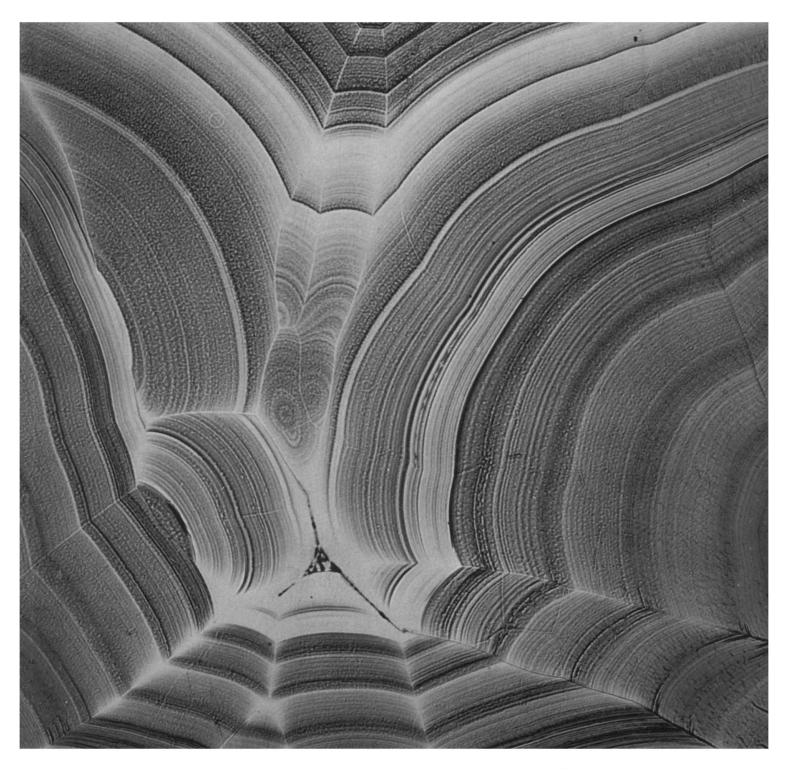
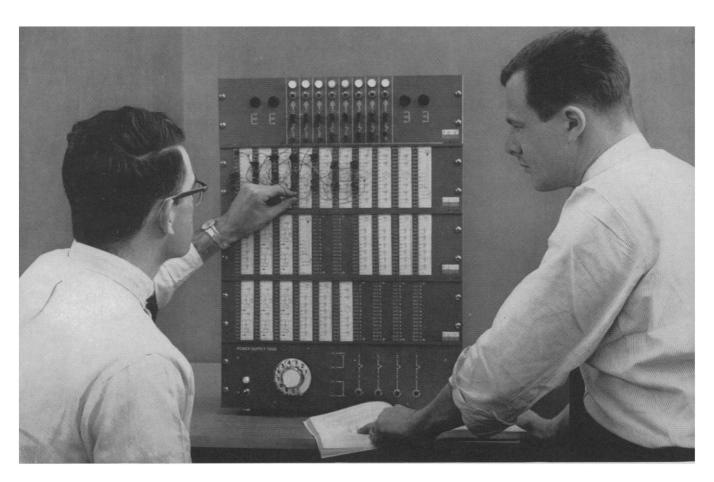
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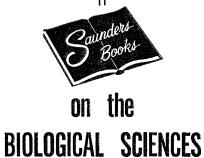
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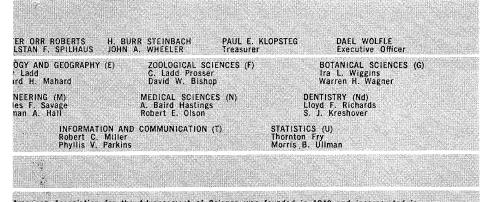
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By ROBERT MACARTHUR, University of Pennsylvania; and JOSEPH CONNELL, University of California, Santa Barbara. The Biology of Populations leads the reader to a consideration of the organism in its environment. In population biology, patterns arise that are not touched on in studying individual organisms and their interactions with others. This book investigates these regular patterns and the sets of organisms that exhibit them. The investigation shows how the organism is integrated with both its physical surroundings and the community of organisms in which it lives. 1965. In preparation.

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#### INTRODUCTION TO LIGAND FIELDS

By B. N. Figgis, University of Western Australia. A clear and exceptionally useful exposition of the influence of a set of ligand atoms around a central ion on the spectral, magnetic and other properties of the group. An Interscience Book. 1965. Approx. 360 pages. In press.

#### **SOLIDS: Elementary Theory for Advanced Students**

By Gabriel Weinreich, University of Michigan. "... a very good text.... The discussion of the physical aspects of the subject are excellent and interestingly written. Particularly the chapter introductions which relate the problems in question to other topics in physics will be most helpful.... The logical development is clean, and the theorem-proof used in the first two chapters makes for easy reading."—from a prepublication review. 1965. Approx. 192 pages. Prob. \$8.95.

#### TITRIMETRIC ORGANIC ANALYSIS

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By M. R. F. Ashworth, University of the Saar, Saarbrucken, Germany. Part 2 completes this comprehensive compilation and classification of data and references on the titration of organic compounds and materials. (Direct titration was treated in Part 1.) The work includes methods of endpoint determination, the characteristics of reagents, and methods of analysis for functional groups and substances. Volume 15 in Chemical Analysis: An Interscience Series of Monographs on Analytical Chemistry and Its Applications, edited by P. J. Elving and I. M. Kolthoff. Part 2: 1965. Approx. 1024 pages. \$32.50. (Part 1: 1964. 501 pages. \$17.50.)

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By PAUL DELAHAY, Coates Chemical Laboratory, Louisiana. Offers research workers in electrochemistry, and fuel cell research in particular, the fundamentals that are basic to their work. The book provides an extensive, critical and up-to-date account of the electrical double layer and electrode kinetics, and shows in detail the correlation between these two areas. An Interscience Book. 1965. Approx. 320 pages. \$14.50.

#### THE APPLICATION OF WAVE MECHANICAL METHODS TO THE STUDY OF MOLECULAR PROPERTIES

Edited by R. DAUDEL. Centre de Mecanique Ondulatoire Appliquée, Paris. Contains the main papers presented at the International Summer Institute held at Menton, France, July, 1963. This institute was organized under the auspices of NATO and the patronage of Professor Louis de Broglie, Nobel Prize winner. The book is divided into two parts. The first is concerned with the electronic structure and the spectra of molecules and crystals. The second part is devoted to chemical and biochemical problems. Volume VIII in the Interscience series, Advances in Chemical Physics. 1965. Approx. 192 pages. Prob. \$9.25.

#### QUANTUM ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

By Keniti Higasi and Hiroaki Baba, both of Hokkaido University; and Alan Rembaum, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology. "In view of the success of Ryoshi Yuki Kagaku" (Quantum Organic Chemistry) by K. Higasi and H. Baba, published in Japanese in 1956 . . . "it was decided to rewrite this book in English and supplement it with the most significant recent developments,"—from the Preface.

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#### THE CHEMISTRY OF RHENIUM AND TECHNETIUM

By R. COLTON, University of Melbourne, Australia. A time-saving summary of the available information on these elements. Includes their isolation and general properties; separation procedures and analysis; oxides, oxygen anions and sulfides; halides and oxidehalides; complex halides; complex compounds; organometallic compounds; cyanide and thiocyanate complexes; and the polarographic reduction of rhenium and technetium compounds and a discussion of the rhenide state. An Interscience Book. 1965. Approx. 250 pages. In press.

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By Donald H. Andrews, Florida Atlantic University; and Richard J. Kokes, The Johns Hopkins University. The first edition of Fundamental Chemistry scored a major advance by introducing modern atomic theory and thermodynamics into an introductory chemistry book. Now the second edition emulates the first in interpreting chemical behavior from the point of view of quantum theory and thermodynamics. In introducing the tools of chemical bond theory, thermodynamics, and kinetics to help chemists understand the nature of chemical reactions, the authors have also included stoichiometry, mass action calculation, and descriptive chemistry. Various chapters have been brought up to date where there have been significant advances especially in the areas of biochemistry and nuclear chemistry. 1965. 811 pages. \$8.50.

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By Allan H. Morrish, Institute of Technology, University of Minnesota. An extensive treatment of the magnetic properties of matter, especially in the solid state. Diamagnetism, paramagnetism, ferromagnetism, ferrimagnetism and antiferromagnetism are covered in an integrated manner, and both microscopic and macroscopic viewpoints are given. A volume in the Wiley Series on the Science and Technology of Materials. 1965. 561 pages. \$16.50.

#### CHEMISTRY AND BEYOND

A selection of the historical and philosophical writings of the late Professor F. A. Paneth. Edited by Herbert Dingle and G. R. Martin; with the assistance of Eva Paneth. An Interscience Book. 1965. Approx. 308 pages. \$6.00.



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Edited by I. M. KOLTHOFF, University of Minnesota, and PHILIP J. ELVING, University of Michigan, with the assistance of ERNEST B. SANDELL, University of Minnesota. ". . . the Treatise as a whole is intended to be a unified, critical, and stimulating treatment of the theory of analytical chemistry, of our knowledge of analytically useful properties, of the theoretical and practical fundamentals of the techniques for their measurement, and of the ways in which they are applied to solving specific analytical problems. . . ." From the editors' preface. An Interscience book. 1965. In press.

#### OXIDATION-REDUCTION POLYMERS (REDOX POLYMERS)

By Harold G. Cassidy, Yale University; and Kenneth A. Kun, Rohm & Haas Company. An elementary introduction to the subject of electron transfer (redox) polymers, this book presents detailed descriptions and methods and points out useful applications in all the areas encompassed by oxidation-reduction chemistry. It brings together the most relevant literature and gives a conceptual analysis of the entire field. The authors' use of simple instrumentation affords great flexibility. Volume 11 of the Interscience Polymer Reviews. 1965. In press.

#### HIGH ENERGY BEAM OPTICS

By Klaus G. Steffen, Dentches Eletronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg. Presents an original and comprehensive account of the basic concepts and techniques of high energy beam transport and spectrometer design work. This book includes such topics as nonlinear aberrations, nondispersive and isochronous deflecting system, sloped window spectrometer, beam envelope formalism, fast analog computer method and acceptance of momentum and, mass separators. Interscience Monographs and Texts in Physics & Astronomy, Vol. 17. 1965. Approx. 232 pages. Prob. \$9.75.

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#### PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

By JOHN M. WOZENCRAFT and IRWIN MARK JACOBS, both of Massachusetts Institute of Technology. A systematic and self-contained study of modern digital and waveform communications. The book progresses from elements of probability theory through signal detection and selection, modulation and coding, demodulation and decoding to compromises of engineering design. The geometric reasoning of Kotelnikov and Shannon is exploited throughout to interpret and unify the material. 1965. Approx. 448 pages. Prob. \$11.50.

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#### Volume 27

Edited by F. F. NORD, Fordham University. "In the absence of any review journal in this field, Advances in Enzymology has assumed the unofficial role of the medium of choice for the comprehensive treatment of important fields of enzyme research which have reached a reasonably definitive stage."—Archives of Biochemistry and Biophysics. An Interscience Publication. 1965. 634 pages. Prob. \$17.50.

#### **SULFONATION AND RELATED REACTIONS**

By EVERETT E. GILBERT, Allied Chemical Corporation. Reviews and discusses the various reagents and procedures used for introducing the sulfonate group into organic compounds. Associated chemical factors, sulfation and sulfamation are also covered in detail—providing in one book a modern and critical evaluation of the field. A publication in the Interscience Monographs on Chemistry—Organic Chemistry Section, edited by George A. Olah. 1965. In press.

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#### QUICK CALCULUS

#### A Short Manual of Self-Instruction

By Daniel Kleppner and Norman Ramsey, both of Harvard University. A brand new approach to learning the elementary techniques of differential and integral calculus in a minimum amount of time. 1965. 294 pages. \$2.25.

#### LIE GROUPS FOR PEDESTRIANS

By HARRY J. LIPKIN, The Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovoth, Israel. Shows how the well-known techniques of angular momentum algebra can be extended to treat other Lie groups, and gives several examples illustrating the application of the method. A North-Holland (Interscience) Book. 1965. Prob. \$6.00. In press.

#### SOLAR AND STELLAR MAGNETIC FIELDS

Proceedings of the International Astronomical Union Symposium No. 22 at Rottach-Egern, September, 1963.

Edited by R. LUST, Max-Planck Institut für Physik und Astrophysik, München. A North-Holland (Interscience) Book. 1965. Prob. \$17.50. In Press.

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By R. J. Bray and R. E. Loughhead, Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization, National Standards Laboratory, Australia. The first comprehensive treatise, complete with an extensive bibliography, which deals with all aspects of sunspot research. 1964. 303 pages. \$13.75.

#### THE INTERACTION OF RADIATION WITH SOLIDS

Proceedings of the International Summer School on Solid State Physics held at Mol, Belgium, August, 1963.

