

RF POWER TRIODE

Triodes in metal-ceramic construction intended for use as industrial oscillators.

The YD1175 is forced-air cooled.

The YD1177 has an integral water cooler.

QUICK REFERENCE DATA

| | | |
|--|-----------|---------|
| Oscillator output power ($W_o - W_{feedb}$), typical | W_{osc} | 26,5 kW |
| Frequency for full ratings | f_{max} | 120 MHz |

To be read in conjunction with "General Operational Recommendations".

RF CLASS C OSCILLATOR FOR INDUSTRIAL USE

Operating conditions

| | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|------|------|------|----------|
| Frequency | f | 120 | 120 | 120 | MHz |
| Oscillator output power ($W_o - W_{feedb}$) | W_{osc} | 15,6 | 22,0 | 26,5 | kW |
| Anode voltage | V_a | 6 | 8 | 10 | kV |
| Anode current | I_a | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,4 | A |
| Anode input power | W_{ia} | 21,6 | 28,8 | 34,0 | kW |
| Anode dissipation | W_a | 5,4 | 6,1 | 6,8 | kW |
| Anode output power | W_o | 16,2 | 22,7 | 27,2 | kW |
| Anode efficiency | η_a | 75 | 78,8 | 80 | % |
| Oscillator efficiency | η_{osc} | 72,2 | 76,3 | 78,0 | % |
| Feedback ratio | V_{gp}/V_{ap} | 12 | 10 | 9 | % |
| Grid resistor | R_g | 300 | 400 | 560 | Ω |
| Grid current, on load | I_g | 1,0 | 1,0 | 0,9 | A |
| Grid voltage, negative | $-V_g$ | 300 | 400 | 500 | V |
| Grid dissipation | W_g | 290 | 290 | 240 | W |
| Grid resistor dissipation | W_{Rg} | 300 | 400 | 450 | W |

LIMITING VALUES (Absolute maximum rating system)

| | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------|------------|
| Frequency for full ratings | f | up to | 120 MHz* |
| Anode voltage | V_a | max. | 12 kV |
| Anode current | I_a | max. | 4 A |
| Anode input power | W_{ia} | max. | 40 kW |
| Anode dissipation | YD1175 YD1177 | W_a | max. 10 kW |
| | | W_a | max. 15 kW |
| Grid voltage | $-V_g$ | max. | 1,5 kV |
| Grid current, on load | I_g | max. | 1,1 A |
| off load | I_g | max. | 1,6 A |
| Grid dissipation | W_g | max. | 350 W |
| Grid circuit resistance | R_g | max. | 10 kΩ |
| Cathode current, mean | I_k | max. | 5 A |
| peak | I_{kp} | max. | 25 A |
| Envelope temperature | T_{env} | max. | 240 °C |

HEATING: direct; filament thoriated tungsten

| | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|------------|
| Filament voltage | V_f | 5,8 V |
| Filament current | I_f | 130 A |
| Peak filament starting current | I_{fp} | max. 800 A |
| Cold filament resistance | R_{fo} | 5,6 mΩ |

The filament is designed to accept temporary fluctuations of + 5% and -10%.

To ensure that the cathode temperature remains constant irrespective of the operating frequency it may be necessary to reduce the filament voltage at higher frequencies. When doing so it must be borne in mind that the filament voltage-to-current ratio, as measured with only the filament voltage applied, should remain constant under all operating conditions.

It is extremely important that the filament be properly decoupled. This should be done so that the resonance of the circuit formed by the filament and the decoupling elements remain below the fundamental oscillator frequency. In grounded-grid circuits this resonance should be below the grid-cathode resonance. For further information please see Application Book "Tubes for RF heating" or contact the manufacturer.

* When the tubes are to be used at frequencies above 30 MHz the manufacturer should be consulted for more detailed information.

