

Equipment

The information reported here is obtained from manufacturers and from other sources considered to be reliable. Science does not assume responsibility for the accuracy of the information. A coupon for use in making inquiries concerning the items listed appears on page 894.

■ **REFRIGERATION CHAMBER** provides a temperature adjustable from -10° to -70°F for low-temperature metal curing. Volume is 5 ft³. The chamber is separate from the refrigeration equipment and is connected to the latter by a 6- by 6-in. duct. Net thermal capacity is 500 btu/hr at -70°F . (Cincinnati Sub-Zero Products, Dept. S973)

■ **COUNTER-TIMER** is a completely transistorized instrument with in-line read-out. Frequency is measured from 0 to 150 kcy/sec. Predetermined counting may be performed to 9999 with extension in steps of 10, or 100 with external count gating. The instrument may also be used as a preset interval generator, producing delay or interval pulses from 10 μsec to 10 sec in 10- μsec steps. (Potter Instrument Co., Inc., Dept. S988)

■ **OUTPUT PRINTER** for use with computers and data-handling equipment is capable of printing 10 lines of 120 alpha-numerical characters per second. Up to 63 different characters are available. (Potter Instrument Co., Inc., Dept. S989)

■ **STOPCOCK** provides continuously variable flow adjustment over a broad range of liquid or gas flow. The stopcock consists of a precision-bore cylindrical barrel and a matching plug. A groove is used on the plug instead of the usual bore. Rotation of the plug moves it axially in the barrel, matching the groove to the inlet and outlet. (Wilmad Glass Co., Dept. S990)

■ **DUAL SPECTROMETER** permits measurement of the ratio of two isotopes in a radioactive sample. The instrument uses two scalers, two single-channel analyzers, a power supply, a linear amplifier, and a preamplifier. The two scalers, each of which counts one of the isotopes, are both controlled by a single timer. Count preset on one of the scalers allows direct indication of ratio. (Technical Measurements Corp., Dept. S994)

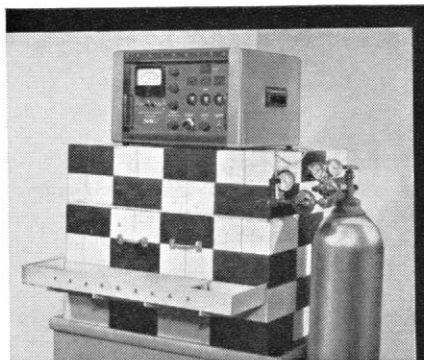
■ **MICROFILM SEARCHING MACHINE** searches up to 72,000 16-mm film frames to select the particular frames sought on the basis of coded information recorded on the film alongside each frame and displays the frame on a viewer screen. A binary code of 32 bits is used. Indexing information is established by means of a self-contained keyboard. Depression of

Latest advance in LOW LEVEL BETA COUNTING

■ fallout

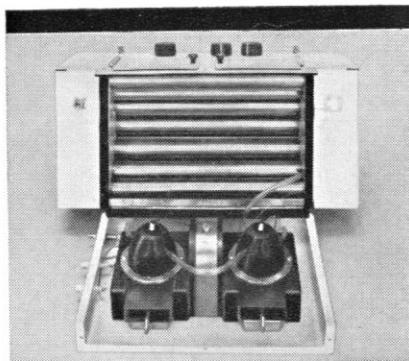
■ C-14

■ activation analysis



GUARANTEED:

- less than 1 cpm background
- plateau slope of 1% or less
- plateau length of 200, min.



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a search bar initiates the scanning operation. Scanning speed is 60 in./sec and acceleration and deceleration each consume 1.5 sec. The frame, when found, is positioned with accuracy of ± 0.02 in. The optical projection system produces a 50-fold enlarged image on a back-lighted screen which may be viewed in a normally lighted room. (Benson-Lehner Corp., Dept. 4)

■ **COUNTER-TIMER** measures frequency to 1 Mcy/sec, time and period in 1- μ sec increments, phase angle in 0.1-deg increments, and counts events to seven digits. Data are displayed by a linear array of numeral-electrode neon tubes. Beam switching tubes are used for counting. (Systron Corporation, Dept. S992)

