

# EITEL-McCULLOUGH, INC.

# 4CX1000D RADIAL-BEAM POWER TETRODE

The Eimac 4CX10,000D is a metal-ceramic tetrode which is identical electrically to the 4CX5000A except for its rated plate dissipation of ten kilowatts. This increased dissipation capability, resulting from a larger cooler, is most useful in linear applications where plate dissipation is generally the limiting factor. Accordingly, more output power can be obtained in r-f or a-f linear service and "Typical" operating conditions have been modified to reflect this change in tube capability.

The improved cooler also allows the 4CX10,000D to be used in place of the 4CX5000A with less cooling for any given plate dissipation or results in cooler operation at any given air-flow rate.

The 4CX10,000D is useful as an oscillator, amplifier, or modulator at frequencies up to 110 megacycles and is particularly suited for use as a linear r-f amplifier or class- $AB_1$  audio amplifier.

A pair of these tubes, operating class-AB<sub>1</sub> will deliver more than 30 kilowatts of audio-frequency or radio-frequency plate output power.

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|            |                    |        | GE     | NER   | AL    | CH     | AR/  | ACT   | ERIS | TIC | S |           |      |     |         | ļ   |           |            |           |
|------------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|---|-----------|------|-----|---------|-----|-----------|------------|-----------|
| LECTRIC    | AL                 |        |        |       |       |        |      |       |      |     |   |           |      |     |         |     |           |            |           |
| E:lamont.  | Thoriated T        |        | ton    |       |       |        |      |       |      |     |   | Min.      | Nom. | Ma  | x.      |     |           |            |           |
| rnament.   | Voltage            | -      |        | _     |       |        | _    | _     |      | _   | _ |           | 7.5  |     | volts   |     |           |            |           |
|            | Current            |        | _      | _     | _     | _      |      | -     | -    | -   | _ | 73        |      | 78  | amperes |     |           |            |           |
|            | Amplification      | on F   | actor  | (Gr   | id-Sa | creen) | -    | -     | -    | -   | - | 4.25      |      | 5.0 | amperes |     |           |            |           |
| Direct Int | terelectrode       | Cap    | acita  | nces, | Gra   | unded  | l Ca | thode | ):   |     |   |           |      |     |         |     |           |            |           |
|            |                    |        |        |       |       |        |      |       |      |     |   | 100       |      | 122 | սսք     |     |           |            |           |
|            | Input              | -      | -      | -     | -     | -      | -    | -     | •    | -   | - | 108<br>18 |      | 23  | uut     |     |           |            |           |
|            | Output<br>Feedback | •      | -      | -     | -     | •      | -    | -     | -    | •   | - | 10        |      | 1.0 |         |     |           |            |           |
|            | reedback           | -      | -      | -     | -     | -      | -    | •     | -    | •   | - |           |      | 1.0 | uur     |     |           |            |           |
| Direct Int | erelectrode        | Сара   | acitan | ces,  | Gro   | unded  | Grid | d and | Scre | en: |   |           |      |     |         |     | Min.      | Max        |           |
|            | Input              | _      | -      | _     | -     | -      | _    | -     | _    | -   | _ | -         | -    | -   |         | -   | 48        | 58         | uuf       |
|            | Output             | _      | _      |       | _     | -      | _    | -     |      |     | _ | -         | -    | -   |         | -   | 18        | 23         | uuf       |
|            | Feedback           | -      | -      | -     | -     | •      | -    | -     | -    | -   | - | -         | -    | -   |         | -   |           | 0.14       | uuf       |
| MECHANI    | ICAL               |        |        |       |       |        |      |       |      |     |   |           |      |     |         |     |           |            |           |
| Base -     |                    |        | _      | _     | _     | -      | _    |       |      | _   | _ | _         | _    |     |         |     | -         | Special co | oncentric |
|            | Seal Tempe         | ratu   | re     | _     |       |        | _    | -     | -    | -   | _ | _         | -    | -   |         | _   |           | ·          | 250° C    |
|            | Anode-Core         |        |        |       | -     | -      | _    | -     | -    | -   | - | -         | -    | -   |         | -   |           |            | 250° C    |
|            | nded Socket        |        | -      | -     | _     | -      | _    |       | -    | -   | _ |           |      | -   |         | -   |           | Eimac      | SK-300A   |
| Recomme    | nded Air C         | himn   | ev     | _     | _     | _      | -    | _     | -    | -   | _ | _         | -    | _   |         | -   |           | Eimac      | SK-1306   |
|            | Position           |        | -      | -     | -     | -      | -    | -     | -    | -   | • | -         | -    | -   |         | Axi | s vertica | i, base up | or down   |
| Maximum    | Dimensions:        | :      |        |       |       |        |      |       |      |     |   |           |      |     |         |     |           |            |           |
|            | Height             | _      | _      | _     | _     | _      | _    |       | _    | _   | _ | _         | _    | _   |         |     |           | - 9.1      | 3 inches  |
|            | Diameter           | _      |        |       | -     | _      |      | -     | _    |     |   | _         | -    |     |         |     |           | - 7.0      | 5 inches  |
|            |                    | -      | -      | _     |       | _      | _    | -     | -    |     |   |           | _    | _   |         | _   |           | - Fo       | rced air  |
| Net Weig   |                    | _      | _      | _     | _     | _      | _    | _     |      |     |   | _         |      | _   |         | -   |           |            | pounds    |
| •          | Weight (Ap         | Drox   | imate  |       |       | _      | _    |       | -    | -   | _ | _         | _    | -   |         |     |           |            | pounds    |
| PP9        |                    | ۸۳, ۳۸ |        | •     |       | -      | -    | -     | -    | -   | - |           |      |     |         |     |           |            | •         |

