-intensity substage lamp
- Contour-fitted carrying case

... and many other advantages that only the Leitz SM can offer.



E. Leitz, Inc., 468 Park Ave. South. New York, N.Y. 10016

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE

Science serves its readers as a forum for the presentation and discussion of important issues related to the advancement of science, including the presentation of minority or conflicting points of view, rather than by publishing only material on which a consensus has been reached. Accordingly, all articles published in *Science*—including editorials, news and comment, and book reviews —are signed and reflect the individual views of the authors and not official points of view adopted by the AAAS or the institutions with which the authors are affiliated.

Editorial Board

1969

Robert L. Bowman	Emil Haury
JOSEPH W. CHAMBERLAIN	WILLARD F. LIBBY
JOHN T. EDSALL	EVERETT I. MENDELSOHN
ALEXANDER HOLLAENDER	JOHN R. PIERCE
GORDON J. F. MACDONALD	Kenneth S. Pitzer
NEAL E. MILLER	ALEXANDER RICH
DE WITT STETTEN, JR.	CLARENCE M. ZENER

1968

1970

GUSTAF O. ARRHENIUS RICHARD C. LEWONTIN FRED R. EGGAN ALFRED O. C. NIER HARRY F. HARLOW FRANK W. PUTNAM MILTON HARRIS

litorial Staff

Editor

PHILIP H. ABELSON

HANS NUSSBAUM

Business Manager

DAEL WOLFLE

Publisher

Managing Editor: ROBERT V. ORMES

Assistant Editors: Ellen E. Murphy, John E. Ringle

Assistant to the Editor: NANCY TEIMOURIAN

News Editor: JOHN WALSH

Foreign Editor: DANIEL S. GREENBERG*

News and Comment: JOHN WALSH, LUTHER J. CARTER, BRYCE NELSON, PHILIP M. BOFFEY, ANDREW JAMISON, MARTI MUELLER, ANN H. LARUS.

Book Reviews: Sylvia Eberhart

Editorial Assistants: SUSAN AXELRAD, JOANNE BELK, ISABELLA BOULDIN, ELEANORE BUTZ, BEN CARLIN, HELEN CARTER, GRAYCE FINGER, NANCY HAMILTON, OLIVER HEATWOLE, ANNE HOLDSWORTH, KONSLYNNIETTA HUTCHINSON, ELEANOR JOHNSON, PAULA LECKY, KATHERINE LIVINGSTON, LEAH RYAN, LOIS SCHMITT, BARBARA SHEFFER, YA LI SWIGART, ALICE THELE

* European Office: 22 Mulberry Walk, London, S.W. 3, England (Telephone: 352-9749)

Advertising Staff

DirectorProduction ManagerEARL J. SCHERAGOKAY GOLDSTEIN

Advertising Sales Manager: RICHARD L. CHARLES Sales: New York, N.Y., 11 W. 42 St. (212-PE-6-1858), ROBERT S. BUGBEE; Scotch Plains, N.J., 12 Unami Lane (201-889-4873), C. RICHARD CALLIS; Medfield, Mass. 02052, 4 Rolling Lane (617-359-2370), RICHARD M. EZEQUELLE; Chicago, III. 60611, 919 N. Michigan Ave., Room 426 (312-DE-7-4973), HERBERT L. BURKLUND; Los Angeles 45, Calif., 8255 Beverly Blvd. (213-653-9817), WINN NANCE.

EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE: 1515 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Washington, D.C. 20005. Phone: 202-387-7171. Cable: Advancesci, Washington. Copies of "Instructions for Contributors" can be obtained from the editorial office. See also page 1709, *Science*, 29 December 1967. ADVERTISING CORRESPONDENCE: Rm. 1740, 11 W. 42 St., New York, N.Y. 10036. Phone: 212-PE-6-1858.

National Science Foundation Priorities

The recently passed Daddario bill gives the National Science Foundation new and additional responsibilities. The same Congress that adopted this bill is about to give the NSF an appropriation almost 20 percent below the \$500 million level of the past 2 years. The figure will be between the \$400 million already approved by the House and the \$410 million approved by the Senate. The amount that can be spent may be somewhat different; carry-over of funds from earlier years may allow expenditure of as much as \$460 million, or the reductions required by the Revenue and Expenditure Control Act may limit expenditures to less than the appropriated amount.

SCIENCE

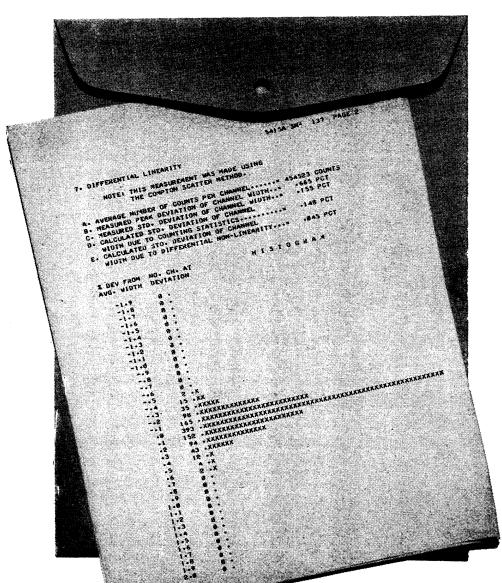
Someday soon the Bureau of the Budget will tell NSF how much it can spend in the fiscal year that started on 1 July. Present indications are that the deepest cuts will be in support for the construction of scientific facilities and for improving promising scientific institutions. New grants for these purposes will be few. Funds for research will not be so severely reduced, but, even so, research grants will probably be made to slightly fewer institutions than received them in recent years.

The new law requires NSF to report annually the amount of federal money received by each college or university and other appropriate nonprofit institution in the United States. Congressmen are always interested in what flows into their districts. This year some of them will be disappointed. Some members of Congress, however, were quite aware that they were restricting the spread of NSF funds. During the Senate discussion, Senator Pell said that the reduced appropriation would necessarily bring a disproportionate decrease in the funds available for "developing the science resources of institutions which are promising but which have not been in the top levels of science achievement because NSF cannot disrupt important ongoing activities and must honor prior commitments."

This result is inevitable. Prior commitments must be honored. Research projects and institutional development programs that are already well started must have priority over new ones. Quality must remain the primary criterion of selection. In the first annual report of the Foundation, the chairman of the National Science Board, James B. Conant, wrote: "In the advance of science and its applications to many practical problems, there is no substitute for first-class men. Ten second-rate scientists cannot do the work of one who is in the first rank."

These general policy lines are clear enough. But applying them will require the NSF staff to squeeze project budgets into tighter molds, to reject more proposals, and to contract the geographic and institutional spread of NSF funds. There will inevitably be much debate over the relative priority of different programs.

Altogether it will be a difficult year, and from this distance fiscal year 1970 does not look much brighter. Unless national and international problems have abated more than seems reasonable to expect, the new President will probably have to ask Congress to extend the income tax surcharge beyond 30 June 1969. Congress may then insist, as it did this year, on a reduction in expenditures. Even if these speculations turn out to be inaccurate, a substantial increase for the NSF seems unlikely. The policy decisions, priorities, and curtailments required this year are likely to be governing for at least another year.—DAEL WOLFLE



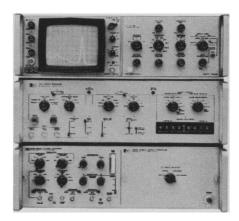
Your HP 5400A Multichannel Analyzer had an Aptitude Test.

Every single 5400A Multichannel Analyzer that Hewlett-Packard produces is subjected to a rigorous test run designed to guarantee that it meets its published performance specs. What's more, you get a copy of key test results when you receive your 5400A...computer-printout evidence that you've purchased the most carefully tested multichannel analyzer available today.

