SCIENCE

A WEEKLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE, PUBLISHING THE OFFICIAL NOTICES AND PROCEEDINGS OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 28, 1908

CONTENTS

| The American Chemical Society and Section C of the American Association for the Ad- vancement of Science: DR. B. E. CURRY, PROFESSOR CHARLES L. PARSONS | 321 |
|--|-----|
| The Botanical Society of America: Professor Duncan S. Johnson | |
| Scientific Books: | |
| Osborn on the Evolution of Mammalian Molar Teeth to and from the Triangular Type: PROFESSOR RICHARD S. LULL. Ar- rhenius's Imminochemistry: PROFESSOR JACQUES LOEE. The Electrical Conductivi- ties of Aqueous Solutions: PROFESSOR E. C. FRANKLIN | 341 |
| Scientific Journals and Articles | 345 |
| Societies and Academies: | |
| The Society of Chemical Industry: DR. H. SCHWEITZER. The Chemical Society of Washington: J. A. LECLERC. The Amer- ican Chemical Society: DR. C. M. JOYCE. The Thirteenth Annual Winter Meeting of the Vermont Botanical Club: L. R. JONES. The Geological Society of Washington: DR. FRED E. WRIGHT | 345 |
| Discussion and Correspondence: | |
| The Teaching of Mechanics: PROFESSOR ERNEST W. BROWN. Adjustable Burden Baskets: PROFESSOR O. T. MASON. Note on the "Lafayette Beds" of Louisiana: PROFESSOR G. D. HARRIS | 350 |
| Special Articles: | |
| Penetrating Radiation: DR. W. W. STRONG. Melting-point Curves of Binary Mixtures of the Three Nitranilines: PROFESSOR J. | |
| BISHOP TINGLE, H. F. ROLKER | 351 |
| Notes on Entomology: DR. NATHAN BANKS | 254 |
| Science in New Zealand: JAMES DRUMMOND | 356 |
| Scientific Notes and News | 357 |
| University and Educational News | 359 |

THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY AND SECTION C OF THE AMERICAN ASSO-CIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE

\mathbf{II}

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY SECTION Julius Stieglitz, Chairman

Stereoisomeric Chlorimido Esters: W. S. HILPERT.

The work is an elaboration and continuation of the work of Stieglitz and Earle, who in 1903 discovered the stereoisomeric chlorimido esters of meta-nitro-benzoic acid.

The new stereoisomers discovered are: methyl chlorimido p-nitrobenzoates, ethyl chlorimido p-nitrobenzoates, methyl chlorimido 4-methyl-3-nitrobenzoates, methyl chlorimido beta-naphtoates, ethyl chlorimido beta-naphtoates.

For each pair of isomers identity of structure was proven by chemical means; the impossibility of polymeric forms being present was substantiated by molecular weight determinations, and physical or crystal isomerism was shown to be absent by the fact that each of every pair of stereoisomers maintained its identity in all changes of physical conditions.

The Applications of Physical Chemistry to Organic Chemistry: JULIUS STIEG-LITZ.

The author first called attention to the valuable aid given by physico-chemical methods in the study of isomerism, of stereoisomerism of the asymmetric type and of the "cis-trans" type, and of tauto-

MSS. intended for publication and books, etc., intended for review should be sent to the Editor of SCIENCE, Garrison-on-Hudson, N. Y.