Edited by R. STRUMANE, J. NIHOUL, R. GEVERS, and S. AMELINCKX. A North-Holland (Interscience) Book. 1964. 816 pages. \$25.00.

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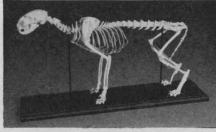


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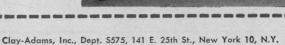
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With special reference to the Mountain and Plains Regions.
1963. 364 pages. 8 illustrations.
Edited by: Wynne Thorne.

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Price: \$8.00. AAAS Member's Cash Price: \$7.00.

#### #72. Spermatozoan Motility

1962. 322 pages. 113 illustrations. Edited by: David W. Bishop. "This book is an excellent assemblage of recent findings and reports of new data relative to the perplexing problem of sperm mobility and includes the opinions and ideas of cytologists, biophysicists, biochemists and physiologists." Journal of Animal Sciences, March 1963. Price: \$7.50. AAAS Member's Cash Price: \$6.50.

#### #71. Great Lakes Basin

1962. 320 pages. 92 illustrations. Edited by: Howard J. Pincus.

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15 Jan. 1963.

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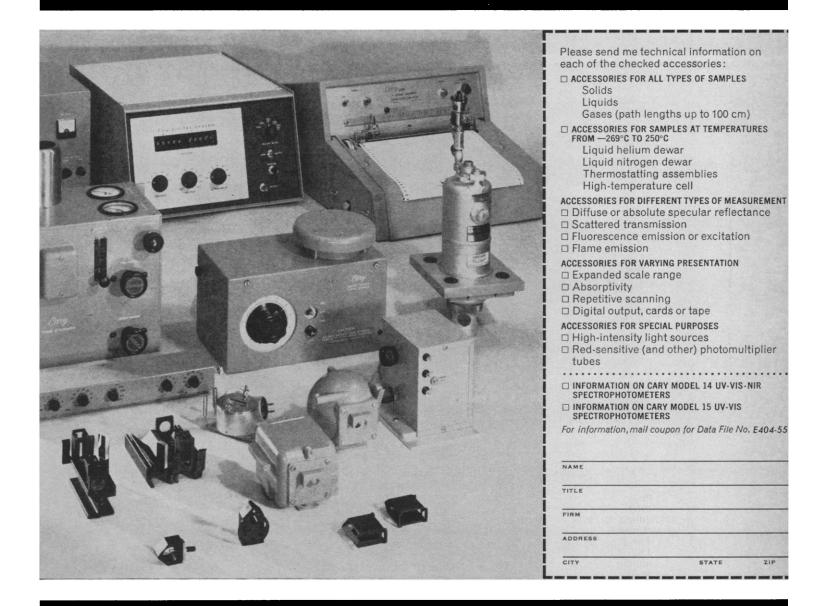
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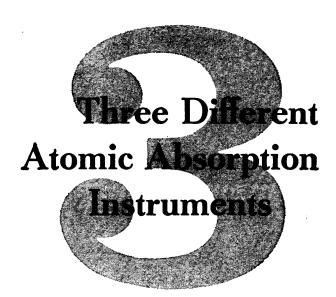
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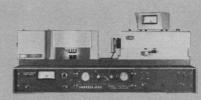


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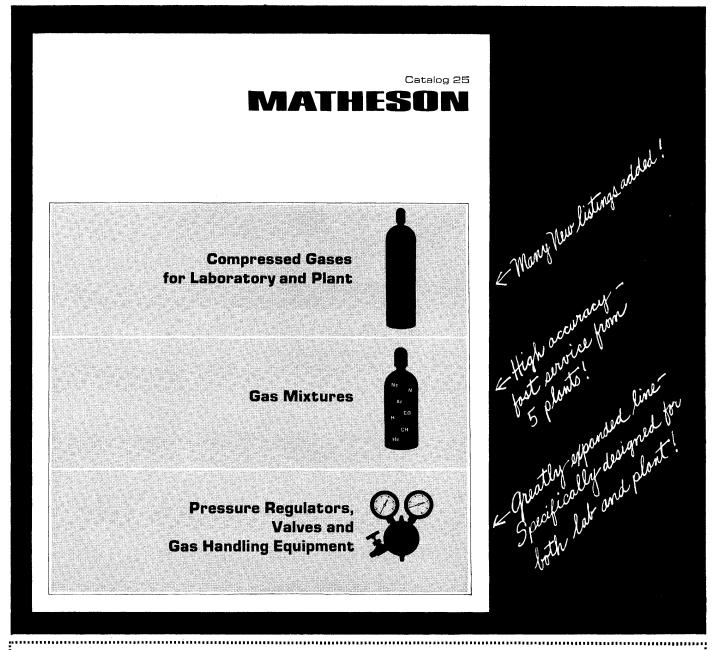
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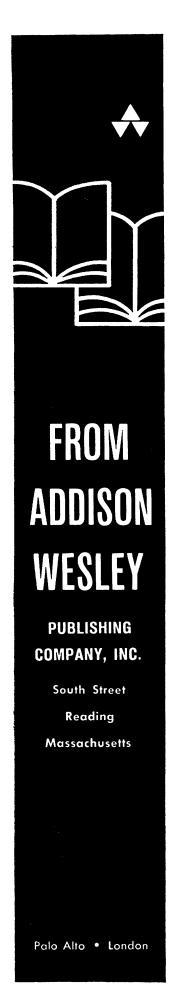




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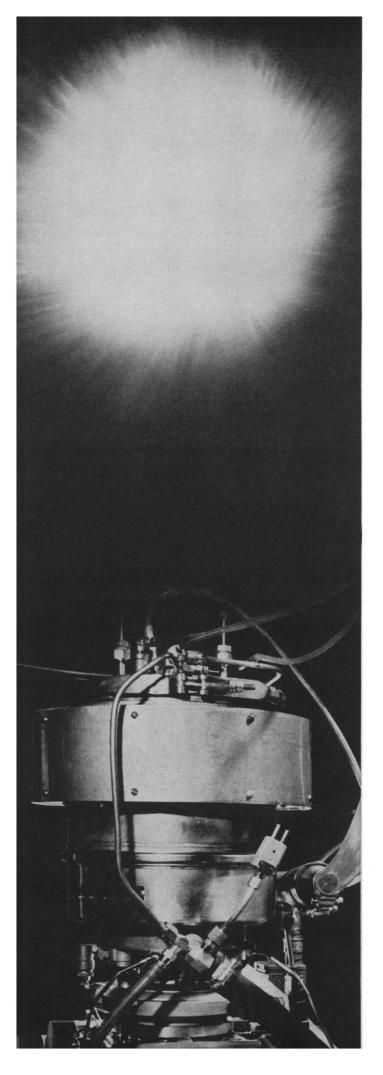
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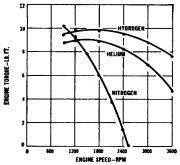
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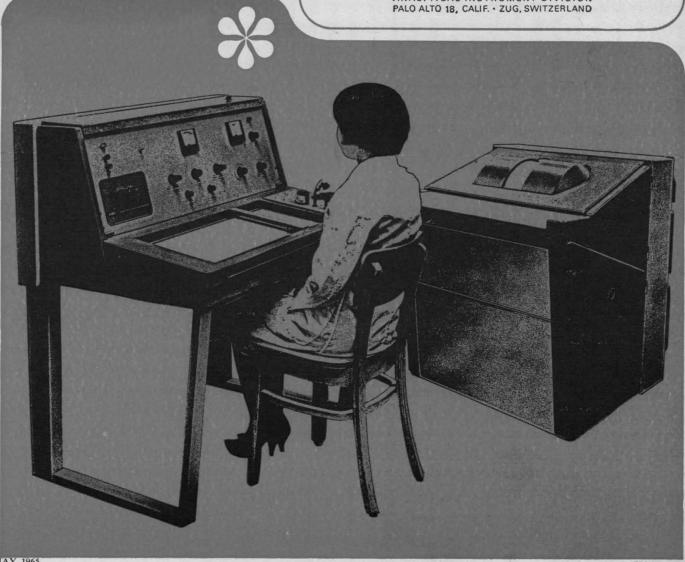
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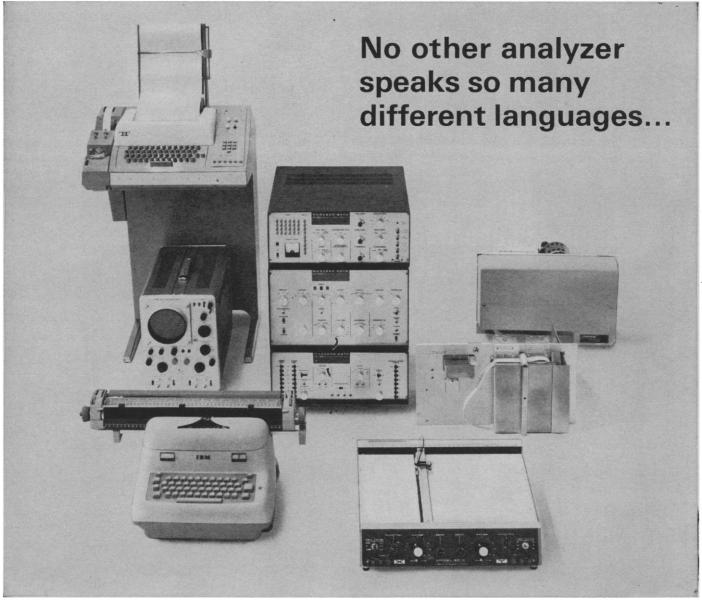
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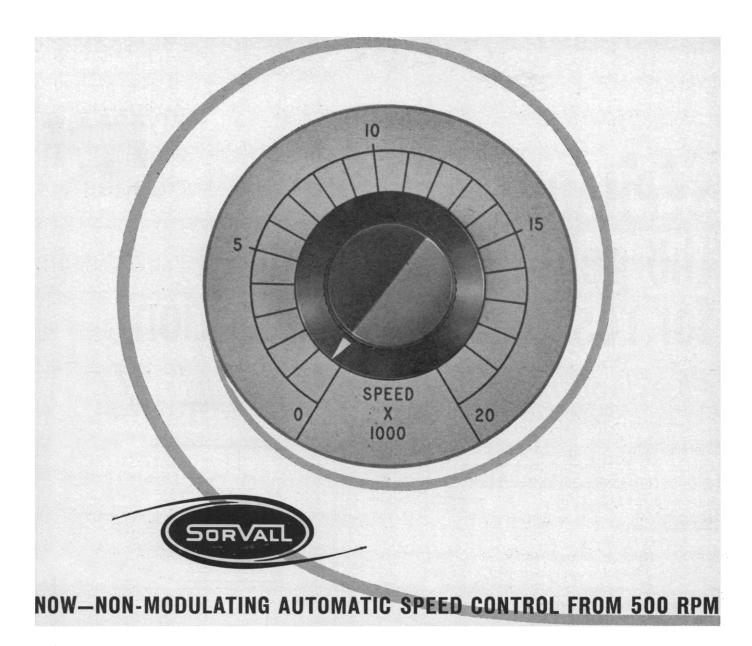
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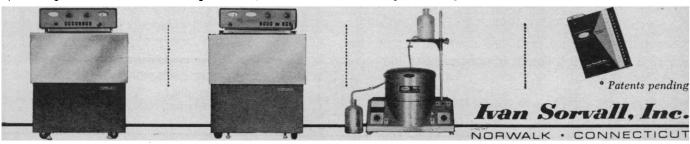


