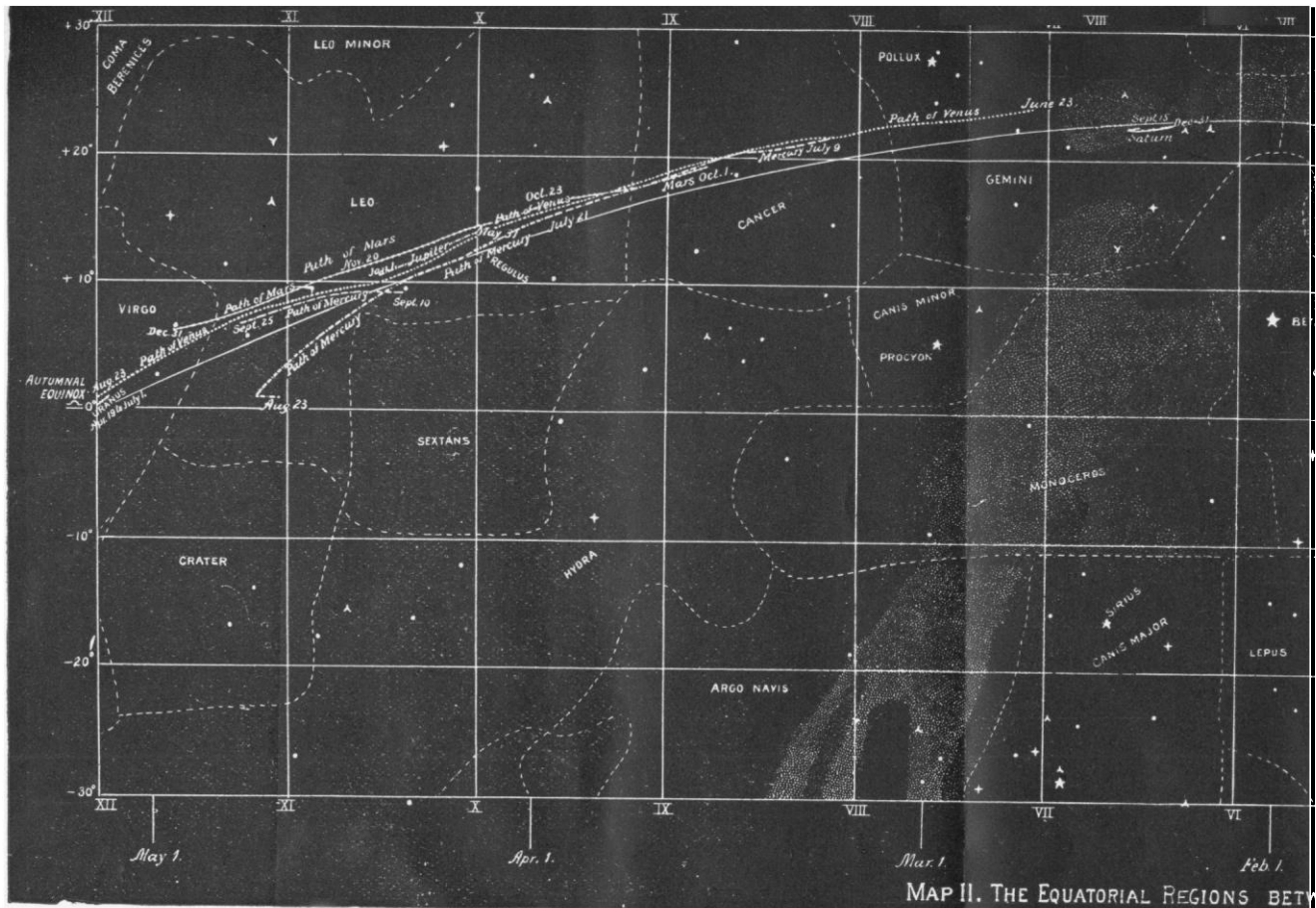
