

begun early in 1916 and carried through the summer of 1917, but, owing to Professor Herms's absence while serving with the United States Army, the work was held in abeyance until the opening of this year. The greater part of the summer's work was carried on in the San Joaquin Valley, however, several weeks were spent in the mountainous countries of Alpine, Mono and Inyo and in portions of San Bernardino. The highest elevation reached was approximately ten thousand feet and the highest elevation at which Anopheline mosquitoes (*Anopheles quadrimaculatus*) were encountered at any time during the survey was 5,482 feet. A total of 18,088 miles were covered in the survey, all by automobile. A report of the survey in the northern third of the state has already been published (U. S. Public Health Report, July 18, 1919) and other reports will be issued in due time. The survey was conducted under the joint auspices of the California State Board of Health and the University of California.

DR. STUART WELLER, professor of paleontologic geology at the University of Chicago, succeeds the late Samuel Wendell Williston as director of the Walker Museum.

DURING summer quarter at the Yerkes Observatory of the University of Chicago, Paul Beifold, professor of astronomy and director of Swasey Observatory, Denison University, acted as voluntary assistant; Francis P. Leavenworth, professor of astronomy and director of the observatory at the University of Minnesota, as visiting professor, and Clifford C. Crump, professor of astronomy and director of the Perkins Observatory, at Ohio Wesleyan University, as volunteer research assistant.

MR. JULIAN S. HUXLEY, a scholar of Balliol College, Oxford, from 1905 to 1909, and from 1913 to 1916 associate professor of biology in the Rice Institute, Houston, Texas, has been elected a fellow of New College.

UNIVERSITY AND EDUCATIONAL NEWS

THE board of trustees of the University of Tennessee is planning to erect a building for

the medical department of the university at Memphis, to cost \$100,000.

At the University of Arkansas Dr. John T. Buchholz, formerly of the West Texas Normal College, has been appointed head of the department of botany, and G. P. Stocker, formerly professor of civil engineering in the Agricultural and Mechanical College of Mississippi, head of the department of civil engineering.

B. L. RICHARDS, Ph.D. (Wisconsin), has been appointed associate professor of botany at the Utah Agricultural College and Experiment Station.

MR. W. H. TIMBIE, author of books on electrical engineering and applied electricity, has been appointed associate professor of electrical engineering in the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

DR. ALPHONSE RAYMOND DOCHEZ, of the Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, has been appointed associate professor of medicine at the Johns Hopkins University.

PROFESSOR ANDREW HUNTER has been appointed to the chair of biochemistry in the University of Toronto, vacant through the resignation of Professor Brailsford Robertson.

DR. S. CHAPMAN, chief assistant at Greenwich Observatory, has been appointed professor of mathematics in the University of Manchester.

DISCUSSION AND CORRESPONDENCE

DIRECT PHOTOGRAPHY OF COLONIES OF BACTERIA

IN view of the desirability at times of obtaining photographic record of Petri dishes which have been inoculated with bacteria and incubated, the following extremely simple and rapid method may prove useful.

The special value of this method from the pedagogical point of view is its simplicity, no camera, plates, or dark room being necessary. This makes it possible for all members of a class to preserve accurate and permanent records in comparing bacterial counts in samples of water or milk, to show form of growth on Petri dishes, to illustrate the