past twenty years, in America or elsewhere, except the subdivision was based on the fossil contents.

There is not space in a scientific journal to review the ponderous volumes of the Survey, but I do not discover any attempt to make a geological survey of the United States or of the Territories; but instead thereof, the volumes contain theoretical discussions about the glacial period, that have no economical value, and which period, I think, is fiction, and they contain a vast amount of extremely localized and temporary matter of no general utility. This is well illustrated in the Seventh Report now before me. One of the principle articles is entitled "The Geology of the Head of Chesapeake Bay." It covers more than one hundred pages, has sixteen plates and six additional illustrations. The author says:

"The investigation here recorded was made under the joint auspices of the U.S. Geological Survey and the U.S. Fish Commission, for the purpose of determining the probable success of an artesian boring at Fishing Battery station, off Spesutie Island, five miles south of Havre de Grace, Md., and near the head of Chesapeake Bay. The field-study occupied a portion of July, 1886."

The article is so free from geology and so extremely localized that I have been unable to discover the object in publishing it in the U.S. Geological Survey. The author, however, says, on page 564, under the head of "The Geologic Exposures":

"So variable are the different formations of the region in the several exposures that the differences exceed the resemblances, and, since the local diversities are due to local causes the characteristics of the formations cannot be elucidated by generalized description with sufficient minuteness for the purposes of the local student."

Another one of the principal articles, hugely illustrated, in the Seventh Report is entitled "Report on the Geology of Martha's Vineyard." I have lookod through it, in vain, to find an item of geological information. It would certainly take the cake in any walk where pretension and nothingness were to be the winners.

In conclusion, I am opposed to the continuation of the U.S. Geological Survey, under the present management, because, I think, it is not prosecuted in the interest of science but quite the contrary, and because the publications now hang, like a millstone, around the neck of progress, in the dissemination of geological information among the people. S. A. MILLER. Cincinnati, Ohio, Jan. 23.

#### Monument to Hirn.

IN a letter, just received from Mon. G. Kern, President of the Commission established for the purpose of securing the erection of a monument to his late distinguished friend and colleague, Mon. G. A. Hirn, the great engineer-physicist and investigator, on account of which subscriptions have been received in considerable amounts, both in Europe and America, he writes as follows:-

"The monument proposed for Hirn, and of which the plans were made by Mon. Bartholdi, will consist of a bronze figure, seated, with pedestal, and will cost about 30,000 M. To complete the subscription, there still remains a balance of 10,000 M., and I have knocked at the doors of many friends and acquaintances of Hirn, finding welcome, in Paris and in Bordeaux; I anticipate full success.<sup>2</sup>

It has been the hope of the gentlemen engaged in this enterprise that a fair proportion of the subscription might come from citizens of the United States of North America, among whom Mon. Hirn counted some personal friends, and many warm admirers. He was always peculiarly appreciative of such good will and such praise of his work as came to him from this side of the Atlantic. Those who desire the privilege of contributing may send their drafts on Paris to the "Comité-Hirn," I Obstmarkt, Marché aux Fruits, I, Colmar, Alsace.

Very respectfully yours, R. H. THURSTON,

#### CALENDAR OF SOCIETIES.

Society of Natural History, Boston.

Feb. 1.-H. L. Harris, A New Instance of the Capture of Streams; W. T. Sedgwick, The Natural History of Disease.

Publications Received at Editor's Office.

ANDERSON, W. Mineral Springs and Health Resorts of California. San Francisco, The Bancroft Co.

- Of California. San Francisco, file indicate co. 384 p. 8°.
   BEECHER, H. W. Bible Studies. Edited by J. R. Howard. New York, Fords, Howard & Hurl- bert. 438 p. 12°. \$1.50.
   DANA, EDWARD SALISBURY. Catalogue of American Localities of Minerals. New York, Wiley. 51 p. co.
- S<sup>o</sup>. \$1.
  DE MOTTE, J. B The Secret of Character Building. Chicago, S. C. Griggs & Co. 130 p. 12°. \$1.
  DREYSFRING, A. French Reader on the Cumulative Method. New York, Amer. Book Co. 171 p. 12°.
  75 cents.
  HOLMAN, SILAS W. Discussion of the Precision of Measurements. New York, Wiley. 176 p. 8°. \$1.