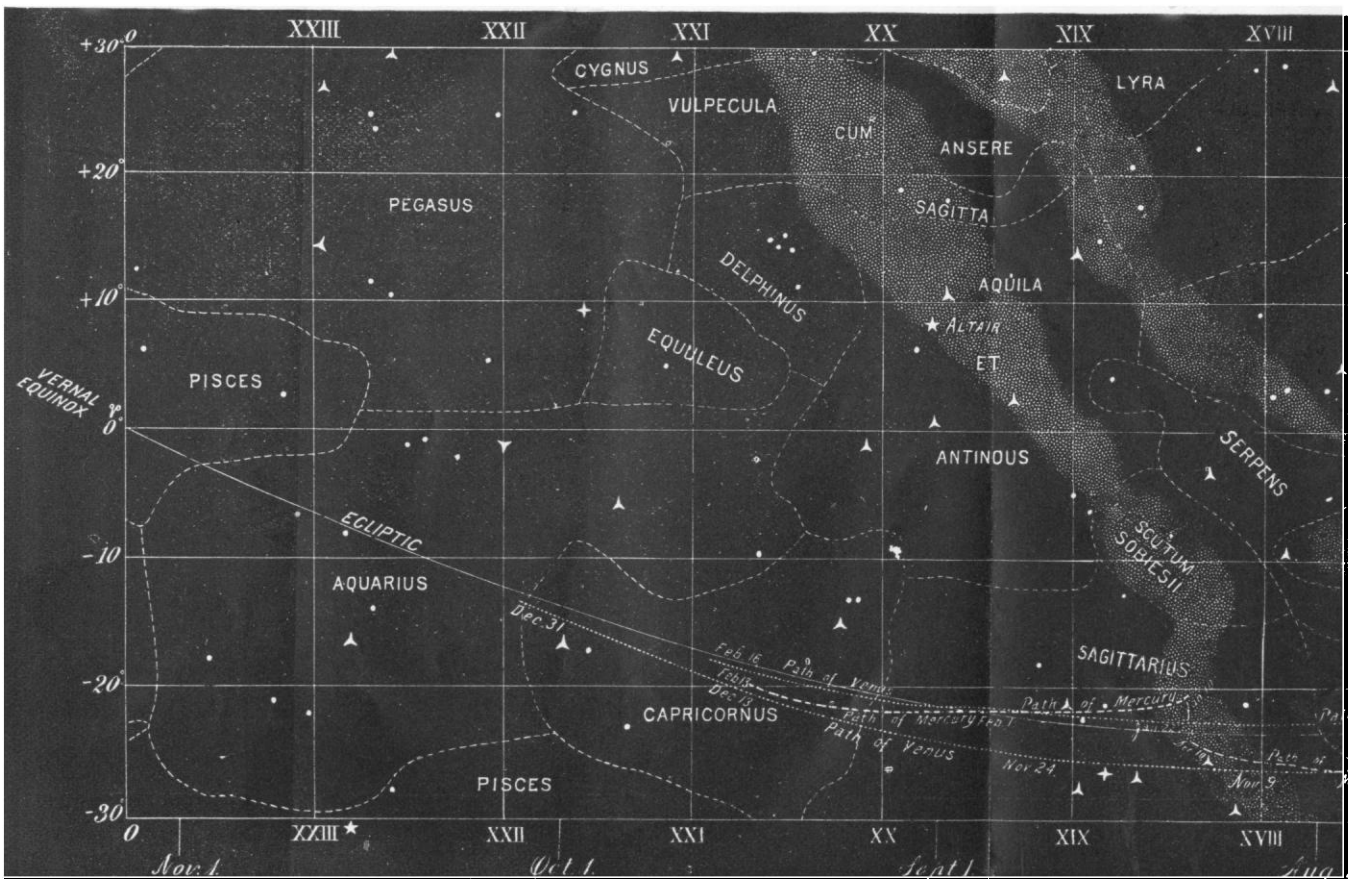
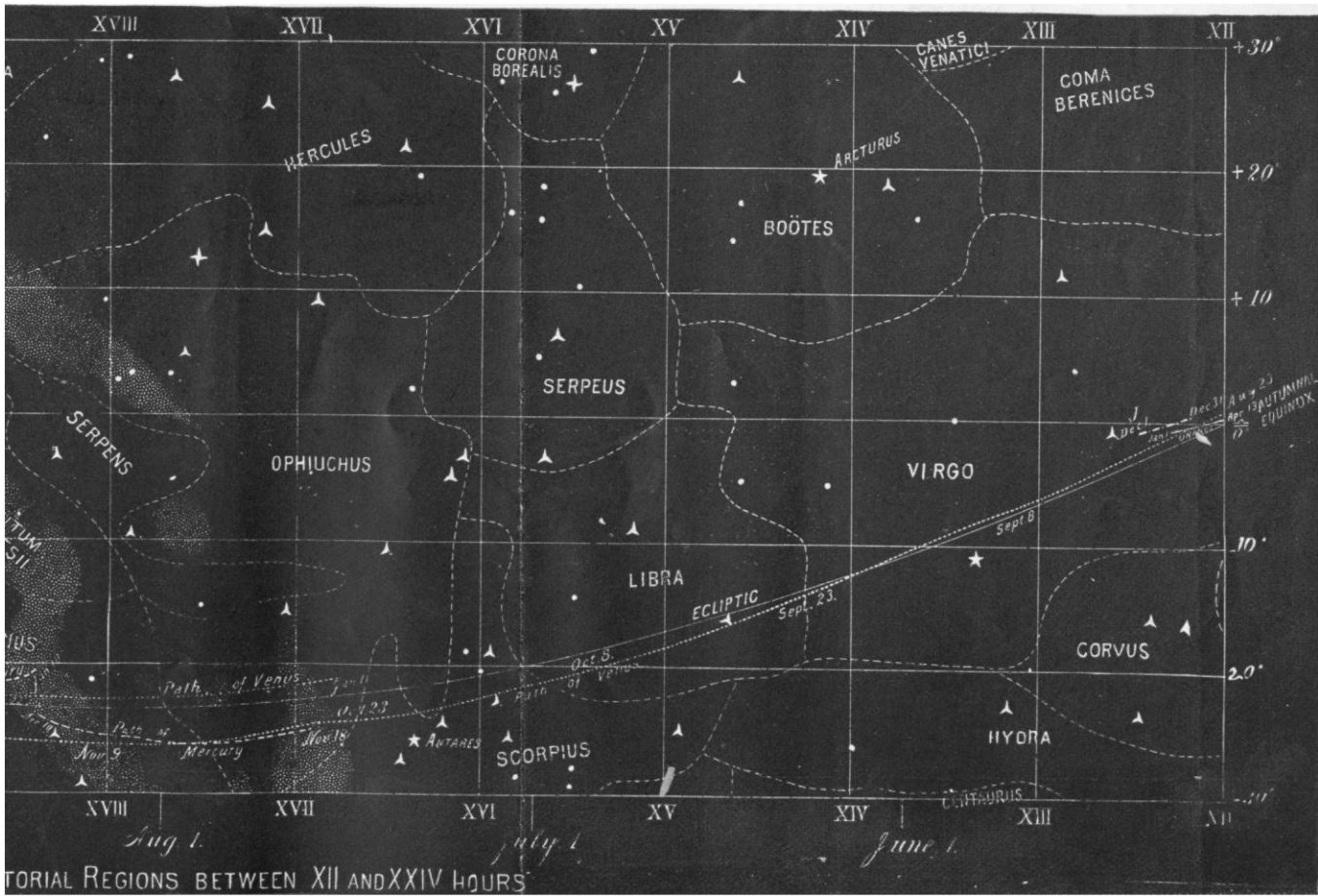