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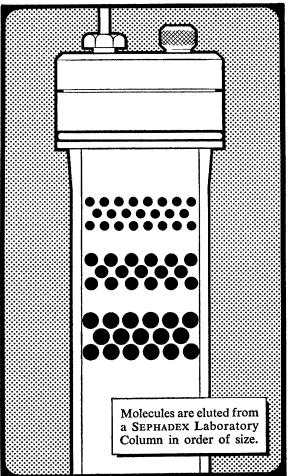
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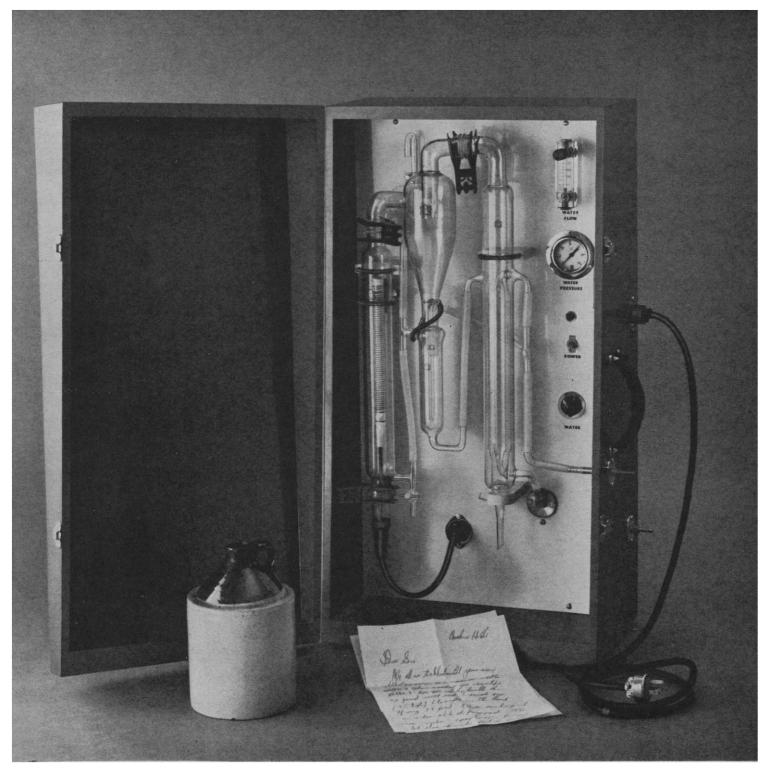
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Objective Psychiatry edited by William GENIC FUNGI SIMPLIFIED (2nd Ed., 2nd Ptg.) by Elizabeth L. Hazen and Frank Curtis Reed, both of New York State Department of Health, Albany, N. Y. '64, 164 pp. (7 x 10), 162 il., (Amer. Lec. Tests and Techniques edited by Gilbert Dalldorf), Horsley Gantt), \$10.50 ☐ THE IMMUNOCHEMISTRY OF CANCER by \$7.50 Eugene D. Day, Duke Univ., Durham, N. C. '65, 192 pp., 5 il., 53 tables, (Amer. Lec. Living Chemistry), \$6.75 ☐ LIPIDS IN BLOOD CLOTTING by Eugene R. Hecht, Univ. of Utrecht, Utrecht, Netherlands. '65, 352 pp., 27 il., 27 tables, (Amer. Lec. Biochemistry & Biophysics edited by W. Bladergroen, Jr.), MAMMOGRAPHY by Robert L. Egan, The Methodist Hosp. of Indiana, Indianapolis, Ind. '64, 480 pp. (8½ x 11), 355 il., 42 tables, (Amer. Lec. Roentgen Diagnosis edited by Lewis E. Etter), \$25.50 \$11.75 ☐ VECTORS AND VICTIMS: Being a Collection of Essays About Flies Without Zippers and Other ☐ CHROMOSOME DIAGNOSTICS IN CLINICAL Nuisances of Man by Joseph Hirsh and Herman Zaiman, both of Albert Einstein College of Medicine, MEDICINE by Robert R. Eggen, Grossmont Hosp., San Diego, Calif. '65, 368 pp., 93 il., 9 tables, (Amer. Lec. Living Chemistry), \$12.50 New York City, N. Y. '65, 80 pp., \$4.25 CHEMICAL CARCINOGENESIS AND CANCERS by W. C. Hueper and W. D. Conway, both of National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, Md. '65, 764 pp., ☐ PRINCIPLES OF FULL DENTURE PROSTHE-SIS (6th Ed.) by Sir Wilfred Fish, Royal Dental Hospital and School of Dental Surgery, London, England. Appendices contributed by Ernest Mat-34 il., (Amer. Lec. Living Chemistry). \$20.00 THE PHYSICS OF RADIOLOGY (2nd Ed., Rev. thews, Univ. of Manchester, Manchester, England. 2nd Ptg.) by Harold Elford Johns, Univ. of Toronto, Toronto, Canada. '64, 788 pp. (7 x 10), 469 il., (Amer. Lec. Radiation Therapy edited by Milton '64, 164 pp., 100 il., (2 in full color), \$7.50 ☐ CANINE BEHAVIOR: A History of Domestication; Friedman), \$23.00 Behavioral Development and Adult Behavior Patterns; Neurophysiology; Psychobiology, Training, ☐ THE ADAPTATION OF THE NEWBORN IN-Inheritance, Early Experience and Psycho-Social Re-FANT TO EXTRA-UTERINE LIFE edited by J. lationships; Experimental Neuroses and Spontane-H. P. Jonxis, H. K. A. Visser, and J. A. Troelstra, all of State Univ. of Groningen, Groningen, The Netherlands. (With 48 Participants). '64, 348 pp., ous Behavioral Abnormalities; Congenital Anomalies and Differential Diagnosis of Neurologic Disease by M. W. Fox, Galesburg State Research Hosp., Galesburg, Ill. '65, 152 pp., 28 il., \$6.75 133 il., 34 tables, \$15.50 ☐ ATLAS OF CARDIOVASCULAR KYMOGRAPHY by Giovanni Juliani and Cesare Quaglia, both of Univ. of Turin, Torino, Italy. Translated from Italian by John L. Maurice. 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Garlington, Long Beach State Coll., Long Beach, Calif., and Helen E. Shimota, Univ. of Southern Calif., Los Angeles, Calif. '64, 126 pp., 48 il., \$5.50 ☐ RADIATION ACCIDENTS AND EMERGENCIES IN MEDICINE, RESEARCH, AND INDUSTRY edited by Lawrence H. Lanzl, Argonne Cancer Research Hosp., Chicago, Ill.; John H. Pingel, Argonne ☐ THE QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS OF DRUGS

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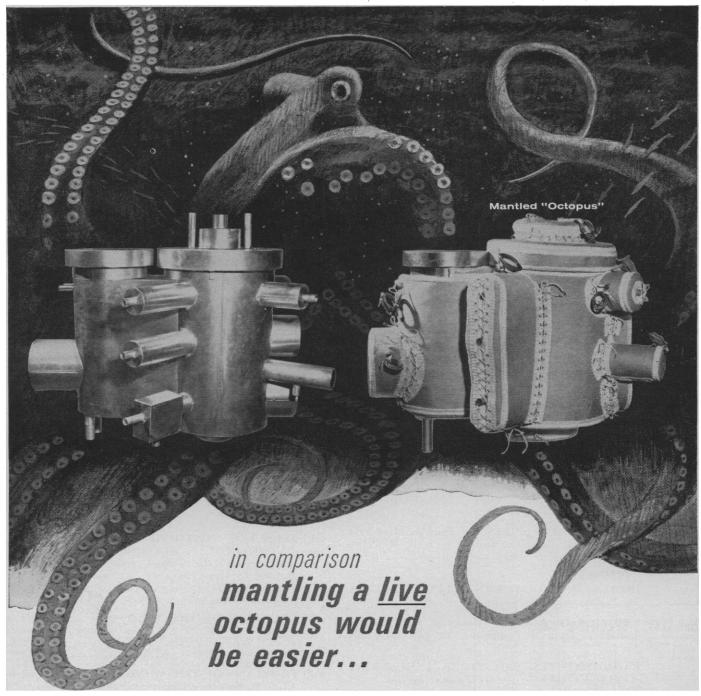
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- □ RADIOACTIVITY IN MAN: Whole Body Counting and Effects of Internal Gamma Ray-Emitting Radioisotopes Second Symposium Sponsored by Northwestern University Medical School and the American Medical Association. Edited by George R. Meneely and Shirley Motter Linde, both of Northwestern Univ., Chicago, Ill. (With 118 Contributors). About 800 pp., 208 il., 97 tables. In Press
- ☐ THE CHEMICAL ORIGIN OF LIFE by Alexander I. Oparin, U. S. S. R. Academy of Sciences, Moscow, U.S.S.R. Translated from the Russian by Ann Synge, Stonehaven, Scotland. '64, 152 pp., 33 il., (Amer. Lec. Living Chemistry), \$6.75
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- ☐ THE RABBIT IN EYE RESEARCH compiled and edited by Jack H. Prince, Ohio State Univ., Columbus, Ohio. Contributors: Charles D. Diesem, Irma Eglitis, Ake Holmberg, V. Everett Kinsey, David G. McConnell, Sven Erik Nilsson, Jack H. Prince, D. V. N. Reddy, Gordon L. Ruskell, and Fritiof S. Sjostrand. '64, 672 pp., 432 il., 50 tables, \$37.00
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- ☐ THE REDOX POTENTIAL OF THE BLOOD IN VIVO AND IN VITO: Its Measurement and Significance by Ernst Ziegler, J. R. Geigy, Ltd., Basle, Switzerland. With a chapter on "The Clinical Significance of the Redox Potential of the Blood" by J. Rehn, Bochum, Germany. Translated by J. E. Smith, Neu-allschwil, BL, Switzerland. '65, 208 pp., 66 il., 6 tables, (Amer. Lec. Biochemistry & Biophysics), \$8.50

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**VOLUME 2** 

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1965

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Sorensen's 200 Series High Voltage Power Supplies combine compactness and design simplicity with maximum operating safety. These self-contained units provide 0-30,000 VDC output, with easily reversible output polarity. Model 230-3/12P supplies from 3 to 12 MA; Model 230-6P supplies 6 MA.



#### 200 SERIES SPECIFICATIONS

MO	DEL	230-6P	230-3/12P
INPUT	Voltage	117 VAC Nominal	Frequency 60 cps.*
POWER	Current	3.5A	1.75A
OUTPUT	Voltage	0-30KV DC	0-30 KV-DC 0-15 KV-DC 0-7.5 KV-DC
POWER	Current	6 MA	3 MA (30 KV Range) 6 MA (15 KV Range) 12 MA (7.5 KV Range)
Internal Impedance		2.0 meg:	1.0 meg. (3 MA Range) .47 meg. (6 MA Range) .45 meg. (12 MA Range)
Ripple (% RMS)		6.5	3.0 (3 MA Range) 6.0 (6 MA Range) 18.0 (12 MA Range)
Ambient Te	mperature	0°C to 40°C	
SIZE	Width	9	9
(Inches)	Height	11	11
	Depth	15¾	15¾
Weight (Net	)	50 lbs.	55 lbs.
Insulation		Air	Air

\*50 cps operation permissible with slight deterioration of Ripple Specification

The specifications, controls, and protective devices designed into these supplies make them suitable for varied

## REGULATED HIGH VOLTAGE SUPPLY HELPS ELECTROSTATIC PAINT SPRAYING SYSTEM REDUCE WASTE, INSURE UNIFORM COVERING

Sorensen's Model 9080-.1, a high impedance, regulated power supply, is specifically designed for portable electrostatic paint spraying systems.

Weighing just 40 pounds (without insulating oil), this unit delivers an adjustable output voltage of 60 KV to 80 KV. The high impedance characteristic reduces sparking, and provides complete safety from short-circuit damage because of a specially designed regulating transformer.

In the electrostatic paint spraying system, the 9080-.1 supplies high voltage to the spray gun, charging the paint particles as they leave the gun nozzle. The charged paint particles are electrostatically attracted to the object to be painted (which is at ground potential).

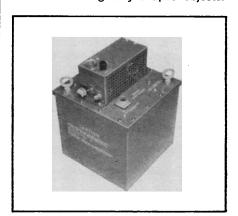
Virtually all of the paint particles are attracted to the object, essentially eliminating paint waste, and insuring a better, more uniform covering. Pieces with

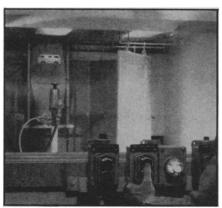
industrial and research laboratory applications. Some of these are: electrostatic paint spraying (see feature article this issue); dielectric testing; particle acceleration; capacitor charging; deposition of flocking fibres, abrasive granules, and carbon films for resistor strips.

Priced at \$520 (230-6P) and \$720 (230-3/12P), and deliverable from stock, 200 Series Supplies incorporate the following panel controls, meters, and protective devices as standard equipment:

On-Off Switch • Input Power Indicator Lamp • Line-Input Fuse • High Voltage "Coarse" Control • High Voltage "Fine" Control • High Voltage Hold Button • High Voltage Lock Button • High Voltage "Off" Button • High Voltage "On" Indicator Lamp • High Voltage Off and Overload Reset Button • Output Voltmeter • Output Milliammeter • Output Polarity Switch • Output Voltage Range Switch • Output Current Range Switch • Overload Trip Control • Overload Indicator Lamp • Variable Transformer Output Fuse

unusual shapes, or with irregular interior surfaces, are spray-covered easily, as the paint particles wrap around and penetrate inside irregularly shaped objects.





Compact and rugged (the high-voltage tank is a 10" cube; the controller 6" x 3" x  $3\frac{1}{2}$ "), the 9080-.1 includes a regulator that smooths out line-voltage fluctuations to insure a constant, adequate electrostatic field for even precipitation of paint particles. An input line switch, fuse, and pilot light, plus an output-voltage adjustment pot, provide both ease of control and operator safety.

This application is just one example of Sorensen's experience in the field of electrostatic phenomena. How can this capability be employed to your advantage?

SEE NEXT PAGE

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CONTINUED FROM PRECEDING PAGE

## P SERIES AND MP SERIES POWER SUPPLIES PROVIDE OUTPUT POWER THROUGH 15,000W

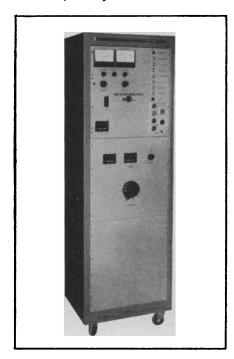
#### P SERIES

Sorensen's P Series High Voltage DC Power Supplies cover the high potential range from 0-150,000 volts, with current capabilities of up to 1000 milliamperes. Output power for each model is 6000 watts.

