

that physical differences are in any sense the cause of discrimination and prejudice.

Skinner noted certain kinds of minorities whose positions in society are rather different from most of those mentioned or implied so far. These comprise enclaves of alien ethnic population, the major portion of whom are involved in commerce or industry and many of whom fare well economically though they are rarely able to translate this success into political security or power. Such groups include some of the overseas Chinese in Southeast Asia and groups of Africans living in West African cities amid dominant populations of different ethnicity. The similarity of the social problems faced by these widely separated groups was noted. At the root of their presently exacerbated situation is the ending of colonial rule. When the new nations attain independence, there frequently develops a parallel attempt to build up an indigenous commercial and industrial group slated to replace the older population which performed these functions—a population that was often an alien minority developed and maintained by the colonial forces. However, in lieu of complete replacement of such groups, the new government seeks to obtain their loyalty; for the alien group this often means forswearing old identities and allegiances and adopting new citizenship.

MORTON H. FRIED

Columbia University

Forthcoming Events

April

27. American Soc. for **Experimental Pathology**, Atlantic City, N.J. (K. M. Brinkhous, Dept. of Pathology, Univ. of North Carolina, Chapel Hill)

27. Clinical and Diagnostic Aspects of **Enzyme Multiplicity**, colloquium, Ghent, Belgium. (R. J. Wieme, Laboratory of the Medical Clinic, Pasteurdreef 2, Ghent)

27-28. American **Psychosomatic** Soc., 20th, Atlantic City, N.J. (APS, 265 Nassau Rd., Roosevelt, N.Y.)

27-2. American **Ceramic** Soc., Pittsburgh, Pa. (C. S. Pearce, ACS, 4055 N. High St., Columbus 14, Ohio)

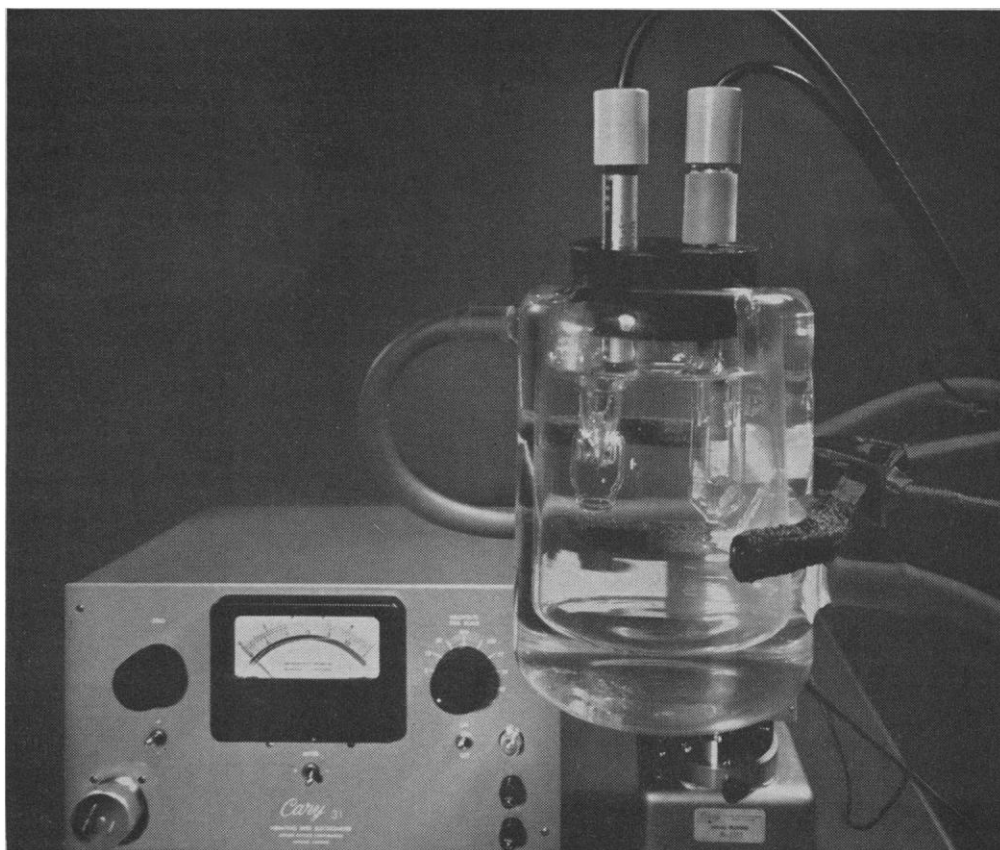
28-3. American Assoc. of **Cereal Chemists**, Minneapolis, Minn. (C. L. Brooke, Merck & Co., Rahway, N.J.)