- 82. HOREY, HENRY T. Theory of Structures and Strength of Materials. New York, Wiley. 817 p. 8°. QT 50 HUTCHINSON, H. N. Extinct Monsters. New York,

- <sup>87,00</sup>.
  <sup>87,00</sup>.
  PARSHALL, N. C. Proofs of Evolution. 5th 1000. Chicago, Chas. H. Kerr & Co. 70, p. 12°.
  PBET, S. D. The Mound Bullders: Their Works and Relics. Chicago, The American Antiquerian. 376 p. 8°.
  SHALER, N. S. The Interpretation of Nature. Bos-ton, Houghton, Mifflin & Co. 305 p. 12°.
  STYX. Hermetic Philosophy. Vol. III. Can Virtue and Science be taught? Philadelphia, Lippin-cott. 221 p. 12°.
  SIL25.
  SYKES, JOHN F. J. Public Health Problems. New York, Scribner. 370 p. 12°.
  \$1.25.
  THE SONG BUDGET, The Song Century, The Song Pariot. Syracuse, C. W. Bardeen. 12°. 50 cents.

- cents.
  WEYL, THEO. The Coal-Tar Colors. A Sanitary and Medico-Legal Investigation. Preface by Pro-fessor Sell. Tr. by H. Leffmann. Philadelphia, Blakiston. 154 p. 8°. \$1.50.
  WHITEY, BEATRICE. In the Suntime of Her Youth. New York, Appleton. 365 p. 12°. 50 cents. Pa-version 2000 (2000) (2
- per.

## INSECTS AND INSECTICIDES. A PRACTICAL MANUAL,

Concerning Noxious Insects and the Methods of Preventing their Injuries.

By CLARENCE M. WEED,

Professor of Entomology and Zoology, New Hampshire State College.

#### WHAT IS SAID ABOUT IT.

"I think that you have gotten together a very useful and valuable little book."-Dr. C. V. Riley, U. S. Entomologist, Washington, D. C.

"It is excellent."-James Fletcher, Dominion Entomologist, Ottawa, Canada.

- "I am well pleased with it."-Dr. F. M. Hexamer, Editor American Agriculturist, New York.
- "It seems to me a good selection of the matter which every farmer and fruit grower ought to have at his immediate command."-Prof. S. A. Forbes, State Entomologist of Illinois, Champaign, Ill.
- "A good book, and it is needed."-Prof. L. H. Bailey, Cornell University.
- "It is one of the best books of the kind I have ever seen."-J. Freemont Hickman, Agriculturist Ohio Experiment Station, Columbus, Ohio.

"I shall gladly recommend it."-Prof. A. J. Cook, Michigan Agricultural College.

#### Price, \$1.25.

Sent postpaid to any address on receipt of price.

N. D. C. HODGES, 874 Broadway, New York.

Reading Matter Notices. Ripans Tabules cure hives. Ripans Tabules cure dyspepsia.

ACK NUMBERS and complete sets of leading Mag-azines. Rates low. AM. MAG. EXCHANGE. azines. Rates low. Schoharie N V

RESTORE YOUR EYESIGHT Cataracts, scars or films can be absorbed and paralyzed nerves restored, without the knife or risk. Diseased eyes or lids can be cured by our home treatment. "We prove it." Hun-dreds convinced. Our illustrated pamphiet, 'Home Treatment for Eyes," free. Don't miss it. Everybody wants it. "THE Eye," Glens Falls, N.Y.



A TEMPORARY BINDER for Science is now ready, and will be mailed

postpaid on receipt of 75 cents.

