

**Cell Physiology.** Arthur C. Giese. Saunders, Philadelphia, Pa., 1957. xvii + 534 pp. Illus. \$10.

*Cell Physiology* is a textbook for undergraduates which, as the title suggests, lays emphasis on function at the cellular level. Since it is intended for students who may have had only introductory physics, chemistry, botany, zoology, and organic chemistry, the physical-chemical aspects are treated less rigorously in the text than is customary in intermediate or advanced textbooks of general physiology. Several of the chapters include an appendix which contains derivations or a more extensive theoretical treatment of some of the important physical principles.

The subject matter is divided into eight sections, each consisting of several chapters: "Introduction," "The Cellular Environment," "The Nature of the Cell and Protoplasm," "Exchange of Materials Across the Cell Membrane," "Nutrition," "Irritability and Response," "Protoplasmic Growth and Cell Division," and "History of Cell Physiology." The first section brings into perspective fundamental aspects of function and of applied plant and animal physiology. It also relates cellular physiology to basic principles of physical chemistry. The last section is a concise account of the origins of cell physiology and of some of the factors which shaped its development.

The treatment of the topics conveys both information and understanding. To achieve a broad coverage of the field within the limits of a book of manageable proportions for undergraduates has required restraint in the choice of pertinent examples. This choice has been made critically and with a fine sense of proportion. The result is a book that not only incorporates the important recent developments in cell physiology but also provides a broad background fundamental to the study of all the special fields within physiology.

Many of the illustrations are new. All are informative and attractively presented. The book is written in a clear and straightforward style and presents the material in a well-ordered arrangement.

References to recent monographs and reviews are listed at the end of each chapter. Papers cited in the text appear in a separate list.

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## New Books

*A History of Technology.* vol. III, *From the Renaissance to the Industrial Revolution, c1500-c1750.* Charles Singer, E. J. Holmyard, A. R. Hall, Trevor I. Williams,

Eds. Clarendon Press, Oxford, England, 1957 (order from Oxford University Press, New York). 803 pp. \$26.90.

*The Ants.* Wilhelm Goetsch. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1957. 169 pp. \$4.50.

*The Stars.* W. Kruse and W. Dieckvoss. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1957. 202 pp. \$5.

*Behavioral Goals of General Education in High School.* Will French. Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 1957. 247 pp. \$4.

*Roots of Scientific Thought.* A cultural perspective. Philip P. Wiener and Aaron Noland, Eds. Basic Books, New York, 1957. 687 pp.

*The Physiology of Fishes.* vol. II, *Behavior.* Margaret E. Brown. Academic Press, New York, 1957. 537 pp. \$14.

*The Space Encyclopaedia.* A guide to astronomy and space research. M. T. Bizony, General Ed. Dutton, New York, 1957. 287 pp. \$6.95.

*Reports on Progress in Physics.* vol. XX. A. C. Stickland, Ed. Physical Society, London, 1957. 568 pp. £3. 3s.

*A Textbook of Pharmacognosy.* George Edward Trease. Williams & Wilkins, Baltimore, ed. 7, 1957. 816 pp. \$8.50.

*Light, Colour and Vision.* Yves Le Grand. Translated by R. W. G. Hunt, J. W. T. Walsh, F. W. R. Hunt. Wiley, New York, 1957. 525 pp. \$11.

*Ideas, Inventions, and Patents.* How to develop and protect them. Robert A. Buckles. Wiley, New York; Chapman & Hall, London, 1957. 285 pp. \$5.95.

*Mathematics and Wave Mechanics.* R. H. Atkin. Wiley, New York, 1957. 363 pp. \$6.

*Cahiers de Synthèse Organique.* Méthodes et tableaux d'application. vol. III. Léon Velluz, Ed. Masson, Paris, 1957. 266 pp.

*Radiological Physics.* M. E. J. Young. Academic Press, New York, 1957. 375 pp. \$7.50.

*Natural Magick.* John Baptista Porta. A volume in *The Collector's Series in Science.* Derek J. Price, Ed. Basic Books, New York, 1957. 428 pp. \$7.50.