28-29. **Electron Beam Technology**, 5th intern. symp., Boston, Mass. (J. R. Morley, Alloyd Electronics Corp., 35 Cambridge Pkwy., Cambridge 42, Mass.)

29-30. **Combustion** Inst., Western States Div., San Diego, Calif. (G. S. Bahn, 16902 Bollinger Dr., Pacific Palisades, Calif.)

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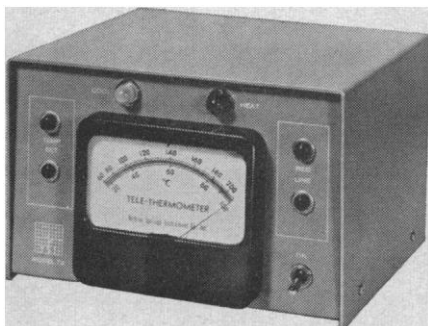
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29-1. International Acad. of **Pathology**, 52nd, Cincinnati, Ohio. (F. K. Mostofi, Armed Forces Inst. of Pathology, Washington 25)

29-2. U.S. Natl. Committee, Intern. **Scientific Radio Union**, annual, Washington, D.C. (Miss J. Hannaum, Natl. Acad. of Sciences, 2101 Constitution Ave., NW, Washington 25)

29-3. Society of **Photographic Scientists and Engineers**, annual, Atlantic City, N.J. (D. L. Castellini, 98 Leland Terrace, New Shrewsbury, N.J.)

May

1-3. American Assoc. for **Contamination Control**, natl., Boston, Mass. (AACC, 6 Beacon St., Suite 626, Boston 8)

1-3. **Mechanics**, 8th midwestern conf., Cleveland, Ohio. (S. Ostrach, Case Inst. of Technology, University Circle, Cleveland 6)

1-3. **Polymer Science and Technology**, conf., London, England. (J. N. Radcliffe, Plastics Inst., 6 Mandeville Pl., London, W.1)

1-4. American **Film Festival**, New York, N.Y. (Educational Film Library Assoc., 250 W. 57 St., New York 19)

2-3. **Human Factors in Electronics**, 4th annual symp., Washington, D.C. (F. Chernikoff, U.S. Naval Research Laboratory, Code 5124, Washington 25)

2-4. Kansas **Acad. of Science**, Lawrence. (G. A. Leisman, Dept. of Biology, Kansas State Teachers College, Emporia)

2-4. American **Philosophical Assoc.**, Western Div., Columbus, Ohio. (L. E. Hahn, Washington Univ., St. Louis 30, Mo.)

2-4. Virginia **Acad. of Science**, Roanoke. (P. M. Patterson, Hollins College, Hollins College, Va.)

2-5. Council of Long Island **Technical Societies**, exposition of technology and industry, West Hempstead, N.Y. (CLITS, Route 110, Farmingdale, N.Y.)

2-5. Cytoplasmic Streaming, Cell Movement, and Saltatory Motion of **Subcellular Particles**, symp. Princeton, N.J. (R. D. Allen, Dept. of Biology, Princeton Univ., Box 704, Princeton)

3. **Astronomy and the Peaceful Uses of Space**, Evanston, Ill. (J. A. Hynek, Astronomy Dept., Northwestern Univ., Evanston)

3-4. Colorado-Wyoming **Acad. of Science**, Fort Collins, Colo. (R. G. Beidleman, Dept. of Zoology, Colorado College, Colorado Springs)

