# RADIOTRON Model WX-12

#### RATING

Filament Volts -Filament Amperes Plate Volts (Maximum) - 135

#### GENERAL

The WX-12 Radiotron is a high vacuum tube designed for use as a detector, radio and audio amplifier. It is electrically identical with the Model WD-12 Radiotron, being intended primarily for dry cell operation.

#### **MOUNTING**

The Radiotron WX-12 should be mounted vertically, with the base downward wherever possible. It is also desirable to use cushion supports, especially when this Radiotron is used as a detector.

#### LARGE STANDARD RADIOTRON BASE

The new large standard Radiotron base with which the WX-12 Radiotron is equipped will fit practically all of the present Navy bayonet type sockets as well as the new "push-type" socket. The connections of the Radiotron elements to the contact pins in the base are shown in the diagram below.

#### FILAMENT SUPPLY

The filament of the WX-12 is oxide coated and gives great electron emission at low temperatures, at which it is designed to operate. At its rated voltage the filament will glow at a dull red heat, usually invisible in daylight and frequently barely visible in darkness. If the filament voltage, which is controlled by the rheostat, is allowed to exceed its rated value, the Radiotron may be permanently damaged.

While the WX-12 Radiotron may be operated from one dry cell, greater battery economy will be realized by using two cells per Radiotron. All "A" battery cells should be connected in parallel so that the total "A" battery potential remains at 1.5 volts. While primarily intended for dry battery operation, the WX-12 Radiotron may be used with a 2 volt storage "A" battery.

The recommended rheostat resistance for one Radiotron is 6 ohms.

## CONNECTIONS

All wires from other apparatus to Radietrons should be as short as possible. All joints should be soldered or clamped tightly under screws or nuts.

Particular care should be taken to prevent the connection of the plate battery to the filament through any part of the filament circuit. It is advisable to remove Radiotrons from their sockets when making or changing connections. It is also advisable to connect the filament battery first and to make sure that the filaments work properly before connecting the plate or "B" battery.

### FOR DETECTION

The characteristics of the WX-12 are such that it works best as a detector when the grid return lead is connected to the positive end of the filament, as shown in Fig. 2. Normal plate voltage for detection is 20. In some circuits it may be advisable to use more than 20. A mica grid condenser of .00025 microfarad and a grid leak of from 2 to 5 megohms should be used.

#### FOR AMPLIFICATION

#### With Plate Voltages Exceeding 45 Volts:

When the WX-12 Radiotron is employed as an amplifier, a "C" battery is employed when the plate potential exceeds 45 volts. The filament rheostat should be placed in the negative lead of the "A" battery, and the grid return lead should be connected to the negative side of the "C" battery. The positive side of the "C" battery is connected to the negative side of the Radiotron filament, as shown in Fig. 1.

PLATE VOLTAGE	NEG. GRID BIAS
22.5 Volts	0.0 Volts
45.0 Volts	1.5 Volts
67.5 Volts	3.0 Volts
99.0 Volts	4.5 Volts
112.5 Volts	6.0 Volts
135 0 Volte	7.5 Volts

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#### With Plate Voltages of 45 Volts or Less:

When no "C" battery is used, and the plate voltage is 45 volts or less, it is important that the filament rheostat should be placed in the negative lead of the "A" battery, and that the return lead from the grid circuit should be connected to the negative side of the "A" battery and not to the negative side of the filament. This method places a desirable negative bias on the grid. RETURN OF DEFECTIVE APPARATUS

ANY RADIOTRON WHICH IS BELIEVED DEFEC-TIVE SHOULD BE RETURNED TO THE DEALER OR DISTRIBUTOR FROM WHOM IT WAS PURCHASED, WHO HAS COMPLETE INSTRUCTIONS FOR HAN-DLING SUCH CASES.

THE MOST SATISFACTORY RESULTS CAN BE OBTAINED BY THE CONSISTENT USE OF RADIO-TRONS IN RADIOLAS.

#### PATENT NOTICE

In connection with devices it sells, Radio Corporation of America has rights under patents having claims (a) on the devices themselves and (b) on combinations of the devices with other devices or elements, as for example in various circuits and hook-ups.

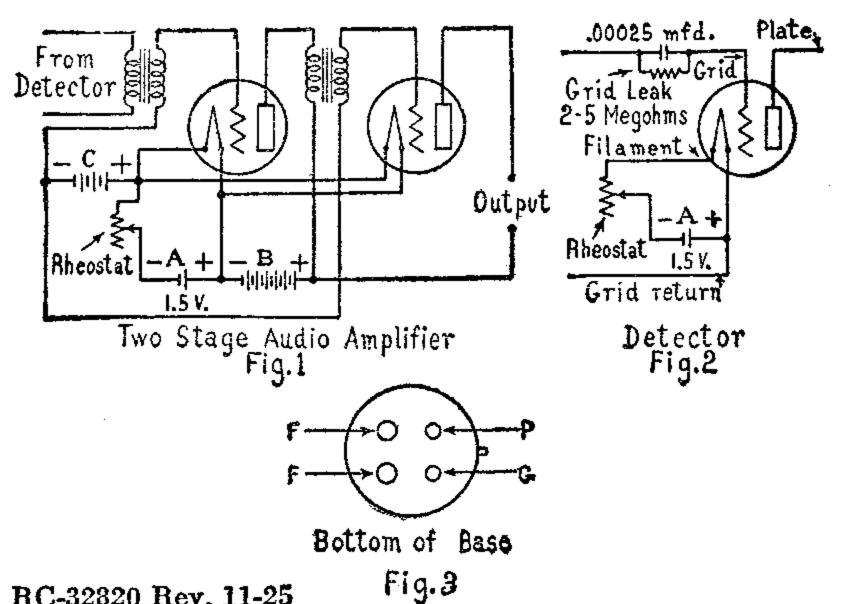
The sale of this device carries a license under the patent claims of (a), but only for (1) talking machine uses, (2) radio amateur uses, (3) radio experimental uses and (4) radio broadcast reception; and only where no business features are involved.

The sale does not carry a license under patent claims of (b) except only (1) for legitimate renewals and repairs in apparatus and systems already licensed for use under such patent claims on combinations, (2) for assembling by amateurs and experimenters, and not by others, with other licensed parts or devices, or with parts or devices made by themselves, but only for their own amateur and experimental radio uses where no business features are involved, and not for sale to or for use by others, and (3) for use with licensed talking machines and licensed radio broadcast receiving devices; and only where no business features are involved.

# CAUTION!

DO NOT LISE EXCESSIVE FILAMENT OR PLATE VOLTAGE.

# HANDLE RADIOTRON CAREFULLY.



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