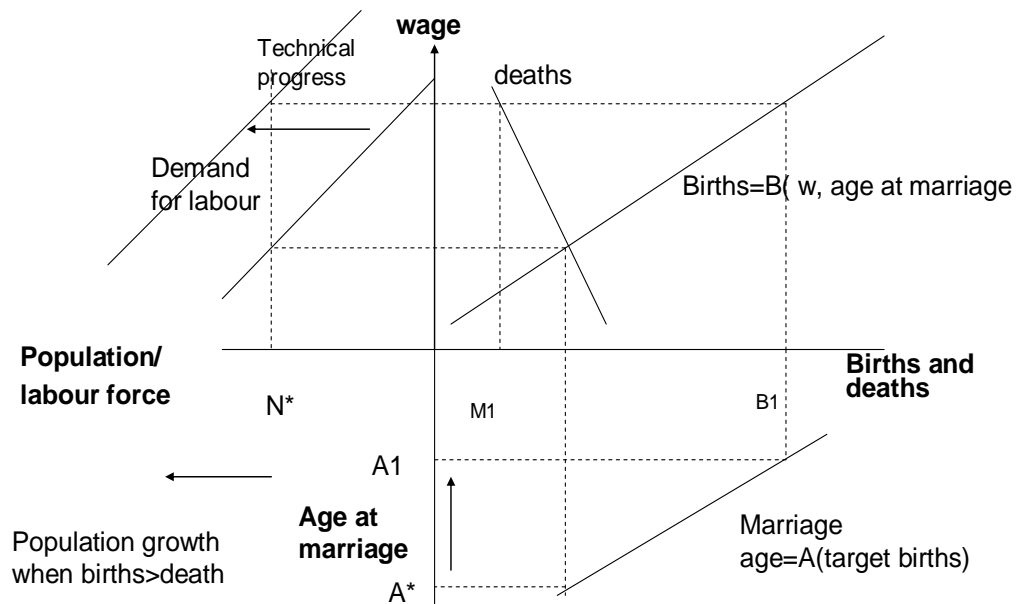
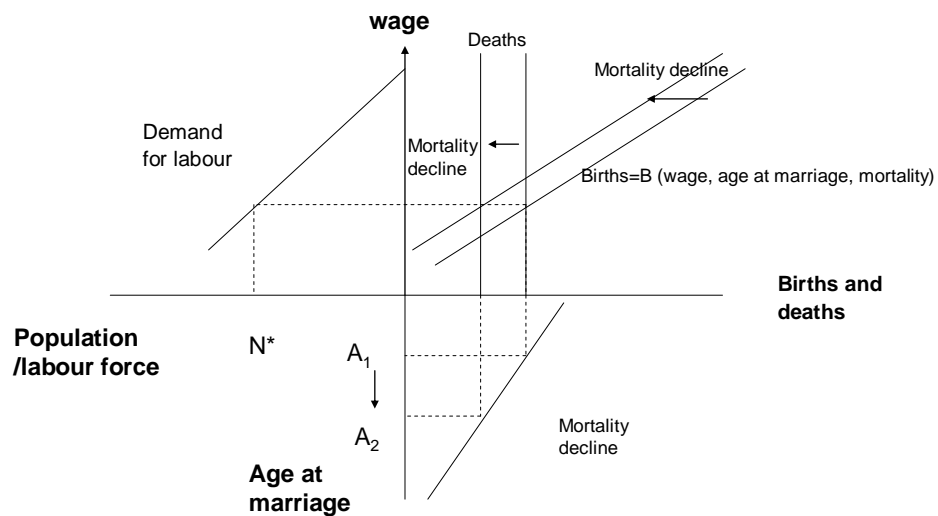


Figure 1. A Malthusian Model of Age at Marriage



*Figure 2. A Household Economics Model: post-medieval mortality decline, or West versus East Europe, or even Europe versus India*



*Figure 3. Household investment in human capital: child 'quality' versus numbers- a fall in, or lower, death risk*

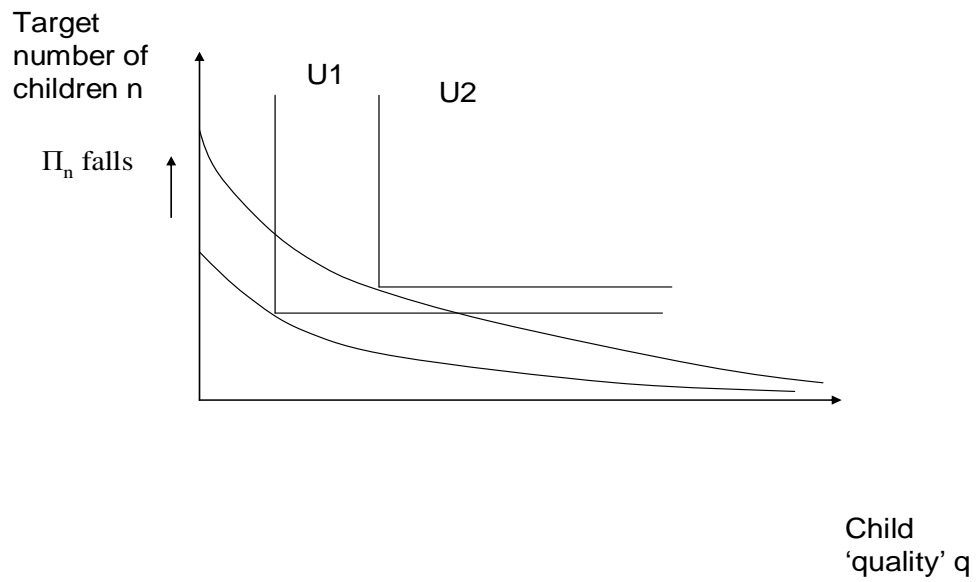
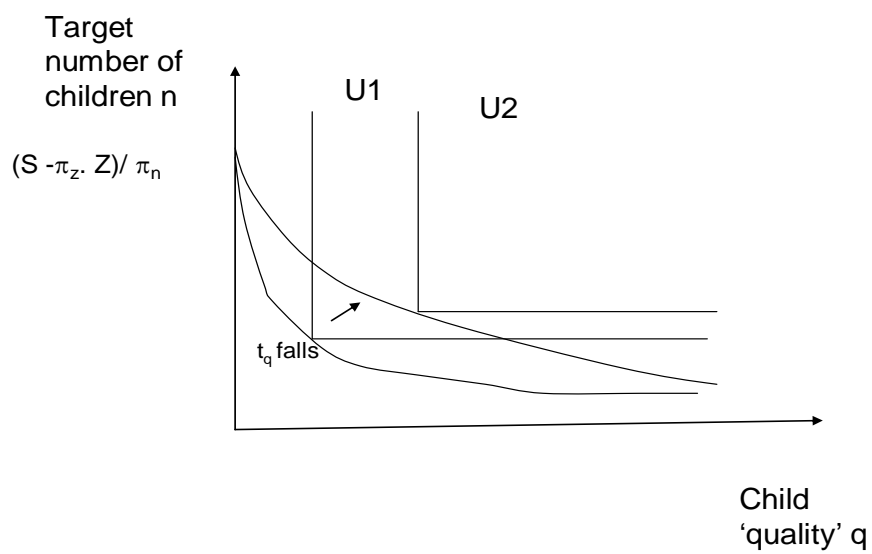


Fig. 4 Age at marriage and household investment in children: a fall in the time costs of child quality



**Fig. 5 European fertility and age at marriage c 1900**

