#### INDUSTRIAL NOTES.

#### The Crocker-Wheeler Motors.

THE Crocker-Wheeler Electric Motor Company of this city are now turning out a line of motors which, in point of excellence, both mechanically and electrically, leave little to be desired in the present stage of electrical development. These motors are so designed and constructed that they do their rated work at a much slower speed than has been possible heretofore, and without the hitches and troubles frequently incident to the use of electrical machinery.

In the accompanying illustrations, Fig. 1 is a skeleton view showing the construction of a motor of small size, one-horsepower and under. Figs. 2 and 3 show an indestructible resistance-box, made entirely of iron and slate, and used in starting, stopping, and regulating the speed of the motors.

The field-magnets are composed entirely of wrought iron, each being forged in a single piece and set deeply into the base, insuring ample magnetic contact, together with great solidity of construction.

The space for wire on the magnets is perfectly cylindrical, thereby insuring smooth and perfect winding of the wire, and is short in length, permitting the shaft of the machine to be low enough to free it from vibration. By this construction, the neutrality or freedom of the base from magnetism is secured, and there is no tendency to leakage, making the machine superior in this respect to those in which the base is made to serve as one of the pole pieces.

The armatures contain several improvements. They are suffi-

ciently large in diameter to obtain slow speed, and are so designed that the wire winding is entirely embedded below the surface of

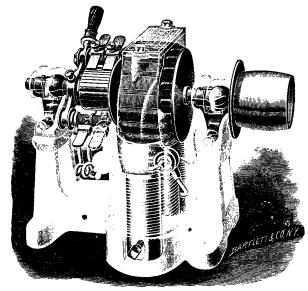


FIG. 1.

the iron core, thus protecting it from injury, holding it rigidly in position, and rendering it possible for the magnets to approach very closely to the core, so that an intense magnetic effect is pro-

Publications received at Editor's Office, March 9-28.

ARKANSAS, Annual Report of the Geological Survey of, for 1889. Vol. II. The Geology of Crowley's Ridge, by R. Ellsworth Call. Little Rock, Wood-ruff Pr. Co. 283 p. 8°.

Culin. S. Chinese Games with Dice. Philadelphia,
The Author. 1889. 21 p. 8°.

The I'Hing or "Patriotic Rising." Chinese
Secret Societies in the U. S. Customs of the
Chinese in America. Philadelphia, The Author,
22 p. 8°.

GRIBAYÉDOFF, V. The French Invasion of Ireland in '98. New York, Truth Seeker Co. 192 p. 12°. \$150.

HAGERUP, A. T. The Birds of Greenland. Tr. by F. B. Arngrimson. Boston, Little, Brown, & Co., 62 p. 8°. \$1.

HANS ANDERSEN'S Stories. Newly translated. Part I. (Riverside Literature Series. No. 49.) Boston and New York, Houghton, Mifflin, & Co. 96 p. 16°. 15 cents.

HATCH, F. H. An Introduction to the Study of Petrology: The Igneous Rocks. London, Swan Sonnenschein & Co.; New York, Macmillan. 128 p. 12°. 90 cents.

HÖFFFING, H. Outlines of Psychology. Tr. by Mary E. Lowndes. London and New York, Macmillan. 365 p. 12°. \$1.50.

Ludlow, H. H., and Bass. E. W. Elements of Trig-onometry. 3d ed. New York, Wiley. 294 p. 8°. \$3.

NATIONAL Guard, The. Vol. I. No. 1. w. Washington, J. H. Polkinhorn. 16 p. 1°. \$3 per year.

SLOANE, T. O'C. Rubber Hand Stamps and the Manipulation of Rubber. New York, N. W. Henley & Co. 146 p. 12°. \$1.

TRUTH SEEKER Annual and Freethinkers' Almanac, The, 1891. No. 1, January. m. New York, Truth Seeker Co. 114 p. 8°. \$3 per year.