# **RADIO-FREQUENCY POWER AMPLIFIER** OR OSCILLATOR (Up to 110 megacycles)

Class-C Telegraphy or FM Telephony (Key-down conditions)

| MAXIMUM KATINGS    |     |        |            |        |      |         |
|--------------------|-----|--------|------------|--------|------|---------|
| D-C PLATE VOLTAGE  | up  | to 30  | megacycles | 7500   | MAX. | VOLTS   |
|                    | 30  | to 60  | megacycles | 7000   | MAX. | VOLTS   |
|                    | 60  | to 110 | megacycles | 6500   | MAX. | VOLTS   |
| D-C SCREEN VOLTAG  | E - | -      |            | 1500   | MAX. | VOLTS   |
| D-C PLATE CURRENT  | uр  | to 30  | megacycles | 3      | MAX. | AMPERES |
|                    | 30  | to 60  | megacycles | 2.8    | MAX. | AMPERES |
|                    | 60  | to 110 | megacycles | 2.6    | MAX. | AMPERES |
| PLATE DISSIPATION  | -   | -      |            | 10,000 | MAX. | WATTS   |
| SCREEN DISSIPATION | -   | -      |            | 250    | MAX. | WATTS   |
| GRID DISSIPATION   | -   |        |            | 75     | MAX. | WATTS   |

### TYPICAL OPERATION (Frequencies below 30 megacycles)

| D-C Plate   | Voltage    | -  |   | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7500   | voits   |
|-------------|------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|---------|
| D-C Screen  | voltage    | -  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 500    | volts   |
| D-C Grid    | Voltage    | -  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 350    | volts   |
| D-C Plate   | Current    | -  | - | - | • | - | - | - | - | 2.8    | amperes |
| D-C Screen  | Current    | -  | - | - | • | - | - | - | - | 0.5    | ampere  |
| D-C Grid    | Current    | -  |   | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.25   | ampere  |
| Peak R-F    | Grid Volta | ge | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 590    | volts   |
| Driving Po  | wer -      | -  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 150    | watts   |
| Plate Dissi | pation     | -  | - | - | - | - |   | - | - | 5000   | watts   |
| Plate Outp  | ut Power   | -  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16,000 | watts   |