3-4. **Endocrinology**, 2nd intern. congr., London, England. (A. S. Mason, London Hospital, Whitechapel, London, E.1)

3-4. Minnesota **Acad. of Science**, St. Paul. (M. R. Boudrye, 1821 University Ave., St. Paul 4)

3-4. Nebraska **Acad. of Sciences**, Lincoln. (C. B. Schultz, 101 Morrill Hall, Univ. of Nebraska, Lincoln 8)

3-4. North Dakota **Acad. of Science**, Grand Forks. (B. G. Gustafson, University Station, Grand Forks)

3-5. **Protides of the Biological Fluids**, 11th colloquium, Bruges, Belgium. (H. Peeters, St. Jans Hospital, Bruges)

3-5. Wisconsin **Acad. of Sciences, Arts and Letters**, Milwaukee. (T. J. McLaughlin, Univ. of Wisconsin, Milwaukee 11)

3-6. American **Psychoanalytic Assoc.**, St. Louis, Mo. (H. Kohut, 664 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 11, Ill.)

4-5. International Soc. of **Craniofacial Biology**, annual, Miami Beach, Fla. (S. Pruzansky, Univ. of Illinois, 808 Wood St., Chicago 12)

4-5. Academy of **Psychoanalysis**, annual, St. Louis, Mo. (A. H. Rifkin, 125 E. 65 St., New York 21)

5-7. **Biometric Soc.**, eastern North American regional, Cambridge, Mass. (J. Cornfield, School of Public Health, Johns Hopkins Univ., Baltimore, Md.)

5-8. American Inst. of **Chemical Engineers**, Buffalo, N.Y. (F. J. Van Antwerpen, American Inst. of Chemical Engineers, 345 E. 47 St., New York, N.Y.)

5-8. Physical Processes in **Radiation Biology**, intern. symp., East Lansing, Mich. (B. Alderman, Room 24, Kellogg Center, Michigan State Univ., East Lansing)

5-9. American Soc. for **Microbiology**, Cleveland, Ohio. (R. W. Sarber, 115 Huron View Blvd., Ann Arbor, Mich.)

5-9. **Orthodontists**, inter-American meeting, Miami, Fla. (J. A. Salzman, American Assoc. of Orthodontists, 654 Madison Ave., New York 21)

6-10. **Atmospheric and Space Electricity**, 3rd intern. conf., Montreux, Switzerland. (H. R. Byers, Dept. of Geophysical Sciences, University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Ill.)

6-10. American **Industrial Hygiene Assoc.**, conf., Cincinnati, Ohio. (G. D. Clayton, 14125 Prevost, Detroit 27, Mich.)

6-10. American **Psychiatric Assoc.**, 119th annual, St. Louis, Mo. (R. L. Robinson, APA, 1700 18th St., NW, Washington 9)

7-8. **Histochemical Soc.**, 14th annual, Washington, D.C. (M. Wachstein, Dept. of Pathology, St. Catherine's Hospital, Brooklyn 6, N.Y.)

7-9. American Soc. of **Lubrication Engineers**, Chicago, Ill. (M. M. Gurgo, Humble Oil Co., P.O. Box 2180, Houston 1, Tex.)

7-9. **Electronic Components Conf.**, Washington, D.C. (Inst. of Radio Engineers, 1 E. 79 St., New York 21)

7-11. East-West **Diabetic Workshop**, 2nd intern., Chicago, Ill. (R. B. Hearst, 55 E. Washington, Chicago 2)

7-27. **World Health Assembly**, 16th, Moscow, U.S.S.R. (WHO, Palais des Nations, Geneva, Switzerland)

8-10. American Inst. of **Chemists**, Philadelphia, Pa. (J. Kotrady, American Inst. of Chemists, 60 E. 42 St., New York 17)

8-12. National **Science Education Exposition**, New Mexico Acad. of Science, Albuquerque. (The Academy, 5900 Domingo Rd., NE, Albuquerque)

9-11. **Aluminum Conf.**, Hungarian Mining and Metallurgical Assoc., Budapest. (Hungarian Mining and Metallurgical Assoc., Szabadsag ter 17, III/307, Budapest 5)

9-11. American Inst. of **Industrial Engineers**, natl. meeting, Denver, Colo. (R. Hammond, 345 E. 47 St., New York, N.Y.)