### A SYSTEM OF LETTERING By J. H. CROMWELL, Ph.B.

Twenty six different forms of Alphabets. The space to be lettered is divided into squares, and with these as a guide the different letters are drawn and inked. Price, 50 cents, postpaid.

E. & F. N. SPON, 12 Cortlandt Street, New York.

Old and Rare Books.

BACK NUMBERS and complete sets of leading Magazines. Rates low. AM, MAG, EXCHANGE. Schoharie N V

"The Week, one of the ablest papers on the continent." —Descriptive America.

A Canadian Journal of Politics, Literature, Science and Art.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY.

\$1.00 for Four Months. \$3.00 per Year.

\$3.00 per Year.

\$1.00 for Four Months.

THE WEEK has entered on its EIGHTH year of publication, greatly improved in every respect, rendering it more worthy the cordial support of every one interested in the maintenance of a first-class literary journal.

The independence in politics and criticism which has characterized THE WEEK ever since its first issue will be rigidly maintained; and unceasing efforts will be made to improve its literary character and increase its attractiveness as a journal for the cultured home. Many new and able writers are now, or have promised to become, contributors to its columns, and the constant aim of the Publisher will be to make THE WEEK fully equal to the best literary journals in Britain and the United States.

As heretofore, PROF. GOLDWIN SMITH will, from time to time, contribute articles. London, Parls, Washington and Montreal letters from accomplished correspondents will appear at regular intervals. Special Ottawa Letters will appear during the sessions of Parliament.

THE WEEK being the same size as "Harper's Weekly," is the largest paper of its class on the continent.

Weekly," continent.

SEND FOR FREE SAMPLE COPY.

# C. BLACKETT ROBINSON, Publisher,

5 Jordan St., Toronto, Canada.

# THEAMERICAN GEOLOGIST FOR 1891

### BIEN'S NEW ATLAS OF THE METROPOLI-TAN DISTRICT,

will be given to New Subscribers to the Geologist for \$25.00 (which is the regular price of the Atlas alone), if ordered through the Geologist.

For other premiums see the Geologist for Nov., Dec., and Jan. Address

#### THE GEOLOGICAL PUBLISHING COMPANY, Minneapolis, Minn.

**BOOKS:** How to get them. If there is any book or pamphlet that you want, write to the Science Book Agency, 47 Lafayette Place, New York.

Publications of the University of Pennsylvania.

# Philology, Literature and Archæology.

Vol. I. now ready.

Poetic and Verse Criticism of the Reign of Elizabeth. By Felix E Schelling, A.M., Assistant Professor of English Literature. \$1.00.

A Fragment of the Babylonian "Dibbarra" Epic. By Morris Jastrow, Jr., Ph.D., Professor of Arabic. 60 cents.

a. Πρός with the Accusative. b. Note on a Pas sage in the Antigone. By William A. Lamberton, A.M., Professor of the Greek Language and Lit-erature. 50 cents.

The Gambling Games of the Chinese in America. Fán tán and Pák kòp piú. By Stewart Culin, Secretary of the Museum of Archæology and Palæontology. 40 cents.

In preparation.

The Terrace at Persepolis. By Morton W. Easton, Ph.D., Professor of Comparative Philology. An Aztec Manuscript. By Daniel G. Brinton, M.D., Professor of American Archæology and Linguis-

A Monograph on the Tempest. By Horace Howard Furness. Ph.D., LL.D

tics.
A Monograph on the Tempest. By Horace Howard Furness, Ph.D., LL.D.
Recent Archæological Explorations in New Jersey. By Charles C. Abbott. M.D., Curator of the American Collections.
Archæological Notes in Northern Morocco. By Talcott Williams, A.M., Secretary of the Museum of Egyptian Antiquities.
a. On the Aristotelian Dative. b. On a Passage in Aristotle's Rhetoric. By William A. Lamberton, A.M., Professor of the Greek Language and Literature.
A Hebrew Bowl Inscription. By Morris Jastrow, Jr., Ph.D., Professor of Arabic.
The Life and Writings of George Gascoigne. By Felix E. Schelling, A.M., Assistant Professor of English Literature.
The Papers of this Series, prepared by Professors and others connected with the University of Pennsylvania, will take the form of Monographs on the subjects of Philology, Literature. and Archæology, whereof about 200 or 250 pages will form a volume.
The price to subscribers to the Series will be \$1.50 per volume; to others than subscribers, \$2.00 per volume.
Each Monograph, however, is complete in itself.

