

SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING TELEVISION JOURNAL

"Television Journal" is being network tested in Washington, D. C.; Lincoln, Nebraska; and Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota. During the academic year "Television Journal" is regularly viewed Thursday evenings at 11:10 P.M. in cooperation with New York City's educational TV station, Channel 13/WNDT.

The "Science and Engineering Television Journal" represents the first time broadcast television is being used on a systematic basis to supplement the more traditional channels of communication among scientists and engineers.

Forthcoming programs include:

Lincoln, Nebraska—Channel 12/KUON-TV 8:00 p.m., Thursday

- Aug. 8 "Engineering Aspects of the World's Fair." ASCE
 - 15 "Artificial Intelligence." IEEE
 - 22 "Vertical Take-Off and Landing Aircraft." New York Academy of Sciences
 - 29 "Explorations in Semantic Space." APA

Washington, D.C.—Channel 26/WETA

7:30 p.m., Thursday

- Aug. 1 "Vertical Take-Off and Landing Aircraft." New York Academy of Sciences
 - 8 "Explorations in Semantic Space." APA
 - 15 "The Engineer and Environment." ASHRACE

Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota—Channel 2/KTCA-TV

10:00 p.m., Monday

- Aug. 12 "Lasers." Optical Society of America
 - 19 "Electronic Instrumentation for Cardiology." IEEE
 - 26 "Mathematics and How Do We Teach It?" CBMS
- Sept. 2 "Computer Simulation of Cognitive Behavior." APA

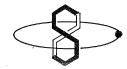
"Television Journal"

is presented under the auspices of 12 scientific and engineering societies and coordinated by the AAAS. The program is produced by John K. Mackenzie. Project director is E. G. Sherburne, Jr., of the AAAS.



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Readout and programming system for automatic sample changers combines one or two fast decade scalers, an electronic timer, a regulated high voltage supply, and permanent data readout in a single instrument. It is intended primarily for fully automatic programming of Nuclear-Chicago sample changers, but is also available in manual versions for use with nonautomatic detector systems. Two automatic or manual detector systems may be operated simultaneously with this instrument. Ultrascaler II provides all standard counting modes, including preset time, preset count, and time/ count. Eleven preset counts-up to 1,-000,000-can be selected for each scaler, and the timer offers 13 preset time intervals. Counts, time, and sample index number are continuously displayed by in-line numerical indicators on the instrument panel. These data are then fed to an automatic printer that presents a permanent record of all sample information on a paper tape. Ultrascaler II is available with a printing lister or a printing calculator. The printing lister provides listing of sample number, time, and counts from each scaler. The printing calculator automatically lists all data and/or computes and prints counts per minute for each scaler and the ratio between two scaler counts. Each printer also features fast printout and recycle of one scaler only, for applications such as continuous flow counting. Output data can also be

and nuclear equipment). The information reported here is obtained from manufacturers and from other sources considered to be reliable. Neither *Science* nor the writers assume responsibility for the accuracy of the information. A Readers' Service card for use in mailing inquiries concerning the items listed is included on pages 385 and 445. Circle the department number of the items in which you are interested on this card.

adapted for transfer directly to computer punch tape or I.B.M. cards by Nuclear-Chicago data converter units. Practically all standard Geiger-Müller, proportional, and scintillation detectors can be used as input to the scaler whose sensitivity is 0.25 volt, and pulse-pair resolution is less than 1 μ sec. The high voltage supply is continuously variable from +400 to +4000 volts, with adequate current for two detectors of any type. All circuitry of Ultrascaler II is solid state. Individual circuits are on plug-in boards allowing fast service and up-grading of any model. Single scaler versions of Ultrascaler II can be expanded to two scaler instruments simply by adding circuit boards. The printing lister may also be replaced by the automatic calculator when desired. No modifications to existing circuitry are required.—D.J.P. (Nuclear-Chicago Corp., 359 E. Howard Ave., Des Plaines, Ill.)

Circle 1 on Readers' Service card

Optical projection balance has a capacity of 1000 g with an accuracy of 0.1 g. The optical range is 110 g and the vernier is easily read to 0.1 g. The torsion construction eliminates friction and wear and the necessity for delicate bearings or knife edges. Because of the elimination of friction in the movement, and the use of a silicone fluid dash pot, oscillations are minimal and the balance is damped quickly. Neither the zero point nor accuracy is affected by moving the instrument or using it out of level. Balance pans are of stainless steel and the enamel epoxy finish resists corrosion.-D.J.P. (Torsion Balance Co., Clifton, N.J.)