Take differential linearity, for example. To make sure that your 5400A will present spectra without the distortion caused by poor linearity, we check its performance two ways: with a sliding pulser and by the Compton Scatter Method. A HP 2116 Computer analyzes the large amounts of data the Compton test requires. These definitive tests are applied to every production 5400A.

The 5400A has a 100 MHz clock rate ADC, with dead time of only 13 μ sec (1024 channels) and 3.4 μ sec (128 channels). Its complete I/O flexibility allows you to add peripherals whenever you want. Price: \$9500, for 1024-word memory (\$750 less for 512-word memory).

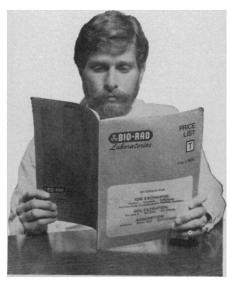
Call your local HP field engineer or write Hewlett-Packard, Palo Alto, California 94304; Europe: 54 Route des Acacias, Geneva.







Get in on what's new from Bio-Rad



BIO-RAD's 56-page Price List "T" is a comprehensive directory of our quality ion exchange, gel filtration and adsorption chemicals, and chemical systems with new sections covering:

- Agarose gel filtration
- Aminex Systems for amino acid, peptide, carbohydrate and nucleic acid analysis.

Just fill in the coupon to obtain your free copy.

Gentlemen: Please send me your Price List "T". Name______ Title_____ Organization_____ Address______ City_____ State_____Zip____

BIO-RAD 32nd and Griffin Avenue, Laboratorics Richmond, California 94804 Circle No. 76 on Readers' Service Card 816 22-27. Water Pollution Control Federation, 41st, Chicago, Ill. (The Federation, 3900 Wisconsin Ave., NW, Washington, D.C. 20016)

23-25. American Inst. of Aeronautics and Astronautics, El Centro, Calif. (W. J. Brunke, 1290 Sixth Ave., New York 10019)

23-26. Transplantation Soc., 2nd, New York. (F. T. Rapaport, New York Univ. Medical Center, 550 First Ave., New York 10016)

24-26. American Soc. for Metals, San Francisco, Calif. (American Soc. for Metals, Metals Park, Ohio 44073) 24-27. American Soc. for Testing and

24–27. American Soc. for **Testing and** Materials, Cincinnati, Ohio. (T. A. Marshall, Jr., 1916 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19103)

28-2. Western **Orthopaedic** Assoc. Colorado Springs, Colo. (V. Mathiesen, 354 21st Street, Oakland, Calif. 94612)

29–2. American Soc. of Photogrammetry, San Antonio, Tex. (E. C. Palmer, 105 North Virginia Ave., Falls Church, Va. 22046)

29-3. Association of Medical Illustrators, Chicago, Ill. (C. S. Holt, 738 Keystone Ave., River Forest, Ill. 60305)

30. Society for Pediatric Radiology, New Orleans, La. (J. L. Gwinn, Children's Hospital, 4614 Sunset Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif. 93027)

30-3. American Psychiatric Assoc., 20th, Washington, D.C. (Public Information Office, 1700 18th St., NW, Washington, D.C. 20009)

30-3. American Roentgen Ray Soc., Washington, D.C. (T. F. Leigh, Emory Univ. Clinic, Atlanta, Ga. 30322)

October

2-3. Health Quackery, 4th natl. congr., Chicago, Ill. (American Medical Assoc., Dept. of Investigation, 535 N. Dearborn St., Chicago 60610)

2-4. Symposium on Materials for Radioisotope Heat Sources, Gatlinburg, Tenn. (Chairman, Metallurgical Soc. of AIME, 345 E. 47 St., New York 10017)

3-4. Fiber Soc., Washington, D.C. (L. Rebenfeld, Box 625, Princeton, N.J.)

3-5. Canadian Soc. of **Immunology**, Toronto, Ont., Canada. (H. Z. Movat, Dept. of Pathology, Univ. of Toronto, 100 College St., Toronto 2)

4. Industrial Pharmaceutical Technology, Philadelphia, Pa. (R. S. Joslin, William H. Rorer, Inc., Fort Washington, Pa. 19034)

4-5. American Physical Soc., Hanover, N.H. (The Society, Executive Secretary, 528 W. 120 St., New York 10027)

4-6. National Conf. on Marine Sciences in Education, Catalina Island, Calif. (R. B. Linsky, Coordinator, Marine Sciences and Director, Floating Lab Program, 1104 W. 8 St., Santa Ana, Calif. 92701)

4-8. American College of Chest Physicians, 10th, Washington, D.C. (M. Kornfield, 112 E. Chestnut St., Chicago, Ill. 60611)

5-6. National Congr. on Medical Ethics, 2nd, Chicago, Ill. (Dept. of Medical Ethics, American Medical Assoc., 535 N. Dearborn St., Chicago 60610)

6-10. Prestressed Concrete Inst., 14th Seattle, Wash. (R. J. Lyman, 205 W. Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. 60606)

7. Industrial Pharmaceutical Technology,



temperature clock?

Right! But the YSI Model 66 Temperature Clock actually can't give you the correct time or temperature. It can do these three things:

- indicate mean temperature and degree hours.
- indicate mean temperature and degree hours difference between two points.
- indicate mean temperature and degree hours above or below an externally set temperature threshold.

The battery operated YSI Model 66 Temperature Clock can operate continuously for up to six months in a range from -29° C to $+49^{\circ}$ C. Usable information is available after as little as ten hours.

If you have a project involving mean temperature, we may be able to help you with it for \$345.00.

YELLOW SPRINGS INSTRUMENT CO.

Circle No. 89 on Readers' Service Card SCIENCE, VOL. 161

7th mtg., Chicago, Ill. (J. Ellis, Abbott Labs., North Chicago, Ill. 60064)

7-10. Thermal Conductivity, 8th, Lafayette, Ind. (W. H. Shafer, Thermophysical Properties Research Center, 2595 Yeager Rd., West Lafayette, Ind. 47906)

7-11. Activation Analysis Conf., 3rd, Gaithersburg, Md. (National Bureau of Standards, Office of Technical Information and Publications, Room A500/101, Washington, D.C. 20234)

7-11. Instrument Symp. and Resarch Equipment Exhibit, 18th, Bethesda, Md. (J. B. Davis, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda 20014)

7-11. Armed Forces Inst. of **Pathology**, Washington, D.C. (Director, MEDEM-PG, Armed Forces Inst. of Pathology, Washington, D.C. 20305)

8-10. Conference on Anaytical Chemistry in Nuclear Technology, 12th, Gatlinburg, Tenn. (L. J. Brady, Oak Ridge Natl. Lab., P.O. Box X, Oak Ridge, Tenn. 37830)

8-13. American Soc. of Clinical Hypnosis, Chicago, Ill., (F. D. Nowlin, 800 Washington Ave., SE, Minneapolis, Minn. 55414)

9-11. American Ceramic Soc., Bedford, Pa. (C. R. Kurkjian, Bell Telephone Labs., Murray Hill, N.J. 07974)

9-11. Meteoritical Soc., 31st., Cambridge, Mass. (U. B. Marvin, Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory, 60 Garden St., Cambridge 02138)

9-11. American **Physical** Soc., Athens, Ga. (L. W. Seagondollar, Dept. of Physics, North Carolina State Univ., Raleigh 27607)

9-12. Optical Soc. of America, Pittsburgh, Pa. (M. E. Warga, Optical Soc. of America, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Washington, D.C. 20037)

10-11. Symposium on Applications of Ferroelectrics, Washington, D.C. (H. L. Stadler, Ford Motor Co., Dearborn, Mich.)