per volume; to others than superficient volume.

Each Monograph, however, is complete in itself, and will be sold separately.

It is the intention of the University to issue these Monographs from time to time as they shall be prepared.

Each author assumes the responsibility of his own contribution.

#### N. D. C. HODGES.

47 Lafayette Place, New York, N. Y.

duced. The armature is mounted upon a brass face-plate, which is first turned perfectly true, and after completion the armature is carefully balanced, so that when run at full speed the motion is hardly perceptible. The bearings are all of the self-oiling type,

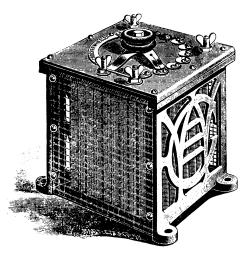
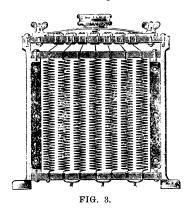


FIG. 2.

which do not require attention oftener than once in two to four

In the regulator, the arrangement of contacts in the switch on top is such that both the field and armature of the motor are charged by the single operation of turning the knob, making it

impossible to put the current on the armature before the field is charged, which has often been the cause of the burning-out of motors by the use of ordinary regulators. The field is first charged through a small resistance-coil, which is put in for the purpose of preventing a too sudden change in the magnetic strength of the latter, as well as to divide the spark when the motor is disconnected. The coils used for starting the armature are all of the



same size wire, carefully tried for carrying the full current of the machine at all speeds. With the fire proof regulator, the motor can therefore be slowed down and left running at any desired speed indefinitely; and the usual caution. "never to leave the box half turned on for fear of overheating and fire," is unnecessary. The capacity of these boxes is stamped upon them also, as it is on all apparatus made by the company.

# Horsford's Acid Phosphate.

In dyspepsia the stomach fails to assimilate the food. The Acid Phosphate assists weakened stomach, making the process of digestion natural and

Dr. R. S. McComb, Philadelphia, says: "Used it in nervous dyspepsia, with suc-

Dr. W. S. LEONARD. Hinsdale, N. H.,

says:
"The best remedy for dyspepsia that ha ever come under my notice.

Dr. T. H. Andrews, Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, says:

"A wonderful remedy which gave me most gratifying results in the worst forms of dyspepsia''

Descriptive pamphlet free.

Rumford Chemical Works, Providence, R. I.

Beware of Substitutes and Imitations. CAUTION .- Be sure the word "Hors-

ford's" is printed on the label. All others are spurious. Never sold in bulk.

BOOKS: How to Exchange them for others. Send a postal to the SCIENCE exchange column (insertion free), stating briefly what you want to exchange. SCIENCE, 47 Lafayette Place, want to ex New York.



MEANS

#### HEALTH, YIGOR, YIYACITY, GOOD MORALS.

Disinfection, to be effective, must be continuous. But one device, namely,

#### SHERMAN "KING" VAPORIZER

meets this requirement. ratus consists of an iron vessel with a tightly fitting lid, held down with a screw, and inclosing a porous cup, which is saturated with a volatile disinfecting fluid. A small screw valve is arranged on the side of the case. Opening both lid and valve, a current of antiseptic vapor issues, carrying with it the volatile disinfectants.

