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trolled so accurately, the radiation method should be exploited more fully, even while Knipling's suggestion (1959) for seeking chemical compounds for inducing sterility in the field (species-specific? accurate dosage?) is being undertaken. There are of course many problems faced by entomologists when they inquire into the economic suitability of methods for control of any particular insect species. But with monogamy not necessarily a restriction with the irradiation-of-males method, it seems possible that this could often become the procedure of choice when the most economically desirable method for eradication is being determined, as with experiments now in progress to rid Guam and Hawaii of fruit-fly infestations. It seems possible that the tsetse fly could even be eradicated from Africa by this method; besides radiation biological supplementation of the excellent investigations now being carried out, what would be required is sufficient money for developing large-scale methods of artifical rearing, irradiation, and release.

R. C. VON BORSTEL\*

Istituto di Genetica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy

#### Note

\*National Science Foundation senior postdoctoral fellow, on leave of absence from the Biology Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tenn.

The points brought out by von Borstel are good, and I am pleased that he is commenting specifically on the relative effect of monogamy and polygamy in the application of the sterility method of population control when the effect produces dominant lethals in the sperms. I have for some years attempted to correct the misconception that monogamy is a prerequisite to successful application of the approach to population control. In our investigations with several species of insects, including tropical fruit flies and Anopheles mosquitoes, there are indications that among such species having polygamous mating habits, the male-sterility method may provide an effective means of control. However, the depressing effect on the population among these species is less than in the screwworm, which is monogamous in mating habits. The probable reason is that irradiation may reduce the number of the sperms or their ability to compete with normal sperms.

In the absence of adequate information on the effects of irradiation on sperms, I stressed the theoretical possibilities of population control among species monogamous in mating habits. E. F. KNIPLING

Entomology Research Division, Agricultural Research Service, Beltsville, Maryland



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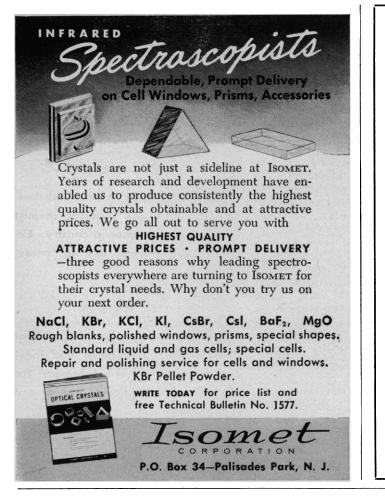
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18 MARCH 1960

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ENCE. 3/18 (a) Research Biochemist trained in chromato-graphic-electrophoretic techniques and peptide studies; for research center, Southwest. (b) Fac-ulty Appointment at Liberal Arts College; Ph.D. or M.S. degree, to teach biology-zoology courses; Midwest. (c) Senior Toxicologist for department of health; South. (d) Head of Veterinary Re-search, international division of drug firm; will establish and supervise foreign research proj-cets; speaks Spanish. (e) Physiologists, Ph.D. or M.D., for faculty appointments of medical school; all levels, \$5000-\$10,000 year; East. (f) Endocri-nologist section head for reproductive physiology research and supervising; large drug firm, East. (g) Clinical Biochemist to take charge of depart-ment in hospital; Northwest. (h) Chemist with knowledge of electronics or physics for research at important medical center; Pacific coast. (Please write for details; also many other positions avail-able through our nationwide service.) S3-3 Medi-cal Bureau, Inc., Science Division, Burneice Lar-son, President, 900 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago. X

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SCIENCE, VOL. 131

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