■ **SPECTROMETER RADIOGRAPH** is a mobile unit designed to measure radiation in medical applications such as studies of thyroid uptake and location of metastases. The instrument consists of a sin-

gle-channel spectrometer, a scintillation probe with a 2-by-2-in. NaI crystal, and a counter-balanced holder for the detector. The channel for selection of pulses is defined by front-panel controls. (NRD Instrument Co., Dept. S999)

■ **SILVER CHROMATE AGAR PLATE** tests for cystic fibrosis by detecting abnormally high electrolyte concentration in skin excretion. A yellow-white discoloration of the plate is produced in a finger or hand imprint on the plate when high chloride is present. (Hyland Laboratories, Dept. 13)

■ **ISOLATION OF SURFACE FILMS** from metals is aided by two ready-prepared reagent solutions. Iodine-methanol solution serves for isolation of films from aluminum alloys containing no copper. Iodine-methanol sulfosalicylic acid solution serves similarly for aluminum-copper alloys. (Fisher Scientific Co., Dept. 2)

■ **STANDARD-CELL OVEN** provides temperature regulation of $\pm 0.01^\circ\text{C}$, short-term, permitting 2- μv stability in standard-cell voltage. Long-term regulation is $\pm 0.05^\circ\text{C}$. Enclosure temperature can be measured to $\pm 0.005^\circ\text{C}$ by means of a built-in resistance bridge. Three cells are accommodated in the enclosure space which measures 6½ by 3 by 3 in. Heater supply is 24 to 28 v d-c. (Julie Research Laboratories, Inc., Dept. S991)

■ **RADIOGRAPHY UNIT** can be operated at full load continuously for 50 min. The equipment is portable, the power supply weighing 45 lb and the x-ray generator and tube weighing 55 lb. The focal spot is 1 mm in diameter, and the radiation angle is 42 deg. Excitation voltage is continuously variable between 30 and 100 kv. The tube housing is shock proof and radiation-proof. (Philips Electronics, Inc., Dept. 10)

JOSHUA STERN
National Bureau of Standards

PERSONNEL PLACEMENT

CLASSIFIED: 25¢ per word, minimum charge \$4.25. Use of Box Number counts as 10 additional words. Payment in advance is required.

COPY for classified ads must reach **SCIENCE** 2 weeks before date of issue (Friday of every week).

DISPLAY: Rates listed below—no charge for Box number. Monthly invoices will be sent on a charge account basis—provided that satisfactory credit is established.

Single insertion	\$26.00 per inch
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For PROOFS on display ads, copy must reach **SCIENCE** 4 weeks before date of issue (Friday of every week).

Replies to blind ads should be addressed as follows:
Box (give number)
Science
1515 Massachusetts Ave., NW
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FELLOWSHIPS

Biologists: Teaching fellowships available 1958-1959 for male college graduates in small New England liberal arts college for men; \$3000. Box 109, **SCIENCE**. X

Fellowship: 2-year tenure, 1 July 1958, for D.V.M. postdoctoral opportunity for training in virus diseases and for research on etiology, pathogenesis and epizootiology of animal diseases. Independent research one-half time. Stipend \$5000 per annum, tax exempt. Box 96, **SCIENCE**. 4/11, 18

POSITIONS WANTED

Bacteriologist, Ph.D. Desires teaching position in biological sciences at college. Box 108, **SCIENCE** 4/25; 5/2

Biochemist: M.S. (Biochemistry), 10 years, chemist, large industrial company; 4 years, director of biochemistry, government research unit. Medical Bureau, Burneice Larson, Director, 900 North Michigan, Chicago. X

Comparative Pathologist, Microbiologist, D.V.M., Ph.D. Teaching, research experience, publications. Desires teaching or research. Box 106, **SCIENCE**. 4/25

POSITIONS WANTED

Medical Entomologist, Parasitologist, 40, Ph.D., C.A.P. and E. (London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine). Associate professor in medical school desires teaching and research position in entomology and/or zoology or biology department, medical school, school of public health, or industrial position. Fifteen years of teaching; research in tropical and arctic areas; numerous publications; recipient of many fellowships and research grants. Box 86, **SCIENCE**. 4/18

Microbiologist-Biochemist: Ph.D., desires position Director of Enzyme Research and Development with industrial or pharmaceutical company. Box 105, **SCIENCE**. X

