

geology, and Professor M. Ehle, department of mining of the College of Mines and Engineering. It will include geodetic and topographic surveying, mapping of areal geology, making of geologic cross-sections, studying of mines or prospects and undeveloped ore deposits, and making mine examinations and reports. The region selected lies in the connected Chirichua and Dos Cabezas Mountains, fault-block ranges in southeastern Arizona. The choice of the field was based upon the varied structural features, diversity of formations and their great range in age, rich in metallization and mining development, ideal summer climate, fine camping sites, and accessibility. Maps and bulletins covering the area worked will be prepared by the professors in charge and will be published by the Arizona Bureau of Mines. Such students as are especially well prepared may collaborate on reports, and data secured may also be worked up into theses. The university will furnish a full field equipment, including housing, camp cook, surveying instruments and conveyances. The class is limited to sixteen, and is open to students of all universities and colleges who have had at least a course in physical and historical geology and mineralogy. Applications should be received by June 1. For further information address the director, Arizona Bureau of Mines, Tucson, Arizona.

UNIVERSITY AND EDUCATIONAL NEWS

WE learn from *Nature* that Mr. Lawrence Philipps has offered University College, Aberystwyth, the sum of £10,000 to found a plant-breeding institute for Wales in connection with the agricultural department of the college. He has guaranteed a further sum of £1,000 per annum for ten years towards the maintenance of the institution. The governors of the college have appointed Mr. R. G. Stapleton, who was for some years connected with the college as advisory botanist, to a chair of agricultural botany and to the directorship of the new institution.

THE first school of practical forestry in

Scotland has been opened at Birnam, in Perthshire. The school building that has been erected at Birnam is itself an example of what can be done in forestry, being entirely built of home-grown wood. At present the school has twelve students. The course will cover two years and will consist of both practical work and lectures. The Duke of Athol has placed his woodlands at the board's disposal for practical instruction and the aim of the school is both provision of technical instruction and the furnishing of openings for discharged service men.

WILLIAM D. ENNIS, who has since his release from military service been acting professor of mechanical engineering at Columbia University, has been appointed professor in marine engineering in the post-graduate department of the United States Naval Academy.

DR. TOBIAS DANTZIG and DR. G. A. PFEIFFER have been appointed instructors in mathematics at Columbia University.

DR. JAMES DREVER has been appointed Coombe lecturer in psychology at the University of Edinburgh.

PROFESSOR F. SODDY, F.R.S., of the University of Aberdeen, has been elected to the second chair of chemistry recently established in the University of Oxford.

DISCUSSION AND CORRESPONDENCE

ON THE AURORAL DISPLAY OF MAY 2, 1919

TO THE EDITOR OF SCIENCE: The following observations of the auroral flash visible in Washington on the nights of May 2 and 3, 1919 and observed by us between the hours of 3:30 A.M. and 5 A.M. may be of sufficient interest for record. There is one point mentioned later which to us seemed very striking.

The general appearance of the phenomenon reminded one of a searchlight display. The streaks of lighted sky were at times very similar to the streaks of diffused light along the paths of searchlight beams. The brightness of the auroral streaks was comparable in brightness to that of the path of the searchlight beam on clear nights when seen from a great dis-