10-12. American **Thyroid** Assoc., Washington, D.C. (W. McConahey, 200 First St., SW, Rochester, Minn. 55901)

11-13. Midwest Forum on Allergy, Chicago, Ill. (D. B. Frankel, 111 N. Wabash Ave., Chicago 60602)

11-13. Philosophy of Science Assoc., Pittsburgh, Pa. (G. J. Massey, Michigan State Univ., East Lansing)

11-18. American Soc. of Clinical Pathologists, New York, N.Y. (Administrative Secretary, 445 N. Lake Shore Dr., Chicago, Ill. 60611)

14-17. Association of Official Analytical Chemists, Washington, D.C. (L. G. Ensminger, P.O. Box 540, Benjamin Franklin Sta., Washington, D.C. 20014)

14-17. Clay Minerals Soc., Bloomington, Ind. (J. B. Droste, Dept. of Geology, Indiana Univ., Bloomington 47401)

14-17. Conference on Plasma Instabilities in Astrophysics, Pacific Grove, Calif. (P. A. Sturrock, Inst. for Plasma Research, Via Crespi, Stanford Univ., Stanford, Calif. 94305)

14-17. Metallurgical Soc., Detroit, Mich. (C. K. Carlson, American Inst. of Mining, Metallurgical and Petroleum Engineers, 345 E. 47 St., New York 10017)

14–18. American Soc. of **Civil Engineers**, Pittsburgh, Pa. (W. H. Wisely, American Soc. of Civil Engineers, 345 E. 47 St., New York 10017)

14-18. American College of Surgeons,

This is the most powerful, yet easiest to use, calculating/computing system available. It's also the most versatile. You can create your own individualized system by selecting true building block modules from a family of peripheral devices larger than all competitive calculating products combined. Start with a basic 300 Series calculator if you like; add accessories as needs grow without worrying about compatibility, obsolescence, retraining or special program languages. The 370 will loop, branch, perform subroutines and manipulate arrays. You can have up to 480 steps of program storage and up to 64 separate data storage registers, also automatic typewriter or teletypewriter output, CRT graphic display and time-sharing basic keyboards for vour associates.

The 370 solves these problems ...

for Engineers and Scientists: Inversion of 6 x 6 Matrices, Roots of Equations, Up to 7 Simultaneous Equations, Fourier Analysis.

for Statisticians: Mean, Variance and Standard Deviation, 2nd-order Regression Analysis, Distributions such as: Binomial, Normal Probability, etc.

And also: General Nth-order Regression, Multiple Regression, Analysis of Variance, Factorial Design.

These and many other highly-useful programs are furnished free in a 250 page program library. Three volumes of basic calculator programs and a two-volume 370 reference manual are also offered. Call now for complete details.

Solves problems ordinary calculators can't, full-scale computers shouldn't.

Wang 370

-553.67.89

Dept. 8Q, 836 North St., Tewksbury, Massachusetts 01876 • Tel. 617 851-7311

Call today for immediate trial: (703) 931-7878					
(201) 241-0250 (203) 223-7588 (205) 595-0694 (206) 622-2466 (212) 682-5921 (213) 278-3232 (214) 361-4351	(216) 333-6611 (301) 588-3711 (301) 821-8212 (303) 364-7361 (304) 344-9431 (305) 564-3785 (305) 841-3691	(313) 278-4744 (314) 727-0256 (317) 631-0909 (403) 266-1804 (404) 457-6441 (405) 842-7882 (412) 366-1906	(416) 364-0327 (504) 729-6858 (505) 255-9042 (512) 454-4324 (513) 531-2729 (514) 482-0737 (518) 463-8877	(604) 685-2835 (612) 881-5324 (613) 224-4554 (614) 488-9753 (615) 588-5731 (617) 851-7311 (703) 232-4501	(713) 668-0275 (714) 234-5651 (716) 381-5440 (717) 397-3212 (805) 962-6112 (901) 272-7488
(215) 642-4321	(312) 889-2254	(415) 454-4140	(602) 265-8747	(702) 322-4692 (703) 877-5535	(916) 489-7326 (919) 288-1695

Circle No. 29 on Readers' Service Card



like the S&S series of great RIBBON ashfree filter papers

"Ribbon" means only one thing to a chemist. It means the S&S trademark for its series of highest grade filter papers for use in quantitative analysis. S&S grades are identified by color on the box. Scientists who use these analytical working tools claim they are the highest quality, best performing, lowest ash quantitative filter papers on the market. Select from these premium Ribbon grades.



820

Atlantic City, N.J. (Director, American College of Surgeons, 55 E. Erie St., Chicago, Ill.)

15-16. Industrial Hygiene Foundation, 33rd, Pittsburgh, Pa. (R. T. P. deTreville, Industrial Hygiene Foundation, 4400 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 15213)

15-18. American Dietetic Assoc., 51st, San Francisco, Calif. (The Association, 620 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill., 60611)

17. Animal Nutrition Research Council, Washington, D.C. (L. Michaud, Merck Sharp & Dohme Research Labs., Rahway, N.J. 07065)

17-18. National Fluid Power Assoc., Chicago, Ill. (W. R. Smith, 3300 S. Federal St., Chicago 6C616)

17-19. California Assoc. of **Criminalists**, 32nd semiannual, Lake Tahoe. (The Association, Box 2172, Redwood City, Calif. 94064)

17-19. Central Neuropsychiatric Assoc., Oklahoma City, Okla. (C. S. Hoekstra, 8215 Westchester Dr., Dallas, Tex. 75225)

17-19. American Assoc. for the Surgery of Trauma, Montreal, P.O., Canada. (S. R. Gaston, 180 Fort Washington Ave., New York, N.Y.)

19-23. American Soc. of Anesthesiologists Inc., Washington, D.C. (Assistant Executive Secretary, 515 Busse Highway, Park Ridge, Ill.)

19-24. American Acad. of **Pediatrics**, Chicago, Ill. (The Academy, Dept. of Public Information, 1801 Hinman Ave., Evanston, Ill. 60204)

20-21. American Assoc. of **Poison Control Centers**, 11th, Chicago, Ill. (C. A. Walton, Drug Information Center, Univ. of Kentucky Medical Center, 800 Rose St., Lexington)

20-24. American Soc for Information Science, 31st., Columbus, Ohio. (J. B. Fox, Chemical Abstracts Service, Ohio State Univ., Columbus 43210)

21–23. Interscience Conf. on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, 8th, New York, N.Y. (American Soc. for Microbiology, 115 Huron View Blvd., Ann Arbor, Mich. 48103)

21-23. Solar Energy Soc., Palo Alto, Calif. (The Society, Arizona State Univ., Tempe 85281)

21-24. Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics, Philadelphia, Pa. (B. R. Agins, Courant Inst. of Mathematical Sciences, New York Univ., 251 Mercer St., New York 10012)

21-25. American Assoc. for Lab. Animal Science, 19th, Las Vegas, Nev. (J. J. Garvey, Box 10, Joliet, Ill. 60434)

22-24. Shock and Vibration Symp., Monterey, Calif. (W. W. Mutch, Code 6020, Shock and Vibration Information Center, Naval Research Lab., Washington, D.C. 20390)

23. American Oil Chemists Soc., New York, N.Y. (C. H. Hauber, The Society, 35 E. Wacker Dr., Chicago, Ill. 60601)

23-24. Helium Applications Symp., Washington, D.C. (L. A. Gutkind, 725 Liberty, Pitsburgh, Pa. 15222)

23-25. American Ceramic Soc., Pasadena, Calif. (H. L. Hedrick, Southern Counties Gas Co., 720 W. 8 St., Los Aneles, Calif. 90017)

23-25. IEEE Nuclear Science Symp., Montreal, Canada. (O. L. Tiffany, Bendix After 3,000 Hours of Use, This Water Bath Shaker Might Need a Drop of Oil.



The AO Water Bath Shaker was built to give trouble-free service. And it has in hundreds of laboratories. Sturdy, leak-proof construction features a large volume reservoir made of cast aluminum and coated with Teflon. A ball-bearing eccentric drive and nylon rollers for rack support assure a smooth, quiet shaking action.