# PLATE-MODULATED RADIO-FREQUENCY **POWER AMPLIFIER**

Class-C Telephony (Carrier conditions except where noted)

# MAXIMUM RATINGS

| D-C PLATE VOLTAGE            | -  | -      | -     | 5000     | MAX.   | VOLTS    |
|------------------------------|----|--------|-------|----------|--------|----------|
| D-C SCREEN VOLTAGE           | -  | -      | •     | 1000     | MAX.   | VOLTS    |
| D-C PLATE CURRENT            | -  | -      | -     | 2.5      | MAX.   | AMPERES  |
| PLATE DISSIPATION*           | -  | -      | -     | 6650     | MAX.   | WATTS    |
| SCREEN DISSIPATION           | -  | -      | -     | 250      | MAX.   | VOLTS    |
| GRID DISSIPATION             | -  | -      | -     | 75       | MAX.   | WATTS    |
| *Corresponds to 10,000 watts | at | 100-pe | rcent | sine-way | e modu | ılation. |

### TYPICAL OPERATION (Frequencies below 30 megacycles)

| D-C Plate  | Voltage    | -     | -   | -     | •     | -    | -   | -      | -    | 5000 | volts     |
|------------|------------|-------|-----|-------|-------|------|-----|--------|------|------|-----------|
| D-C Screen | n Voltage  | -     |     | -     | -     | -    | -   | -      |      | 500  | volts     |
| Peak A-F   | Screen Vo  | ltage | (Fo | r 100 | )-per | cent | mod | dulati | ion) | 450  | Volts     |
| D-C Grid   | Voltage    | -     |     | -     | -     | -    | -   | -      | -    | 400  | volts     |
| D-C Plate  | Current    | -     | -   | -     | -     | -    |     | -      | -    | 1.4  | amperes   |
| D-C Scree  | Current    | -     | -   | -     | -     | -    | •   | -      | -    | 0.26 | ampere    |
| D-C Grid   | Current    | -     | -   | -     | -     | -    | -   | -      | -    | 0.05 | ampere    |
| Peak R-F   | Grid Volta | ge    | -   | -     | -     | -    | -   | -      | -    | 520  | volts     |
| Grid Drivi | ng Power   | -     |     |       | -     | -    |     | -      | -    | 25   | watts     |
| Plate Diss | ipation    | -     | -   | -     | -     | -    | -   | -      | -    | 1100 | watts     |
| Plate Out  | put Power  |       | -   | -     | -     | -    | -   | -      |      | 5.8  | kilowatts |

# **AUDIO-FREQUENCY AMPLIFIER OR MODULATOR**

Class-AB<sub>1</sub>

MAXIMUM RATINGS

| ı | D-C PLATE VOLTAGE  | • | - | - | 7500   | MAX. VOLT | 'S   |
|---|--------------------|---|---|---|--------|-----------|------|
| ı | D-C SCREEN VOLTAGE | - | - | - | 1500   | MAX. VOLT | s    |
| ١ | D-C PLATE CURRENT  | - | - | - | 4.0    | MAX. AMP  | ERES |
| į | PLATE DISSIPATION  | - | - | - | 10,000 | MAX. WAT  | TS   |
| 9 | CREEN DISSIPATION  | - |   | - | 250    | MAX. WAT  | rs   |
| ( | SRID DISSIPATION   | - | - | - | 75     | MAX. WAT  | TS   |