Simple, Self-Acting, Inexpensive, and Infallible in operation; it absolutely purifies the schoolroom, hotel, dwelling, sleeping car, and all places within doors, however polluted. It is a powerful antiseptic, sterilizes disease germs, preventing infection, and removes all dangerous gases.

Three sizes, \$3.50, \$5.00 and \$8.00. Each Vaporizer sold is filled ready for use. No care except to replenish once in two months at a cost of 4 to 8 cents, according to size.

Illustrated Pamphlet Free. Address LYON M'F'G CO.,

59 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK, Sole Agents for the World.

#### THE BOTANICAL GAZETTE.

A monthly illustrated journal of botany in all its departments.

25 cents a number, \$2.50 a year.

Address PUBLISHERS BOTANICAL GAZETTE, Crawfordsville, Ind.

# SCIENCE CLUBBING RATES.

10% DISCOUNT.

We will allow the above discount to any subscriber to Science who will send us an order for periodicals exceeding \$10, counting each at its full price.

N. D. C. HODGES, 47 Lafayette Place, New York.

AGENTS WANTED to introduce new system of lightning protection. N. D. C. HODGES, 47 Lafayette Place, New York.

# ENTS J. B. CRALLE & CO., Washington, D. C.

LLUSTRATED HAND-BOOK FREE upon applica-tion. Mention this paper.



A perfect and practical Type Writing machine for only ONE DOLLAR. Exactly like cut: regular Remington type; does the same quality of work; takes a fools cap sheet Complete with paper holder, automatic feed, perfect type wheel & inking roll; uses cepying ink; in fact it does all of the work of a high priced machine, Speed, 15 to 25 words a minute, Size. 3x4x9 inches; weight, 12 oz. MENTION THIS PAPER. Satisfaction guaranteed; Circulars free; AGENTS WANTED. Sent by express for \$1.00; by mail, 15 ee extra for postage, R. H. INGERSOLL & BRO., 65 CORTLANDT ST., N.Y. CITY.

# A NEW MONTHLY THE INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MICROSCOPY AND NATURAL SCIENCE.

THE JOURNAL OF THE POSTAL MICROSCOPICAL AND WESLEY NATURALISTS' SOCIETIES.

#### Edited by ALFRED ALLEN and Rev. WILLIAM SPIERS.

We have great pleasure in announcing to our readers that we have decided to publish the journal monthly instead of quarterly. For the present year, as an experiment, the annual subscription will remain the same as heretofore.

#### **CONTENTS OF MARCH NUMBER:**

British Earthworms, with litho plate.

Aluminium.

Prehistoric Man in Europe. The Divining Rod. The Dark Satellite of Algol.

Phytopathology of the Diseases of Plants.

Aspect of the Heavens-March.

Focussing Glass for the Photographic A Foun-Camera.

The Evolution of Sex.

Science Jottings.

Half-an-Hour at the Microscope with Mr. T.

West, with litho plate.

Laap.

Byturus tomentosus.

Ixodes ricinus.

Hairs from Tarantula Spider.

Selected Notes from the Society's Note-Books.

Spiracles of Wire-worm.

Chrysops cæcutiens. Palate of Cyclostoma elegans.

Aniline Blue Stain.

Ferret Tick.

Ixodes ricinus.

Cidaris Spine. Pygidium of Flea.

Wesley Scientific Society-Conversazione. Montreal (Canada) Microscopical Society.

#### \$1.75 Per Year.

To Science subscribers, \$1.00 for one year.

#### READY SOON.

# THE LABRADOR COAST.

A Journal of two Summer Cruises to that region; with notes on its early discovery, on the Eskimo, on its physical geography, geology and natural history, together with a bibliography of charts, works and articles relating to the civil and natural history of the Labrador Peninsula.

By ALPHEUS SPRING PACKARD, M.D., Ph.D. 8°, about 400 pp., \$3.50.

