

tween affective and instrumental leadership, the relation between norms of the group and social change, and the effects of participation in decisions on the nature of the decision and on its degree of acceptability. His book is a distinct contribution to the study of political power.

Janowitz brings together five case studies, from the United States, on different aspects and approaches to urban community political systems and one study of an electoral contest held in a Norwegian province. The American urban communities studied include a small trading center or town, a satellite city, a suburban community, a larger industrial city, and a giant metropolis. The methods used in these studies include historical analysis, survey techniques, statistical analysis, the ecological approach, and case study. Since these studies use different hypotheses, different methods, and different definitions, it is hard to compare them. Among the significant findings are the decline of the influence of large businessmen in community affairs, the survival of the old patronage system in an industrial satellite city, and the lack of priorities among business leaders as to their self-interests.

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Henry Lardy, and Karl Myrback, Eds. Academic Press, New York, ed. 2, 1961. 664 pp. Illus. \$20.

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