Offered in the following output-voltage/output-current combinations—

Voltage	Current
0-6KV	1000 MA
0-12KV	500 MA
0-20KV	300 MA
0-30KV	200 MA
0-60KV	100 MA
0-120KV	50 MA
0-150KV	40 MA

—P Series Supplies have continuously variable coarse and fine output-voltage controls. Polarity is easily reversed. Low ripple and precise line-voltage regulation are optionally available.



These custom-designed power supplies are conservatively rated for continuous operation, and are designed, as are all Sorensen high-voltage units, for maximum personnel and equipment safety and protection. Some of these protective devices are:

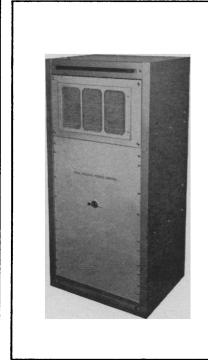
- Automatic Output—Voltage Shorting Mechanism
- Gaseous discharge devices for meter and relay protection
- Series resistance in output circuit limits initial short-circuit current surges

- Zero start interlock interlocks variable auto-transformer so that it must be set for zero output voltage before high voltage power can be supplied.
- Overcurrent relay turns off high voltage when adjustable pre-set current limit is exceeded
- Overvoltage relay turns off high voltage when adjustable preset voltage limit is exceeded.

P Series Supplies are typically used in industry and in research laboratories in such applications as: particle acceleration, nuclear studies, plasma studies, capacitor charging, dielectric testing, X-ray generation, pulse modulator power sources, laser power supplies—and many others.

#### **MP SERIES**

These higher output-power high voltage DC supplies cover the high potential range from 0-150,000 volts with current capabilities up to 2500 milliamperes. Output power for each of the seven supplies in this custom line is 15,000 watts.



Suitable for similar applications, MP series supplies incorporate virtually all of the specifications and safety features common to the P Series. MP Series Supplies are all two-unit construction (separate control cabinet and high voltage section); only P series units over 30 KV utilize two-unit construction.

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Just call—(203) 838-6571—or write Sorensen (Richards Avenue, South Norwalk, Connecticut).

Or if your application is really warm—you want some face-to-face answers right away—call your local Sorensen Representative.

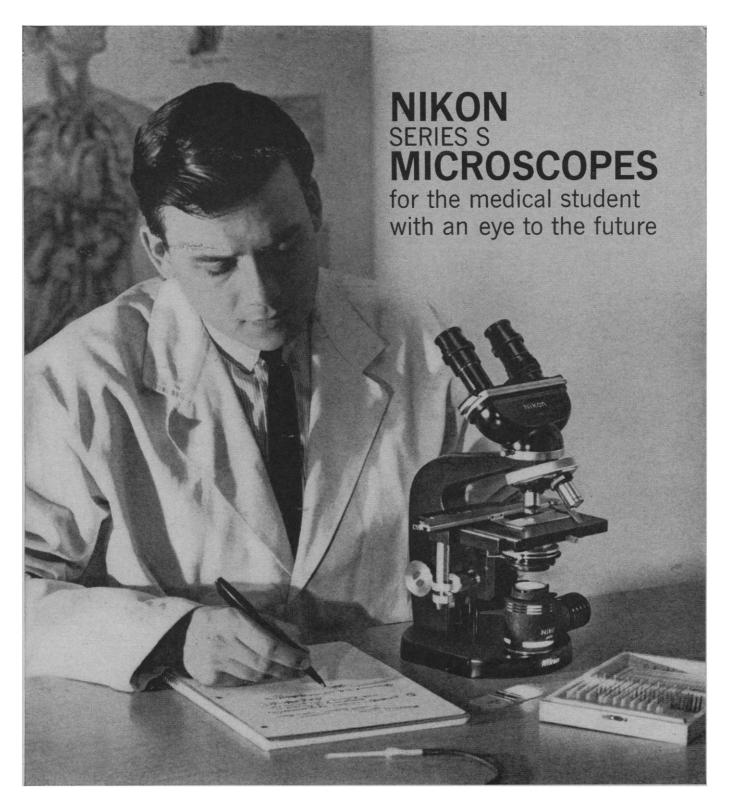
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MP Series Supplies are offered in these output-voltage/output-current combinations:

Voltage	Current
0-6KV	2500 MA
0-12KV	1250 MA
0-20KV	750 MA
0-30KV	500 MA
0-60KV	250 MA
0-120KV	100 MA
0-150KV	80 MA



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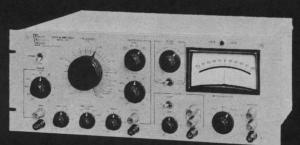
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Also Available: Model JB-4 with identical specifications except frequency range limited from 15 CPS to 15 KC; price \$990.00.



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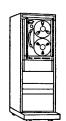
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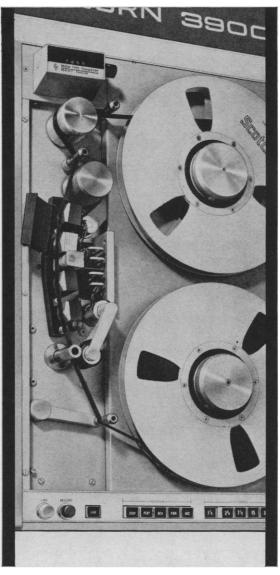
- 7 or 14 channels, plus edge track for voice commentary
- 6 electrically-controlled tape speeds (no capstan- or belt-changing), 1% to 60 ips; allows time compression or expansion of 32-1
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- 0.2% peak-to-peak flutter, 0-1 KC, 30 and 60 ips
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- adjustable input and output levels, single-ended or optional push-pull inputs, and wide variety of Sanborn coupling and readout devices increases tape system compatibility with existing laboratory instruments
- worldwide service from Sanborn/Hewlett-Packard field offices

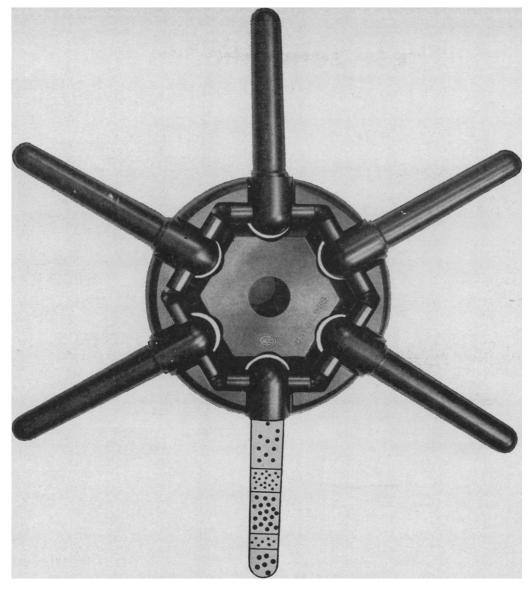


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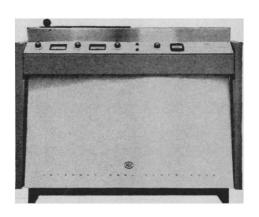
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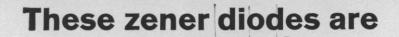


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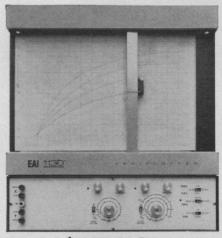
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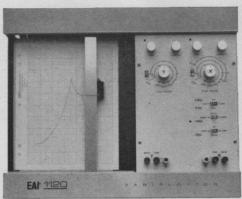
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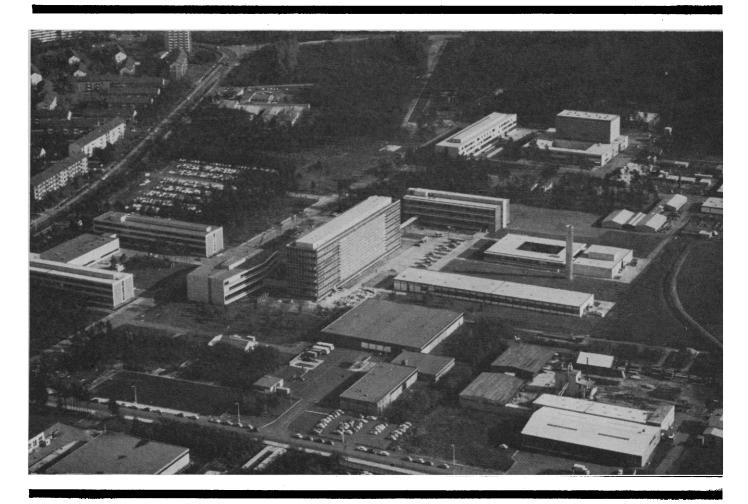
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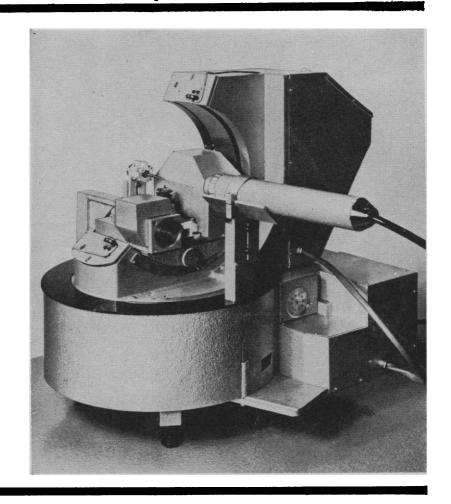
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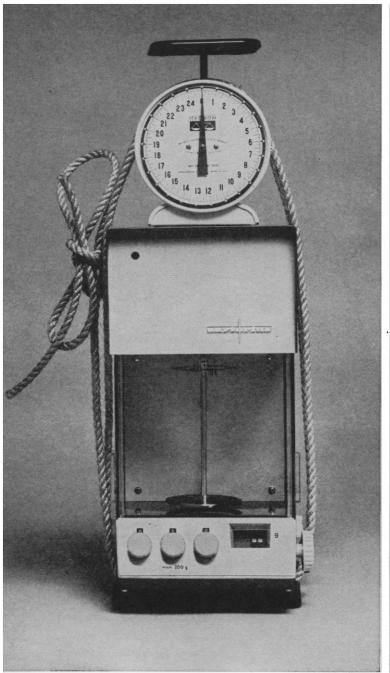


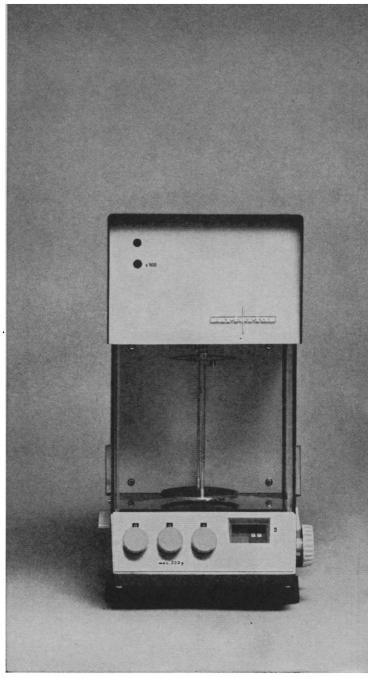
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#### Ask for Bulletin SB-291

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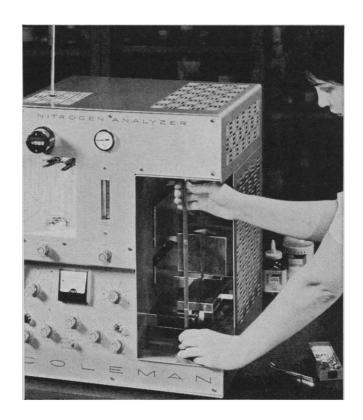
The instrument is finding wide application in laboratories working with such diverse materials as foods, feeds, grains, soils, fertilizers, milk products, and biological materials.

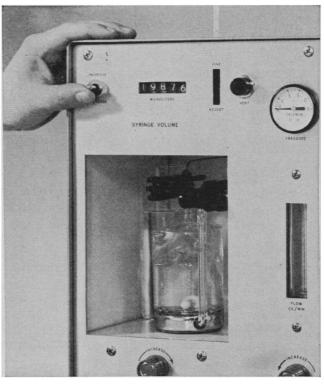
To accept the larger samples, the instrument incorporates an expanded combustion system, extended combustion cycle, and a larger, modified nitrometer for measurement of the greater volumes of nitrogen. The measurement operation is speeded by a reversible electric motor in the precision syringe-and-micrometer screw adjustment.

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Sample size50 up to 500 milligrams; up to one gram more for inorganic materials.	or
Operating cycle 12 minutes.	
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Readout motor-driven digital counter.	