You can use this versatile workhorse for a wide variety of reactions requiring either agitation and/or incubation. Temperature range is 25° C to 120° C, with temperature controlled to within $\pm 0.5^{\circ}$ C. Choose any shaking speed from 50 to 200 cycles per second. Stroke length is adjustable at three different settings. And there's a wide variety of trays available to hold virtually any flask, beaker or test tube.

It isn't often you find such a dependable, well-proven instrument. For literature and ordering information, contact your distributor or write to us.



ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENT DIVISION 200 SOUTH GARRARD BLVD. • RICHMOND, CAL., U.S.A. 94804

Circle No. 96 on Readers' Service Card

Corp., Aerospace Systems Div., 3300 Plymouth Rd., Ann Arbor, Mich. 48107)

24-25. Metropolitan Engineers Council on Air Resources, New York, N.Y. (R. A. Fox, P.O. Box 270 Mount Vernon, N.Y. 10550)

24-26. Association for **Research in Ophthalmology**, Chicago, Ill. (Dept of Ophthalmology, Univ. of Florida College of Medicine, Gainesville 32601)

24-26. Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Montreal, P.Q., Canada. (S. Z. Klausner, 3800 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19104)

25-26. Orton Soc., Inc., New York N.Y. (M. B. Rawson, Orton Soc., Inc., Box 153, Pomfret, Conn. 06258)

26–27. American College of **Dentists**, Miami Beach, Fla. (O. W. Brandhorst, 4236 Lindell Blvd., St. Louis, Mo., 63108) 26–27. Southern **Electroencephalographic**

Soc., Birmingham, Ala. (G. S. Ferriss, 1542 Tulane Ave., New Orleans, La. 70112)

27-30. Computer Aided Circuit Design and Analysis, St. Charles, Ill. (Natl. Electronics Conf., Inc., Oakbrook Executive Plaza No. 2, 1211 W. 22 St., Oak Brook, Ill. 60521)

27-1. American Acad. of **Ophthalmology** and **Otolaryngology**, Chicago, Ill. (W. L. Benedict, 15 Second St., SW, Rochester, Minn. 55901)

27-1. American Soc. of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeons, New Orleans, La. (P. P. Pickering, 2850 Sixth Ave., Suite B, San Diego, Calif. 92103)

28-29. Conference on Evaluation of Safety of Cosmetics, Washington, D.C. (AMA Committee on Cutaneous Health and Cosmetics, 535 N. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill. 60610)

28-29. International Conf. on Materials, Pittsburgh, Pa. (R. B. Barnhart, Conf. Manager, Warner Hall 111, Carnegie-Mellon Univ., Pittsburgh)

28-30. Hybrid Microelectronics Symp., Chicago, Ill. (J. English, Cozzens and Cudahy, 9501 W. Devon Ave., Rosemont, Ill. 60018)

28-31. American Assoc. of **Blood Banks**, Washington, D.C. (L. J. James, 30 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60602)

28-31. Instrument Soc. of America, New York, N.Y. (H. S. Kindler, The Society, 530 William Penn Pl., Pittsburgh, Pa. 15219)

28-1. Society for Experimental Stress Analysis, San Francisco, Calif. (The Society, 21 Bridge Sq., Westport, Conn. 06880)

29-31. Conference and Workshop on Applied Climatology, Asheville, N.C. (H. T. Harrison, Route 1, Box 266, Weatherville, N.C. 28787)

31-1. Educational Conf., 33rd, New York, N. Y. (W. S. Litterick, Educational Records Bureau, 21 Audubon Ave., New York 10032)

31-1. Entomological Soc. of America, 40th, Philadelphia, Pa. (J. P. Johnson, Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Sta., Box 1106, New Haven 06504)

31-2. Gerontological Soc., Denver, Colo. (The Society, 660 S. Euclid, St. Louis, Mo. 63110)

31-1. American Soc. for Microbiology, 8th, New York, N.Y. (R .W. Sarber, 115

23 AUGUST 1968

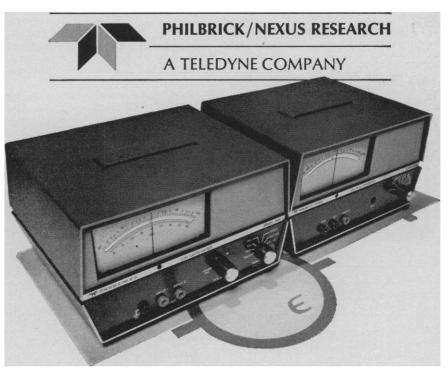
Who else could build better high-performance, low-cost log meters? Nobody!

Only Philbrick/Nexus with its broad analog capability and its proven line of operational amplifiers and log modules could develop such thoroughly reliable, wide dynamic range log instruments.

Model 5100 Log Ratio Meter offers quick and easy wide-range measurements on a single, four-decade scale. With a minimum of switching it measures voltage, current, resistance, voltage or current ratios and voltage or current sums. Battery operation offers portability and elimination of ground loops. Expected battery life is 2000 hours. Price: \$325. Line operation and output are optional.

Model 5101 Log Null Meter will null to $10\mu\nu$. It provides eight decades of signal observation and reacts with increased sensitivity while at null. This makes possible a null adjustment to $\pm 0.03\%$ of full scale. Model 5101 operates on regular line voltage or is available for 220V operation. Built-in self-protection prevents unusually high voltage inputs from damaging the meter. The unit has output capability. Price: \$375. Contact your Philbrick/Nexus sales representative for complete details and specifications. Or write, Philbrick/Nexus Research, 25 Allied Drive at Route 128, Dedham, Massachusetts 02026.

Visit us at WESCON in booth 1723.



Circle No. 28 on Readers' Service Card

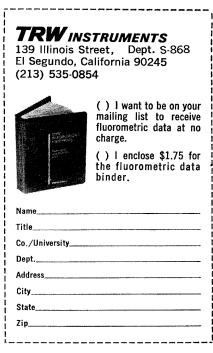
Want current fluorometric data in a cumulative handbook?



If you do,we'll be glad to put your name on our distribution list to get the following information as we publish it:

- a data sheets on decay times
- application notes
- instrumentation techniques
- digests of pertinent papers

Direct decay time measurements of fluorescent properties, only calculated by older methods, are being generated by TRW Nanosecond Spectral Source System users in physical, chemical, biological, and medical labs and by our applications research staff. This material is yours for the asking, prepunched to fit an attractive 6×9 stiff binder. Clip the coupon below and mail it to us.



TRW

Circle No. 94 on Readers' Service Card 822 Huron View Blvd., Ann Arbor, Mich.) 31-1. Symposium on Social Behavior, 2nd, Oxford, Ohio. (R. A. Hoppe, Dept. of Psychology, Miami Univ., Oxford 45056)

31-1. American Soc. of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, Atlanta, Ga. (G. M. Jeffery, P.O. Box 295, Kensington, Md.)