# FOSSIL RESINS.

#### By CLARENCE LOWN and HENRY BOOTH.

This book is the result of an attempt to collect the scattered notices of fossil resins, exclusive of those on amber. The work is of interest also on account of descriptions given of the insects found embedded in these longpreserved exudations from early vegetation.

NEW BOOKS.

JUST PUBLISHED.

# THE AMERICAN RACE:

By DANIEL G. BRINTON, M.D.

A Linguistic Classification and Ethnographic Description of the Native Tribes of North and South America. This is the first at-tempt ever made to classify all the Indian tribes by their languages, and it also treats of their customs, religions, physical traits, arts, antiquities, and traditions. The work comprises the results of several years of study in this special field.

Price, postpaid, \$2.

## BY THE SAME AUTHOR. RACES AND PEOPLES.

"The book is good, thoroughly good, and will long remain the best accessible elementary ethnography in our language."—The Christian Union.
"We strongly recommend Dr. Brinton's 'Races and Peoples' to both beginners and scholars. We are not aware of any other recent work on the science of which it treats in the English language."
—Asiatic Quarterly.
"His book is an excellent one, and we can heartily recommend it as an introductory manual of ethnology."—The Monist.
"A useful and really interesting work which do

"Als book is all excelent one, and we as in least recommend it as an introductory manual of ethnology."—The Monist.

"A useful and really interesting work, which deserves to be widely read and studied both in Europe and America."—Brighton (Eng.) Heraid.

"This volume is most stimulating. It is written with great clearness, so that anybody can understand, and while in some ways, perforce, superficial, grasps very well the complete field of humanity."—The New York Times.

"Dr. Brinton invests his scientific illustrations and measurements with an indescribable charm of narration, so that 'Races and Peoples.' avowedly a record of discovered facts, is in reality a strong stimulant to the imagination."—Philadelphia Public Ledger.

"The work is indispensable to the student who requires an intelligent guide to a course of ethnographic reading."—Philadelphia Times.

Price, postpaid, \$1.75.

Price, postpaid, \$1.75.

# THE MODERN MALADY; or, Sufferers from 'Nerves.'

An introduction to public consideration, from a non-medical point of view, of a condition of ill-health which is increasingly prevalent in all ranks of society. In the first part of this work the author dwells on the errors in our mode of treating Neurasthenia, consequent on the wide ignorance of the subject which still prevails; in the second part, attention is drawn to the principal causes of the malady. The allegory forming the Introduction to Part I. gives a brief history of nervous exhaustion and the modes of treatment which have at various times been thought suitable to this most painful and trying disease.

By CYRIL BENNETT. 12°, 184 pp., \$1.50.

# THE WINNIPEG COUNTRY:

#### ROUGHING IT WITH AN ECLIPSE PARTY. $\mathbf{BY}$

A. ROCHESTER FELLOW.

(s. H. SCUDDER.)

With thirty-two Illustrations and a Map. 12°. \$1.50.

"The story is a piquant, good-humored, entertaining narrative of a canoe voyage. A neater, prettier book is seldom seen."—Literary World.
"This is a sprightly narrative of personal incident. The book will be a pleasant reminder to many of rough experiences on a frontier which is rapidly receding."—Boston Transcript.
"The picture of our desolate North-western territory twenty-five years ago, in contrast with its civilized aspect to-day, and the pleasant features of the writer's style, constitute the claims of his little book to present attention."—The Dial.

## Fact and Theory Papers

. THE SUPPRESSION OF CONSUMPTION. By GODFREY W. HAMBLETON, M.D. 12°. 40c. "The inestimable importance of the subject, the

"The inestimable importance of the subject, the eminence of the author, and the novelty of his work, all combine to render the little treatise worthy of special consideration. . . We heartly commend Dr. Hambleton's booklet, and wish there were more such works."—Editorial, Boston Daity Advertiser. "The monograph is interesting in style, scholarly, and well worthy of careful consideration. It is devoid of technical expressions, and can be easily read and digested."—Pharmaceutical Era.

