48V 600W 1 Phase / PMC-48V600W1BA



PMC

Highlights & Features

- Universal AC input range
- Built-in active PFC and high efficiency up to 90% @230Vac
- Power Boost of 200% for 3 seconds and 150% for 5 seconds
- SEMI F47 compliance at 120Vac
- Meet Surge Immunity IEC 61000-4-5, Level 4 (CM: 4kV, DM: 2kV)
- Built-in fan speed control and fan lock protection
- Wide operating temperature range -20°C to 70°C
- Overvoltage / Overcurrent / Over Temperature / Short Circuit Protections
- Certified according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1

Safety Standards



CB Certified for worldwide use

Model Number: Unit Weight: Dimensions (L x W x D): 215 x 120 x 61 mm

PMC-48V600W1BA 1.54 kg (3.40 lb) (8.46 x 4.72 x 2.40 inch)

General Description

The PMC-48V600W1BA has a power rating of 600W with 48V output voltage. The product features Power Boost of 200% (up to 1200W) for 3 seconds and built-in fan speed control with fan lock protection. The PMC-48V600W1BA accepts the full universal AC input range and have been approved for major safety standards like IEC/EN/UL 60950-1 (ITE), IEC/EN/UL 62368-1, EMI according to EN 55011 (Industrial, scientific and medical (ISM) radio-frequency equipment) and EMS according to EN 61000-6-2 (Immunity for industrial environments).

Model Information

PMC Panel Mount Power Supply

| Model Number | Input Voltage Range | Rated Output Voltage | Rated Output Current |
|----------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| PMC-48V600W1BA | 85-264Vac (120-375Vdc) | 48Vdc | 12.5A |

Model Numbering

| PM | C - | 48V | 600W | 1 | В | Α |
|-------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------------------|
| Panel Mount | Product Type C – Enclosed | Output Voltage | Output Power | Single Phase | With PFC | Front Face connector |



48V 600W 1 Phase / PMC-48V600W1BA

Specifications

Input Ratings / Characteristics

| Nominal Input Voltage | | 100-240Vac | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Input Voltage Range* | | 85-264Vac | | | |
| Nominal Input Frequency | | 50-60Hz | | | |
| Input Frequency Range | | 47-63Hz | | | |
| DC Input Voltage Range** | | 120-375Vdc | | | |
| Input Current | | < 6.50A @ 115Vac, < 3.20A @ 230Vac | | | |
| Efficiency at 100% Load | | > 87% @ 115Vac, > 90.0% @ 230Vac | | | |
| Max Power Dissipation | No Load | < 7W @ 115Vac, < 8W @ 230Vac | | | |
| | 100% Load | < 75W @ 115Vac, < 50W @ 230Vac | | | |
| Max Inrush Current (Cold Start) | | < 20A @ 115Vac & < 40A @ 230Vac | | | |
| Power Factor | | > 0.98 @ 115Vac, > 0.96 @ 230Vac | | | |
| Leakage Current IEC/EN/UL 60950-1 | | < 2.0mA / 2.0mA @ 264Vac | TN/TT system / IT system | | |
| | IEC/EN/UL 62368-1 | < 3.0mA / 4.0mA @ 264Vac | TN/TT system / IT system | | |