NEW HANDY FBINDER

This binder is strong, durable and elegant, has gilt side-title, and allows the opening of the pages perfectly flat. Any number can be taken out or replaced without disturbing the others, and the papers are not mutilated for subsequent permanent binding. Filed in this binder, Science is always convenient for reference.

N. D. C. HODGES, 874 Broadway, N. Y.

[Vol. XXI. No. 522

Ithica, N. Y., Jan. 25, 1893.

#### "Breathing Wells" in Missouri.

I WOULD like to refer those interested in the subject recently presented in your columns (Dec. 16 and Jan. 13) to notes on such wells in Nebraska, published in the *American Naturalist*, April and May, 1883. The conclusions there presented harmonize with those demonstrated by Mr. Willard and Professor Sweezy.

The tendency of such wells to freeze was first brought to my knowledge in connection with some that occur near Mt. Leonard and Marshall, in Saline County, Missouri. They are frequent in what I take to be an ancient channel of the Missouri River, which has become filled, largely with sand. I was assured by several persons directly acquainted with the facts, one of them experienced in putting in and repairing pumps, that in such "blowing wells" pumps not infrequently froze to the depth of 70 or 80 feet below the surface, and in one case ice had been found in a pump cylinder 100 feet down, which was about 10 feet above the water. In all these cases the reservoir of confined air is in an extensive deposit of dry sand connecting with the outer air through the mouth of the well. J. E. TODD.

Vermillion, S.D., Jan. 24.

#### BOOK-REVIEWS.

People of Finland in Archaic Times. Compiled by J. C. BROWN, LL.D. London, Kegan Paul, Trench, Trubner, & Co. 290 p. 8°.

BR. BROWN has in view the compilation of a series of volumes on the ethnography of northern Europe, prepared for popular study, of which this is the first. It is principally composed of extracts and abstracts from the Finnish national epic, the Kalevala, and some additional material is obtained from other sources. The whole forms an excellent popular introduction to the study of this ancient and remarkable poem, and enables the reader to understand the cultural condition of the people among whom it originated. Dr. Brown is inclined to assign the date of the construction of the poem in its present form to about 1100 A.D. Doubtless, however, a great part of it is many centuries older, and the myths and legends which it embodies are referable to an ancient, prehistoric period, before the separation of the western Ugrian stock into its various existing branches.

#### AMONG THE PUBLISHERS.

"HIGHWAYS and Byways of Europe" is the title of a volume translated from the French of M. Jules Michelet by Mrs. Mary J. Serrano and published by the Cassell Publishing Company.

- Miss Kate Marsden's book, "On Sledge and Horseback to the Outcast Siberian Lepers," the Cassell Publishing Company will soon have ready. Ever since Miss Marsden began her work among the outcast lepers of Siberia the world has been ready to read her own story of her adventures and experiences.

- "The Principles of Rank among Animals," by Professor Henry Webster Parker, is the title of a paper read before the Victoria Institute, London, Dec. 5, 1892. It is a condensed digest, under eighteen heads of remark, of the recognized principles that determine grade, and with incidental reference under each to man's zoölogical position, but without touching the question of his origin. A distinction is emphasized by the author between anatomical and zoölogical position, as illustrated, for example, in the three sub-classes of birds, which are based far more upon mode of life than upon any morphological differences; also by the rank given to singing birds as justified by the function far more than the anatomy of the syrinx. The ideal is still recognized in zoölogy, as in bird, fish, and insect; the ideal of man is the antithesis of that of anthropoids; and by nearly every principle of zoölogical rank he is shown to have a place quite apart, and in same respects less near to anthropoids than to animals lower in grade.

Uyspepsia

Dr. T. H. Andrews, Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, says of

### Horsford's Acid Phosphate.

"A wonderful remedy which gave me most gratifying results in the worst forms of dyspepsia."

It reaches various forms of Dyspepsia that no other medicine seems to touch, assisting the weakened stomach, and making the process of digestion natural and easy.