10-11. North Carolina **Acad. of Science**, Greenville. (J. A. Yarbrough, Meredith College, Raleigh, N.C.)

12. American **Pharmaceutical Assoc.**, Miami Beach, Fla. (W. S. Apple, 2215 Constitution Ave., NW, Washington, D.C.)

12-13. **Biology** Colloquium, 24th annual, Oregon State Univ., Corvallis. (F. A. Gilfillan, School of Science, Oregon State Univ., Corvallis)

12-14. **Excerpta Medica** Foundation, Amsterdam, Netherlands. (Headquarters, 111, Kalverstraat, Amsterdam)

12-17. American Soc. of **Hospital Pharmacists**, Miami Beach, Fla. (J. A. Oddis, 2215 Constitution Ave., NW, Washington, D.C.)

13-14. National Assoc. of **Boards of Pharmacy**, Miami Beach, Fla. (F. T. Mahaffey, 77 W. Washington St., Chicago 2, Ill.)

13-16. **Histochemistry**, intern. symp., Warsaw, Poland. (H. G. Godlewski, Inst. of Exptl. Pathology, Polish Acad. of Sciences, Dworkowa 3, Warsaw 12)

13-17. American Soc. of **Civil Engineers**, Milwaukee, Wis. (W. H. Wisely, ASCE, 345 E. 47 St., New York 17)

13-17. National League for **Nursing**, Atlantic City, N.J. (NLN, 10 Columbus Circle, New York 19)

13-18. **Condensation Nuclei**, 5th intern. symp., Clermond-Ferrand and Toulouse, France. (H. Dessens, Laboratoire de Physique du Globe, Faculté des Sciences, Univ. de Toulouse, Toulouse)

14-19. **Mass Spectroscopy**, 11th conf., San Francisco, Calif. (N. D. Coggeshall, Gulf Research and Development Co., P.O. Drawer 2038, Pittsburgh 30, Pa.)

15-17. **Transplutonium Elements**, symp., Argonne, Ill. (D. C. Stewart, Chemistry Div., Argonne Natl. Laboratory, 9700 S. Cass Ave., Argonne)

15-18. **Acoustical** Soc. of America, New York, N.Y. (W. Waterfall, American Inst. of Physics, 335 E. 45 St., New York 17)

16-17. **Aromatic Biosynthesis and Metabolism**, Saskatoon, Canada. (A. J. Finlayson, Prairie Regional Laboratory, National Research Council, Saskatoon)

16-17. Metallurgical Problems in **Electronic Technology**, New England regional conf., Boston, Mass. (Metallurgical Soc. of the American Inst. of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers, 345 E. 47 St., New York 17)

16-18. International Assoc. for **Bronchology**, 13th congr., Zurich, Switzerland. (E. Steinmann, Tödstr. 36, Zurich 2)

16-18. **Diabetology**, 4th, Paris, France. (M. Rathery, Hotel-Dieu, Place du Parvis Notre Dame, Paris 4)