Pharmacologist, Ph.D., 33. Seeks academic position teaching pharmacology and research in a medical institution; 6 years' industrial experience, publications, and 2 years' experience in teaching medical and dental pharmacology. Available 15 June 1958. Box 107, **SCIENCE**. X

Science Writer-Interpreter seeks new challenge. Ph.D. behavioral and life sciences. Author, documentalist, linguist. Will write surveys, memoranda, résumés; design science exhibits. Box 104, **SCIENCE**. 5/9

Social Psychologist, Ph.D., seeks academic or research position permitting decision making, game theory research. Box 99, **SCIENCE**. 4/18

POSITIONS OPEN

Two new openings in Research Library, Detroit, Michigan, with possibility of transfer to new medical research unit at Ann Arbor, Michigan, in 1960.

1. **Cataloger with thorough background in classification.** M.L.S. degree and background in science or science degree.
2. **Reference Librarian** Science degree with library background or training.

Applicants should have experience in industry or other special library and ability to assume responsibility for respective functions. French and German required.

Liberal salary and benefit plans.

Send résumé to **Personnel Department, Parke, Davis & Company, Detroit 32, Michigan**.

POSITIONS OPEN

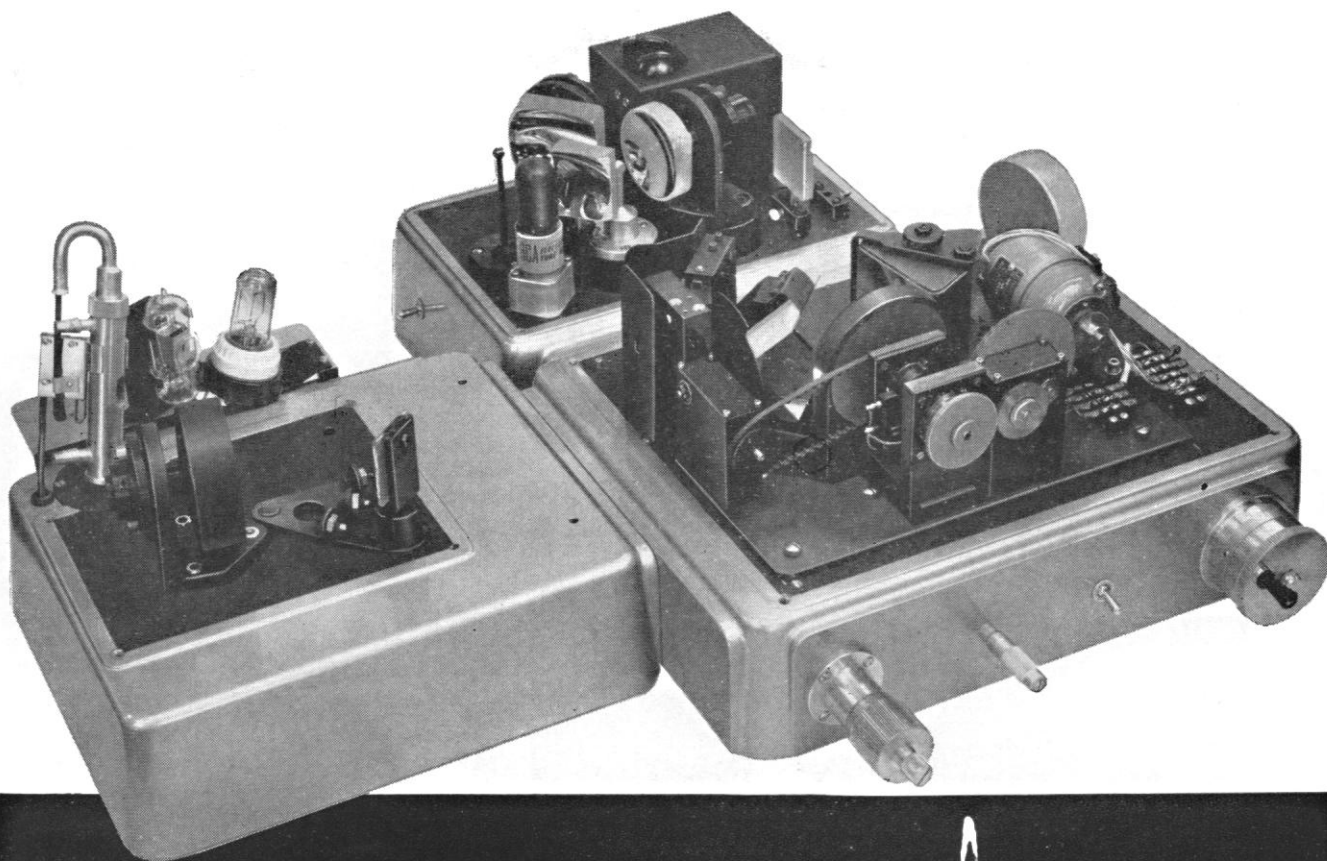
(a) **Clinical Bacteriologist;** set up, supervise laboratory, excellent opportunity for additional, considerable independent research; 130-bed general hospital, very complete facilities; to \$8000 or more; midwestern resort community. (b) **Associate Organic Chemist; Ph.D.** for research synthetic organic chemistry; minimum \$7000; East. (c) **Chief Clinical Chemist; M.A., Ph.D.** to head laboratory, 250-bed general hospital; teach students in approved technology school; western university center. (d) **Toxicologist; M.D., Ph.D.** to head department, midwestern pharmaceutical concern; \$8500 up. (e) **Chief Biochemist; Ph.D.** to initiate, coordinate basic, clinical research; large general hospital; to \$8600; Southeast central city. Woodward Medical Bureau, Ann Woodward, Director, 185 North Wabash, Chicago. X

