NOVEMBER 13, 1891.]

SCIENCE.

about American politics. Gamaliel Bradford is the author of the first article, which is entitled "Congress and the Cabinet," and which advocates permitting cabinet officers to appear in Congress to give advice and answer questions. "The Place of Party in the Politcal System," by Anson D. Morse of Amherst College, is a defense of the party system. E. P. Oberholtzer in his "Law making by Popular Vote," shows that there has been used at various times in American history a form of the Swiss Referendum. The other two main articles are "Recent Tendencies in the Reform of Land Tenure," by E. P. Cheyney, of the University of Pennsylvania, and "Some Neglected Points in the Theory of Socialism," by T. B. Veblen. The department of the Annals devoted to personal notes contains brief biographies of the following men, who have been appointed to positions in the schools of political science or political economy in the various colleges : J. R. Commons of Oberlin, W. M. Daniels of Wesleyan, Marietta

Kies of Mills College, E. A. Ross of the University of Indiana, F. H. Hodder of Kansas State University, H. B. Gardner of Brown, S. B. Weeks of Trinity, N. C., C. G. Tiedeman of the College of the City of New York, C. F. A. Currier of the Massa-chusetts Institute of Technology, W. F. Willcox of Cornell, F. W. Moore, S. Sherwood, A. B. Woodford and L. K. Stein of the University of Pennsylvania, Max von Heckel of Wurzburg, Cort van den Linden of Amsterdam, and Achille Loria of Padua. There has been a change in the editorial force of the Annals. Professor F. H. Giddings, formerly one of the associate editors, has resigned on account of his many outside duties, and Dr. J. H. Robinson of the University of Pennsylvania has been appointed in his place. Dr. Robinson is lecturer on European history in the Wharton School of Finance and Economy, and is the author of a monograph on the "Original Features of the United States Constitution," and a work on the "German Bundesrath."

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