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of all the Oak Ridge National Laboratory. There already are federal laboratories in this country, notably the Lawrence Radiation Laboratory, that follow a variant of the pattern suggested in my article. In Europe, especially in the Soviet Union, the pattern seems to be a good deal more prevalent than here. The experience of these institutions leads me to believe that such university-laboratory arrangements are fundamentally sound.

ALVIN M. WEINBERG Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee

Civil Service Salaries

I agree in principle with the view expressed in the editorial "Federal pay reform" in a recent issue of Science [136, 461 (11 May 1962)] but do not feel that it would be appropriate for me, as a federal employee, to comment upon the recommendations in detail. However, I would like to point out a factual error, which tends to give a somewhat poorer picture of the present situation than is actually justified.

The current salary range of a GS-7 position is \$5355 to \$6345 (not counting longevity increases) rather than an average of \$5280, as stated in the editorial. In addition, since July 1960, most physical scientists and engineers and many biologists and scientists of other types at the GS-7 level have been paid the maximum salary-namely, \$6345. Therefore, at the lower levels (recent college graduates), Civil Service salaries for scientists are reasonably comparable with salaries in private industry.

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NASA's Fellowship Program

The piece in a recent issue by Daniel S. Greenberg on NASA's new fellowship program [Science 136, 305 (27 Apr. 1962)] contains two excellent points-namely, that the Executive branch of the federal government should bring more information, coherence, and rationality to its multitudinous fellowship programs and that the Congress should consider more positively the need for support below the graduate