

to polysaccharide antigens of bacterial origin; (ii) the occurrence and significance of antigenic cross reactions in nature; and (iii) the influence of viruses on tissue antigenicity and the formation of new cellular antigens.

The contributions in the first group emphasize the important role of chemical constitution of polysaccharides in determining their immunological specificity and cross reactions and serve as a broad background for the entire conference. Transplantation antigens appear to be protein in nature, and although the "cross reactions" of proteins are more complicated, it would have been profitable, in a conference concerned with tissue transplantation, to have some discussion of the determinants and cross reactions among proteins. Some applications of in vitro cross reactions related to transplantation and autoimmune phenomena are presented in the papers of the second group. That mice, rats, and rabbits share with guinea pigs the ability to develop skin allograft sensitivity after treatment with certain streptococcal antigens was suggested to be related to a similarity between chemical structures in the bacterial and in the mammalian cell membranes. Similarly, investigations of the occurrence of streptococcal antigens immunochemically related to mammalian heart and kidney antigens has led to the view that induction of autoimmunity to heart tissue (rheumatic fever) may result from infection by group A *Streptococcus*.

The role of viral infection in inducing the formation of new mammalian cellular antigens showed that more than one type of new antigen can arise as a result of cell-virus association. The last few papers in the conference dealt with aspects of the phylogeny and biological significance of tissue antigens.

The major contribution of this book is that in it are brought together the presentations and verbatim discussions of about 50 individuals on immunological cross reactions and how they might relate to tissue transplantation. Few new data are presented, and the book is recommended mainly for pointing out the need for more basic information about the biochemical and cellular aspects of transplantation immunity at a time when sporadic practical achievements are being widely hailed.

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## Books Received

**Ancient Environments.** Léo F. Laporte. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1968. xii + 115 pp., illus. Cloth, \$5.95; paper, \$2.

**An Annotated Bibliography on Tribal Education in India.** Compiled and annotated by L. R. N. Srivastava and S. V. Gupta. Tribal Education Unit, Department of Adult Education, New Delhi, 1967. x + 117 pp.

**Annuaire Hydrologique de Belgique 1966.** Commissariat Royal au Problème de l'Eau. Institut Royal Météorologique de Belgique, Brussels, 1967. xiv + 254 pp., illus.

**Beyond History.** The Methods of Prehistory. Bruce G. Trigger. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1968. xvi + 105 pp., illus. Paper, \$1.95.

**The Biological Way of Thought.** Morton Beckner. University of California Press, Berkeley, 1968. viii + 200 pp. Paper, \$1.95. Reprint of the 1959 edition.

**Bio-Medical Telemetry.** Sensing and Transmitting Biological Information from Animals and Man. R. Stuart Mackay. Wiley, New York, 1968. xii + 388 pp., illus. \$12.50.

**Botany Made Simple.** Victor A. Greulich. Illustrated by Charles C. Clare, Jr. Doubleday, Garden City, N.Y., 1968. 191 pp. Paper, \$1.95.

**Communication Theory.** Transmission of Waveforms and Digital Information. D. J. Sakrison. Wiley, New York, 1968. xiv + 369 pp., illus. \$12.95.

**Communism and the Politics of Development.** Persistent Myths and Changing Behavior. John H. Kautsky. Wiley, New York, 1968. viii + 216 pp., illus. \$6.95.

**Comptes Rendus.** 24th Conference of the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry, Prague, Sept. 1967. Butterworths Scientific Publications, London, 1967. 176 pp.

**Current Algebras and Applications to Particle Physics.** Stephen L. Adler and Roger F. Dashen. Benjamin, New York, 1968. xiv + 394 pp., illus. Cloth, \$12.50; paper, \$5.95.

**Dawn of Zoology.** Willy Ley. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1968. viii + 280 pp., illus. \$7.95.

**The Decipherment of Linear B.** John Chadwick. Cambridge University Press, New York, ed. 2, 1968. x + 164 pp., illus. \$5.50.

**Developments in Theoretical and Applied Mechanics.** Vol. 3. Proceedings of the 3rd Southeastern Conference, Columbia, S.C., Mar.-Apr. 1966. W. A. Shaw, Ed. Pergamon, New York, 1968. xvi + 775 pp., illus. \$34.

**Electricity and Matter.** An Introductory Survey. Norman Feather. Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh, 1968 (distributed in the U.S. by Aldine, Chicago). viii + 532 pp., illus. \$6.95.