31–2. Society of Photographic Scientists and Engineers, Washington, D.C. (R. A. Jones, Papers Chairman, Mail Sta. 68, Perkin-Elmer Corp., Norwalk, Conn. 06852)

International and Foreign Meetings

September

22-28. International Congr. of History of Medicine, 21st, Siena, Italy. (Professor Stroppiana, Kiale Universita, 34/A Rome)

23-25. International Congr. of **Psychodrama and Sociodrama**, 3rd, Prague, Czechoslovakia. (J. L. Moreno, 259 Wolcott Ave., Beacon, N.Y. 12508)

23-26. Institute of **Physics and the Physical Soc.**, Culham, Abingdon, England. (Meetings Officer, 47 Belgrave Sq., London, S.W.1)

23-27. International Soc. of Cybernetic Medicine, 5th, Naples, Italy. (P. Battarra, S.I.M.C., 348 Via Roma, Naples)

23–28. South African Intern. **Ophthalmo**logical Symp., 1st, Johannesburg, S. Africa. (Dept. of Ophthalmology, Medical School Hospital, Johannesburg)

24-26. Power Sources Symp., 6th, Brighton, England. (D. H. Collins, Joint Services Electrical Power Sources Committee, POB 136, 26 Wellesley Rd., Croydon, Surrey) 24-28. Congress of Neurological Sur-

24-28. Congress of Neurological Surgeons, Toronto, Ont., Canada. (J. M. Thompson, 1955 Blossom Way South, St. Petersburg, Fla. 33712)

24–28. Symposium on Technical and Biological Problems of Control, Erivan, U.S.S.R. (A. S. Iberall, General Technical Services, 8794 W. Chester Pike, Upper Darby, Pa. 19082)

25-30. International Union of the History and Philosophy of Science, 12th, Paris, France. (R. Taton, 3, rue Gay Lussac, Paris 5E)

26-28. International Congr. of Sociometry and Social Psychology, 1st, Prague, Czechoslovakia. (J. L. Moreno, 259 Wolcott Ave., Beacon, N.Y. 12508)

30-3. European Congr. of Allergology, Berlin, Germany. (H. Herxheimer, Rudolph Virchow Krankenhaus, Augustengurger Platz 1, Berlin 65)

30-5. Physicists Conf., Karlsruhe, Germany. (H. Schopper, POB 947, 75 Karlsruhe)

October

4-11. International College of Surgeons, 16th, Tokyo, Japan. (Secretary General, 1516 Lake Shore Dr., Chicago, Ill. 60610) 6-10. Electrochemical Soc., 134th, Tokyo, Japan. (c/o Japan Cement Engineering Assoc., No. 1, Akasaka-Daimachi, Minato-Ku, Tokyo)

7-9. International Gel Permeation Chromatography Seminar, 6th, Miami Beach, Fla. (Chairman, The Seminar, c/o Waters Associates, Inc., 61 Fountain St., Framingham, Mass. 01701)

7-11. International Federation for Preventive **Medicine and Hygiene**, 5th, Rome, Italy. (Via Filippo Civinni 37, Rome)

ΕΜΙ λ=1,650-8,500+A ENI=2 x 10⁻¹³ lm.



The 9558Q Photomultiplier eliminates

.. the nuisance of multiple detectors! One EMI photomultiplier type 9558Q covers UV, visible and infra red. The 9558Q is a two inch diameter end window tube with eleven venetian blind dynodes having highly stable CsSb secondary emitting surfaces. The Spectrasil window gives better transmission of UV than natural quartz. The photocathode is the S-20 (tri-alkali) type employing unique EMI geometry. The results are high quantum efficiency (23-25% at peak) and exceedingly low dark current, (typically .002uA, at 200 A/L). Where the exact wavelength is unknown, or the entire spectrum is under investigation, the 9558Q enables the work to proceed without changing detectors.

Where the red sensitivity of the tri-alkali photocathode is most important, and the UV region is not, the 9558B, with a pyrex window (but all the other desirable characteristics of the 9558Q) may be substituted at much lower cost. Tubes can be specially selected for difficult astronomical tasks, laser range finders, red channels of flying spot scanners, etc.

Write for details on S-20 tubes in a complete range of sizes.



BOOKS RECEIVED

(Continued from page 777)

Press, New York, 1967. viii + 88 pp., illus. \$2.95.

Atmosphärische Spurenstoffe und ihre Bedeutung für den Menschen. Proceedings of a symposium, St. Moritz-Bad, June 1966. Christian Junge, Ed. Birkhäuser, Basel, 1967. 131 pp., illus. Atmospheric Electricity. J. Alan Chal-

Atmospheric Electricity. J. Alan Chalmers. Pergamon, New York, ed. 2, 1967. x + 515 pp., illus. \$15.

Australian Freshwater Life. The Invertebrates of Australian Inland Waters. W. D. Williams. Sun Books, Melbourne, 1968. x + 262 pp., illus. Paper, \$2.50.

Bases et Techniques d'une Cartographie des Sols. M. Jamagne *et al.* Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Paris, 1968. 142 pp., illus., maps. Paper, 45 F. Annales Agronomiques, vol. 18.

Basic Biological Chemistry. Henry R. Mahler and Eugene H. Cordes. Harper and Row, New York, 1968. xii + 527 pp., illus. \$10.75. An adaptation of *Biological Chemistry* (1966), by the same authors.

Basic Techniques in Human Metabolism and Respiration. G. J. R. McHardy, D. Shirling, and R. Passmore. Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford, 1967 (distributed in the U.S. by Davis, Philadelphia). 64 pp., illus. Paper, \$1.25.

The Battered Child. Ray E. Helfer and C. Henry Kempe, Eds. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1968. xvi + 268 pp., illus. \$12.50.

Beginnings. W. and R. Chambers and John Murray. Wiley, New York, 1968. viii + 101 pp., illus. Paper, \$2.50.

Behavior. William G. Van der Kloot. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1968. x + 166 pp., illus. Paper, \$2.95.

Beyond the Therapeutic Community. Social Learning and Social Therapy. Maxwell Jones. Yale University Press, New Haven, Conn., 1968. xxii + 150 pp. \$5.75.

Bibliography of Vitamin E, 1965–1967. Vol. 7. Compiled by Wilma F. Kujawski. Distillation Products Industries, Rochester, N.Y., 1968. Unpaged. Paper, \$3.

The Biochemistry of Foreign Compounds. Dennis V. Parke. Pergamon, New York, 1968. x + 274 pp., illus. \$10. International Series of Monographs in Pure and Applied Biology: Biochemistry, vol. 5.

Biogénèse. Colloque sur les Systèmes Biologiques Élémentaires et la Biogénèse, Nov. 1965. J. André Thomas, Ed. Masson, Paris, 1967. xii + 368 pp., illus. Paper, 98 F. Exposés Actuels de Biologie Cellulaire 1967, Collection Biocytologia.

Biological Oxidations. Thomas P. Singer, Ed. Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1968. x + 722 pp., illus. \$19.75.

Biology as Inquiry. A Book of Teaching Methods. Burton E. Voss and Stanley B. Brown. Mosby, St. Louis, 1968. xviii + 239 pp., illus. \$8.

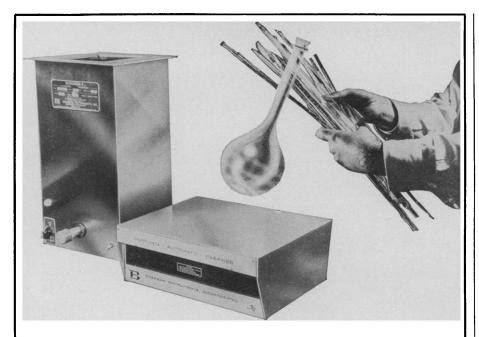
Biology of Gestation. Vol. 1, The Maternal Organism. N. S. Assali, Ed. Academic Press, New York, 1968. xiv + 507 pp., illus. \$27.

Chemistry. A Survey of Laboratory Techniques and Procedures. Lawrence P. Eblin. Harcourt, Brace and World, New York, 1968. x + 255 pp., illus. Spiral binding, \$4.50.

Chemistry and Physics of Carbon. A



Circle No. 27 on Readers' Service Card



Ultrasonic Pipette & Glassware Cleaner

The new and easy way to clean glass!!