CAPACITANCES

| | | |
|-------------------|----------|--------|
| Anode to filament | C_{af} | 0,4 pF |
| Grid to filament | C_{gf} | 47 pF |
| Anode to grid | C_{ag} | 17 pF |

CHARACTERISTICS measured at $V_a = 8 \text{ kV}$, $I_a = 1,2 \text{ A}$

| | | |
|----------------------|-------|---------|
| Transconductance | S | 35 mA/V |
| Amplification factor | μ | 45 |

COOLING

To obtain optimum life, the temperatures of the seals and of the envelope should, under normal operating conditions, be kept below 200°C .

To maintain these temperatures additional cooling may be necessary. At frequencies higher than about 4 MHz, cooling of the seals becomes mandatory.

YD1175**Table 1** Air cooling characteristics

| anode + grid dissipation $W_a + W_g$ kW | altitude h m | inlet temperature T_i $^\circ\text{C}$ | rate of flow q_{min} m^3/min | pressure drop ΔP Pa^* | max. outlet temperature T_o $^\circ\text{C}$ |
|---|--------------------|---|--|---|---|
| 10 | 0 | 35 | 9,5 | 550 | 94 |
| 8 | 0 | 35 | 6,5 | 280 | 105 |
| 6 | 0 | 35 | 4,5 | 150 | 113 |
| 4 | 0 | 35 | 3,0 | 80 | 117 |
| 10 | 0 | 45 | 11,0 | 690 | 98 |
| 8 | 0 | 45 | 7,6 | 350 | 108 |
| 6 | 0 | 45 | 5,2 | 190 | 115 |
| 4 | 0 | 45 | 3,5 | 100 | 119 |
| 10 | 1500 | 35 | 11,4 | 630 | 94 |
| 8 | 1500 | 35 | 7,8 | 320 | 105 |
| 6 | 1500 | 35 | 5,5 | 170 | 113 |
| 4 | 1500 | 35 | 3,6 | 90 | 117 |
| 10 | 3000 | 25 | 12,0 | 620 | 90 |
| 8 | 3000 | 25 | 8,2 | 320 | 102 |
| 6 | 3000 | 25 | 5,7 | 170 | 111 |
| 4 | 3000 | 25 | 3,8 | 90 | 116 |

Absolute max. air inlet temperature

 T_i max. 45°C

Direction of airflow: arbitrary.

* $1 \text{ Pa} \approx 0,1 \text{ mm H}_2\text{O}$.

YD1177

Table 2 Water cooling characteristics

| anode + grid dissipation $W_a + W_g$ kW | inlet temperature T_i °C | rate of flow q_{\min} l/min | pressure drop ΔP kPa* | max. outlet temperature T_o °C |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| 15 | 20 | 7,5 | 50 | 50 |
| | 50 | 11,0 | 100 | 71 |
| 10 | 20 | 5,0 | 24 | 51 |
| | 50 | 7,2 | 47 | 72 |
| 5 | 20 | 2,5 | 7 | 53 |
| | 50 | 3,7 | 17 | 73 |

Absolute max. water inlet temperature T_i max. 50 °CAbsolute max. water pressure P_{\max} 600 kPa***ACCESSORIES**