Output Ratings / Characteristics***

| Nominal Output Voltage | 48Vdc |
|--|--|
| Factory Set Point Tolerance | 48Vdc ± 2% |
| Output Voltage Adjustment Range | 43.2-52.8Vdc |
| Output Current | 0-12.5A Continuously operating at 43.2V / 48V |
| | 0-11.36A Continuously operating at 52.8V |
| Output Power | 540W Continuously operating at 43.2V |
| | 600W Continuously operating at 48V / 52.8V |
| Power Boost | 18.75A for 5 seconds At 48V output |
| | 25A for 3 seconds At 48V output |
| Line Regulation | < 192mV (@ 115-264Vac input, 100% load) |
| Load Regulation | < 300mV (@115-264Vac input, 0-100% load) |
| PARD**** (20MHz) | < 300mVpp |
| Rise Time | < 100ms @ 115Vac & 230Vac (100% load) |
| Start-up Time | < 500ms @ 115Vac & 230Vac (100% load) |
| Hold-up Time | > 20ms @ 115Vac & 230Vac (100% load) |
| Dynamic Response (Overshoot & Undershoot O/P Voltage) | ± 5% @ 115-264Vac input, 10-100% (Slew Rate: 0.1A/μS, 50% duty cycle @ 5Hz to 1kHz) |
| Start-up with Capacitive Loads | 10,000μF Max |

^{***}For power de-rating from 50°C to 70°C, see power de-rating on page 3.



^{*}For power de-rating at 85-115Vac, see power de-rating on page 3.
**Fulfills test conditions for DC input. Safety approval for DC input can be obtained upon request.

^{****}PARD is measured with an AC coupling mode, 5cm wires, and in parallel with 0.1µF ceramic capacitor & 47µF electrolytic capacitor.

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Mechanical

| Case Chassis / Cover | | SECC | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---|--|--|
| Dimensions (L x W x D) | | 215 x 120 x 61 mm (8.46 x 4.72 x 2.40 inch) | | |
| Unit Weight | | 1.54 kg (3.40 lb) | | |
| LED Indicator | Green LED | DC OK | | |
| Cooling System | | Forced Cooling (Built-in Fan) | | |
| Terminal | Input | M3.5 x 3 Pins (Rated 300V/20A) | | |
| | Output | M3.5 x 4 Pins (Rated 300V/25A) | | |
| Wire | | AWG 14-12 | | |
| Noise (1 Meter from power supply) | | Sound Pressure Level (SPL) < 52dBA | | |

Environment

| Surrounding Air Temperature | Operating | -20°C to +70°C (Cold start -40°C) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| | Storage | -40°C to +85°C | | |
| Power De-rating | Temperature | > 50°C de-rate power by 2.5% / °C | | |
| | Input Voltage | < 115Vac de-rate power by 0.67% / 1V < 162Vac de-rate power by 0.48% / 1V | | |
| Operating Humidity | | 5 to 95% RH (Non-Condensing) | | |
| Operating Altitude | | 0 to 3,000 Meters (9,840 ft.) | | |
| Shock Test Non-Operating | | IEC 60068-2-27, 30G (300m/S²) for a duration of 18ms, 1 times per direction, 2 times in total | | |
| Vibration | Non-Operating | IEC 60068-2-6, 10Hz to 150Hz @ 50m/S² (5G peak); displacement of 0.35mm; 20 min per axis for all X, Y, Z direction | | |
| Bump Operating | | IEC 60068-2-29, 10G (100m/S²) for a duration of 11ms,1000 times per direction, 6000 times in total direction | | |
| Over Voltage Category | | II | | |
| Pollution Degree | | 2 | | |

Protections

| < 69.3V, SELV Output, Latch Mode |
|--|
| > 150% of rated load current, Hiccup Mode, Non-Latching (Auto-Recovery) |
| < 80°C Surrounding Air Temperature @ 100% load, Latch Mode |
| Hiccup Mode, Non-Latching (Auto-Recovery when the fault is removed) |
| Latch Mode |
| F 12.5AH |
| Class I with PE* connection |
| |

^{*}PE: Primary Earth



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Reliability Data

| MTBF | > 700,000 hrs. as per Telcordia SR-332 I/P: 115Vac & 230Vac, O/P: 100% load, Ta: 25°C |
|------------------------|--|
| Expected Cap Life Time | 10 years (115Vac & 230Vac, 50% load @ 40°C) |