**Elementary Quantum Chemistry.** Frank L. Pilar. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1968. x + 726 pp., illus. \$15.50.

**Elements of Nuclear Physics.** Walter E. Meyerhof. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1968. xii + 279 pp., illus. \$9.95.

**Elements of X-Ray Crystallography.**

Leonid V. Azároff. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1968. xviii + 610 pp., illus. \$15.75.

**Fast Reactions and Primary Processes in Chemical Kinetics.** Proceedings of the 5th Nobel Symposium, Stockholm, Aug.-Sept. 1967. Stig Claesson, Ed. Interscience (Wiley), New York; Almqvist and Wiksell, Stockholm, 1967. 487 pp., illus. \$27.50.

**Galileo.** Man of Science. Ernan McMullin, Ed. Basic Books, New York, 1968. xiv + 557 pp., illus. \$15.

**The Interpretation of Animal Form.** Essays by Jeffries Wyman, Carl Gegenbaur, E. Ray Lankester, Henri Lacaze Duthiers, Wilhelm His and H. Newell Martin, 1868-1888. Translations and introduction by William Coleman. Johnson Reprint Corp., New York, 1967. xxx + 191 pp., illus. \$10.

**Interpretation of Electron Diffraction Patterns.** K. W. Andrews, D. J. Dyson, and S. R. Keown. Plenum, New York, 1967. xii + 188 pp., illus. \$20.

**An Introduction to Animal Biology.** Dale C. Braungart and Rita Buddeke. Mosby, St. Louis, ed. 7, 1968. xvi + 368 pp., illus. \$8.25.

**Linear Integrated Circuits.** Theory and Applications. Jerry Eimbindler, Ed. Wiley, New York, 1968. xiv + 318 pp., illus. \$9.95.

**Man-Made Fibers.** Science and Technology. Vol. 2. H. F. Mark, S. M. Atlas, and E. Cernia, Eds. Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1968. xii + 493 pp., illus. \$19.95.

**The Marvelous Animals.** An Introduction to the Protozoa. Helena Curtis. Illustrated by Shirley Baty. Published for the American Museum of Natural History by Natural History Press, Garden City, N.Y., 1968. xviii + 189 pp. \$5.95.

**Neurophysiological and Behavioral Research in Psychiatry.** Report of a WHO Scientific Group. World Health Organization, Geneva, 1968. 33 pp. Paper, \$1. World Health Organization Technical Report series, No. 381.

**New Look at Education.** Systems Analysis in Our Schools and Colleges. John Pfeiffer. Odyssey Press, New York, 1968. xxiv + 162 pp., illus. Paper, \$1.

**The New Materials.** David Fishlock. Basic Books, New York, 1968. xii + 240 pp., illus. \$5.95.

**The 1968 World Book Year Book.** A Review of the Events of 1967. The Annual Supplement of the World Book Encyclopedia. Field Enterprises Educational Corporation, Chicago, 1967. 622 pp., illus.

**Nonlinear Two Point Boundary Value Problems.** Paul B. Bailey, Lawrence F. Shampine, and Paul E. Waltman. Academic Press, New York, 1968. xvi + 171 pp., illus. \$9.50.

**Nuclear Forces.** Introduction to Theoretical Nuclear Physics. Gernot Eder. Translated from the German by Irving Kaplan. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1968. xii + 349 pp., illus. \$17.50.

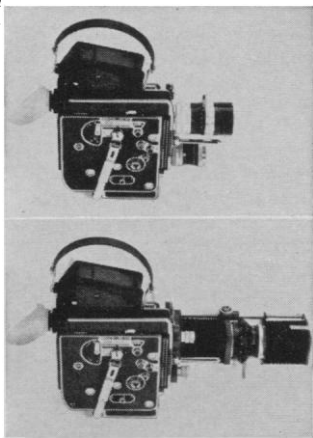
**Nuclear Matter and Nuclear Reactions.** Ken Kikuchi and Mitsui Kawai. North-Holland, Amsterdam; Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1968. viii + 334 pp., illus. \$16. North-Holland Research Monograph.

**Optimization in Control and Practice.** I. Gumowski and C. Mira. Cambridge University Press, New York, 1968. x + 242 pp., illus. \$10.50.

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**Origins of Modern Biology.** Uri Lanham. Columbia University Press, New York, 1968. xii + 273 pp. \$7.50.