(a) **Clinical Research Physician;** responsibilities include evaluation of company data from medical standpoint on new drugs, initiation of preliminary as well as extensive clinical studies of new drugs; writing for technical journals; some travel, 10 to 25 percent; East. (b) **Head, Department of Endocrinology** and, also, Section Head; one of leading companies; Ph.D., M.D., or equivalency with training in endocrinology research; salaries, respectively, \$10,000 or above and \$7200-\$9000; Middle West. (c) **Chief Technologist, ACP** with B.A. or M.A. in chemistry; 400-bed hospital; vicinity New York City. (d) **Chairman, Department of Biology and Assistant Professor, physical chemistry; Ph.D.'s** with experience in teaching and research; university, foreign country; all teaching in English. S4-3 Medical Bureau, Burneice Larson, Director, 900 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago. X

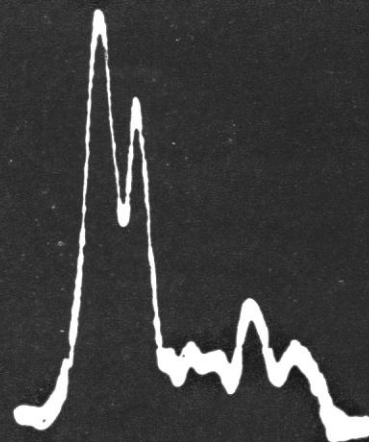
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Shown at right are traces (2-3) of a polystyrene sample made at a speed of 15 spectra per second over a scan interval of 6.8-13 microns. Specifications for a rapid scan instrument vary according to the use to which the instrument is to be put. A typical instrument has a wave length range of 0.20 to 13.5 microns with fused silica or NaCl prism; effective aperture of f/5.0; scanning frequency adjustable from 2.5 to 90 cycles per second; and scan interval continuously adjustable from essentially zero to the complete wave length range.



this rapid-scan spectrometer

RECORDS 15 SPECTRA / SECOND IN THE FAR INFRARED

For combustion analyses, for gas emission studies, for analyses of continuing reactions — the Perkin-Elmer Rapid Scan Spectrometer offers performance unobtainable with conventional instruments. Here's how Perkin-Elmer's "building block" concept makes possible the unusual versatility of the Rapid Scan Spectrometer:

The Rapid Scan Spectrometer is a Perkin-Elmer "building block" instrument — that is, an instrument composed of the advanced spectrometric components — or building blocks — which Perkin-Elmer has developed for use in custom built instruments for specialized analytical jobs.