# TYPICAL OPERATION, two tubes

| D-C Plate Voltage     |           | -   | 4000   | 5000        | 6000   | 7500   | volts  |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
| D-C Screen Voltage    |           |     | 1500   | 1500        | 1500   | 1500   | volts  |
| D-C Grid Voltage      |           | _   | 315    | <b>—320</b> | 330    | -340   | volts  |
| MaxSignal Plate Co    | urrent    | -   | 6.66   | 6.66        | 6.66   | 6.66   | ampere |
| Zero-Signal Plate Co  | urrent*   |     | 0.50   | 0.50        | 0.50   | 0.50   | ampere |
| MaxSignal Screen C    | urrent    |     | 0.33   | 0.32        | 0.30   | 0.25   | ampere |
| Zero-Signal Screen C  | Current   |     | 0      | 0           | 0      | 0      | ampere |
| Peak A-F Driving Vo   | ltage     | _   | 305    | 310         | 320    | 330    | volts  |
| Driving Power -       |           | _   | 0      | 0           | 0      | 0      | watts  |
| Load Resistance, Pla- | te-to-Pla | te  | 940    | 1320        | 1700   | 2280   | ohms   |
| MaxSignal Plate Dis   | ssipation | _   | 6,670  | 7,950       | 8,100  | 9,050  | watts  |
| MaxSignal Plate Ou    | tput Pov  | ver | 13,300 | 17,500      | 23,800 | 31,900 | watts  |
| *Per Tube             |           |     |        |             |        |        |        |

# RADIO-FREQUENCY LINEAR AMPLIFIER

Class-AB<sub>1</sub>

MAXIMUM RATINGS

|   | -C PLATE VOLTAGE  | - | - | - | 7500   | MAX. VOLTS   |  |
|---|-------------------|---|---|---|--------|--------------|--|
| 0 | -C SCREEN VOLTAGE | - |   | - | 1500   | MAX. VOLTS   |  |
| 0 | -C PLATE CURRENT  | - | - | - | 4.0    | MAX. AMPERES |  |
| P | LATE DISSIPATION  | - | - | - | 10,000 | MAX. WATTS   |  |
| S | CREEN DISSIPATION | - | _ | - | 250    | MAX. WATTS   |  |
| 6 | RID DISSIPATION   | _ |   |   | 75     | MAX. WATTS   |  |

# TYPICAL OPERATION, Peak-Envelope or Modulation-Crest Conditions, (Frequencies below 30 megacycles)

| D-C Plate Voltage      | -     | _    | -     | -      | -     | -     | -     | -    | 7500     | volts   |
|------------------------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------|---------|
| D-C Screen Voltage     |       | -    | -     | -      | -     | -     | -     | -    | 1500     | volts   |
| D-C Grid Voltage*      | -     | -    | _     | -      | -     | -     | -     | -    | -340     | volts   |
| MaxSignal Plate C      | urrei | nt   | -     | -      | _     | -     | -     | -    | 3.33     | amperes |
| Zero-Signal Plate C    | urrer | nt   | _     | -      | -     | -     | -     |      | 0.50     | ampere  |
| MaxSignal Screen (     |       |      |       | -      | -     |       |       | -    | .125     | ampere  |
| Peak R-F Grid Volta    | ge    | -    | -     | -      | -     | -     | -     | -    | 330      | volts   |
| Driving Power -        | -     | _    | -     | _      |       | -     | -     | _    | 0        | watts   |
| Plate Dissipation      | _     |      | _     | -      | _     |       | -     | _    | 9050     | watts   |
| Plate Output Power*    | *     |      | -     | -      |       | _     | -     | -    | 15,950   | watts   |
| *Adjust grid voltage   | e to  | obt  | ain : | speci: | fied  | Zero  | -Sigr | al į | plate cu | urrent. |
| **PEP output or r-f or | utpu  | t po | wer   | at cr  | est o | of mo | odula | tion | envelo   | pe.     |

NOTE: In most cases, "TYPICAL OPERATION" data are obtained by calculation from published characteristic curves and confirmed by direct tests. No allowance for circuit losses, either input or output, has been made. Exceptions are distinguished by a listing of "Useful" output power as opposed to "Plate" output power. Values appearing in these groups have been obtained from existing equipment(s) and the output power is that measured at the load.