Descriptive pamphlet free on application to Rumford Chemical Works, Providence, R. I.

Beware of Substitutes and Imitations. For sale by all Druggists. Exchanges. [Freeofcharge to all, if of satisfactory character. Address N. D. C. Hodges, 874 Broadway, New York.]

For sale or exchange. — I have a few copies of my translation of "Strasburger's Manual of Vegetable Histology, 1887," now out of print, which I will send post-paid for \$3 or for one dozen good slides illustrating plant or animal structure. Address A. B. Hervey, St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y.

The undersigned has the following specimens to exchange for crystals of any eastern or foreign localities or Indian relics: tin ore, metacinnabarite, stibnite, garnierite, calenanite, hanksite, ulexite, rubellite, lepidolite, blue and green onyx, Cal. pineite, aragonite on chalcedony, einnabar, double refracting spar, clear and clouded, and others. J. R. Bush, care of General Delivery, Los Angeles, Cal.

For sale or exchange.—A private cabinet of about 200 species of fossils, well distributed geologically and geographically. Silurian, about 40; Devonian, about 50; Carboniferous, about 80; others, about 30. Frank S. Aby, State University, Iowa City, Ia.

France, Hoy, state of mitorial, for a crystal for a crysta

For sale or suitable exchange.—A spectrometer made by Fauth & Co., Washington, D. C., according to the plan of Prof. C. A. Young. This instrument is suitable for the most advanced investigations and determinations. Cost originally \$700 and has been used but little. Will be disposed of at a considerable reduction. Address Department of Physics, Ohio University, Athens, O.

I will send British land and fresh-water shells in return for those of America, any part, sent to me. I have at present about fifty or sixty species, with many varieties. W. A. Gain, Tuxford, Newark, England.

The Biological Department of Hamline University desires to offer microscopic slides of animal tissues, or whole animals, in exchange for first-class fossils. Address correspondence to Henry L. Osborne, Hamline University, Hamline, Minn.

WANTED.—American Journal of Conchology, seven volumes. Parties having these for sale will please address the undersigned, stating condition and price. R. Ellsworth Call, Louisville, Ky.

Wants.

A GRADUATE ENGINEER will give instruction evenings in geometry, trigonometry and surveying, mechanics, physics, mechanical drawing and general engineering construction. Five years' experience in field and editorial work on engineering journal. References furnished. C. S. H., 102 Tribune Building, New York.

WANTED.—By well-qualified and experienced science master and associate of the Royal School of Mines, London, aged 26 (at present in England), a mastership in technical college or university for any of the following subjects: Engineering sciences, geology and mineralogy, physics, chemistry and metallurgy, etc., etc. Can provide excellent references and credentials. Apply, J. G., 17 Sussex St., Rochdale, England.

A GRADUATE of the University of Pennsylvania, and a practical mineralogist of twenty years' experience desires to give his services and a cabinet of 25,000 specimens, all named, with about the same number of duplicates, in minerals, crystais, nocks, pens fixells, shells, archaeological and ethnobatical specimers and woods to any institution desiring a fine outlit for study. The owner will increase the cabinet to 50,000 specimens in two years and will act as curator. Correspondence solicited from any scientific institution. J. W. Hortter, M.D., Ph.D., San Francisco, Cal., General P. O. Delivery.

## THE RADIOMETER.

### By DANIEL S. TROY.

This contains a discussion of the reasons for their action and of the phenomena presented in Crookes' tubes.



### INDIA PONGEES, CORAHS, RONGEANTS.

OUR SPRING IMPORTATIONS of these desirable fabrics will be found to present new designs and colorings, and qualities unexcelled.

# CHINA SHIRTING SILKS.

New glace effects, Stripes and Checks. extra fine qualities.

Broadway & 19th st. NEW YORK. THE American Bell Telephone COMPANY. 95 MILK ST., BOSTON, MASS.