Circle 2 on Readers' Service card

Thermoelectric dew-point indicator (model 108) uses the Peltier effect to cool a rhodium-plated mirror to the dew-point temperature. A solid-state optical system senses and proportionally controls the cooling rate of the mirror, causing the latter to cool to the dew point of the gas sample and to track this dew point continuously. Temperature of the mirror is measured with platinum resistance thermometer and a remote-reading servo-type resistance bridge. A Nichrome heating element provides means for clearing the dew deposit from the mirror. The system is completely automatic in operation and may be located remote from the readout station. Maximum temperature depression from a 120° or 60°F (49° or 16°C) ambient is 100°F $(37.8^{\circ}C)$, and from $-40^{\circ}F$ ambient the maximum depression is 60°F. Accuracy is said to be better than $\pm 2^{\circ}F$ between dew points of -20° F and $+120^{\circ}F$ (-28.9° and +48.9°C), and better than $\pm 4^{\circ}F$ between dew points of -20° F and -100° F. The sensor operates at atmospheric pressure and requires a sample flow of 0.001 ft³/min. Models that operate at line pressures to 700 lb/in² are available. The sensor is fabricated of stainless steel, glass, and Teflon.-J.s. (Cambridge Systems, Inc., 50 Hunt St., Newton 58, Mass.)

Circle 3 on Readers' Service card

Electrically conducting glass panels can be used to reduce the electromagnetic radiation from fluorescent lamp fixtures. Many biological laboratories utilizing high-sensitivity electronic measuring equipment find fluorescent lamps a source of noise; these panels may make it possible to enjoy the advantages of fluorescent lighting without the radiation of interference. A 22-page booklet describing Corning EC No. 70 glass lighting panels gives lighting designs, photometric, and radiation measurements on sample installations.—R.L.B. (Corning Glass Works, Corning, N.Y.)

Circle 4 on Readers' Service card

Metering pump incorporating a builtin air cylinder to actuate the pump slide valve is designed for accurate filling of clear liquids, creams, suspensions, pastes, or semiliquids containing a high percentage of solids. The pump uses a positive acting slide valve in place of ball check valves. Thus, semiliquids cannot clog the valves, since particles are simply sheared off during the valving cycle. The pumps provide a simple means for filling a wide variety of foods, cosmetics, drugs, or chemical specialties. The user need only supply a slow-speed drive (10 to 60 rev/min, depending upon the viscosity of the liquid) coupled to an eccentric, and an air supply of 50 lb/in.2 at 0.2 ft3/min.

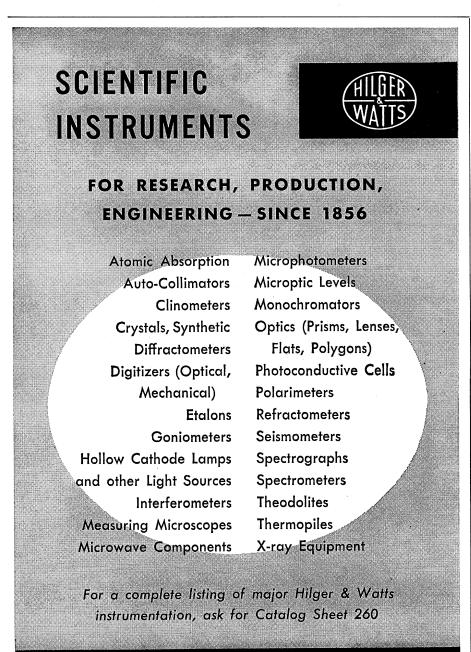
The material in this section is prepared by the following contributing writers: Robert L. Bowman (R.L.B.), with the assistance of Denis J. Prager, Laboratory of Technical Development, National Heart Institute, Bethesda

^{14,} Md. (medical electronics and biomedical laboratory equipment). Joshua Stern (J.s.), Basic Instrumentation Section, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C. (physics, computing, electronics,

The pump will then dispense a preset volume of the product with each stroke of the piston. Quantity dispensed per stroke is varied by adjusting eccentricity, or the length of the piston stroke. An accessory micrometric eccentric provides an easy means for adjusting the stroke length. Models are available to dispense from 1 to 520 ml per stroke. All liquid-contacting parts are made of stainless steel.—R.L.B. (National Instrument Co., Inc., Baltimore 15, Md.)