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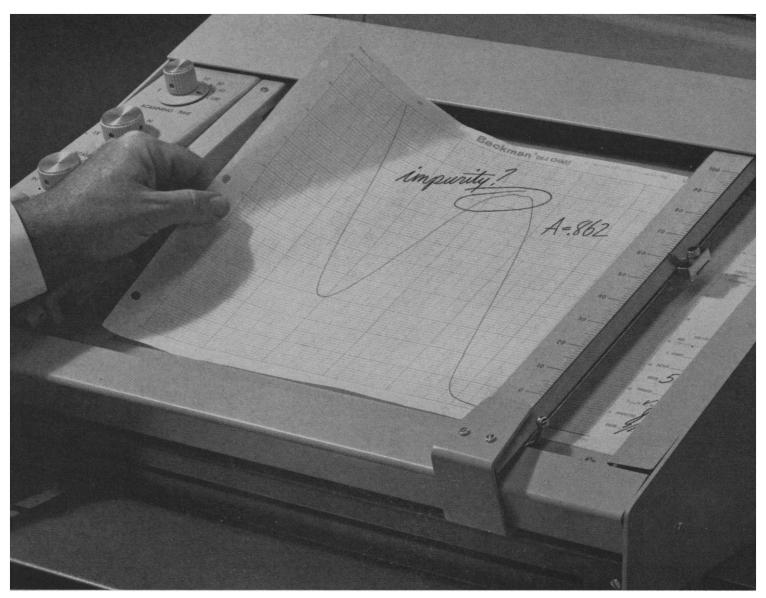
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Solubility	polar and	non-polar solvents

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**B21** 

Eastman Inhibitor OPS

#### p-Octylphenyl salicylate

Formwhite	
Melting point	
Solubilitypolar and non-polar of	organic solvents

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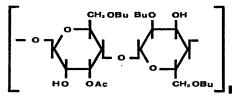
#### 4-Dodecyloxy-2-hydroxybenzophenone

Form		pale yellow flake:
Melting point		44-46°C
Solubility	non-polar and p	oolar organic solvents

A highly effective ultraviolet light inhibitor for both polyethylene and polypropylene. Also shows promise in polyvinyl chloride, polystyrene and polyesters. Protects surface coatings containing such film formers as cellulose acetate butyrate, cellulose nitrate and acrylic resins.

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Solubility, @15%, 25°C.	•			_

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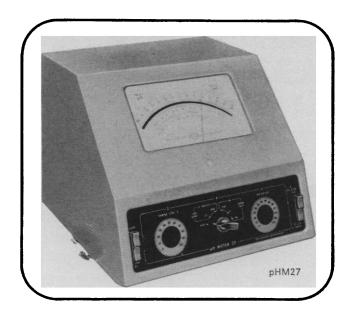
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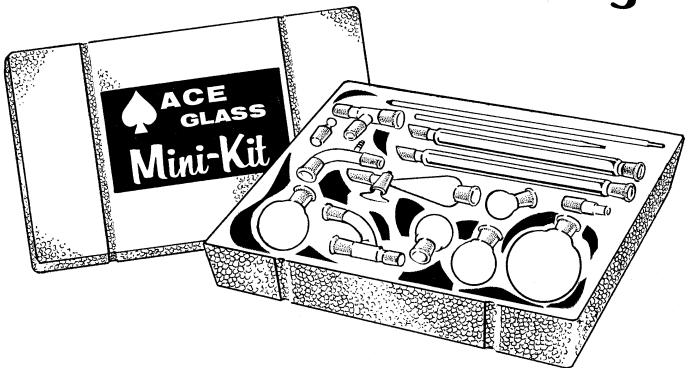
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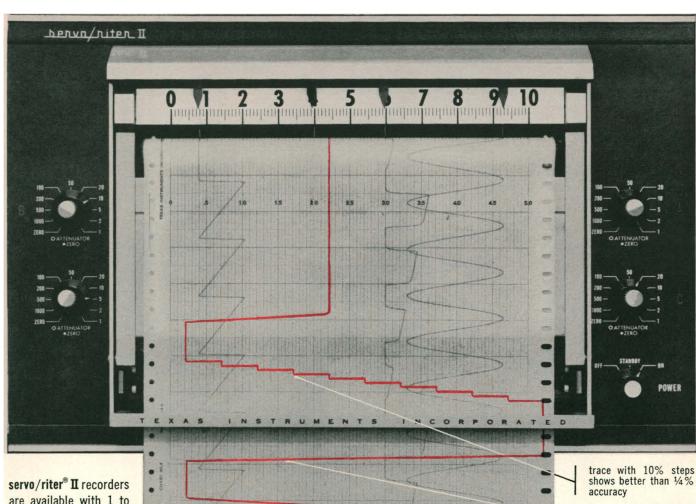


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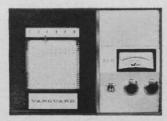
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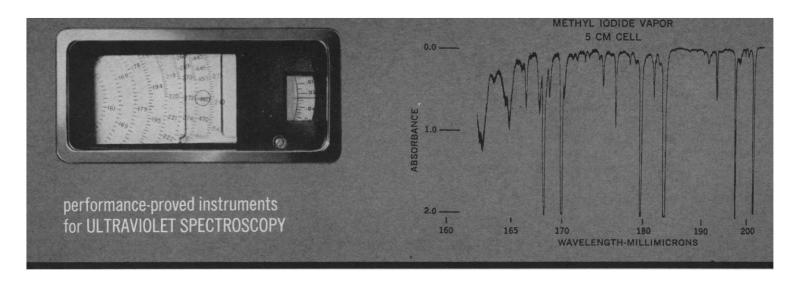
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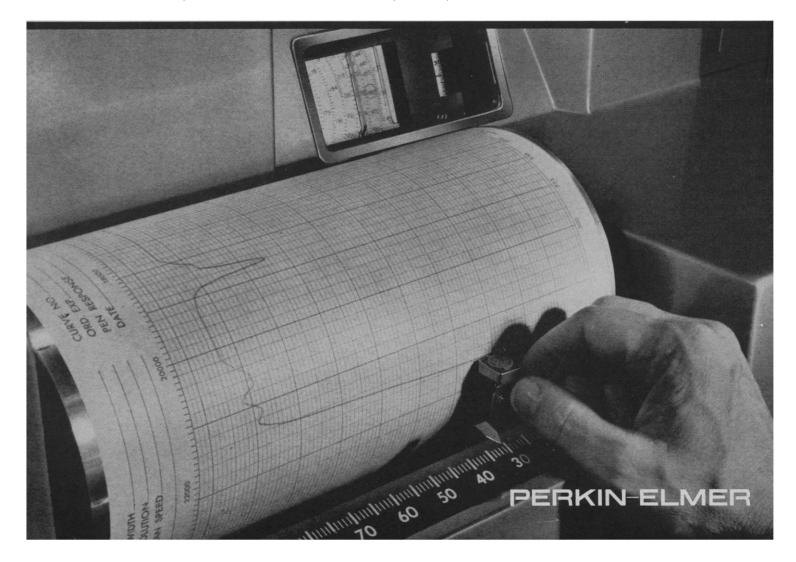
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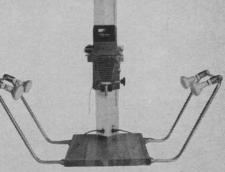
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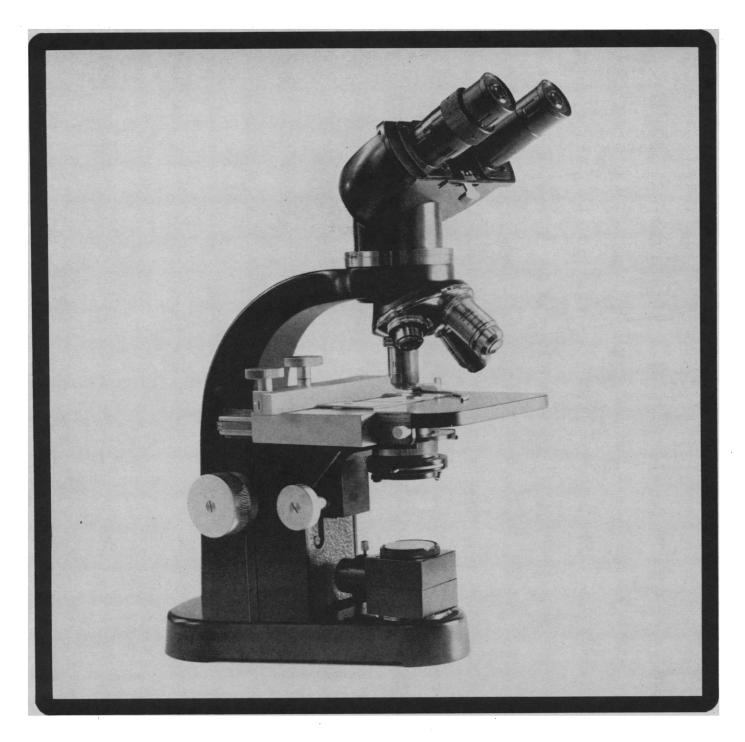
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#### The Evolution of Science

When scientific scholarship is compared with scholarship in other fields, or with the arts, it sometimes appears to be distinguished by an important difference of kind. It seems to be additive in nature, to grow as the sum of facts accumulated by a multitude of workers and piled up from generation to generation like the fabrication, brick by brick, of some massive wall. Other kinds of scholarship, and the arts, do not seem to be cumulative in precisely the same sense. This distinction, indeed, has an element of validity. As discoverer, collector, and arranger of new facts about the world, science is indeed an activity of accumulation—sometimes even of simple summation. And when one looks at the explosive rate at which that activity has accelerated in our own nation and over much of the globe since the second world war, it is tempting to regard accumulation as a preeminent characteristic of scientific endeavor.

But if this additive and cumulative aspect of scientific scholarship were a true measure of its inner structure, the concepts of our universe would have changed in no such dynamic way as they have even over the last two decades. In a profound sense, the structure of science is no more that of an assemblage of facts, brought together in simple additive arrays, than is the living body a simple assemblage of cells, coexisting without interaction or integration. Rather, like a living body, the body of scientific scholarship is a highly organized entity. Its multifarious parts, to be sure, are sometimes so diverse and so separated in their various specializations that it is often difficult to recognize them even as components of any organized whole. Yet so long as the parts are developing dynamically, the essence of an integrated relationship is maintained through the whole vast structure of science. The intensity or the importance of the reaction of one part of the body on another seemingly far distant can never be foreseen, from one year to the next or even, sometimes, literally from day to day. But it is a permanent potential of health and vigor.

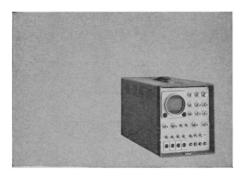
Furthermore, this interlocked character of scientific scholarship, across fields and over generations of workers, makes it far more than simply a static organic whole. In a very real sense it is a living and evolving organism. Its growth over three centuries has been marked, as in so much of actual organic evolution, by movement from the simple to the vastly more complex and at the same time by a correlated knitting and integration, transforming initially loose assemblages of hypothesis and theory and fact into more tightly woven, more inclusive, more efficient—and often superficially more simple—tools to achieve new orders of understanding.

As in organic evolution, moreover, the evolution of science is irreversible. In any literal sense, scientific scholarship can never go back. One thing must follow another: it cannot precede it. Without the work of Newton, the work of Einstein would have been impossible; even if it had been accomplished, it would have been irrelevant to the stream of our understanding. Science will continue to evolve and a deeper unity will be found among its parts. There will be many instances not only where specific information gained in one area will prove directly relevant in very different ones, but where major conceptual structures too will be found to underlie fields apparently very disparate.

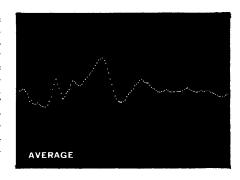
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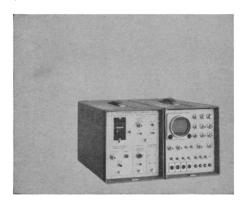
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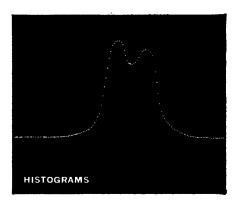
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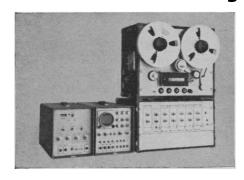
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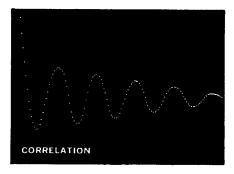
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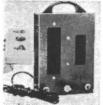
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**Biological Order**. André Lwoff. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1965. 115 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.95. Reprint 1962 edition; reviewed in *Science* **139**, 582 (1963).

**Brett's History of Psychology**. Edited and abridged by R. S. Peters. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1965. 778 pp. Paper. Reprint, second edition, 1962.

Chinese Communist Society: The Family and the Village. C. K. Yang. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1965. 288 pp. Illus. Paper, \$3.95. Reprint, 1959 edition.