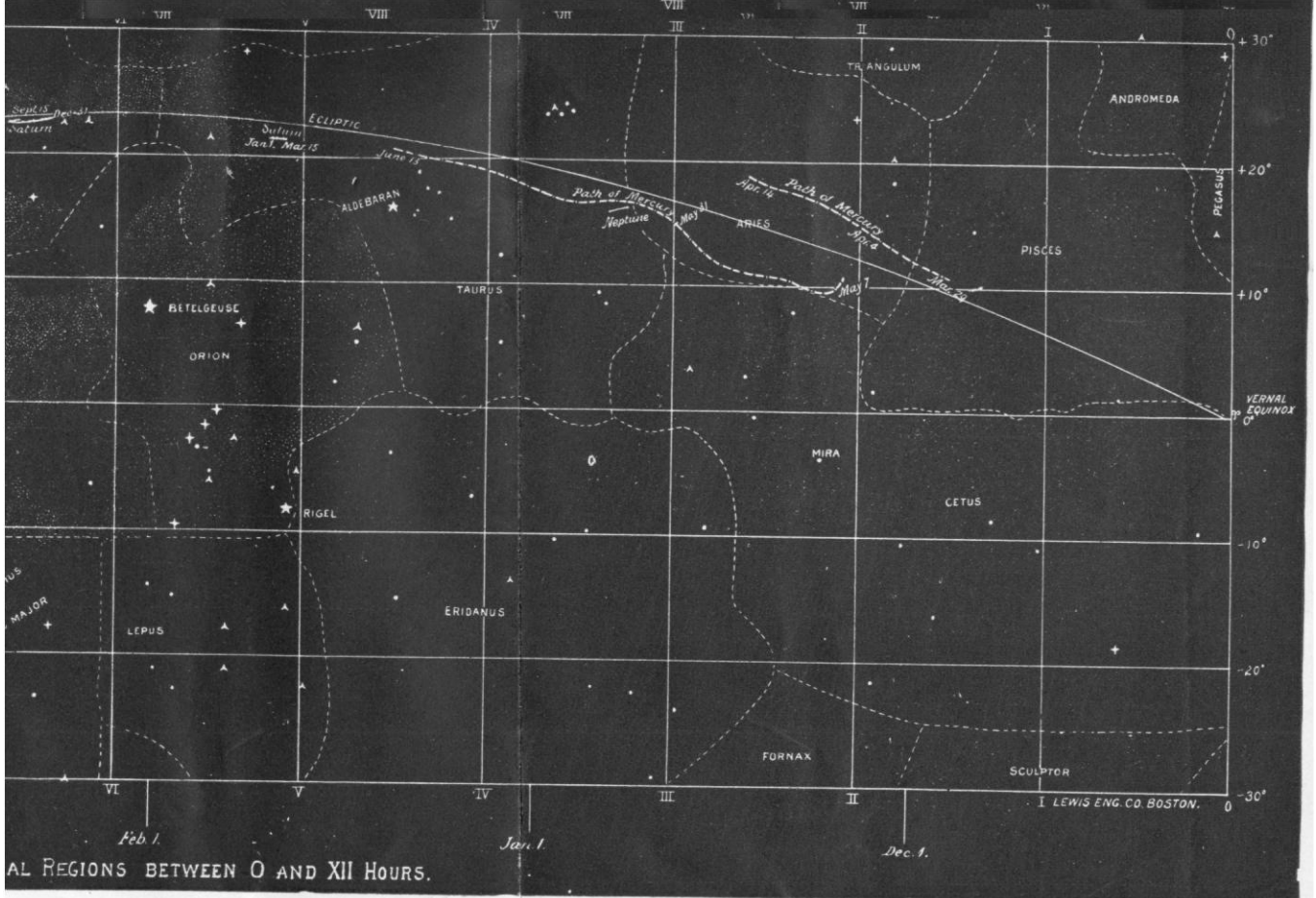