# **APPLICATION**

# **MECHANICAL**

**Mounting**—The 4CX10000D must be operated with its axis vertical. The base of the tube may be down or up at the convenience of the circuit designer.

**Socket**—A new, more efficient Eimac Air-System Socket Type SK-300A has been designed especially for the concentric base terminals of the 4CX10000D. The use of recommended air-flow rates through this socket provides effective forced-air cooling of the tube. Air forced into the bottom of the socket passes over the tube terminals and through an Air Chimney, the SK-1306, into the anode cooling fins.

**Cooling**—The maximum temperature rating for the external surfaces of the 4CX10000D is 250°C. Sufficient forced-air circulation must be provided to keep the temperature of the anode at the base of the cooling fins and the temperature of the ceramic-metal seals below 250°C. Air-flow requirements to maintain seal temperatures at 200°C in 50°C ambient air are tabulated below.

|                                  | SEA L             | .EVEL                                 | 10,0     | 000 FEET                              |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| Plate<br>Dissipation*<br>(Watts) | Air Flow<br>(CFM) | Pressure<br>Drop (Inches<br>of water) | Air Flow | Pressure<br>Drop (Inches<br>of water) |
| 4000                             | 100               | 0.3                                   | 145      | .4                                    |
| 6000                             | 190               | 0.8                                   | 275      | 1.2                                   |
| 8000                             | 290               | 1.5                                   | 420      | 2.2                                   |
| 10000                            | 400               | 2.5                                   | 580      | 3.6                                   |

\*Since the power dissipated by the filament represents about 560 watts and since grid-plusscreen dissipation can, under some conditions, represent another 200 to 300 watts, allowance has been made in preparing this tabulation for an additional 1000 watts dissipation.

The blower selected in a given application must be capable of supplying the desired air flow at a back pressure equal to the pressure drop shown above plus any drop encountered in ducts and filters.

At other altitudes and ambient temperatures the flow rate must be modified to obtain equivalent cooling. The flow rate and corresponding pressure differential must be determined individually in such cases, using rated maximum temperatures as the criteria for satisfactory cooling.

# **ELECTRICAL**

Filament Operation—The rated filament voltage for the 4CX10000D is 7.5 volts. Filament voltage, as measured at the socket, should be maintained at this value to obtain maximum tube life. In no case should it be allowed to deviate by more than 5 percent from the rated value.

Electrode Dissipation Ratings—The maximum dissipation ratings for the 4CX10000D must be respected to avoid damage to the tube. An exception is the plate dissipation, which may be permitted to rise above the rated maximum during brief periods, such as may occur during tuning.

**Control-Grid Operation**— The 4CX10000D control grid has a maximum dissipation rating of 75 watts. Precautions should be observed to avoid exceeding this rating. The grid bias and driving power should be kept near the values shown in the "Typical Operation" sections of the data sheet whenever possible.

**Screen-Grid Operation**—The power dissipated by the screen of the 4CX10000D must not exceed 250 watts.

Screen dissipation, in cases where there is no ac applied to the screen, is the simple product of the screen voltage and the screen current. If the screen voltage is modulated, the screen dissipation will depend upon loading, driving power, and carrier screen voltage.

Screen dissipation is likely to rise to excessive values when the plate voltage, bias voltage, or plate load are removed with filament and screen voltages applied. Suitable protective means must be provided to limit the screen dissipation to 250 watts in the event of circuit failure.

**Plate Dissipation**—The plate-dissipation rating for the 4CX10000D is 10,000 watts.

When the 4CX10000D is operated as a plate-modulated r-f power amplifier, the input power is limited by conditions not connected with the plate efficiency, which is quite high. Therefore, except during tuning there is little possibility that the 6650-watt maximum plate dissipation rating will be exceeded.

**Special Applications**—If it is desired to operate this tube under conditions widely different from those given here, write to the Power Grid Tube Marketing Department, Eitel-McCullough, Inc., 301 Industrial Way, San Carlos, California, for information and recommendations.







