SCIENCE

FRIDAY, JUNE 28, 1918	
CONTENTS	
A Survey of American Biological Chemical Literature: Dr. Clarence J. West	623
The Age and Area Hypothesis: John C. Willis	626
The Relative Age of Endemic Species: Dr. Hugo De Vries	629
Scientific Events:—	
The Chicago Meeting of the American Med- ical Association; The Production of Optical Glass in the United States; The Source of	
Trench Fever	630
Scientific Notes and News	633
University and Educational News	636
Discussion and Correspondence:-	
Solution Tension and Inductivity: Horatio Hughes. The True Soil Solution: Zae Northrup. Drawings on Lantern Slides: Lancaster D. Burling. Celloidin-paraffin Methods: Margaret B. Church. Alligators as Food: Professor Albert M. Reese	636
Scientific Books:—	•
Babcock and Clausen's Genetics in Relation to Agriculture: Dr. A. H. STURTEVANT	641
Special Articles:— A New Graphical Method for comparing	
Performance with Program: R. von Huhn.	

MSS, intended for publication and books, etc., intended for review should be sent to The Editor of Science, Garrison-on-Hudson, N. Y.

E. W. GUDGER 647

The Specific Conductivity of Water Ex-

The North Carolina Academy of Science: DR.

642

tracts of Wheat Flour: C. H. BAILEY -

A SURVEY OF AMERICAN BIOLOGICAL CHEMICAL LITERATURE¹

ABOUT a year ago Sparks and Noyes² prepared a census of the periodical literature of chemistry published in the United States. They selected for their study the five American chemical journals:

American Chemical Journal

Journal of the American Chemical Society
Journal of Biological Chemistry

Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry

Journal of Physical Chemistry

This study showed that during the five-year period, 1909-1910 to 1914-1915, the Journal of Biological Chemistry gained 150 per cent. in the number of published pages; the Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry, 78 per cent.; the Journal of the American Chemical Society, 88 per cent.; while the Journal of Physical Chemistry showed a loss in published pages of only 2 per cent. (The American Chemical Journal was merged with the Journal of the American Chemical Society in 1914).

With this study as a model and an incentive, the writer has made a somewhat similar investigation of the biological-chemical literature during the period 1907–1916. The question as to what properly belongs under the heading biological chemistry is probably open to discussion. It seems fair, however, to accept the decision of the men who are in charge of the various sections of the Biological Chemical division of Chemical Abstracts. All papers which are found in

¹ This study was presented before the Second Annual Conference of Biological Chemists, held at the Chemist Club, New York City, December 31, 1917.

² Sparks, Marion E., and Noyes, W. A., Science, 1917, 45, 168 (February 16).