This Company owns the Letters Patent granted to Alexander Graham Bell, March 7th, 1876, No. 174.465, and January 30, 1877, No. 186,787.

The Transmission of Speech by all known forms of ELECTRIC SPEAKING TELEPHONES infringes the right secured to this Company by the above patents, and renders each individual user of telephones, not furnished by it or its licensees, responsible for such unlawful use, and all the consequences thereof and liable to suit therefor.

New Store. New Stock. New Departments. MINERALS. Send for our "Winter Bulletin," recently issued. Minerals, Gems, Microscopical Sections, Fine Lap-idary Work. GEO. L. ENGLISH & CO., Mineralogists,

Removed to 64 East 12th Street, New York,



is in preparation, and will be issued at an early date.

# TO THOSE INTERESTED IN SCIENCE.

[Science (weekly) established in 1883, N. D. C. HODGES, 874 Broadway, New York City.]

SCIENCE.

Titles of Some Articles Published in Science since Jan. 1, 1892.
Aboriginal North American Tea. Actinusm.
Agriculture, Experimental, Status of.
Amenhotep, King, the tomb of.
Anatomy, The Teaching of, to Advanced Medical Students.
Anthropology, Current Notes on.
Architectural Exhibition in Brooklyn.
Arsenical Poisoning from Domestic Fabrics.
Astronomical Notes of.
Bardent Laboratory, A.
Botanical Laboratory, A.
Botanical Laboratory, A.
Botanists, American and Nomenclature.
Brain, Few Characteristics of the Avian.
Bythoscopidæ and Cersopidæ.
Canada, Royal Society of.
Celts, The Question of the.
Collection of Objects Used in Worship.
Cornell, The Change at.
Detail Laboratory of the Case School.
Children, Growth of.
Collection of Objects Used in Worship.
Cornell, The Change at.
Detail, Higher Education of the.
Djuamics, Fundameniai Hypotheses of.
Djuamics, Fundameniai Hypotheses of.
Distributeria, Tox-Albuin of the Orangound Stems.
Eye-Rabits.
Eye-Relations of the Motor Muscles of, to Certain Facila Expressions.
Fymology of two Iroquolan Compound Stems.
Eye-Relations of the Motor Muscles of.
Four-fold Space, Fossichino.
Genes, Artificial, Detection of.
Genes, Homoptera Injurious to.
Grasses, Homoptera Injurious to.
Grasses, Homoptera Injurious to.
Grasses, Homoptera Injurious to.
Hemipter us Mouth. Structure of the.
Hofmann, August Wilhelm von.
Hypnotism anong the Lower Animals.
Hypnotism for Deals Concerning the Germs of.
Instant's Movements.
Induanz, Latest Details Concerning the Germs of.
Insects in Popular Dread in New Mexico.
Insection of Chinoxe.
Jassidai', Notes on Local.
Keademy of Sciences.< Rain-Making. Rice-Culture in Japan, Mexico and the United States. Rivers, Evolution of the Loup, in Nebraska. Scientific Alliance, The. Sistrurus and Crotalophorus. Star Photography, Notes on. Star, The New, in Auriga. Storage of Storm-Waters on the Great Plains. Teaching of Science. Tiger, A New Sabre-Toothed, from Kansas. Timber Trees of West Virginia. Traches of Insects, Structure of. Vein-Formation, Valuable Experiments in. Weeds as Fertilizing Material. Wind. Storms and Trees. Wines, The Sophisticated French. Zoology in the Public Schools of Washington, D. C. Some of the Contributors to Science Since Jan. 1, 1892.

Aaron, Eugene M., Philadelphia, Pa. Allen, Harrison, Philadelphia, Pa. Ashmead, Albert S., New York City. Balley, L. H., Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. Baldwin, J. Mark, University of Toronto, Canada.

