

never have been written, for Reclus, who is a Socialist in politics and who in 1871 was captured in Paris in the ranks of the Commune, had been condemned to penal servitude for life in New Caledonia, and he never would have been able to collect his material and write his book in that far-off Pacific island. Reclus was then 41 years old, and was already celebrated as a geographical authority. The hopes of his life, all the brilliant promise of his literary career, seemed in a moment blasted. The news of his great misfortune shocked the scientific men of all nations. In England they were prompt to act, and a petition, signed by all the scientific men of eminence in the country, was addressed to Thiers. The appeal was heard and the penalty of deportation was commuted to a sentence of perpetual banishment from France. Reclus has never since set foot upon his native soil, though the greatest work of his life has been brought out by Paris publishers. It is in Italy and Switzerland that he has been laboring for seventeen years on his "New Universal Geography," and the former political convict has produced on an average a volume a year, each book as large as a volume of the "New American Cyclopaedia."

— *Babyhood* discusses in its April number the question whether children can outgrow catarrh. The writer, Dr. D. B. Delavan, takes strong ground against the popular idea that time will work a cure in the case of chronic catarrh and shows clearly the danger of neglect. Another important medical article is that on "Headaches of Children," by Dr. C. L. Dodge. The mothers themselves contribute a number of interesting letters to the "Parliament" on such topics as "Baby's Naps," "Rational Dress for Little Girls," "Gardening for Children," "The Traditions of the Elders," "Corporal punishment," etc.

—"Mutual Aid among Animals," by Geo. E. Walsh, is a notable article among the many good things in *Outing* for April. The article illustrates a pretty side of animated nature, and goes to show that mutual aid among animals is as apparent to the close observer as is the mutual struggle for supremacy.

— Houghton, Mifflin & Co. announce that they have in preparation a "History of the United States," by Mr. John Fiske, for the special use of schools. Mr. Fiske's world-wide reputation as a writer and scholar leads us to expect from him a School History

CALENDAR.

Women's Anthropological Society of America, Washington.

April 2.—Miss Woodhull, Report on College Extension; Mrs. Tullock, Report on Work of Deaconesses; Mrs. Kane, Report on Working Girls' Clubs.

Biological Society, Washington.

March 19.—The principal paper of the evening was: The Biological Basis of Psychology, by Professor Lester F. Ward. C. D. Walcott, On the Discovery of Certain Cambrian Fossils on the Coast of Massachusetts; F. H. Knowlton, The Fossil Flora of the Bozeman Coal-Field; C. W. Stiles, Notes on Parasites: *Strongylus rubidus*, Hassall and Stiles, 1892; H. E. Van Deman, Variations in the Fruit of *Hicoria* Pecan.

April 2.—The principal paper of the evening was: The Interdependence of Plants and Insects, by Professor C. V. Riley. C. Hart Merriam, The Distribution of Tree Yuccas (illustrated); H. E. Van Deman, Variations in the Fruit of *Hicoria* Pecan; C. W. Stiles, Notes on Parasites: Two Stages in the Life History of *Distoma magnum*, Bassi, 1875 (F. americana, Hassall, 1891).

Philosophical Society, Washington.

April 6.—T. Russell, River Stage Predictions; J. P. Iddings, A Study of a Dissected Volcano; Waldemar Lindgren, The Silver Deposits of Lake Valley, New Mexico.

Anthropological Society, Washington.

April 5.—Symposium on the Nomenclature and Teaching of Anthropology. Opened by Dr. Daniel G. Brinton of Philadelphia.

Society of Natural History, Boston.

April 6.—Percival Lowell, Shinto Occultism, God-Possession of the People; Harold C. Ernst, Some of the Advances in Bacteriology.

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— The April (1892) number of *The Alienist and Neurologist* contains: "Surgical Cure of Mental Maladies"—Résumé, by Dr. Guiseppe Seppilli, Italy; "Some Principles Involved in the Nature and Treatment of Inebriety," by T. L. Wright, M. D., Bellefontaine, Ohio; "Art in the Insane," by J. G. Kiernan, M. D., Chicago, Ill.; "Drug Habituation," by Lucius W. Baker, M. D., Baldwinville, Mass.; "Tumor of the Cerebellum," by George J. Preston, M. D., Baltimore; "The Epidemic Inflammatory Neurosis; or Neurotic Influenza," by C. H. Hughes, M. D., St. Louis; "Pessimism in its Relation to Suicide," by Wm. W. Ireland, M. D., Scotland; "Classification of Insanity," by C. G. Chaddock, Traverse City, Mich.; "Report of a Case of Transitory Frenzy," by Theo. Diller, M. D., Pittsburgh; "Intermittent Paralysis," by L. Bremer, M. D., St. Louis.

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