Safety Standards / Directives

| Safety Entry Low Voltage | | SELV (EN 60950-1, EN 62368-1) | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| Electrical Safety | SIQ Bauart | EN 60950-1, EN 62368-1 | | |
| | UL/cUL recognized | UL 60950-1 and CSA C22.2 No. 60950-1 (File No. E191395), UL 62368-1 and CSA C22.2 No. 62368-1 (File No. E191395) | | |
| | CB scheme | IEC 60950-1, IEC 62368-1 | | |
| CE | | In conformance with EMC Directive 2014/30/EU and Low Voltage Directive 2014/35/EU | | |
| Material and Parts | | RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU Compliant | | |
| Galvanic Isolation Input to Output | | 3.0KVac | | |
| | Input to Ground | 2.0KVac | | |
| | Output to Ground | 0.5KVac | | |



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EMC

| Emissions (CE & RE) | CISPR 32, EN 55032, CISPR 11, EN 55011, FCC Title 47, VCCI ¹⁾ : Class B | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| Immunity | EN 55024, EN 61000-6-2 | | | | |
| Electrostatic Discharge | IEC 61000-4-2 | Level 4 Criteria A ²⁾ Air Discharge: 15kV Contact Discharge: 8kV | | | |
| Radiated Field | IEC 61000-4-3 | Level 3 Criteria A ²⁾ 80MHz-1GHz, 10V/M with 1kHz tone / 80% modulation 1.4GHz-2GHz, 3V/M with 1kHz tone / 80% modulation 2GHz-2.7GHz, 1V/M with 1kHz tone / 80% modulation | | | % modulation |
| Electrical Fast Transient / Burst | IEC 61000-4-4 | Level 4 Criteria A ²⁾ 4kV | | | |
| Surge | IEC 61000-4-5 | Level 4 Criteria A ²⁾ Common Mode ³⁾ : 4kV Differential Mode ⁴⁾ : 2kV | | | |
| Conducted | IEC 61000-4-6 | Level 3 Criteria A ²⁾ 150kHz-80MHz, 10Vrms | | | |
| Power Frequency Magnetic Fields | IEC 61000-4-8 | Criteria A ²⁾ 30A/Meter | | | |
| Voltage Dips and Interruptions | IEC 61000-4-11 | 0% of 100Vac, 20ms 40% of 100Vac, 200ms 70% of 100Vac, 500ms 0% of 100Vac, 500ms 0% of 240Vac, 20ms 40% of 240Vac, 200ms 70% of 240Vac, 500ms | | Criteria Criteria Criteria Criteria Criteria Criteria Criteria | a B ³⁾ a B ³⁾ a B ³⁾ a B ³⁾ a A ²⁾ a A ²⁾ a A ²⁾ |
| Low Energy Pulse Test (Ring Wave) | IEC 61000-4-12 | | | | |
| Harmonic Current Emission | | IEC/EN 61000-3-2, Class A | | | |
| Voltage Fluctuation and Flicker | IEC/EN 61000-3-3 | | | | |
| Voltage Sag Immunity SEMI F47 – 0706 | | 80% of 120Vac 70% of 120Vac 50% of 120Vac 80% of 200Vac 70% of 200Vac 50% of 200Vac | 96Vac, 100 84Vac, 500 60Vac, 200 160Vac, 10 140Vac, 50 100Vac, 20 | ms ms 00ms 0ms | Criteria A ²⁾ Criteria A ²⁾ Criteria B ³⁾ Criteria A ²⁾ Criteria A ²⁾ Criteria A ²⁾ |