**Paraguay.** 1852 and 1968. Edward A. Hopkins, Raymond E. Crist, and William P. Snow. American Geographical Society, New York, 1968. vi + 64 pp., illus. Paper, \$4. American Geographical Society Occasional Publication No. 2.

**Permanent Poverty.** An American Syndrome. Ben B. Seligman. Quadrangle Books, Chicago, 1968. xiv + 238 pp. \$6.50. Problems of American Society.

**Pharmacology and Drug Therapy in Nursing.** Morton J. Rodman and Dorothy W. Smith. Lippincott, Philadelphia, 1968. xii + 738 pp., illus. \$9.75.

**Phosphoric Acid.** Part 1. A. V. Slack, Ed. Dekker, New York, 1968. xxii + 501 pp., illus. \$31.50. Fertilizer Science and Technology Series, vol. 1.

**Photophysiology.** Current Topics. Vol. 4. Arthur C. Giese, Ed. Academic Press, New York, 1968. xvi + 373 pp., illus. \$16.

**Physics of Electric Propulsion.** Robert G. Jahn. Illustrated by Woldemar von Jaskowsky. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1968. xxii + 339 pp. \$14.50. McGraw-Hill Series in Missile and Space Technology.

**The Physics of Electronic and Atomic Collisions.** Invited papers from the 5th International Conference, Leningrad, July 1967. Lewis M. Branscomb, Ed. Published for the Conference General Committee by the Joint Institute for Laboratory Astrophysics, Boulder, Colo., 1968. xvi + 200 pp., illus. Paper, \$7.

**Physiological and Biochemical Aspects of Nervous Integration.** A symposium, Woods Hole, Mass., Aug.-Sept. 1967. Francis D. Carlson, Ed. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1968. viii + 391 pp., illus. \$7.

**Physiology of Heat Regulation and the Science of Clothing.** L. H. Newburgh, Ed. Hafner, New York, 1968. viii + 457 pp., illus. \$12.50. Reprint of the 1949 edition.

**Pigs for the Ancestors.** Ritual in the Ecology of a New Guinea People. Roy A. Rappaport. Yale University Press, New Haven, Conn., 1967. xx + 311 pp., illus. \$10.

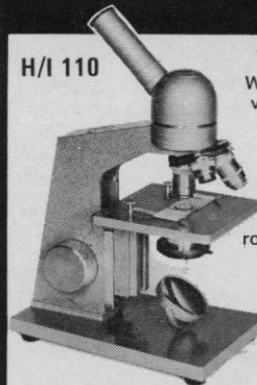
**Plant Communities.** A Textbook of Plant Synecology. Rexford Daubenmire. Harper and Row, New York, 1968. xiv + 300 pp., illus. \$9.75.

**Plasticity.** Theory and Application. Alexander Mendelson. Macmillan, New York; Collier-Macmillan, London, 1968. xiv + 353 pp., illus. \$12.95. Macmillan Series in Applied Mechanics.

**The Politics of School Desegregation.** Comparative Case Studies of Community Structure and Policy-Making. Robert L. Crain, with the assistance of Morton Inger, Gerald A. McWorter, and James J. Vanecko. Aldine, Chicago, 1968. xviii + 390 pp., illus. \$7.95.

**The Prehistory of the Tehuacan Valley.** Douglas S. Byers, Ed. Vol. 1, Environment and Subsistence (viii + 331 pp., illus., \$15); vol. 2, The Non-Ceramic Artifacts (xiv + 258 pp., illus., \$12.50). Published for the Robert S. Peabody Founda-

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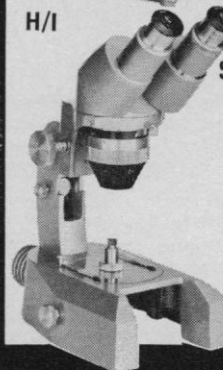
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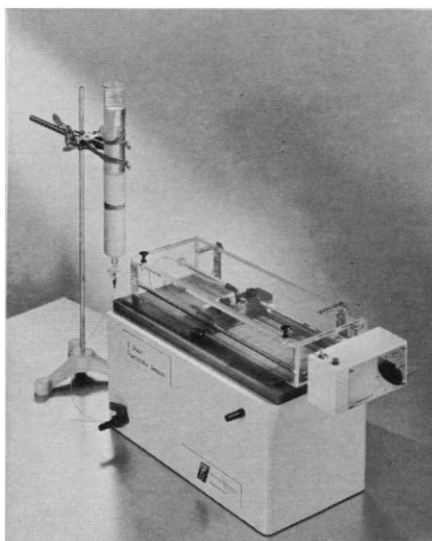
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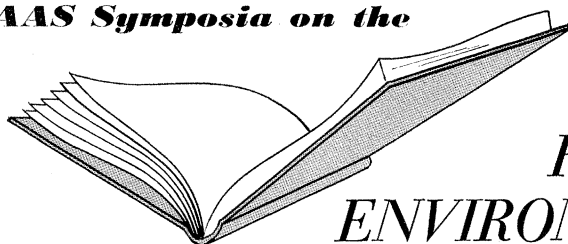