Circle 5 on Readers' Service card

Automatic voltage clamp for active transport studies provides a current to maintain zero voltage across an active biological membrane. Current is continually displayed in microamperes on a multi-range meter and an independent output is supplied for a recorder. Voltage is maintained to \pm .05 mv. A variable zero can be used to compensate for spurious electrode potential. Input impedance to the amplifier is 2 megohms, and 2 mv will produce full output of maximum of 2000 μ a through the cell. Maximum drift referred to input





Sales Service, Parts by ENGIS EQUIPMENT COMPANY CHICAGO 5, ILLINOIS is $\pm 10 \ \mu$ v. Meter is 1-percent accurate with 5 ranges to cover 100 to 2000 μ a. Recorder output operates a 10-mv potentiometer-type recorder. Power supply is a-c operated floating with leakage path resistance greater than 100,000 megohms. No batteries are used.—R.L.B. (Mechrolab, Inc., 1062 Linda Vista Ave., Mountain View, Calif.)

Circle 6 on Readers' Service card

Scanning pyrometer permits measurement of temperature from 2000° to 5000°F (1100° to 2750°C), in three ranges, as the target under observation is scanned by a moving belt system. An image of the surface being measured is projected onto a belt inside the sensor and scanning-system unit. Holes in the moving belt scan the image at a rate of 30 per second. An area 2 by 4 ft (0.6 by 1.2 m) can be covered when the scanning unit is located at a distance of 8 ft (2.4 m) from the target. Bandwidth of the output signal is 30 cy to 16 Mcy/sec. The output signal, ranging from 0 to 5 volts d-c, can be used to actuate a variety of presentation instruments. The instrument is based on the manufacturer's model 650 automatic brightness pyrometer. The image of the target is projected through lenses without the use of mirrors.-J.S. (Instrument Development Laboratories, Inc., Attleboro, Mass.)

Circle 7 on Readers' Service card

Solid-state analog - to - time - duration converter accepts a 0- to 5-volt input and produces a time duration impulse output. The time duration signal is represented by a relay contact closure that can be used to key a telegraph loop or tone channel. Maximum current drain with continuous operation is 200 ma at 12 volts d-c. The converter may be shared by a number of analog inputs, each of which may be selected by remote control from a master station, or on a pre-programmed basis by a local timer or commutating selector. At the receiving terminal, the time duration signal can be used to operate standard indicators or recorders. Time duration of output switch closure is linear with input between 20 percent period at zero and 80 percent period for full scale. Standard periods are 2, 3, 5, 10, and 15 sec. Input impedance is 220,000 ohms.-J.s. (Moore Associates, 893 American St., San Carlos, Calif.)

Circle 8 on Readers' Service card

SCIENCE, VOL. 141

PERSONNEL PLACEMENT

CLASSIFIED: Positions Wanted. 25¢ per word, minimum charge \$4. Use of Box Number counts as 10 additional words. Payment in advance is required. COPY for ads must reach SCIENCE 2 weeks before issue date (Friday of every week).

before issue date (Friday of every week). **DISPLAY: Positions Open.** Rates listed be-low--no charge for Box Number. Rates net. No agency commission allowed for ads under 4 inches. No cash discount. Minimum ad: 1 inch. Ads over 1 inch will be billed to the nearest quarter inch. Frequency rate will apply only to repeat of same ad. No copy changes. Payment in advance is required except where satisfactory credit has been es-tablished. Send copy for display adver-tising to SCIENCE, Room 1740, 11 West 42 St., New York 36.

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For PROOFS on display ads, copy must reach SCIENCE 4 weeks before date of issue (Friday of every week). Replies to blind ads should be addressed as follows:

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POSITIONS WANTED

(a) M.S. Anatomist, doctorate nearly completed; research interest; antimetabolites; prefers teaching, research.
(b) Ph.D. Biologist, experienced in teaching orientation; interested in either.
(c) Ph.D. Physiologist (biochemistry minor); many publications; experienced in teaching, research (CNS, electronics, cancer); prefers high-level academic/industrial position. Science Division, The Medical Bureau, Inc., Burneice Larson, Chairman, 900 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago 11, Illinois.

POSITIONS OPEN

BIOCHEMIST—TOXICOLOGIST

Ph.D. to supervise work of bio-analytical lab-oratory and clinical laboratory in independent toxicology consulting laboratory. One to three years' experience desirable but not essential. Laboratory is located in northern suburb of Chicago easily accessible by car. Salary com-mensurate with degrees and experience. For further information write or call F. E. Kohn, Industrial Bio-Test Laboratories, 1810 Frontage Road, Northbrook, Illinois.

Botanist, Ph.D., General and Taxonomic and Physiologist, Ph.D.-Teaching and some research-Rank, Assistant Professor-Large Southeastern University. Box 192, SCIENCE.