[Science (weekly) established in 1883, N. D. C. HODGES, 874 Broadway, New York City.]
Titles of Some Articles Published in Science since Jan. 1, 1892.
Anordiginal North American Tea. Activitism. Architectural Exhibition in Stokuss of. Anenhorey, Current Notes on. Architectural Exhibition in Brookyn. Aresular Dosening from Domestic Fabrics. Arthropology, Current Notes on. Architectural Exhibition in Brookyn. Aresular Dosening from Domestic Fabrics. Anthropology, Current Notes on. Architectural Exhibition in Brookyn. Aresular Dosening from Domestic Fabrics. Anthropology, Current Notes on. Architectural Exhibition in Brookyn. Aresular Dosening from Domestic Fabrics. Anthropology Current Notes on. Architectural Exhibition in Brookyn. Astronomical Nites. Astronomical Nites. Bacteria, Some Uses of. Bird on 1ts Nest, The. Botanials, American and Nonsenclature. Dranda, Hoyn Society of. Collection of Objects Used In Worship. Contection for Change at: Domains, Fundamental Hypotheses of. Breating, Fox Alburnin, Contection of Objects Used In Worship. Correst, The Question of the. Collection of Objects Used In Worship. Correst, The Jangenet, The Change at: Breating, Harper Mucanation the. Diphtherla, Tox Alburnin, Contender The Accesstry of. Frishes, The Distribution of the South Schwart Schwart, Schwart Millow, The Schwart, Schwart Millow, The Schwart, Schwart Millow, The Schwart, Schwart Millow, Schwart, Schwart, Schwart Millow, Schwart, Schwart Millow, Schwart, Sch Machalle, David, Baster Dogie, Fernishie, Scot-land. Marshall, D. T., Metuchen, N.J. Mason, O. T., Smithsonian Inst., Washington, D. C. Millspaugh, Charles F., Morgantown, W. Va. Morse, Edward S., Salem, Mass. Nichols, C. F., Boston, Mass. Nuttall, George H. F., Johns Hopkins, Baltimore Nichols, C. F., Boston, Mass.
Nuttall, George H. F., Johns Hopkins, Baltimore Md.
Oliver, J. E., Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y.
Osborn, Henry F., Columbia College, New York City.
Osborn, Herbert, Agricultural College, New York City.
Pammel, L. H., Agricultural Station, Ames, Iowa.
Pillsbury, J. H., Smith College, Northampton, Mass.
Poteat, W. L., Wake Forest, N. C.
Preble, Jr., W. P., New York City.
Presocot, Albert B., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Rliey, C. V., Washington, D. C.
Ruffner, W. H., Lexington, Va.
Sanford, Edmund C., Clark University, Worcester, Mass.
Scripture, E. W., Clark University, Worcester, Mass.
Seler, Dr. Ed., Berlin, Germany.
Shutfeldt, R. W., Washington, D.C.
Slade, D.D., Museum Comp. Zool., Cambridge, Mass.
Southwick, Edmund B., New York City.
Stevenson, S. Y., Philadelphia, Pa.
Stone, G. H., Colorado Springs, Col.
Taylor, Isaac, Settrington, England.
Thomas, Cyrus, Washington, D. C.
Turue, Frederick W., Nat. Mus., Washington, D.C.
Turue, Frederick W., Nat. Mus., Washington, D.C.
Turue, Frederick W., Nat. Mus., Washington, D.C.
Turue, Robert B., Heavard Univ., Cambridge, Mass.
Ward, F. DeC, Harvard Univ., Cambridge, Mass.
Ward, Stanley M., Scranton, Pa.
Ward, R. Dec, Clark University, Worcester, Mass.
Ward, K. B., Clark University, Worcester, Mass.
Ward, K. B., Ochrado Univ., Cambridge, Mass.
Warder, Robert B., Howard Univ., Sathington, D.C.
Welch, Wm. H., Johns Hopkins, Baltimore, Md.
West, Gerald M., Clark University, Worcester, Mass.
Williams, Edward H., Lehigh Univ., Bethlehem, Pa.