Collected Papers on Acoustics. Wallace Clement Sabine. With a new introduction by Frederick V. Hunt. Dover, New York, 1964. 299 pp. Illus. Paper, \$2. Reprint, 1922 edition.

Cybernetics: Or Control and Communication in the Animal and the Machine. Norbert Wiener. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1965. 232 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.95. Reprint, second edition, 1961.

Charles Darwin: A Scientific Biography. Sir Gavin de Beer. Published for the American Museum of Natural History by Doubleday, Garden City, N.Y., 1965. 317 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.45. Published by Doubleday (1964) under the title Charles Darwin: Evolution by Natural Selection, and reviewed in Science 144, 724 (1964). For the Natural History Library edition, Ernst Mayr (Harvard University) prepared a three-page introduction.

Epilepsy and Other Chronic Convulsive Diseases: Their Causes, Symptoms and Treatment. W. R. Gowers. Dover, New York, 1964. 267 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.85. Reprint, 1885 edition; American Academy of Neurology Reprint Series.

Experiments on Mass Communication. Carl I. Hovland, Arthur A. Lumsdaine, and Fred D. Sheffield. Wiley, New York, 1965. 355 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.95. Reprint, 1949 edition; Studies in Social Psychology in World War II Series.

Foundations of the Theory of Algebraic Numbers. vols. 1 and 2. vol. 1, Introduction to the General Theory (632 pp.); vol. 2, The General Theory (682 pp.). Harris Hancock. Dover, New York, 1965. Illus. Paper, \$2.75 each. Reprints, 1931 and 1932 editions.

The Frontiers of Economic Knowledge. Essays by Arthur F. Burns. Wiley, New York, 1965. 379 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.95. Reprint, 1954 edition.

Garden Cities of To-morrow. Ebenezer Howard. F. J. Osborn, Ed. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1965. 168 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.95. Reprint, 1946 edition.

The Historical Background of Chemistry. Henry M. Leicester. Wiley, New

York, 1965. 268 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.65. Reprint, 1956 edition.

The History of Surgical Anesthesia. Thomas E. Keys. Dover, New York, 1963. 223 pp. Illus. Paper. \$2. Revised and enlarged version, 1945 edition; contains an introductory essay by Chauncey D. Leake, a chapter by Noel A. Gillespie, and an appendix by John F. Fulton.

**The Hopi Child.** Wayne Dennis. Wiley, New York, 1965. 212 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.45. Reprint, 1940 edition.

Introduction to Higher Algebra. Maxine Bôcher. Dover, New York, 1964. 333 pp. Illus. Paper, \$2. Reprint, 1907 edition. Medical Psychology. Paul Schilder.

Medical Psychology. Paul Schilder. David Rapaport, Translator and Editor. Wiley, New York, 1965. 428 pp. Illus. Paper, \$2.45. Reprint, 1953 edition.

Memory: A Contribution to Experimental Psychology. Hermann Ebbinghaus. Translated from the German (Leipzig, 1885) by Henry A. Ruger and Clara E. Bussenius. With a new introduction by Ernest R. Hilgard. Dover, New York, 1964. 141 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.50. Reprint, 1913 edition.

Mirrors, Prisms, and Lenses. A textbook of geometrical optics. James P. C. Southall. Dover, New York, 1964. 842 pp. Illus. Paper, \$3.50. Reprint, third edition, 1933.

Nine Soviet Portraits. Raymond A. Bauer and Edward Wasiolek. M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1965. 206 pp. Illus. Paper, \$2.45. Reprint, 1955 edition.

Operational Philosophy: Integrating Knowledge and Action. Anatol Rapoport. Wiley, New York, 1965. 270 pp. Paper, \$1.65. Reprint, 1953 edition.

**Optical Rotatory Power.** T. Martin Lowry. Dover, New York, 1964. 497 pp. Illus. Paper, \$2.75. Reprint, 1935 edition.

Philosophic Foundations of Quantum Mechanics. Hans Reichenbach. Univ. of California Press, Berkeley, 1965. 192 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.50. Reprint, 1944 edition.

The Servants of Power. A history of the use of social science in American industry. Loren Baritz. Wiley, New York, 1965. 285 pp. Paper, \$1.65. Reprint, 1960 edition.

A Sophisticate's Primer of Relativity. P. W. Bridgman. Harper and Row, New York, 1965. 170 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.35. Reprint, 1962 edition.

Satistical Adjustment of Data. W. Edwards Deming. Dover, New York, 1964. 271 pp. Illus, Paper, \$1.75. Reprint, 1943 edition.

Studies in the Life History of the Song Sparrow. vols. 1 and 2. vol. 1, A Population Study of the Song Sparrow (254 pp.); vol. 2, The Behavior of the Song Sparrow and Other Passerines (342 pp.). Margaret Morse Nice. Dover, New York, 1964. Illus. Paper, \$1.75 each. Volume 1 is a reprint of volume 4 (1937) and volume 2 is a reprint of volume 6 (1943) of the Transactions of the Linnaean Society of New York.

**Superfluids.** vol. 2, *Macroscopic Theory of Superfluid Helium*. Fritz, London; Dover, New York, 1964. 233 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.75. Reprint, 1954 edition.

Theory and Application of Mathieu Functions. N. W. McLachlan. Dover, New York, 1964. 415 pp. Illus. Paper, \$2.35. Reprint, 1947 edition.

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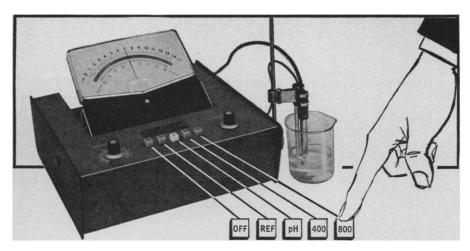
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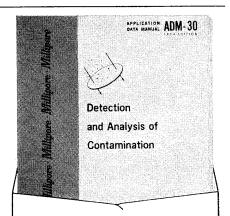
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Training Research and Education. Robert Glaser, Ed. Wiley, New York, 1965. 608 pp. Illus. Paper, \$2.65. Reprint, 1962 edition. The contributors are Glenn L. Bryan, John B. Carroll, Launor F. Carter, Meredith P. Crawford, James Deese, Philip H. DuBois, Paul M. Fitts, Edwin A. Fleishman, Norman Frederiksen, Robert M. Gagné, Thomas F. Gilbert, Murray Glanzer, Robert Glaser, Arthur A. Lumsdaine, Robert B. Miller, Alfred F. Smode, Robert M. W. Travers, Theodore R. Vallance, and Clark L. Wilson.

A Treatise on Advanced Calculus. Philip Franklin. Dover, New York, 1965. 607 pp. Illus. Paper, \$2.75. Reprint, 1940 edition.

Vibrations and Waves. Norman Feather. Penguin Books, Baltimore, Md., 1965. 338 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.45. Reprint, 1961 edition.

Worlds in Collision. Immanuel Velikovsky. Dell, New York, 1965. 432 pp. Paper, \$1.95. Reprint, 1950 edition.

#### New Books

#### Biological and Medical Sciences

Advances in Carbohydrate Chemistry. vol. 19. Melville L. Wolfrom and R. Stuart Tipson, Eds. Academic Press, New York, 1964. 428 pp. Illus. \$15. Nine papers: "Crystal-structure analysis in carbohydrate chemistry" by G. A. Jeffrey and R. D. Rosenstein; "Infrared spectroscopy and carbohydrate chemistry" by H. Spedding; "Nuclear magnetic resonance" by L. D. Hall; "Gas-liquid chromatography of carbohydrate derivatives" by C. T. Bishop; "The action of hydrogen peroxide on carbohydrates and related compounds" by G. J. Moody; "3-deoxyglycosuloses (3-deoxyglycosones) and the degradation of carbohydrates" by E. F. L. J. Anet; "Structure and some reactions of cellulose" by David M. Jones; "Wood hemicelluloses," pt. 1 by T. E. Himell; and "The pneumococcal polysaccharides" by M. J. How, J. S. Brimacombe, and M. Stacey.

Biology. John W. Kimball. Addison-Wesley, Reading, Mass., 1965. 720 pp. Illus. \$8.75.

Botulism. Proceedings of a symposium (Cincinnati, Ohio), January 1964. Keith H. Lewis and Kenneth Cassel, Jr., Eds. U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1964. 333 pp. Illus. Free. Fifteen papers contributed by T. L. Bott, V. B. Brooks, M. A. Cardella, M. S. Cooper, G. M. Dack, J. S. Deffner, C. E. Dolman, E. M. Foster, J. H. Green, W. K. Harrell, L. L. Kempe, M. G. Koenig, L. S. McClung, E. McCoy, C. S. Petty, D. E. Rogers, W. E. Perkins, G. G. Slocum, E. J. Schantz, C. F. Schmidt, A. Spickard, and J. F. Winn.

Contributions to Sensory Physiology. vol. 1. William D. Neff, Ed. Academic Press, New York, 1965. 286 pp. Illus. \$7.50. Five papers: "Cellular pattern, nerve structures, and fluid spaces of the organ of Corti" by Hans Engström, Harlow W. Ades, and Joseph E. Hawkins, Jr.; "Functional anatomy of the vestibular and lateral line organs" by Jan Wersäll and Åke Flock; "Psychophysiological studies of vestibular function" by Fred E. Guedry, Jr.; "Behavioral and electrophysiological studies of primate vision" by Russell L. De Valois; and "Vision in intermittent light" by H. Piéron.

The Control of Human Heredity and Evolution. T. M. Sonneborn, Ed. Macmillan, New York, 1965. 141 pp. Illus. Paper, \$1.95; cloth, \$4.50. Five papers: "Directed genetic change: perspectives from molecular genetics" by S. E. Luria: "Perspectives from physiological genetics" by Edward L. Tatum; "Investigations in human genetics with cultivated human cells: A summary of present knowledge" by Robert DeMars; "Prospects for genetic analysis in man" by G. Pontecorvo; and "Means and aims in human genetic betterment" by Hermann J. Muller.

Laboratory Instructions in Microbiology. Louis P. Gerhardt and Dean A. Anderson. Mosby, St. Louis, ed. 3, 1965. 335 pp. Illus. Paper, \$4.25.

A Manual for Histologic Technicians. Ann Preece. Little, Brown, Boston, ed. 2, 1965. 301 pp. Illus. \$8.50.

1965. 301 pp. Illus. \$8.50.

Matter, Energy, and Life. Jeffrey J. W. Baker and Garland E. Allen. Addison-Wesley, Reading, Mass., 1965. 192 pp. Illus. Paper. \$2.95. cloth. \$3.95

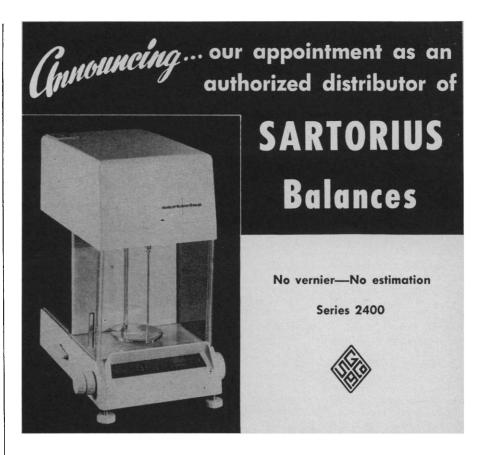
Illus. Paper, \$2.95; cloth, \$3.95.

Metabolism of Lipids as Related to Atherosclerosis. A symposium (Urbana, Ill.), June 1963. Fred A. Kummerow, Ed. Thomas, Springfield, Ill., 1965. 334 pp. Illus. Seventeen papers contributed by Karl Folkers, N. K. Freeman, Jack C. Geer, Donald J. Hanahan, W. Stanley Hartroft, S. A. Hashim, Ralph T. Holman, T. H. Joh, Eugene P. Kennedy, Peter D. Klein. David Kritchevsky, F. A. Kummerow, Henry Lardy, F. T. Lindgren, George V. Mann, Henry C. McGill, Jr., James F. Mead, Frank C. Monkhouse, A. V. Nichols, Toshiro Nishida, E. G. Perkins, Herbert Pollack, Daniel Steinberg, Jack P. Strong, A. L. Tappel, Theodore B. Van Itallie, and Salih J. Wakil.

Molecular Pharmacology: The Mode of Action of Biologically Active Compounds. vol. 2. E. J. Ariëns, Ed. Academic Press, New York, 1964. 292 pp. Illus. \$10. Three papers: "A molecular approach to olfaction" by M. G. J. Beets; "The molecular basis of cancer chemotherapy" by P. Emmelot; and "Receptor theory in enzymology" by J. M. van Rossum.

La nutrición mineral de algunas cosechas tropicales. E. Malavolta, H. P. Haag, F. A. F. Mello and M. O. C. Brasil Sobro. Instituto Internacional de la Potasa, Berne, Switzerland, 1965. 163 pp. Illus. Plates. \$4.