MAP II. THE EQUATORIAL REGIONS BETWEEN



MAP III. THE EQUATORIAL REGIONS



STANDARD TIME.

FOR the convenience of the travelling public, there have been adopted by the railroads of the United States and the Dominion of Canada, and to a certain extent by the municipalities of the two countries, five different standards of time, extending from Nova Scotia to the Pacific coast, being as follows:—

NAME.	Central meridian.
Intercolonial	60° = 4 ^h west from Greenwich.
Eastern	75° = 5 ^h “ “ “
Central	90° = 6 ^h “ “ “
Mountain	105° = 7 ^h “ “ “
Pacific	120° = 8 ^h “ “ “

The calculations of this almanac are given in *local mean time*, except where otherwise stated. To change to ‘standard time,’ apply a *plus* or *minus* correction, to be found by subtracting the central longitude of the adopted standard from the longitude of the place, reduced to time.

For example: the standard of Boston is the ‘Eastern’ one, carrying (as per schedule above) the longitude of 75°, or 5 hours, which, subtracted from Boston’s longitude, 71° 4′ = 4^h 44^m, gives a *minus* result of 3° 56′, or 16 minutes, to be *subtracted* from the printed mean-time values for Boston.

Again: the standard for St. Paul—the ‘Central’ one—is 6 hours, which, subtracted from St. Paul’s longitude of 6^h 12^m, leaves a correction of 12 minutes to be *added*, in order to change to St. Paul’s standard.

The following table gives the correction for a number of the principal cities of the continent:—

STANDARD TIME-TABLE.

Correction to be applied to local mean time to obtain standard time.