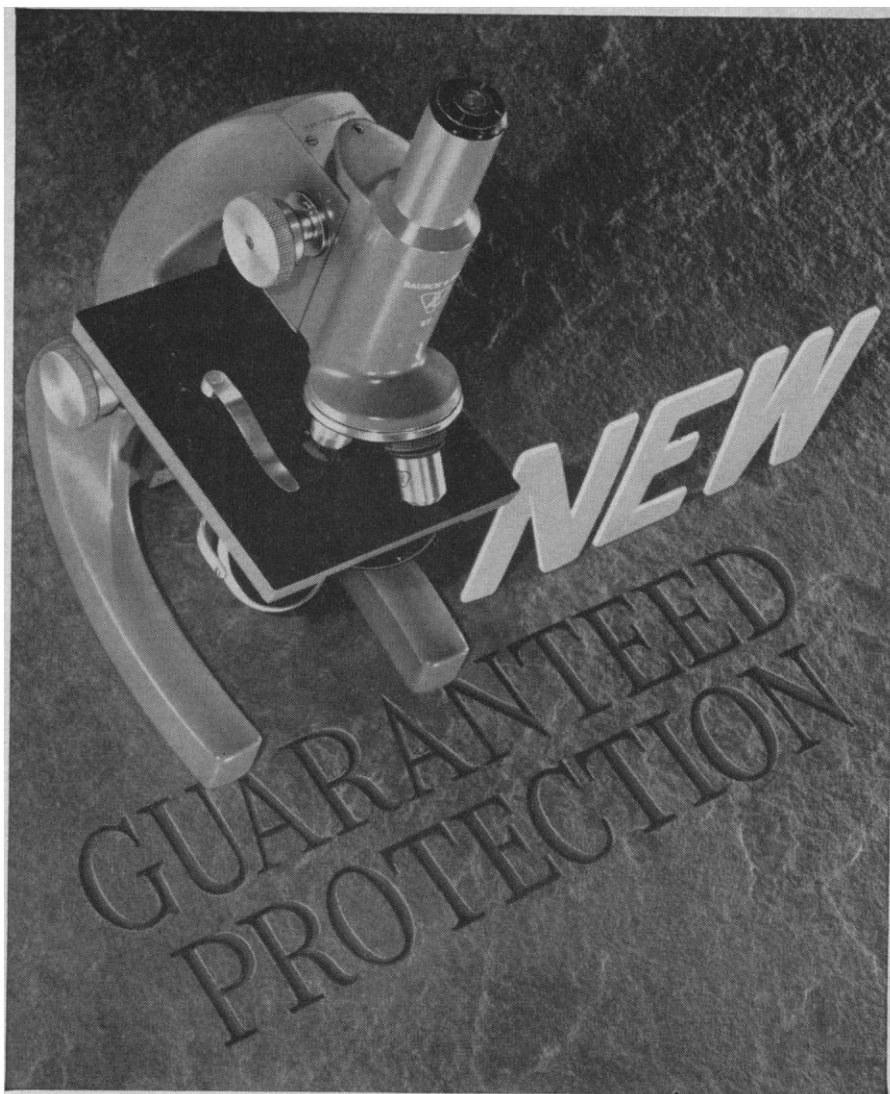
17-18. **Surface Physics**, symp., Pullman, Wash. (E. E. Donaldson, Dept. of Physics, Washington State Univ., Pullman)

18. Southern California **Academy of Sciences**, Los Angeles. (G. Sibley, Los Angeles County Museum, 900 Exposition Blvd., Los Angeles 7)

19-24. **Mass Spectrometry** and Allied Topics, 11th annual conf., San Francisco, Calif. (N. D. Coggeshall, Gulf Research & Development Co., P.O. Drawer 2038, Pittsburgh 30, Pa.)

20-22. Institute of Radio Engineers, Professional Group on **Microwave Theory and Techniques**, symp., Santa Monica, Calif. (I. Kaufman, Space Technology Laboratories, Inc., 1 Space Park, Redondo Beach, Calif.)

20-23. **Humidity and Moisture**—Mea-



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20-23. **Spectroscopy**, 14th annual mid-American symp., Chicago, Ill. (J. E. Forrette, Roy C. Ingersoll Research Center, Wolf and Algonquin Rds., Des Plaines, Ill.)

21-23. **Australian Mathematical Soc.**, Clayton, Victoria, Australia. (G. C. Smith, Dept. of Mathematics, Monash Univ., Clayton)

21-23. **Joint Computer Conf.**, Detroit, Mich. (B. W. Pollard, Burroughs Corp., 6071 Second Ave., Detroit 32)

21-23. **Radioisotopes**, 5th Japanese conf., Tokyo. (J. H. Kane, Div. of Special Projects, U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, Washington 25)

22-25. **Space**, 3rd European symp., Stuttgart, Germany. (U. Seeliger, Verkehrsamst der Stadt Stuttgart)

22-31. **Scientific and Technical Press and Books**, 1st intern. exhibition, Paris, France. (Groupe des Editeurs de Livres de Sciences et de Techniques, Syndicat National des Editeurs, Cercle de la Librairie, 117 Boulevard St. Germain, Paris 6)

23-24. **Radiosensitizers and Radioprotective Drugs**, 1st intern. symp., Milan, Italy. (R. Paoletti, Inst. of Pharmacology, Univ. of Milan, Via A. Sarto 21, Milan)

23-24. **Southern Textile Research**, 3rd conf., Pinehurst, N.C. (M. P. Underwood, P.O. Box A-2, Greensboro, N.C.)

