such as the parrot eye, the biting mouth, and the mole-like teeth, the curved line of the serpent's body, and the beautiful outlines of the antennæ of the bee, also its sting, and last, not least, the graceful leaf of the maize, and other natural forms which are symbols of fertility.

It may be interesting to remark that the phonetic value of the antennæ of the bee was suggested by the third 'glyph, Cauac, on the Kukuitz bas-relief, left-hand side of the Casa No. 3, Palenque. This 'glyph was traced to more demotic forms on plate 25 of the Troano, also plate 24, where it is upheld by the Goddess Cab. Near the figure of Cab is the same infant-like figure that is to be seen on the so-called tablet of the cross of Palenque. The component characters of the 'glyphs composing this child's body refer to his name as Ikilcab, and this same name is expressed on the headdress and hieroglyphs of the God-with-the-long-nose of the Troano, and other manuscripts, so-called by students to distinguish him. Ikilcab and Cauac, the Cuch-haab, are in some way clearly connected, for the components of the Cauac 'glyph of the day-signs of Landa and those of the Chilan Balaam of Kaua are closely connected with those of Caban. The Cauac 'glyph, if my interpretation be correct,

reads Ikilcab. The ancient Mayas probably thought of the bee as Ikil, the sting, and Cab, honey. The 'glyph of the day-sign, Caban, refers to that day-sign and Ikilcab, and is also the honey sign ("Bee Keeper's Narrative," the Codex Troano). The numeral signs of the Troana, both red and black, seem to have been used at times ikonomatically. The serpent symbol on plate 25, division 1, Troano, is $C^a an$, and close to it are numerals giving the suggestion Hunakbu, the one God. On the sun symbol of this plate are numerals, which, in connection with the flute 'glyph (Chul) projecting above the sun-disk and the hand below pinching the machete, suggest the interpretation "a name," Chu kul-ca-

Alliteration and syncapation for the sake of euphony are especially noticeable in the Maya language, but do not seem to be followed in the arrangement of their graphic characters, and no regularity of procedure, in reading the component parts of a 'glyph, seems to exist. As a general thing, however, some object carried in the hand of a figure, or placed near it, serves as a sort of a determination or suggestion; this is more frequently the case in the demotic than hieratic script.

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