¹⁾ Fulfills tested conditions



²⁾ Criteria A: Normal performance within the specification limits

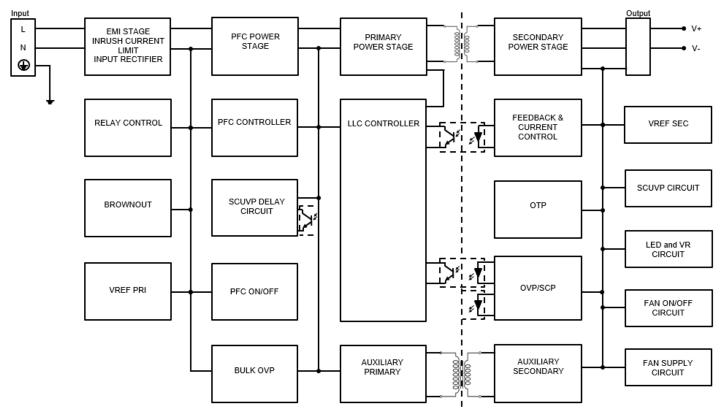
³⁾ Criteria B: Temporary degradation or loss of function which is self-recoverable

⁴⁾ Asymmetrical: Common mode (Line to earth)

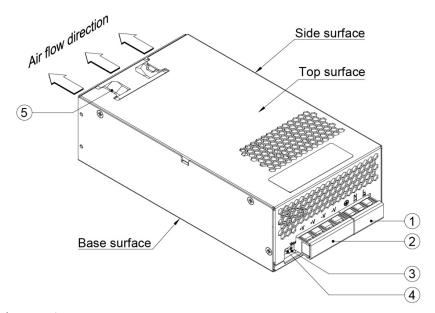
⁵⁾ Symmetrical: Differential mode (Line to line)

48V 600W 1 Phase / PMC-48V600W1BA

Block Diagram



Device Description



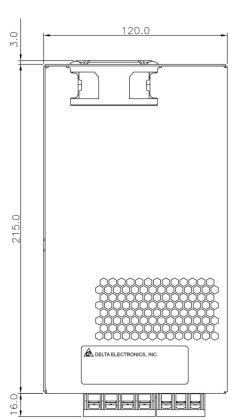
- 1) Input terminal block connector
- 2) Output terminal block connector
- 3) DC voltage adjustment potentiometer
- 4) DC OK control LED (Green)
- 5) DC Fan

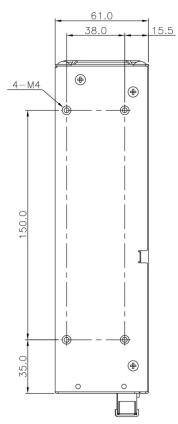


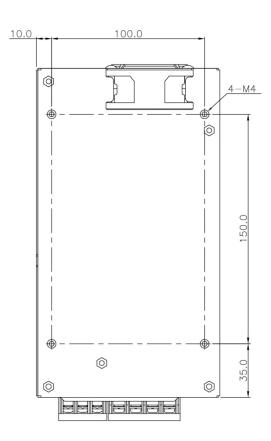
48V 600W 1 Phase / PMC-48V600W1BA

Dimensions

L x W x D: 215 x 120 x 61 mm (8.46 x 4.72 x 2.40 inch)







Engineering Data

Output Load De-rating VS Surrounding Air Temperature

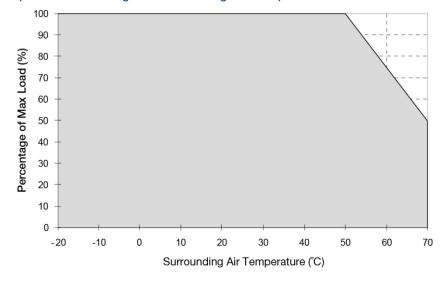


Fig. 1 De-rating for Vertical and Horizontal Mounting Orientation > 50°C de-rate power by 2.5% / °C