*Volumetric Analysis.* vol. III, *Titration Methods.* Oxidation-reduction reactions. I. M. Kolthoff, R. Belcher, V. A. Stenger, G. Matsuyama. Interscience, New York, 1957. 723 pp. \$15.

*A Hundred Years of Evolution.* G. S. Carter. Macmillan, New York, 1957. 216 pp. \$3.75.

*Catalysis in Practice.* C. H. Collier, Ed. Reinhold, New York; Chapman & Hall, London, 1957. 158 pp. \$3.95.

*Science: How? Why? Wherefore?* Edward M. Robinson and George T. Polk. Priory Press, Dubuque, Iowa, 1957. 261 pp. \$2.50.

*The Path of Carbon in Photosynthesis.* J. A. Bassham and M. Calvin. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1957. 114 pp. \$3.

*A System of Ophthalmic Illustration.* Peter Hansell. Thomas, Springfield, Ill., 1957. 125 pp. \$5.75.

*Veterinary Toxicology.* Formerly *Land-er's Veterinary Toxicology.* R. J. Garner. Baillière, Tindall and Cox, London, 1957 (order from Williams & Wilkins, Baltimore). 415 pp. \$7.50.

*The Origins of Marxian Thought.* Auguste Cornu. Thomas, Springfield, Ill., 1957. 136 pp. \$3.75.

*Perceiving: a Philosophical Study.* Roderick M. Chisholm. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N.Y., 1957. 214 pp. \$2.75.

*Schedules of Reinforcement.* C. B. Ferster and B. F. Skinner. Appleton-Century-Crofts, New York, 1957. 749 pp. \$6.50.

*The Fishes of Ohio.* Milton B. Trautman. Ohio State University Press, Columbus, 1957. 700 pp. \$6.50.

*Insect Life in the Tropics.* T. W. Kirkpatrick. Longmans, Green, New York, 1957. 325 pp. \$7.

*The Story of Education.* Philosophical and historical foundations. I. N. Thut. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1957. 420 pp. \$5.95.

## Miscellaneous Publications

(Inquiries concerning these publications should be addressed, not to Science, but to the publisher or agency sponsoring the publication.)

*Basic Research, a National Resource.* 72 pp. \$0.45. *Graduate Student Enrollment and Support in American Universities and Colleges, 1954.* 302 pp. \$1.50. National Science Foundation, Washington, 1957 (order from Supt. of Documents, GPO, Washington 25).

*Civil Air Regulations and Flight Standards for Pilots.* Associated Aeronautical Staff. Aero Publishers, Los Angeles, ed. 18, 1957. 96 pp.

*Atomic Energy Facts.* A summary of atomic activities of interest to industry. U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, Washington, 1957 (order from Supt. of Documents, GPO, Washington 25). 216 pp. \$2.

*Automobile Exhaust and Smog Formation.* Rept. No. 21. Air Pollution Foundation, Los Angeles, Calif., 1957. 103 pp. \$3.

*Life Insurance Medical Research Fund, Twelfth Annual Report, 1956-57.* The Fund, 345 E. 46 St., New York, 1957. 92 pp.

*A Symposium on Uranium and Uranium Dioxide.* Nuclear Metallurgy, vol. IV. IDM Special Rept. Ser., No. 4. Metallurgical Society, American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers, New York 18, 1957. 143 pp. \$7.

*A Chancay-Style Grave at Zapallan, Peru.* An analysis of its textiles, pottery and other furnishings. Papers of the Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Harvard University, vol. L, No. 1. S. K. Lothrop and Joy Mahler, Peabody Museum, Cambridge, Mass., 1957.

*Hair Structure as a Generic Character in Bats.* Publications in Zoology, vol. 59, No. 8. Frances A. Benedict. University of California Press, Berkeley, 1957. 264 pp. \$4.

*Handbook of Toxicology.* vol. II, *Antibiotics.* WADC Technical Rept. 55-16. ASTIA Document No. AD 130959. William S. Spector, Ed. Wright Air Development Center, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, 1957 (order from ASTIA Document Service Center, Knott Bldg., Dayton 2, Ohio). 264 pp.