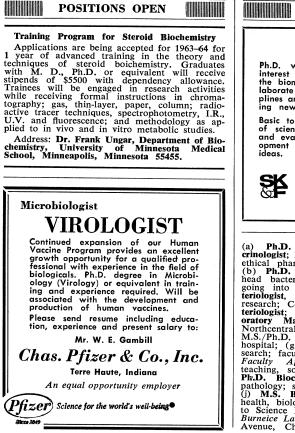
ELECTRON MICROSCOPIST

ELECTRON MICROSCOPIST—Ph.D., M.S. or equivalent. to supervise Electron Microscope equivalent, to supervise Electron Microscope Laboratory and participate in investigative proj-ect, in hospital connected research institute lo-cated in New York Area. Opportunity available to start own research project. Salary Open. **Box 178, SCIENCE.**

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2 AUGUST 1963



POSITIONS OPEN

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Ph.D. with broad training in zoology, interest in applying this background to the biomedical field and a desire to col-laborate with scientists of varied disci-plines and management people in develop-ing new therapeutic agents.

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(a) Ph.D. Pharmacologist Physiologist/Endo-crinologist; head pharmacology department; small ethical pharmaceutical company; East; \$10,000.
(b) Ph.D. Biochemist, minor in bacteriology; head bacteriology section; prominent company going into pharmaceuticals; Central. (c) Bac-teriologist, M.S./experienced B.S.; para-medical research; Central laboratory. (d) Clinical Bac-teriologist; Central hospital; \$500 up. (e) Lab-oratory Manager; experienced M.S. chemist; Northcentral clinic. (f) Research Associate; M.S./Ph.D. bacteriology/virology; West Coast hospital; (g) Ph.D. Biochemist; metabolism re-search; faculty appointment; Mideast university. Faculty Appointments: (h) Botany, Ph.D.; teaching, some research, eastern university (i) Ph.D. Biochemist, assistant professor clinical pathology; southeastern medical college; \$11,000. (j) M.S. Biologist; teach zoology laboratory, health, biology; Central university. Please write to Science Division, The Medical Bureau, Inc., Burneice Larson, Chairman, 900 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago 11, Illinois. X

VIROLOGISTS

Melpar's Research Division has an immediate need for virologists to engage in:

The investigation of monolayer and submerged culture cell-virus interactions. Successful applicants should have a Ph.D. and experience in the preparation of primary cell cultures and passage of established cell lines. A broad mammalian virus experience spectrum is preferred.



The investigation of the biological, physical and chemical changes occurring during a virus cell interaction. Requirements include a Ph.D. and a background in physics or biochemistry. Experience in instrumentation is also desired.

> For further information, send resume in strictest confidence to: JOHN A. HAVERFIELD-Manager, Professional Placement



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BIOPHYSICS GROUP LEADER

Melpar's Research Division has an immediate need for a Biophysical Chemist to head a group in physico-chemical optics. The applicant must have strong academic training and research experience in properties of -solutions of biological macromolecules.

For further information, send resume in strictest confidence to:

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CHEMISTS

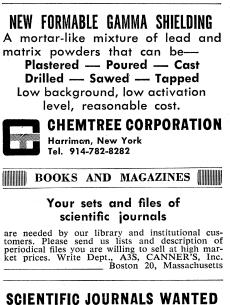
Melpar has positions available immediately for CHEMISTS with training and experience in biochemistry, microbiology, immunochemistry or biophysics to conduct research in space biology, bioelectricity, mechanism of enzyme action, biological detection and bioinstrumentation.

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GRASSLANDS

Editor: Howard B. Sprague 1959

6" x 9", 424 pp., 37 illus., index, cloth. Price \$9.00, AAAS members' cash orders \$8.00. AAAS Symposium Volume No. 53.

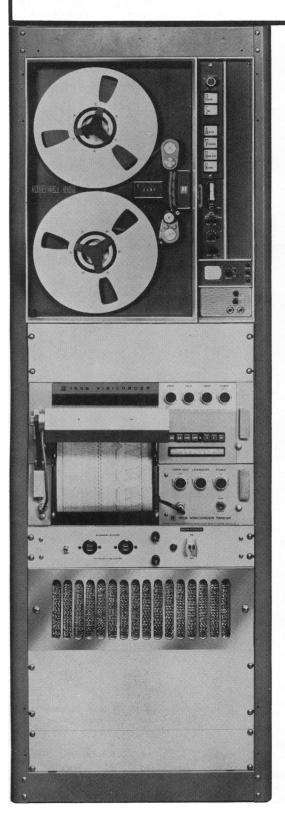
This volume is intended as a review of knowledge on many aspects of grasslands resources. The 44 authors were selected by their own professional colleagues as being particularly competent to present the respective subjects. Thirty-seven papers are arranged under these chapter headings:

- 1. Sciences in Support of Grassland Research
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- . Engineering Aspects of Grassland Agriculture
- 4. Forage Utilization and Related Animal Nutrition Problems
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SCIENCE, VOL. 141

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