	Standard.	Correc- tion.		Standard.	Correc- tion.		Standard.	Correc- tion.
		M.			M.			M.
Eastport, Me.	Intercolonial.	+28	Erie, Penn.	Central.	-40	Jacksonville, Fla.	Central.	-33
Bangor, Me.	Eastern.	-25	Cleveland, O.	“	-33	Pensacola, Fla.	“	-11
Augusta, Me.	“	-21	Columbus, O.	“	-28	Lexington, Ky.	“	-23
Portland, Me.	“	-19	Toledo, O.	“	-26	Louisville, Ky.	“	-18
Concord, N.H.	“	-14	Cincinnati, O.	“	-22	Knoxville, Tenn.	“	-24
Manchester, N.H.	“	-14	Detroit, Mich.	“	-28	Nashville, Tenn.	“	-13
Montpelier, Vt.	“	-10	Lansing, Mich.	“	-22	Memphis, Tenn.	“	-
Burlington, Vt.	“	-7	Grand Haven, Mich.	“	-15	Montgomery, Ala.	“	-15
Boston, Mass.	“	-16	Fort Wayne, Ind.	“	-19	Huntsville, Ala.	“	-13
Springfield, Mass.	“	-10	Indianapolis, Ind.	“	-16	Mobile, Ala.	“	-8
Northampton, Mass.	“	-9	Chicago, Ill.	“	-10	Holly Springs, Miss.	“	-2
Newport, R.I.	“	-15	Cairo, Ill.	“	-3	Jackson, Miss.	“	+1
Providence, R.I.	“	-14	Springfield, Ill.	“	-2	New Orleans, La.	“	-
Hartford, Conn.	“	-9	Galena, Ill.	“	+2	Shreveport, La.	“	+15
New Haven, Conn.	“	-8	Quincy, Ill.	“	+6	Little Rock, Ark.	“	+9
Albany, N.Y.	“	-5	Milwaukee, Wis.	“	-8	Fort Gibson, Ind. Ter.	“	+21
New York, N.Y.	“	-4	Janesville, Wis.	“	-4	Galveston, Tex.	“	+19
Utica, N.Y.	“	+1	Madison, Wis.	“	-3	Houston, Tex.	“	+21
Syracuse, N.Y.	“	+5	Superior City, Wis.	“	+8	Dallas, Tex.	“	+27
Rochester, N.Y.	“	+11	Dubuque, Io.	“	+3	Austin, Tex.	“	+31
Buffalo, N.Y.	“	+16	Davenport, Io.	“	+3	San Antonio, Tex.	“	+34
Newark, N.J.	“	-3	Des Moines, Io.	“	+14	Cheyenne, Wyoming.	Mountain.	-1
Trenton, N.J.	“	-1	Duluth, Minn.	“	+9	Denver, Col.	“	-
Philadelphia, Penn.	“	+1	St. Paul, Minn.	“	+12	Santa Fé, N. Mex.	“	+4
Harrisburg, Penn.	“	+7	Minneapolis, Minn.	“	+13	Helena, Montana	“	+28
Pittsburg, Penn.	“	+20	St. Louis, Mo.	“	+1	Salt Lake City, Utah	“	+28
Wilmington, Del.	“	+2	Jefferson City, Mo.	“	+9	Virginia City, Nev.	Pacific.	-2
Baltimore, Md.	“	+6	Kansas City, Mo.	“	+18	San Diego, Cal.	“	-11
Washington, D.C.	“	+8	St. Joseph, Mo.	“	+19	Sacramento, Cal.	“	+6
Norfolk, Va.	“	+5	Lawrence, Kan.	“	+21	San Francisco, Cal.	“	+10
Richmond, Va.	“	+10	Topeka, Kan.	“	+23	Olympia, Wash. Ter.	“	+11
Lynchburg, Va.	“	+17	Omaha, Neb.	“	+24	Portland, Ore.	“	+11
Wheeling, W. Va.	“	+23	Lincoln, Neb.	“	+27			-
Wilmington, N.C.	“	+12	Yankton, Dakota	“	+29	Quebec, Quebec	Eastern.	-15
Raleigh, N.C.	“	+15	Bismark, Dakota	“	+43	Montreal, Quebec	“	-6
Charleston, S.C.	“	+20	Savannah, Ga.	“	-36	Ottawa, Ontario	“	+3
Columbia, S.C.	“	+24	Milledgeville, Ga.	“	-27	Toronto, Ontario	“	+18