HEAT SYSTEMS-ULTRASONICS, INC. 42 East Mall Plainview, L.I., N.Y. 11803

Circle No. 80 on Readers' Service Card

NEW Kohn electrophoresis unit has 1cm-21cm variable bridge gap

Versatility and economy . . . two words that best describe the unique new Shandon Electrophoresis Apparatus after Kohn. With a variable bridge gap from 1cm to 21cm in 1mm increments you get unrivaled economy with expensive media. You also can perform a wide range of techniques, including short distance HVE and countercurrent electrophoresis. Features include plug-



in polarity indicator and reversal switch, polarity indicator lights, full-length platinum electrodes, double-sloped transparent lid, and micro-switch safety attachment to lid for current cut-off. Special accessories are available for micro-immuno techniques. Size: $14" \times 12" \times 3\frac{1}{2}"$. In stock. Send for data sheet and complete catalog of TLC/TLE equipment to Shandon Scientific Company, Inc., 515 Broad Street, Sewickley, Pa. 15143 (Pittsburgh District).



Series of Advances. Vol. 3. Philip L. Walker, Jr., Ed. Dekker, New York, 1968. xii + 449 pp., illus. \$22.75.

Chemistry of Life Processes. Raymond P. Mariella and Rose Ann Blau. Harcourt, Brace and World, New York, 1968. x + 630 pp., illus. \$8.95.

Chemistry of Life Processes. Selected Laboratory Experiments. Raymond P. Mariella. Harcourt, Brace and World, New York, 1968. xii + 144 pp., illus. Spiral binding, \$3.95. **The Chemistry of Sulfides.** Proceedings

The Chemistry of Sulfides. Proceedings of a conference, Princeton, N.J., June–July 1966. Arthur V. Tobolsky, Ed. Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1968. xii + 279 pp., illus. \$12.95.

279 pp., illus. \$12.95.
Clinical Pharmacology. Proceedings of the 3rd International Pharmacological Meeting, São Paulo, July 1966, vol. 3.
R. K. Richards, Ed. Pergamon, New York, 1968. vi + 114 pp., illus. \$9.
Cloud Studies in Colour. Richard Scorer

Cloud Studies in Colour. Richard Scorer and Harry Wexler. Pergamon, New York, 1968. xii + 44 pp., illus. \$7. Commonwealth and International Library, Meteorology Division.

Combinatorial Identities. John Riordan. Wiley, New York, 1968. xiv + 256 pp. \$15. Wiley Series in Probability and Mathematical Statistics.

Commutative Matrices. D. A. Suprunenko and R. I. Tyshkevich. Translated from the Russian edition (Minsk, 1966) by Scripta Technica. Academic Press, New York, 1968. viii + 158 pp. \$7. Academic Paperbacks.

Comparative Biochemistry of the Flavonoids. J. B. Harborne. Academic Press, New York, 1967. viii + 383 pp., illus. \$16.

Comparative Genetics of Coat Colour in Mammals. A. G. Searle. Logos Press, London; Academic Press, New York, 1968. xii + 308 pp., illus. \$17.50. Logos Press Scientific Publications.

Controle et Electronique des Réacteurs Nucléaires. J. Furet. Masson, Paris, 1968. xviii + 252 pp., illus. 90 F.

Cours de Mathématiques. J. Bass. Vol. 1, Algèbre de Boole, Matrices et Tenseurs, Intégrales Simples, Convergence Uniforme, Séries et Intégrales de Fourier, Fonctions de Carré Intégrale, Courbes, Surfaces, Intégrales Multiples (xiii + 721 pp., illus., 75 F.); vol. 2, Fonctions Analytiques, Equations Différentielles, Transformation de Laplace, Calcul des Variations, Equations aux Dérivées Partielles, Fonctions Harmoniques, Méthodes Numériques (vi + 536 pp., illus., 60 F.). Masson, Paris, ed. 4, 1968.

Criteria for Scientific Development: Public Policy and National Goals. A Selection of Articles from *Minerva*. Edward Shils, Ed. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1968. xvi + 208 pp., \$8.95.

The Cultural Development of Managers, Executives and Professionals. Joseph Basile. Translated from the French edition (Belgium, 1965) by Betty F. Adler. Helicon, Baltimore, 1968. 159 pp., illus. \$4.95.

Curious Naturalists. Niko Tinbergen. Published in cooperation with the American Museum of Natural History by Doubleday, Garden City, N.Y., 1968. xvi + 301 pp., illus. Paper, \$1.75. Natural History Library. Reprint of the 1958 edition. The Development of Medicine as a Profession. The Contribution of the Medieval University to Modern Medicine. Vern L. Bullough. Karger, New York, 1966 (distributed by Hafner, New York). vi + 126 pp. \$7.50.

A Dictionary of Electronic Terms. Concise Definitions of Words Used in Radio, Television and Electronics. Robert E. Beam, Ed. Allied Radio, Chicago, ed. 8, 1968. 112 pp., illus. Paper, \$1.

A Dictionary of English Weights and Measures. From Anglo-Saxon Times to the Nineteenth Century. Ronald Edward Zupko. University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, 1968. xvi + 224 pp. \$10.

La Diversité Humaine en Afrique Subsaharienne. Recherches Biologiques, Etudes Ethnologiques. Jean Hiernaux. Editions de l'Institut de Sociologie, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Brussels, 1968. 261 pp., illus. Etudes Ethnologiques.

Epithelial-Mesenchymal Interactions. 18th Hahnemann Symposium. Raul Fleischmajer and Rupert E. Billinghams, Eds. Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, 1968. xiv + 326 pp., illus. \$15.75.

Essentials of Fluid Balance. D. A. K. Black. Davis, Philadelphia, ed. 4, 1968. x + 182 pp., illus. \$5.50.

Evolution et Biocinèse. Les Invertébrés dans l'Histoire du Monde Vivant. Henri Termier and Genevieve Termier. Masson, Paris, 1968. 241 pp., illus. 155 F.

Experimental Psychology. A Methodological Approach. F. J. McGuigan. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., ed. 2, 1968. xiv + 400 pp., illus. \$8.50.

Experiments in Social Psychology. Paul G. Swingle, Ed. Academic Press, New York, 1968. x + 258 pp., illus. \$7.50. Social Psychology Series.

Explanation in Social Science. Robert Brown. Aldine, Chicago, 1968. viii + 198 pp. Cloth, \$6.50; paper, \$2.95. Reprint of the 1963 edition.

Exploration Geophysics. Vol. 47. Mikhail K. Polshkov, Ed. Translated from the Russian edition (Moscow, 1966). George V. Keller, Translation Ed. Consultants Bureau, New York, 1968. viii + 154 pp., illus. Paper, \$22.50.

Exploratory Concepts in Muscular Dystrophy and Related Disorders. Proceedings of the International Conference convened by Muscular Dystrophy Associations of America, Harriman, N.Y., Oct. 1966. A. T. Milhorat, Ed. Excerpta Medica Foundation, Amsterdam, 1967. xii + 420 pp., illus. \$25. International Congress Series, No. 147.

Familiar Medical Quotations. Maurice B. Strauss, Ed. Little, Brown, Boston, 1968. xxii + 968 pp. \$15.

Fatty Acids and Their Industrial Applications. E. Scott Pattison, Ed. Dekker, New York, 1968. xii + 390 pp., illus. \$8.

Fisheries Biology. A Study in Population Dynamics. D. H. Cushing. University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, 1968. xii + 200 pp., illus. \$7.50.

The Frog. A Practical Guide. T. A. G. Wells. Dover, New York, 1968. viii + 44 pp., illus. Paper, \$1.35. Reprint of the 1964 edition.