The P-E Rapid Scan Spectrometer consists of four components: a radiation source assembly, a rapid scan monochromator, a radiation detection system and a read-out unit. By selecting the right building blocks

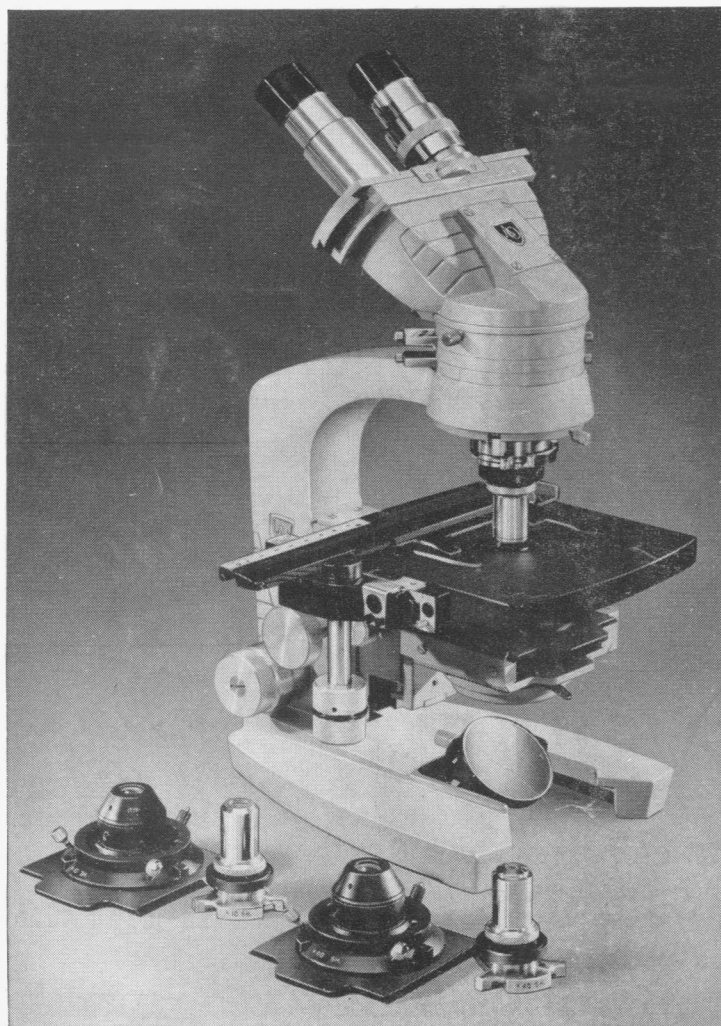
to fill each function, Perkin-Elmer can supply an instrument to analyze any part of the electro-magnetic spectrum from ultraviolet through infrared, with scan speeds from 5 to 180 spectra per second.

The "building block" concept is a result of Perkin-Elmer's long leadership in the field of spectroscopic instrumentation. It enables Perkin-Elmer to build an instrument to solve almost any specialized problem in spectrometric analysis. For information on individual components or complete instruments, write us at 910 Main Avenue, Norwalk, Conn.

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The NEW AO-Baker Interference Microscope is the unique combination of a double beam interferometer and polarizing microscope. It dramatically provides for the precise examination of transparent specimens where detail is exhibited by variations in thickness or refractive index.

With white light illumination, contrast effects are greatly enhanced by brilliant and *variable color contrasts*. Details show up as if differentially stained.

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Interference Contrast Microscopy like Phase Contrast Microscopy depends on the nature of the specimen detail to retard light—by virtue of refractive index and thickness—and does not depend on the property of the specimen to absorb light. In this connection the AO-Baker Interference Microscope is similar to the conventional Phase Contrast Microscope.

The principle of the Phase Contrast Microscope depends upon light diffraction for its contrast effects—the AO-Baker Interference Microscope does not. By means of the unique built-in interferometer, mutually interfering beams are produced, recombined, and if the two beams suffer relative retardation, readily visible contrast results.

The AO-Baker Interference Microscope has already won acclaim and recognition as an important aid to the solution of a great variety of biological and industrial microscopical problems. Most scientific workers were *initially* of the opinion that the Interference Microscope would have its greatest utility for solving measurement problems. It now develops that equal or greater promise can be expected from its value as a method of variable phase and variable color contrast.

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INSTRUMENT DIVISION, BUFFALO 15, NEW YORK