Filament connector with cable type 40692A

Filament/cathode connector with cable type 40693A

Grid connector $f \leq 4$ MHz type 40690 $f > 4$ MHz type 40691

Insulating pedestal (YD1175 only) type 40654

* 100 kPa ≈ 1 at

MECHANICAL DATA

Dimensions in mm

YD1175

Mounting position: vertical with anode up or down

Net mass: 7,5 kg

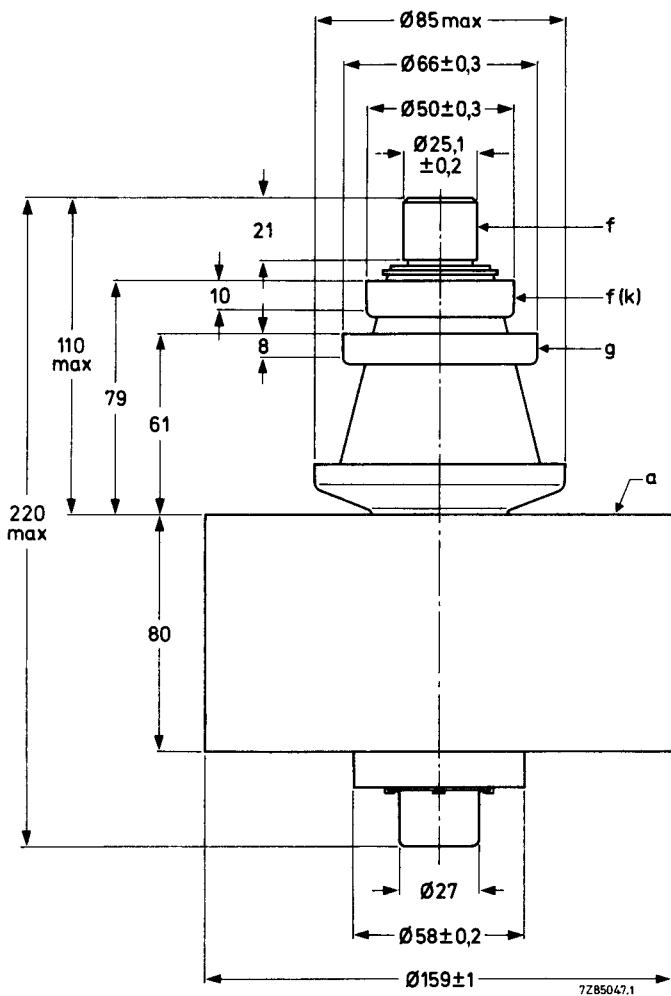


Fig. 1 Mechanical outline – YD1175.