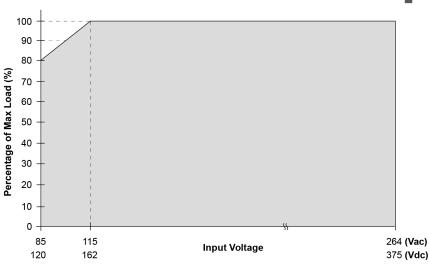
Note

- Power supply components may degrade, or be damaged, when the power supply is continuously used outside the shaded region, refer to the graph shown in Fig. 1.
- 2. If the output capacity is not reduced when the surrounding air temperature exceeds its specification as defined on Page 3 under "Environment", the device may run into Over Temperature Protection. When activated, the output voltage will go into latch mode until the mains is reapplied and the surrounding air temperature drops to its normal operating temperature.
- In order for the device to function in the manner intended, it is also necessary to keep a safety distance as recommended in the safety instructions while the device is in operation.
- Depending on the surrounding air temperature and output load delivered by the power supply, the device can be very hot!
- If the device has to be mounted in any other orientation, please contact info@deltapsu.com for more details.



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Output Load De-rating VS Input Voltage



Output de-rating is required at 85Vac to 115Vac or 120Vdc to 162Vdc.

Assembly & Installation

- Mounting holes for power supply assembly onto the mounting surface.
 The power supply shall be mounted on minimum 4 mounting holes using M4 screw minimum 5mm (0.20 inch) length.
- B Input / Output Connector
- © This surface belongs to customer's end system or panel where the power supply is mounted.

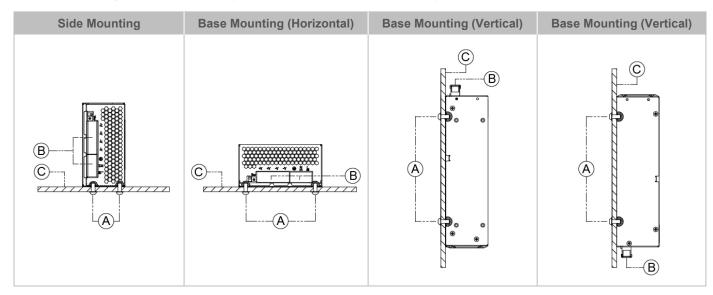


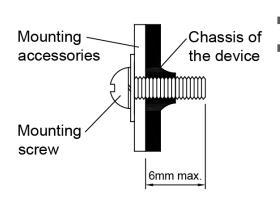
Fig. 2 Mounting Orientation

• Use flexible cable (stranded or solid) of AWG No. 14-12. The torque at the Input connector shall not exceed 11.98Kgf.cm. The torque at the Output connector shall not exceed 16.59Kgf.cm. The insulation stripping length should not exceed 0.275" or 7mm.



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Installation of Mounting Accessories



- Only use M4 screw ≤ 6mm (0.24 inch) through the base mounting holes. This is to keep a safe distance between the screw and internal components.
- Recommended mounting tightening torque: 4~8 Kgf.cm (3.47~6.94 lbf.in)

Safety Instructions

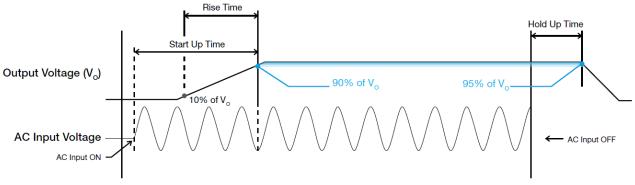
- To ensure sufficient convection cooling, always maintain a safety distance of ≥ 50mm (1.97 inch) from all ventilated surfaces while the device is in operation.
- The device is not recommended to be placed on low thermal conductive surface, for example, plastics.
- Note that the enclosure of the device can become very hot depending on the ambient temperature and load of the power supply. Do
 not touch the device while it is in operation or immediately after power is turned OFF. Risk of burning!
- Do not touch the terminals while power is being supplied. Risk of electric shock.
- Prevent any foreign metal, particles or conductors from entering the device through the openings during installation. It may cause: Electric shock; Safety Hazard; Fire; Product failure
- Warning: When connecting the device, secure Earth connection before connecting L and N. When disconnecting the device, remove L and N connections before removing the Earth connection.



