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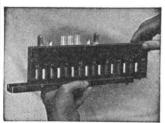
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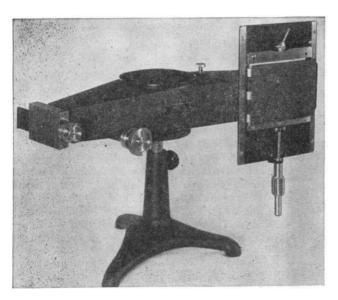
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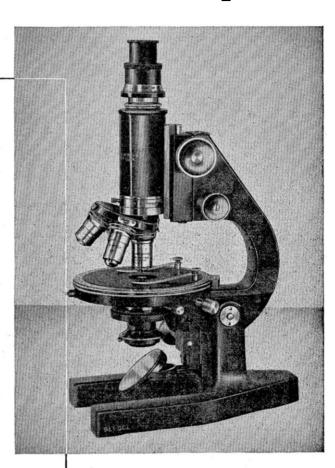
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#### THE EIGHTH AMERICAN SCIENTIFIC CONGRESS

By AUSTIN H. CLARK

PRESS RELATIONS OFFICER

THE Eighth American Scientific Congress was held in Washington from May 10 to 18. The formal opening on the evening of May 10 was featured by a stirring and memorable address by President Roosevelt, in which he said:

All the men and women of this Pan American Scientific Congress have come here to-night with heavy hearts. During the past few years we have seen event follow event, each and every one of them a shock to our hopes for the peaceful development of modern civilization. This very day three more independent nations have been cruelly invaded by force of arms.

In some human affairs the mind of man grows accustomed to unusual actions if they are oft repeated. That is not so in the world happenings of to-day—and I am proud that it is not so. I am glad that we are shocked

and angered by the tragic news from Belgium and The Netherlands and Luxembourg.

The overwhelmingly greater part of the population of the world abhors conquest and war and bloodshed—prays that the hand of neighbor shall not be lifted against neighbor. The whole has seen attack follow threat on so many occasions and in so many places during these later years. We have come, therefore, to the reluctant conclusion that a continuance of these processes of arms presents a definite challenge to the continuation of the type of civilization to which all of us in the three Americas have been accustomed.

In his address President Roosevelt acknowledged with appreciation the great achievements of science in the extension and development of modern civilization. He said that the objectives toward which science is

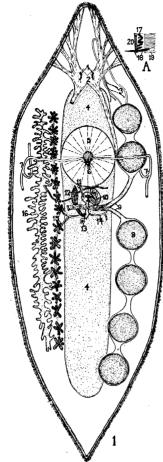


Fig. 1. Mesostoma ehrenbergii wardii. Ventral view. A. Enlarged section of body wall. 1, eyes, on dorsal surface of brain; 2, brain with nerves running anteriorly and posteriorly; 3, flame cells, distributed over the entire body, but usually most easily seen in this region; 4, rodshaped enteron; 5, rosulate pharynx; 6, mouth on ventral surface of the body; 7, protonephridial tubule; 8, brown, thick shelled, biconvex winter egg-the summer eggs are thin shelled and semi-transparent; 9, branches of the uterus, shown only on left side of the animal; 10, male copulatory organ, usually most easily recognized by the sperm in its proximal chamber; 11, bursa copulatrix, very small and difficult to see; 12, ovary, most easily distinguished by the oocytes with large nuclei which it contains; 13, receptaculum seminis, very large or very small according to the condition of the animal; 14, yolk or vitelloducts; 15, yolk glands or vitellaria, shown only on right side of body; 16, testes, shown only on right side of body; 17, rod-shaped rhabdites in epidermis; 18, dermal rhabdite; 19, cilia; 20, muscular layer of body wall.

class as are the triclads. The legend to the figure has been purposely made as complete as possible in order to facilitate the location of the structures shown.

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ALEXANDER W. SOUTER\*
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<sup>1</sup>Thorndike Memorial Laboratory, Second and Fourth Medical Services (Harvard), Boston City Hospital, and the Department of Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston.

<sup>2</sup> A. J. Quick, M. Stanley-Brown and F. W. Bancroft, Am. Jour. Med. Sci., 190: 501, 1935.

<sup>3</sup> E. W. Flosdorf and S. Mudd, *Jour. Immunol.*, 29: 389, 1935.

\* George Thompson fellow, University of Aberdeen, Scotland, 1938-40.

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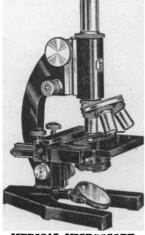
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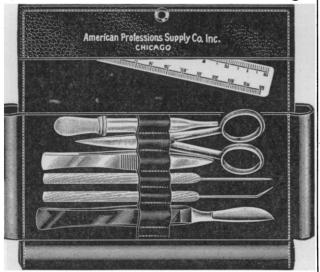
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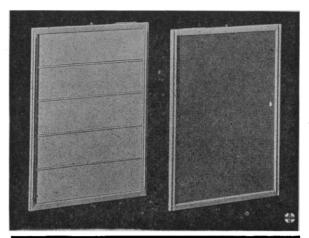
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