Organic Reactions. vol. 14. Arthur C. Cope, Ed. Wiley, New York, 1965. 506 pp. Illus. \$14. Three papers: "The Chapman rearrangement" by J. W. Schulenberg and S. Archer; " $\alpha$ -Amidoalkylations at carbon" by Harold E. Zaugg and William B. Martin; and "The Wittig reaction" by Adalbert Maercker.



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Automatic Data Processing, Frederick P. Brooks, Jr. and Kenneth E. Iverson (Wiley), 12 June 1964, 1328

Cosmic Science, 1962, A. W. Middleton, Ed. (Pergamon; Macmillan), 31 July 1964, 478

The Design of Electric Circuits in the Behavioral Sciences, Tom N. Cornsweet (Wiley), 19 June 1964, 1441

Disciplines and Techniques of Systems Control, John Peschon, Ed. [Blaisdell (Ginn)], 26 Mar. 1965, 1564

Effects of Radiation on Material and Components, John F. Kircher and Richard E. Bowman, Eds. (Reinhold; Chapman and Hall), 18 Sept. 1964, 1291

Light and Heat Sensing, Harrison J. Merrill, Ed. (Pergamon; Macmillan), 1 May 1964, 526

The Measurement of Colour, W. D. Wright (Van Nostrand), 28 Aug. 1964, 916

The Mechanics of Aerosols, N. A. Fuchs (Pergamon; Macmillan), 20 Nov. 1964, 1033

Microwave Scanning Antennas, vol. 1, Apertures, R. C. Hansen, Ed. (Academic Press), 25 Dec. 1964, 1670

Nuclear Power, U.S.A., Walter H. Zinn, Frank K. Pittman, and John F. Hogerton (McGraw-Hill), 12 Feb. 1965, 721

Radioactive Isotopes in Instrumentation and Control, N. N. Shumilovskii and L. V. Mel'ttser (Pergamon; Macmillan), 25 Sept. 1964, 1425

Radioistopes and Radiation: Recent Advances in Medicine, Agriculture, and Industry, John Lawrence, Bernard Manowski, and Benjamin S. Loeb (McGraw-Hill), 12 Feb. 1965, 721

#### Biological and Medical Sciences

Acoustic Behaviour of Animals, R.-G. Busnel, Ed. (Elsevier), 8 May 1964, 713 Advances in Acarology, vol. 1, John A. Naegele, Ed. (Cornell Univ. Press), 8 May 1964, 716

Advances in Drug Research, vol. 1, N. J. Harper and Alma B. Simmonds, Eds. (Academic Press), 4 Dec. 1964, 1286

Advances in Lipid Research, vol. 1, Rodolfo Paoletti and David Kritchevsky, Eds. (Academic Press), 20 Nov. 1964, 1031

Advances in Metabolic Disorders, vol. 1,

Rachmiel Levine and Rolf Luft, Eds. (Academic Press), 30 Oct. 1964, 631

Allgemeine Cytologie, Ekkehard Grund-

mann (Thieme), 13 Nov. 1964, 909

Animal Body Fluids and Their Regula-

Animal Body Fluids and Their Regulation, A. P. M. Lockwood (Harvard Univ. Press), 18 Sept. 1964, 1292

Animal Communication, Hubert Frings and Mable Frings [Blaisdell (Ginn)], 29 Jan. 1965, 492

Annelids, R. Phillips Dales (Hutchinson; Hillary House), 14 Aug. 1964, 697

Annual Review of Pharmacology, vol. 4, Windsor C. Cutting, Ed. (Annual Reviews), 8 May 1964, 722

Atlas of Human Anatomy, vols. 1-3, Ferenc Kiss and János Szentágothai (Pergamon; Macmillan), 11 Dec. 1964, 1455

The Basis of Human Evolution, Bertram S. Kraus (Harper and Row), 22 Jan. 1965, 389

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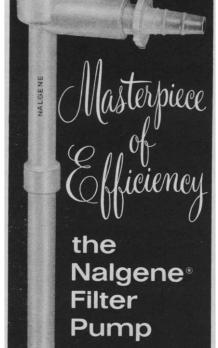
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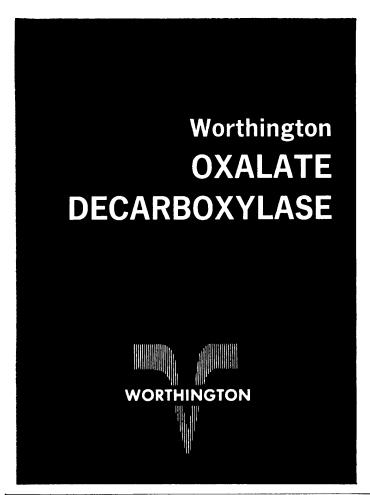
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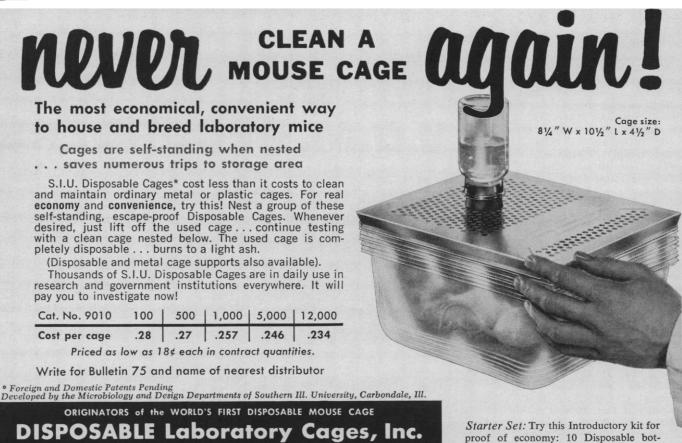
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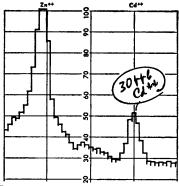
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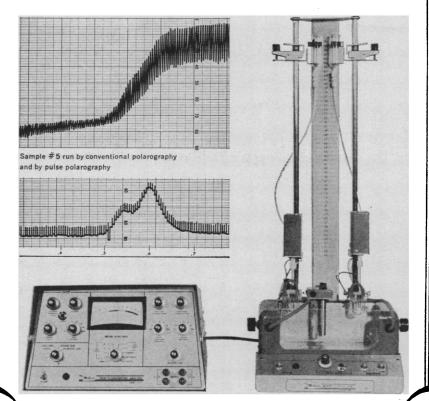


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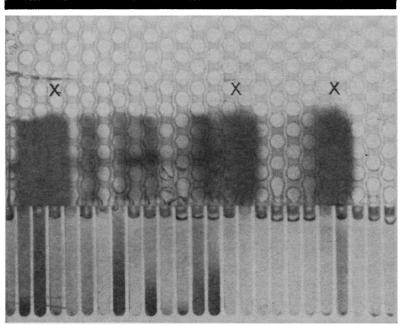
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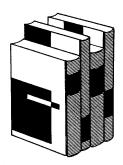
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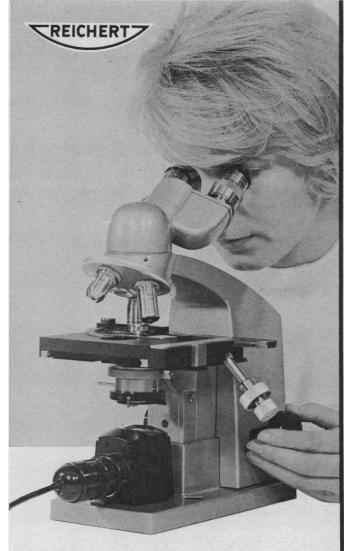
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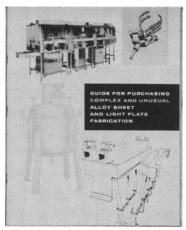
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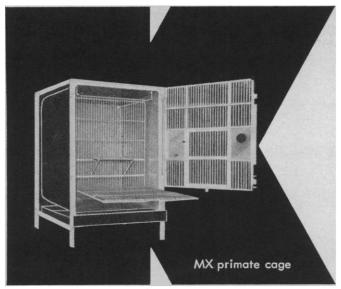
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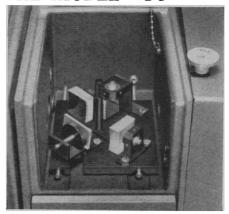
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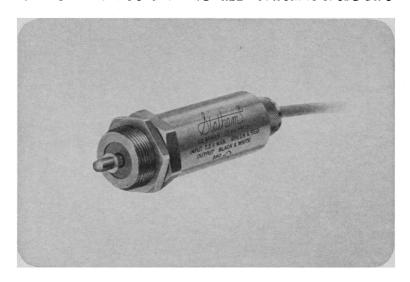
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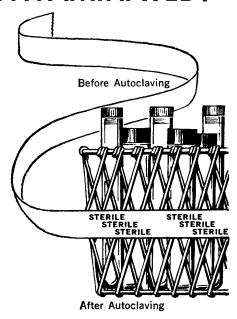


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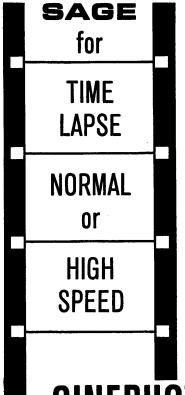
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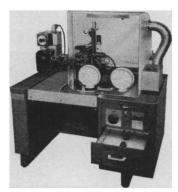
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phrine, norepinephrine, dopamine, and serotonin have been found to occur in tissues; either other phenylethylamines and indole derivatives do not form highly fluorescent derivatives, or their concentrations are not detectable. The method has proved useful for studies of uptake, storage, and metabolism of biogenic monoamines; it has also made it possible to map out monoaminergic systems in hypothalamus, cerebral cortex, and brain stem, as well as in the spinal cord. Owman submitted that this evidence strongly supports the view that these monoamines may serve as neurotransmitters in different parts of the nervous system.

D. Purpura (Columbia University) discussed the manner in which intracellular recording from cortical and thalamic neurons was employed to study the origin and nature of evoked potentials and the mechanism of thalamocortical synchronization and desynchronization. He then drew attention to the usefulness of microphysiological techniques in analyzing different varieties of synaptic organizations. The changing properties in immature cerebral and cerebellar cortex were presented as a method for investigating this neuronal organization. Purpura showed that during maturation of cortical neurons the excitability properties of neurons undergo various changes that are indicated by characteristics of intracellularly recorded activities at various stages of development. Emphasis was placed on ontogenetic studies that have revealed the existence of powerful inhibitory effects in immature cerebral cortex; x-irradiation also was used in attempts to modify normal maturational patterns in cellular cortex.

Rhythmic movements of the peripheral respiratory organs, whether lungs or gills, are a common feature of all vertebrates and of most invertebrates. R. von Baumgarten (University of Göttingen) began his lecture on the correlation of patterns of neuronal discharges in the respiratory system by showing that the appropriate innervation of the peripheral machinery of respiratory muscles requires a brain apparatus able to integrate incoming impulses into a rhythmic stream of outgoing discharges traveling down toward the periphery. The respiratory muscles are usually divided into inspiratory and expiratory muscles. Physiological studies show that the respiratory center is very often correspondingly divided into antagonistic groups of neurons, even if, as is usually the case, the inspiratory

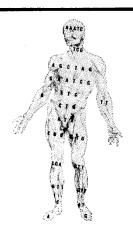
phase of respiration is the only active phase, expiration being merely passive. In addition to originating a rhythmic form of breathing, the respiratory centers are known to perform what we call regulation of respiration with the help of intracentral and peripheral chemoreceptors. The respiratory center is not formed by a single pool of neurons as was assumed by Flourens; it is a complex of different neuronal pools connected by a self-inhibiting control system that regulates the activity of the different neurons. These neurons continue to discharge, even when all respiratory movements are blocked by curare-like substances; in this experimental condition, with all feedback impulses abolished, intracentral self-inhibiting mechanisms, similar to the Renshaw mechanisms, have been described. Von Baumgarten described other neuronal interactions whereby the respiratory center transforms a constant stream of incoming impulses into a rhythmic stream of outgoing impulses.

M. Mancia (University of Milan) discussed the neurophysiological mechanism during different stages of physiological sleep. A point was made in favor of the importance of measuring patterned activity. Sleep, which appears as inhibition of function, represents a pattern of interneuronal integration in which different structures actively function at different times; for instance, spinal post-tetanic potentiation, as well as mono- and polysynaptic spinal reflexes, is abolished during paradoxical sleep but not during physiological sleep. Mancia speculated that the spinal inhibition of paradoxical sleep may be presynaptic because it is not reversed by strychnine. However, paradoxical sleep is not characterized by a diffused inhibition because cortical responses to stimulation of the lateral geniculate body are enormously increased during paradoxical sleep. The study of interaction between a conditioning transcolossal stimulus and a test geniculate impulse revealed that during paradoxical sleep the facilitation is increased and its time-course is shortened. During light sleep, the testing response undergoes a long-lasting inhibition that is never observed in either wakefulness or paradoxical sleep.

