

SCIENCE

Vol. LXVI SEPTEMBER 30, 1927 No. 1709

CONTENTS

Reflections of a Chemist: DR. GEORGE D. ROSEN- GARTEN	287
Does the Net Energy Value of Food depend upon the Purpose for which it is used in the Body? Dr. H. H. MITCHELL	298
Ralph Gordon Lusk: Professor Kirtley F. Mather	292
Professor Albrecht Kossel: PROFESSOR ALBERT P. MATHEWS	293
Scientific Events: The Imperial Agricultural Research Conference; The Biochemical Institute for the Middlesex Hospital; The Journal of Paleontology; The Raw- son-MacMillan Arctic Expedition of the Field Museum; Research in Mining and Metallurgy	293
Scientific Notes and News	297
University and Educational Notes	299
Discussion and Correspondence: Arsine from Fused Glass: DR. H. M. ELSEY. In- dications of the Transmission of an Acquired Char- acter in Flax: PROFESSOR HENRY L. BOLLEY. Mechanism of Buffer Action in Soils: PHILIP B. MYERS and GERALD M. GILLIGAN	300
Scientific Apparatus and Laboratory Methods: A Method for obtaining Infective Nematode Larvae from Cultures: G. F. WHITE	302
Special Articles: Transmission of Potato Witches' Broom to Toma- toes and Potatoes: Dr. P. A. YOUNG. Studies on the Golgi Apparatus of the Mammary Gland: H. W. BEAMS	304
Science News	x

SCIENCE: A Weekly Journal devoted to the Advancement of Science, edited by J. McKeen Cattell and published every Friday by

THE SCIENCE PRESS

New York City: Grand Central Terminal.

Lancaster, Pa. Garrison, N. Y.

Annual Subscription, \$6.00. Single Copies, 15 Cts. SCIENCE is the official organ of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Information regarding membership in the Association may be secured from the office of the permanent secretary, in the Smithsonian Institution Building, Washington, D. C.

Entered as second-class matter July 18, 1923, at the Post Office at Lancaster, Pa., under the Act of March 8, 1879.

REFLECTIONS OF A CHEMIST¹

ANTHROPOLOGISTS divide the era of human existence into ages according to the material of the implements used during a given period-the Stone Age, the Bronze Age and the Iron Age. Far be it from my thoughts to dispute the correctness of this classification, but it does seem a misrepresentation or a wrong characterization to continue the present, or even the preceding, century in the iron age. With the advent of the twentieth century, at the latest, the count of a new age begins. What shall be the name of this age? Your reply may well be anticipated-chemistry. Not your partiality or mine prompts this reply. It is the verdict of facts, for the advances from the stone to the bronze and from the bronze to the iron age are really the results of the progress of the art of chemistry.

The rôle chemistry is playing in the world affairs is too well known to require elaboration. In its broadest embrace—colloidal, catalytic, biological, therapeutic and what not—chemistry is the moving principle of this world of ours. It is nothing less than life and death! We all know the wonders chemistry has accomplished within the short space of time it has been given a systematic unprejudiced trial. These accomplishments and the potentialities of chemical science have also been well advertised, perhaps a little too much. The chemically untutored will expect too much and too soon, with resulting disappointment and reflection on the science and its followers.

IMPORTANCE OF PURE SCIENCE

A far more important problem and one requiring our immediate and undivided attention is so-called "pure chemistry." I should rather like to call it "science of chemistry" in contradistinction to the practical application of chemistry which would be more correctly designated as the "art of chemistry."

Pure science is the protoplasm of applied science. It is the brick and mortar of our sky-scraping buildings of industry and commerce. Our civilization of which we are so proud, the comforts of life we are enjoying, are wholly built on discoveries emanating from the search for scientific truths, from the pursuit of science for the sake of the science itself. As Secretary Hoover has very tersely put it, "It is in the soil

¹ Presidential address delivered at the seventy-fourth meeting of the American Chemical Society, Detroit, Mich., September 5 to 10, 1927. SCIENCE-ADVERTISEMENTS

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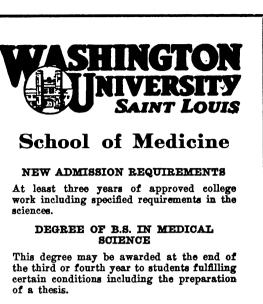
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The Monist CONTENTS, OCTOBER, 1927

Philosophy and Re- ligion	A. R. WADIA	
Current Realism in Great Britain and the United States	R. W. Sellars	
The Reality of Time and the Autonomy of History	C. O. WEBER	
Evolution of Rela- tivity	W. A. SHIMER	
Hegel and Freud	W. H. JOHNSTON	
Nicolas Oresme's Livre Contre Divi- nacion	G. W. Copeland	
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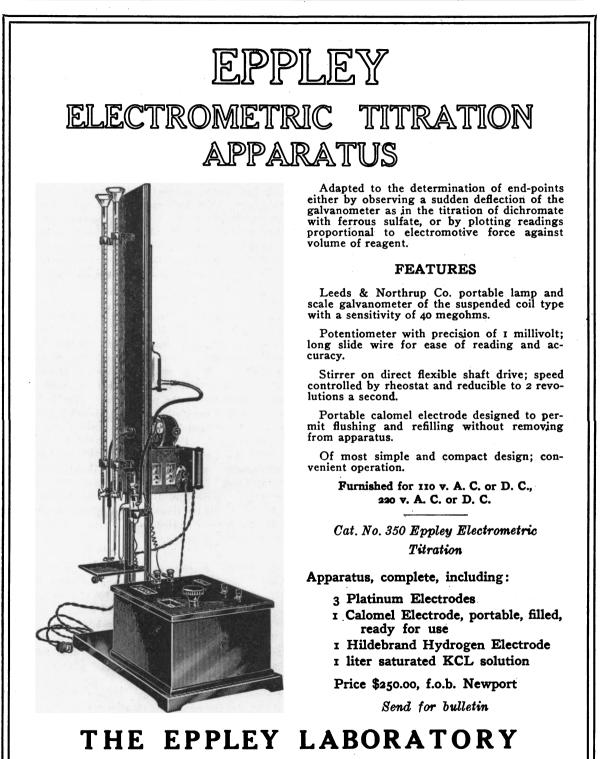
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