YD1177

Mounting position: vertical with anode up or down

Net mass: approx. 2,4 kg

Dimensions in mm

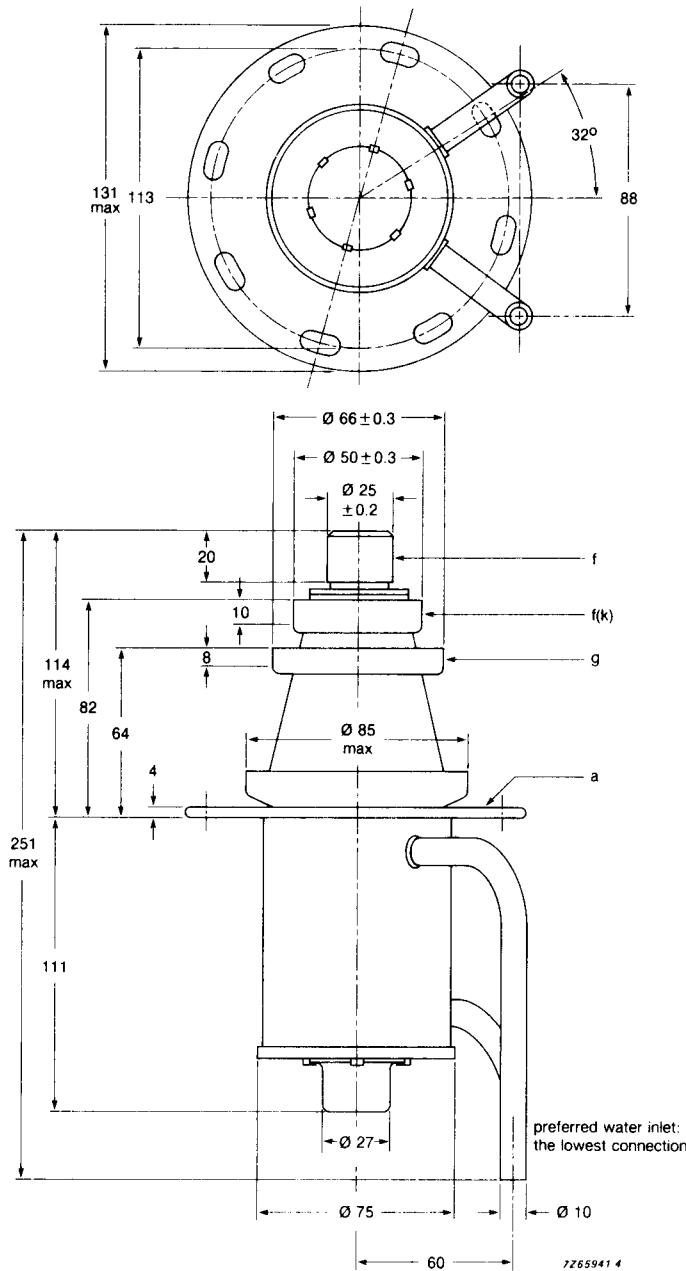


Fig. 2 Mechanical outline — YD1177.

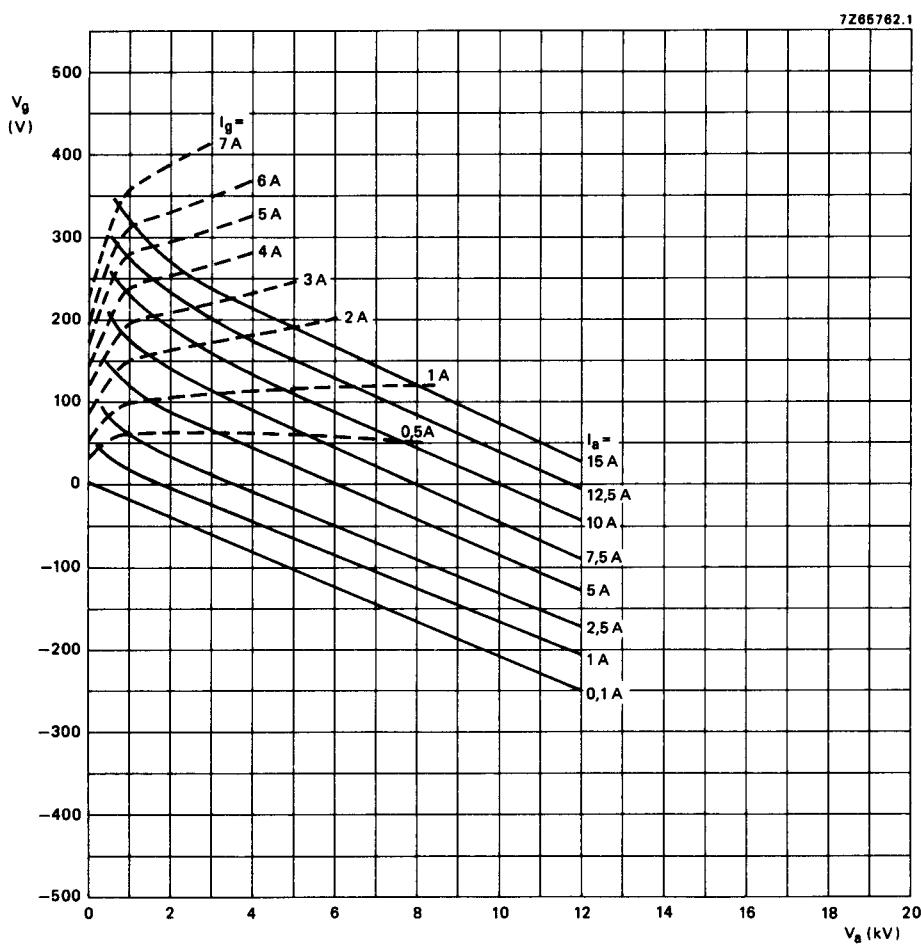


Fig. 3 Constant current characteristics.

PHILIPS

Data handbook



**Electronic
components
and materials**

YD1175 YD1177

| page | sheet | date |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1 | 223 | 1988.02 |
| 2 | 224 | 1988.02 |
| 3 | 225 | 1988.02 |
| 4 | 226 | 1988.02 |
| 5 | 227 | 1988.02 |
| 6 | 228 | 1988.02 |
| 7 | 229 | 1988.02 |
| 8 | FP | 2000.08.27 |