 $G = Mmxc/r^2$. A New Road to Relativity. Morris Redman Spivack. Published by the author, Reykjavik, Iceland, ed. 2, 1968. 8 pp. Cloth, \$2; paper, \$1. Galaxies and the Universe. The Vetlesen

Galaxies and the Universe. The Vetlesen Symposium, New York, Oct. 1966. Lode-

23 AUGUST 1968

[–]Important New Books—

Introduction to Human Embryology

By JAMES BLAKE THOMAS, Ph.D. Michigan State University

New. About 360 Pages. 88 Figures. About \$15.00

From the Preface: "In writing this book I have described human prenatal development within a broad frame of reference and have attempted to make the contents relevant to a wide spectrum of human biologists. . . . The classical approach to human embryology is, quite properly, from the privileged viewpoint of the embryologist, but for human biologists, other than those primarily interested in prenatal development, this approach is sometimes artificial and restrictive. The systematic approach of the standard embryology text tends to ignore the fact that no organ or organ system develops independently in time or space. Also, no standard text, to my knowledge, considers the divers reactions made by the maternal host in response to her internal charge. . . . This book, therefore, superimposes normal human development on the pregnant mother . . . and the narrative is a continuum so that developing systems are considered collectively at points in time rather than systemically. Also the events of the moher's pregnancy are correlated with developmental stages of the embryo-fetus. . . . To the human biologist not schooled in (embryology and maternal physiology), and particularly to the young student who is just beginning to inspect the broad fabric of man, I hope this presentation will be both informative and exciting."

Fine Structure of Cells and Tissues

By KEITH R. PORTER, Ph.D. and MARY A. BONNEVILLE, Ph.D. Harvard University Biological Laboratories

New 3rd Edition. 47 Plates, 8¹/₂" x 11". 19 Text Figures. Clothbound Only. Ready September. About \$9.50.

The new edition continues with its fine collection of electron micrographs for students who wish to keep abreast of current research and alert to important unsolved problems in cell biology. The atlas serves as an excellent supplement to the conventional laboratory examination of light microscope preparations, and should be invaluable to all biology students. For the active investigator, it provides an authoritative introduction to the current literature, and latest information on cell and tissue fine structure. Reflecting the rapid expansion of the field, about 20 new plates and text figures have been added. These include the renal medulla, thymus, arteriole and acrosome; additional plates on intestinal epithelium and skin; and the addition of the mast cell and adipose tissue to the group of connective tissue plates. The text matter has been meticulously rewritten to correlate morphology with biochemical and physiological information. The section on techniques has been expanded, enhancing the book's value as an aid in teaching the more sophisticated student to interpret his own micrograph, to identify the structures seen, and to judge the quality of his work.

> Accompanying transparencies available from CCM: General Biological, Inc., Chicago.

LEA & FEBIGER

Circle No. 31 on Readers' Service Card

Washington Square

Philadelphia, Pa. 19106



wijk Woltjer, Ed. Columbia University Press, New York, 1968. xvi + 112 pp., illus. \$6.

Gas Lasers. Arnold L. Bloom. Wiley, New York, 1968. xii + 712 pp., illus., \$8.50. Wiley Series in Pure and Applied Optics; University of California Letters and Science Extension series.

Genetics. Proceedings of a conference, New York, Nov. 1966. David C. Glass, Ed. Rockefeller University Press and Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 1968. x + 260 pp., illus. \$7.50. Biology and Behavior Series.

Geographers in Government. Series of papers given at meetings of the Geography Section of the AAAS, New York, Dec. 1967. American Geographical Society, New York, 1968. vi + 55 pp., illus. Paper, \$3. American Geographical Society Mimeographed and Offset Publication No. 5.

The Geography of Air Transport. Kenneth R. Sealy. Aldine, Chicago, ed. 2, 1968. 198 pp., illus. Paper, \$2.45. University Library of Geography.

A Geography of China. T. R. Tregear. Aldine, Chicago, 1968. xx + 342 pp., illus. Cloth, \$7.95; paper, \$2.95. Reprint of the 1965 edition.

The Geography of Towns. Arthur E. Smailes. Aldine, Chicago, 1968. 160 pp., illus. Paper, \$2.45. University Library of Geography. Reprint of the 1953 edition.

Geologic Time. Don L. Eicher. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J. x + 150 pp., illus. Cloth, \$5.95; paper, \$2.50. Foundations of Earth Science Series.

The Golden Hamster. Its Biology and Use in Medical Research. Roger A. Hoffman, Paul F. Robinson, and Hulda Magalhaes, Eds. With a Master Bibliography by Hulda Magalhaes and including a Stereotaxic Atlas of the Brain of the Golden Hamster by Karl M. Knigge and Shirley A. Joseph. Iowa State University Press, Ames, 1968. xii + 545 pp., illus. \$19.50.

Ground Water Problems. Proceedings of an international symposium, Stockholm, Oct. 1966. E. Eriksson, Y. Gustafsson, and K. Nilsson, Eds. Pergamon, New York, 1968. vi + 226 pp., illus. \$13. Wenner-Gren Center International Symposium Series, vol. 11.

Immunopharmacology. Proceedings of the 3rd International Phormacological Meeting, São Paulo, July 1966, vol. 11. H. O. Schild, Ed. Pergamon, New York, 1968. x + 170 pp., illus. \$13.

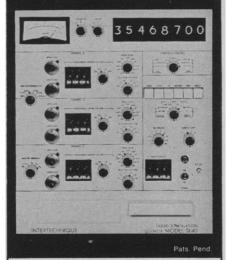
Industrial Psychology. Its Theoretical and Social Foundations. Milton L. Blum and James C. Naylor. Harper and Row, New York, 1968. xvi + 640 pp., illus. \$9.95. Revised edition of *Industrial Psy*chology and Its Social Foundations, ed. 2.

Insects and Physiology. Essays presented to Sir Vincent Wigglesworth on his retirement from the Quick Chair of Biology and Directorship of the Unit of Insect Physiology in the University of Cambridge. J. W. L. Beament and J. E. Treherne, Eds. Elsevier, New York, 1968. viii + 378 pp., illus. \$25.

The Inspiration of Science. Sir George Thomson. Anchor Books (Doubleday), Garden City, N.Y., 1968. x + 184 pp., illus. Paper, \$1.25. Reprint of the 1961 edition.

Interpretation of Lunar Probe Data. Proceedings of an AAS Specialist Sym-

on-line dpm computation



first fully computerized liquid scintillation spectrometer

Using an internal core memory computer, the SL 40 gives you direct readout of computed dpm data...for variably quenched single- or dual-isotope samples... based on either the external standard or channels ratio method of quench correction.

All required calibration curves, coefficients, etc. are stored in a 1024-word core memory (expandable to 2048 words). A single switch selects the preadjusted window for optimum counting of any common singleor dual-label sample. Isotope ratios and standard error are automatically computed for each channel.

The SL 40 is delivered with seven standard pre-programmed operating modes. Additional programs can be provided for special application requirements, now or in the future. For complete technical information, contact:

fifi



Randolph Industrial Park/ Dover, N. J. 07801 TEL (201) 361-5550 • (212) 267-1698 Affiliates in France, Germany, United Kingdom and Sweden.

France, Germany, United Kingdom and Sweden Representatives throughout the world.

WORLD'S LARGEST PRODUCER OF MULTICHANNEL ANALYZERS

Circle No. 85 on Readers' Service Card

SCIENCE, VOL. 161

posium, Huntington Beach, Calif., Sept. 1966. Jack Green, Ed. American Astronautical Society, Tarzana, Calif., 1967. xiv + 255 pp., illus. \$12.75. AAS Science and Technology Series, vol. 14.

The Interpretation of Psychological Tests. Joel Allison, Sidney J. Blatt, and Carl N. Zimet. Harper and Row, New York, 1968. x + 342 pp., illus. \$8.75.

York, 1968. x + 342 pp., illus. \$8.75. Introduction to College Mathematics. Vincent H. Haag and Donald W. Western. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1968. xii + 676 pp., illus. \$9.95.

Introduction to Fluid Mechanics. Jerzy A. Owczarek. International Textbook Co., Scranton, Pa., 1968. xviii + 516 pp., illus. \$10.95.

Introduction to Theoretical Organic Chemistry. Arno Liberles. Macmillan, New York; Collier-Macmillan, London, 1968. xiv + 722 pp., illus. \$14.50.