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☐ **ESTUARIES.** George H. Lauff, Editor. 1967. A\* \$24.00, retail \$27.00.

☐ **OCEANOGRAPHY**—Invited lectures presented at the first International Oceanographic Congress. Mary Sears, Editor. 4th prtg. 1966. A\* \$12.50, retail \$14.75.

☐ **ARIDITY AND MAN**—Challenge of the Arid Lands in the United States. Carl Hodge and Peter C. Duisberg, Editors. 2nd prtg. 1965. A\* \$10, retail \$12.

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tion by the University of Texas Press, Austin, 1968.

**Preparative Organic Photochemistry.** Alexander Schönberg in cooperation with Günther Otto Schenck and Otto-Albrecht Neumüller. Springer-Verlag, New York, ed. 2, 1968. xxiv + 608 pp., illus. \$37.

**Psychology.** The Experimental Approach. Douglas K. Candland. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1968. xvi + 711 pp., illus. \$9.95.

**Publications of Goddard Space Flight Center 1959–1962.** National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Washington, D.C. Vol. 1, Space Sciences (xii + 1684 pp., illus.); vol. 2, Space Technology (x + 786 pp., illus.).

**Pygmalion in the Classroom.** Teacher Expectation and Pupils' Intellectual Development. Robert Rosenthal and Lenore Jacobson. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1968. xiv + 240 pp., illus. Paper, \$3.95.

**Qualitative Organic Chemical Analysis.** W. J. Criddle and G. P. Ellis. Plenum, New York; Butterworths, London, 1967. viii + 119 pp., illus. \$6.

**Recognizing Patterns.** Studies in Living and Automatic Systems. Paul A. Kolars and Murray Eden, Eds. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1968. xii + 237 pp., illus. \$11.

**Review of Textile Progress.** A Survey of World Literature. Vol. 17, 1965–66. Plenum, New York; Textile Institute and the Society of Dyers and Colourists; Butterworths, London, 1967. x + 601 pp., illus. \$30.

**Science and International Public Affairs.** Six Recent Experiments in International Scientific Cooperation. Warren B. Walsh. International Relations Program, Syracuse University, Syracuse, N.Y., 1967. iii + 161 pp.

**Statistical Continuum Theories.** Mark J. Beran. Interscience (Wiley), New York, 1968. xvi + 424 pp., illus. \$17.50.

**Steward's Laboratory Manual of Microbiology.** Clarice M. Schmittler. Mosby, St. Louis, Mo., ed. 4, 1968. x + 106 pp., illus. Paper, \$3.35.

**The Structural Basis of Antibody Specificity.** David Pressman and Allan L. Grossberg. Benjamin, New York, 1968. xviii + 279 pp., illus. \$16.75.

**Structural Concepts in Immunology and Immunochemistry.** Elvin A. Kabat. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1968. x + 310 pp., illus. Cloth, \$10.50; paper, \$6.50.

**Third Nuffield Conference on Rheumatism.** Oxfordshire, England, April 1967. Nuffield Foundation, London, 1968. Unpag. Paper, distributed free of charge.

**Work-a-Text in Physical Science.** Milton Galembo. Jack Robbins and Burton E. Newman, Eds., Cambridge Book Co. (Cowles Communications), Bronxville, N.Y., 1967. viii + 245 pp., illus. Paper, \$1.35.

**Workbook of Solutions and Dosage of Drugs (Including Arithmetic).** Ellen M. Anderson. Mosby, St. Louis, Mo., ed. 8, 1968. viii + 181 pp., illus. Paper, \$3.75.

**Zones and Planes of Weakness in Rocks and Slope Stability.** N. I. Komarnitskii. Translated from the Russian edition (Moscow, 1966). Consultants Bureau, New York, 1968. viii + 108 pp., illus. Paper, \$15.