II. THE SOCIETY AND THE "FAD."

By APPLETON MORGAN, Esq. 12°. 20 cents.
"Mr. Morgan founds a sensible and interesting address upon a text furnished by a sentence from a young ladies' magazine; namely, 'Browning and Ibsen are the only really dramatic authors of their century."—New York Sun.

#### III. PROTOPLASM AND LIFE. By

C. F. Cox. 12°. 75 cents.
"To be commended to those who are not special-

"To be commended to those who are not specialists."—Christian Union.

"Physicians will enjoy their reading, and find in them much food for thought."—St. Louis Medical and Surgical Journal.

"Mr. Cox reviews the history of his subject with knowledge and skill."—Open Court.

"It is of extreme interest."—Medical Age.

"Worthy of a careful perusal."—Indiana Medica Journal.

"Worthy of a careful perusal."—Indiana Medica Journal.

"An interesting and popular account of the tendencies of modern biological thought."—Popular Science News.

"All interested in biological questions will find the book fascinating."—Pharmaceutical Era.

"The author displays a very comprehensive grasp of his subject."—Public Opinion.

"Deserves the attention of students of natural science."—Critic.

"Deserves the attention of students of natural science."—Critic.

IV. THE CHEROKEES IN PRE-CO-LUMBIAN TIMES. By CYRUS THOMAS. 12°. \$1. Dr. Thomas has already presented to the public some reasons for believing the Cherokees were mound-builders, but additional evidence bearing on the subject has been obtained. A more careful study of the Delaware tradition respecting the Tallegwi satisfies him that we have in the Bark Record (Walam Olum) itself proof that they were Cherokees. He thinks the mounds enable us to trace back their line of migration even beyond their residence in Ohio to the western bank of the Mississippi. The object is therefore threefold: 1. An illustiation of the reverse method of dealing with prehistoric subjects; 2. Incidental proof that some of the Indians were mound-builders; 3. A study of a single tribe in the light of the mound testimony. This work will be an important contribution to the literature of the Columbian discovery which will doubtless appear during the coming two years.

"A valuable contribution to the question, 'Who were the mound-builders?' "—New York Times.
"Professor Cyrus Thomas undertakes to trace back the evidences of a single Indian tribe into the prehistoric or mound-building age."—N. Y. Sun.
"An interesting paper."—Christian Union.

V. THE TORNADO. By H. A. HAZEN.

THE TORNADO. By H. A. HAZEN.

V. THE TORNADO. By H. A. HAZEN.

12°. \$1.

"The little book is extremely interesting."—Boston Transcript.

"A book which will find many readers. The chapter on 'Tornado Insurance' is of interest to all property-holders in the tornado States."—Boston Herald.

"The Tornado' is a popular treatise on an important province of meteorology, in which science, the author, Professor Hazen of the United States Signal Service, may be regarded as an expert."—Philadelphia Ledger.

PHENOMENA. By JOSEPH JASTROW. 12°. 50c. "All students of psychology will find the book full of interesting facts. Professor Jastrow's good qualities as a thinker and as a writer are too well and too widely known to require comment."—Public Opinion.

oo whely known to require comment.——Public Opinion.

"A useful work for psychologists—as well as the general reader—by setting forth in brief and easily intelligible form the present state of knowledge in regard to the time required for the performance of mental acts."—The Critic.

VII HOUSEHOLD HYGIENE.

MANY TAYLOR BISSELL. 12°. 75 cents.

"A sensible brochure."—Brooklyn Eagle.

"Practical and sensible."—Public Opinion.

"The advice and excellent information which it contains are tersely and intelligently expressed."—

Boston Medical and Surgical Journal

"Practical and simply written."—Springfield Remublican.

publican. "The best monograph on home hygiene."—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

In Preparation

VIII. THE FIRST YEAR OF CHILD-HOOD. By J. MARK BALDWIN.

N. D. C. HODGES, 47 Lafayette Place, New York.