Instrument Maintenance Management. Vol. 3. Proceedings of the 3rd National Instrument Society of America Instrumentation Maintenance Management Symposium, Newark, N.J., April 1968. Wilton E. Williams, Ed. Plenum, New York, 1968. Viii + 95 pp., illus. \$8.50. ISA Publication.

Low Dose X-Irradiation and Teratogenesis. A Quantitative Experimental Study, with Reference to Seasonal Influence on Dose Effects. Lars Jacobsen. With a Statistical Analysis by Arne Nielsen. Munksgaard, Copenhagen, 1968. xiv + 208 pp., illus. Paper, Kr. 70.

Lymphocyte Stimulation, N. R. Ling. North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1968. 290 pp., illus. \$14.

Malabsorption Syndromes. A. C. Frazer. Heinemann Medical Books, London, 1968 (distributed in the U.S. by Davis, Philadelphia). viii + 111 pp., illus. \$5.50.

delphia). viii + 111 pp., illus. \$5.50. Man and the Future. James E. Gunn, Ed. University Press of Kansas, Lawrence, 1968. xiv + 305 pp. \$6.75.

Man in Adaptation. Yehudi A. Cohen, Ed. The Cultural Present (xiv + 433 pp.); The Biosocial Background (xiv + 386 pp.). Aldine, Chicago, 1968. Boxed set, \$15; paper, \$4.95 each.

Marine Chemistry. Dean F. Martin. Vol. 1, Analytical Methods. Dekker, New York, 1968. vii + 280 pp., illus. \$5.75.

Markov Processes and Potential Theory. R. M. Blumenthal and R. K. Getoor. Academic Press, New York, 1968. x + 313 pp. \$15. Pure and Applied Mathematics Series.

The Mass Spectra of Organic Molecules. J. H. Beynon, R. A. Saunders, and A. E. Williams. Elsevier, New York, 1968. x + 510 pp., illus. \$34.

Mathematics. The Alphabet of Science. Margaret F. Willerding and Ruth A. Hayward. Wiley, New York, 1968. xiv + 285 pp., illus. \$6.95.

McGraw-Hill Modern Men of Science. Vol. 2. Presented by the editors of the McGraw-Hill Encyclopedia of Science and Technology. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1968. xvi + 679 pp., illus. \$19.50; \$12.50 to subscribers to the encyclopedia.

Mechanisms of Drug Toxicity. Proceedings of the 3rd International Pharmacological Meeting, São Paulo, July 1966, vol. 4. H. Rašková, Ed. Pergamon, New York, 1968 viii + 104 pn illus \$9

York, 1968. viii + 104 pp., illus. \$9. Moon and Planets II. A session of the joint open meeting of working groups I,

23 AUGUST 1968

Schwabe

The new second edition of Dr. Schwabe's influential study has been completely revised and updated, covering the increasingly broad areas of interaction and cooperation between human and veterinary medicine. It would be difficult to find a more scholarly appraisal of the veterinarian's role, historically and potentially, in public health. Dr. Schwabe indicates the various ways in which that role can be expanded and built upon.

A major part of the book is concerned with the development of epidemiological concepts within the framework of animal ecology. The imaginative and articulate introduction to general epidemiology particularly with respect to animal man relationships in disease is an outstanding feature.

Major revisions of the second edition include a much expanded treatment (new chapter) of infectious diseases transmitted from lower animal to man and new material on comparative medical studies of noninfectious diseases.

VETERINARY MEDICINE AND HUMAN HEALTH 2ND ED.

By CALVIN W. SCHWABE, M.S., D.V.M., M.P.H., Sc.D., Department of Epidemiology and Preventive Medicine, University of California, Davis, California. 1968 / ca. 500 pp. / 80 figs. / In press

THE WILLIAMS & WILKINS COMPANY 428 East Preston Street / Baltimore, Md. 21202 Publishers in Medicine and the Allied Sciences

Circle No. 30 on Readers' Service Card

AN ADVANCED **OSMOMETER** IS FIT TO BE TRIED



We'll prove it.

Advanced Osmometers are the most reliable instruments you can buy to determine the osmolality of solutions with greatest accuracy. Eight models are available - each designed for varying laboratory requirements. Read about them. Then try one in your own laboratory and see for yourself. Send the coupon today for a free brochure and/or a trial.



Circle No. 78 on Readers' Service Card 828

II, and V of the 10th plenary meeting of COSPAR, London, July 1967. A. Dollfus, Ed. North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1968. x + 196 pp., illus. \$10. The Mountain Arapesh. Vol. 1, The

Record of Unabelin with Rorshach Analyses. Margaret Mead. Published for the American Museum of Natural History by the Natural History Press, Garden City, N.Y., 1968. xvi + 218 pp., illus. Paper, \$1.45. American Museum Science Books. Originally published as Anthropological Papers of the American Museum of Natural History, vol. 41, part 3, 1949.

Mykobakterien und Mykobakterielle Krankheiten. Gertrud Meissner and Albert Schmiedel, Eds. Part 4, Laboratoriums-diagnose der Mykobakterien. Fischer, Jena, 1968. xvi + 276 pp., illus. DM 75. Infektionskrankheiten und ihre Erreger, vol. 4.

A New Mental Hygiene Law for New York State. Report and Draft Legislation. Institute of Public Administration, New York, 1968. 256 pp.

Non-relativistic Quantum Mechanics. An Introduction. R. M. Sillitto. Elsevier, New York, ed. 2, 1968. xiv + 318 pp., illus. \$8.50.

Nuclear Tables. Part 2, Nuclear Reactions. Vol. 3, Elements from Chlorine to Calcium. Pergamon, New York, 1968. viii + 210 pp., illus. \$50 (boxed, 31 individual tables).

Oeuvres. 1, Les Fonctions Sociales du Sacré. Marcel Mauss. Présentation de Victor Karady. Editions de Minuit, Paris, 1968. lviii + 663 pp. Paper, 60 F. Collections Le Sens Commun.

Operational Research. French-English, English-French Vocabulary. A. L. Oliver. Elsevier, New York, 1968. x + 148 pp. \$9.75.

Organometallic Compounds. G. E. Coates, M. L. H. Green, and K. Wade. Vol. 2, The Transition Elements. M. L. H. Green. Methuen, London, ed. 3, 1968 (distributed in the U.S. by Barnes and Noble, New York). xiv + 376 pp., illus. \$16.

Politics and Television. Kurt Lang and Gladys Engel Lang. Quadrangle, Chicago, 1968. 316 pp. \$6.95. Power and Discontent. William A. Gam-

son. Dorsey Press, Homewood, Ill., 1968. xii + 208 pp. Paper, \$4.35. Dorsey Series in Anthropology and Sociology.

Practical Automation for the Clinical Laboratory. Wilma L. White, Marilyn M. Erickson, and Sue C. Stevens. Mosby, St. Louis, Mo., 1968. xii + 401 pp., illus. \$14.50.

Pratique de la Sismique Réflexion. Essais et Dispositifs Spéciaux. J. Choppy. Masson, Paris, 1968. viii + 104 pp., illus. Paper, 35 F.

The Primary Structure of Proteins. Principles and Practices for the Determination of Amino Acid Sequence. Walter A. Schroeder. Harper and Row, New York, 1968. xiv + 210 pp., illus. Paper, \$5.95. Modern Perspectives in Biology.

Primer for Agricultural Libraries. Preliminary edition. Dorothy Parke, F. C. Hirst, T. P. Loosjes, and G. Koster. International Association of Agricultural Librarians and Documentalists, Oxford, 1967 (available from PUDOC, Wageningen, Netherlands). 72 pp. Paper, \$2. Recherche et Croissance Economique

can you afford to order radioactive compounds nuclides sources and services without Tracerlab's Catalog 68?





Circle No. 82 on Readers' Service Card SCIENCE, VOL. 161