A clear-cut example of integration between glucose concentrations in blood and patterns of neuronal discharge rates was presented by B. K. Anand (All-India Institute of Medical Sciences) in discussing integration patterns of the central nervous system with

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## THE CODE OF LIFE



## **Ernest Borek**

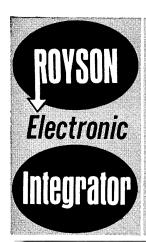
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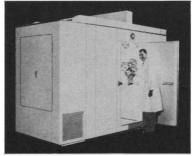
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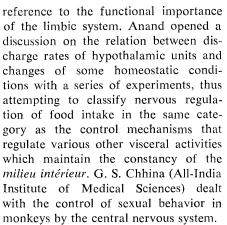
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	B.P. 165-168°C.	100 g.	25.00
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P. B. Dews (Harvard Medical School) stressed the importance of studying the regularities of the patterns of activity of the central nervous system which are revealed by measures of the behavioral output. He defined conditioned behavior and characterized it by examples in contrast with reflex behavior. Development of the scope of conditioning was outlined from the limited situation of Pavlov, which could deal only with behavioral responses induced by stimuli presented to the test object, to that of operant conditioning in which any response the animal makes can be followed by reinforcing stimuli and usually conditioned. Dews also described the process of shaping; with this term, he described the possibility of evoking in an animal unusual responses that can be conditioned with appropriate techniques. The concept of neighboring stimuli as a way to effect responses, even when the responses occur some time before the reinforcing stimuli, was also introduced; its value in making possible the conditioning of indefinitely long sequences of behavior was emphasized. The effects of conditioning were summarized as dynamic modulations of on-going behavior. Dews then described some actual patterns of conditioned behavior and related them to specific schedules of reinforcement. The differential effect of drugs on these behavioral patterns was finally discussed.

Lecturing on fluorometry and spectrofluorometry, W. Hammer (U.S. National Heart Institute) presented the theoretical background of the fluorescence phenomenon and also led a discussion of the theories and technical problems connected with the assay of biogenic amines in brain tissue.

Basic problems of drug metabolism, of interest in therapy, were discussed by J. R. Fouts (University of Iowa). Inhibition and stimulation of drug metabolism were presented to the audience

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in their biochemical and clinical implications; stimulation of drug metabolism was shown by Fouts to depend on the synthesis of new enzymes in liver.

Malhotra (Lady Hardinge Medical College, New Delhi) introduced a discussion of the mechanism of drug action by describing original experiments on the role of cholinergic mechanisms in brain function as revealed by the action of various depressants of the central nervous system. This discussion was continued by E. Costa (National Heart Institute) who presented a provisional model of the integrated biophysical unit, which, in nerve endings, controls synthesis, storage, release, and metabolism of norepinephrine. Costa emphasized that synthesis, storage, release, and metabolism of norepinephrine are not unrelated phenomena and must be considered together in interpreting drug action. The action of various drugs that act on sympathetic tone was discussed in relation to the neurochemical transducer. The validity of this model was also investigated in adrenergic mechanisms present in the olfactory bulb of rabbits; data obtained in this structure were not at variance with the model prepared to explain the function of peripheral sympathetic nerve endings. In discussing the mechanism of action of reserpine, Costa pointed out that the effect of the alkaloid on brain concentrations of amine indicates that a new dynamic equilibrium has been obtained as a result of the drug action; therefore the rate of serotonin biosynthesis, higher than that of norepinephrine, becomes of paramount importance in explaining reserpine action. The fast turnover of serotonin, when only a portion of the storage process is blocked, assures that enough serotonin occupies receptors to produce a sedative response.

Both the liveliness of the discussions and Indian hospitality were admirable.

E. Costa

Laboratory of Chemical Pharmacology, National Heart Institute, Bethesda, Maryland

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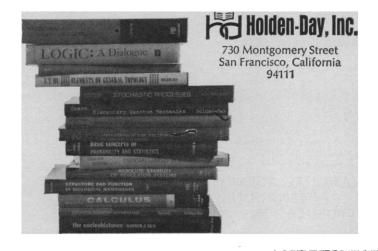
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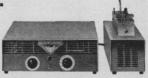
output, solvent or detergent, and temperature can meet most cleaning needs. Both power output and temperature can be controlled (exclusive with Blackstone) to achieve maximum cleaning efficiency without affecting the part to be cleaned.

These new cleaners include high-efficiency lead zirconate titanate transducers, metallurgically joined to the tank for long, maintenance-free life; new compact, solid-state generators; power control from 0 to 100%; uniform cavitation; and round-corner stainless steel tanks and housings for easy cleaning.

The "HT" Series is available in tank capacity to 11 gallons and generators to 1 Kw. output.

Your inquiry, covering type of contaminants and size of parts to be cleaned, is invited; we will include complete data on the HT-Cleaner Series in our reply.

A Low-Cost Batch or Continuous-Flow Cell Disruptor



For routine studies involving cell disruption, Blackstone recommends the U-20. It provides temperature maintenance during processing, is completely autoclavable and is simple to operate.

The stainless steel chamber will accept samples up to 150 ml. with a recommended loading of 45 to 70 ml. A 20% suspension of E. Coli requires 12 minute treatment to achieve 98% cell disruption.

A great variety of conditions may be encountered in continuous cell disruption; a brief description of your research problem would be helpful to us in recommending your use of the U-20 equipment.



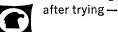
## BLACKSTONE ULTRASONICS, INC.

600 Howard Street . Sheffield, Pennsylvania

7 MAY 1965

## **Proof** in use!

To our knowledge, no laboratory has ever returned to glass



## RIGID PLASTIC STERILE DISPOSABLE

(average cost -7¢)

## **Accurate**

- ☐ Individually tested
- □ Quality-controlled
- ☐ Crystal clear
- ☐ Sharp markings
- □ Chemically clean
- □ Biologically inert

## Economical

- ☐ No breakage
- □ No washing
- □ No drying
- □ No sterilizing
- □ No wrapping
- ☐ No cotton plugging
- ☐ No sorting

## Free samples... prove it yourself



B-D LABORATORIES, INC., Rutherford, New Jersey

## **FALCON PLASTICS, DEPT. 5-7:**

I would like to try FALCON plastic pipets in my laboratory - please send free samples.

Name	Position			
Company or Labo	ratory		_	
Address				
City	State	Zin Code		

nington, Vt. (H. W. Toolan, Putnam Memorial Hospital Inst. for Medical Research, Bennington)

21-23. Exfoliative Cytology, 2nd intern. congr., Paris, France. (Intern. Acad. of Cytology, 5841 Maryland Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60637)
23–24. American Laryngological Assoc.,

annual, Colorado Springs, Colo. (L. G. Richards, 12 Clovelly Rd., Wellesley Hills 82, Mass.)

23-26. Administrative Management Soc., 46th intern. conf., Minneapolis, Minn. (R. C. Walter, 32 W. 40 St., New York 10018)

23-26. Radiation Research, 13th annual, Philadelphia, Pa. (A. C. Upton, Biology Div., Oak Ridge Natl. Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tenn.)

23-26. Social Medicine, intern. conf., Berlin, Germany. (Secretariat, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Sozialmedizin, Alsterglacis 3, Hamburg 13, Germany)

24-26. Hygiene and Preventive Medicine, 4th intern. congr., Vienna, Austria. (Vienna Acad. of Medicine, Alserstr. 4, Vienna 9)

24-26. Standardization of Pharmaceutical Preparations, 2nd intern. congr., Leipzig, East Germany. (J. Richter, Deutsches Inst. für Arzneimittelwesen, Grosse Seestr. 4, Berlin-Weissensee, East

24-27. Thyroid, 5th intern. conf., Rome, Italy. (T. Winship, American Thyroid Assoc., 110 Irving St., NW, Washington, D.C. 20010)

24-28. Australian Inst. of Metals, annual conf., Brisbane. (Secretary, AIM, P.O. Box 107, North Quay, Brisbane)

24-28. International Planned Parenthood Federation, Western Pacific regional conf., Seoul, Korea. (T. Katagiri, IPPF Western Pacific Regional Office, No. 2, 1-chome, Sadohara-cho, Ichigaya, Shinjuku, Tokyo, Japan)

24-28. Radioisotope Sample Measurement Techniques in Medicine and Biology, intern. symp., Vienna, Austria. (J. H. Kane, Intern. Conferences Branch, Div. of Special Projects, U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, Washington, D.C. 20545)

24-29. International Federation for Information Processing, congr., New York, N.Y. (AFIP, 345 E. 47 St., New York 10017)

24-1. Cloud Physics, intern. conf.. Tokyo and Sapporo, Japan. (H. Hatakeyama, Japan Meteorological Agency, Otemachi Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo)

25. American Iron and Steel Inst., annual, New York, N.Y. (G. S. Rose, 150 E. 42 St., New York 10017)

25-26. American Otological Soc., Colorado Springs, Colo. (J. A. Moore, 525 E. 68 St., New York 10021)

25–27. Armed Forces Communications and Electronics Assoc., 19th annual conv., Washington, D.C. (AFCEA, 1725 Eye St., NW, Washington 20006)

25-27. American Astronautical Soc./ Aerospace Electrical Soc., Space Electronics symp., Los Angeles, Calif. (L. T. Isaacs, Douglas Aircraft Corp., Long Beach, Calif.)

25-28. American Assoc. for Contamination Control, 4th annual, Miami Beach, Fla. (W. T. Maloney, AACC, 6 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. 02108)

25-29. Structure and Control of the

Melanocyte, conf., Sofia, Bulgaria. (N.

Anchev, c/o Oncological Inst., Sofia) 25-29. American Assoc. on Mental Deficiency, 89th annual, Miami Beach, Fla. (J. E. Horner, AAMD, Oregon Fairview Home, 2250 Strong Rd., SE Salem)

26-28. Canadian **Botanical** Assoc., Carleton University, Ottawa, Ont. (R. L. Taylor, Plant Research Inst., C.E.F., Ottawa, Canada)

26-28. Cineradiography, 3rd symp., Antwerp, Belgium. (S. Masy, Steenweg op Waver 256, Heverle, Belgium)

26-28. Peaceful Uses of Space, 5th natl. conf., St. Louis, Mo. (G. W. Ferguson, Fleishman-Hillard, Inc., 407 N. 8 St., St. Louis 63101)

26-28. Analysis Instrumentation and Chemical and Petroleum Instrumentation, 1st ISA intern. symp., Montreal, Quebec, Canada. (E. J. Minnar, ISA, 530 William Penn Pl., Pittsburgh, Pa. 16219) 26-29. Biological Characterization of

Human Tumors, intern. symp., Abbaye de Royaumont, France. (W. Davis, c/o Chester Beatty Research Inst., Fulham Rd., London, S.W.3, England)

26-29. Electrochemical Aspects of Molecular Biology, symp., Jena, East Germany. (H. Berg, Inst. für Mikrobiologie und Experimentelle Therapie, Deutsche Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin, Beuthenbergstr. 11, Jena)

American Gastroenterological 27–29. Assoc., Montreal, Quebec, Canada. (D. Cayer, 2240 Cloverdale Ave., Winston-Salem, N.C.)

27-29. American Ophthalmological Soc., Hot Springs, Va. (S. D. McPherson, Jr., 1110 W. Main St., Durham, N.C.)

27-29. American Assoc. of Physical Anthropologists, annual, Pennsylvania State Univ., University Park. (F. E. Johnston, Dept. of Anthropology, Univ. of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 4)

27-30. Neuro-Ophthalmology and Neurogenetics, intern. congr., Albi, France. (M. Amalric, Congrès Intern. de Neuro-Ophthalmologie et Neuro-Génétique, B.P. 79, Albi, Tarn, France)

27-30. German Bunsen Soc. for Physical Chemistry, 64th general assembly, Innsbruck, Austria. (Deutsche Bunsen-Gesellschaft für Physikalische Chemie, Varrentrappstr. 40-42, 6 Frankfurt am Main, Germany)

27-11. World Meteorological Organization, 17th executive committee session, Geneva, Switzerland. (WMO, 41 avenue Giuseppe Motta, Geneva)

28-1. Canadian Assoc. of Geographers, annual, Vancouver, B.C. (Local Arrangements Committee, Dept. of Geography, University of British Columbia, Vancouver)

Recent Advances in Adrenal Steroid Metabolism, symp., Montreal, Quebec, Canada. (Chemical Inst. of Canada, 48 Rideau St., Ottawa 2)

30-2. Canadian Dental Assoc., conv., Quebec. (L. Bernier, 1024, avenue des Erables, Quebec)

30-2. American Thoracic Soc., Chicago, Ill. (F. W. Webster, 1790 Broadway, New York 10019)

30-2. National Tuberculosis Assoc., Chicago, Ill. (S. Wicker, 1790 Broadway, New York 10019)

30–3. **Medical Library** Assoc., annual, Philadelphia, Pa. (MLA, 919 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 11, Ill.)