23-25. **American Assoc. for Cancer Research**, Inc., Toronto, Canada. (H. J. Creech, Inst. for Cancer Research, Fox Chase, Philadelphia 11, Pa.)

23-25. **American Soc. for Quality Control**, Chicago, Ill. (C. E. Fisher, Bell Telephone Laboratories, 463 West St., New York 14)

23-26. **Nuclear Fuel Reprocessing**, Eurochem sym., Brussels, Belgium. (O.E.C.D., European Nuclear Energy Agency, 38 Boulevard Suchet, Paris 16^e, France)

26-27. **Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics**, Menlo Park, Calif. (R. D. Gaskell, Dept. of Mathematics, Oregon State Univ., Corvallis)

26-29. **Institute of Food Technologists**, Detroit, Mich. (C. L. Willey, Inst. of Food Technologists, 176 W. Adams St., Chicago 3, Ill.)

26-31. **American Physical Therapy Assoc.**, New York, N.Y. (L. Blair, APTA, 1790 Broadway, New York 19)

26-1. **Mineral Processing**, 6th intern. congr., Cannes, France. (D. A. Dahlstrom, Eimco Corp., 301 S. Hicks Rd., Palatine, Ill.)

27. **Operations Research Soc. of America**, Transportation Science Section, Cleveland, Ohio. (L. C. Edie, Port of New York Authority, 111 Eighth Ave., New York 11)

27-29. **Canadian Nuclear Assoc.**, 2nd intern. conf., Montreal, Canada. (CNA, 19 Richmond St., W., Toronto 1, Canada)

27-29. **Frequency Control**, 17th annual symp., Atlantic City, N.J. (Headquarters, U.S. Army Electronics Research and Development Laboratory, Fort Monmouth, N.J.)

27-30. **Tissue Culture Assoc.**, 14th annual, Boston, Mass. (R. L. Sidman, Labo-

ratory of Cellular Neuropathology, Harvard Medical School, 25 Shattuck St., Boston 15)

27-31. **International Astronomical Union**, 21st symp. (by invitation only), Paris, France. (G. M. Clemence, U.S. Naval Observatory, Washington 25)

27-31. **Environmental Engineering**, 1st symp., London, England. (B. & K. Laboratories, 57 Union St., London, S.E.1)

27-31. **Application of Large Radiation Sources in Industry**, conf., Salzburg, Austria. (IAEA, 11 Kärntner Ring, Vienna 1, Austria)

27-8. **International Sedimentological Congr.**, 6th, Amsterdam, Netherlands.

(C. Kruit, Koninklijke/Shell Exploratie en Produktie Laboratorium, Volmerlaan 6, Rijswijk, Netherlands)

28-31. **Gas Chromatography**, 4th symp., Leuna, Germany. (Unterkommission für Gaschromatographie, Sektion Chemie, Deutsche Akademie der Wissenschaften, Permoser Str. 15, Leipzig 5, Germany)

28-1. **Plant Tissue Culture**, intern. conf., University Park, Pa. (F. W. Lester, Pennsylvania State Univ., University Park)

29. **Education in Vacuum Science and Technology**, London, England. (Administration Asst., Inst. of Physics and the Physical Soc., 47 Belgrave Sq., London, S.W.1)

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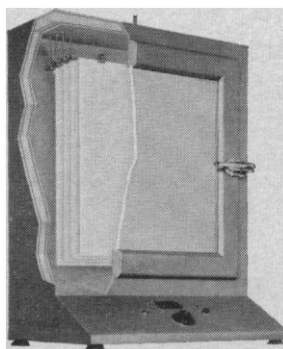
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