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Functions

■ Graph illustrating the Start-up Time, Rise Time, and Hold-up Time



Start-up Time

The time required for the output voltage to reach 90% of its final steady state set value, after the input voltage is applied.

Rise Time

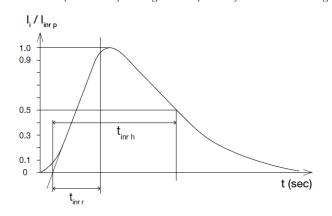
The time required for the output voltage to change from 10% to 90% of its final steady state set value.

Hold-up Time

Time between the collapse of the AC input voltage, and the output falling to 95% of its steady state set value.

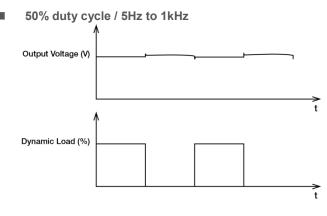
Inrush Current

Inrush current is the peak, instantaneous, input current measured and, occurs when the input voltage is first applied. For AC input voltages, the maximum peak value of inrush current will occur during the first half cycle of the applied AC voltage. This peak value decreases exponentially during subsequent cycles of AC voltage.



Dynamic Response

The power supply output voltage will remains within $\pm 5\%$ of its steady state value, when subjected to a dynamic load from 10% to 100% of its rated current.





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Power Boost

Power Boost is the reserve power available constantly that allows reliable startup to support sudden and short spike of loads with high inrush current typically during turn on to remove the need of more expensive higher rated power supply unit. After the output has reached its steady state set value, the power supply can support surge loads with a higher short-term power demand up to 200% of maximum rated load (Io Max), for a maximum duration of 3 seconds. The Power Boost is also available to repeatedly basis with according to the condition of an average (R.M.S) output power shall not exceed continuous operating condition or refer to duty cycle calculation below.

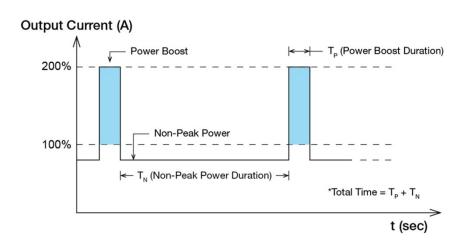


Fig. 3 Duty Cycle Calculation

$$Duty\ cycle\ (\%) = \frac{T_P}{Total\ Time}$$

$$Average\ Output\ Power\ (P_{Avg}) = \frac{(Power\ Boost\ \times T_P) + (Non\text{-}Peak\ Power\ \times T_N)}{Total\ Time}$$

OR

$$Non\text{-}Peak\ Power = \frac{\left(P_{Avg} \times Total\ Time\right) - \left(Power\ Boost\ \times T_P\right)}{T_N}$$

An example of Power Boost and Average Output Power

| Power Boost | Peak Power (W _P) | Power Boost Duration (T _P) | Duty Cycle | Non-Peak Power (W _N) | Non-Peak Power Duration (T _N) | Total Time (T) |
|-------------|---------------------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| 200% | 1200 | 3 sec | 10% | 533 | 27 sec | 30 sec |
| 200% | 1200 | 3 sec | 35% | 279 | 5.6 sec | 8.6 sec |
| 180% | 1080 | 10 sec | 20% | 480 | 40 sec | 50 sec |
| 180% | 1080 | 10 sec | 35% | 340 | 18.5 sec | 28.5 sec |
| 150% | 900 | 15 sec | 30% | 471 | 35 sec | 50 sec |
| 150% | 900 | 15 sec | 35% | 438 | 28 sec | 43 sec |
| 124% | 744 | 20 sec | 40% | 504 | 30 sec | 50 sec |

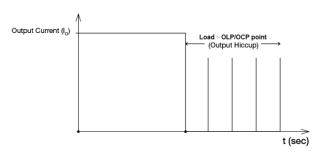
It is not recommended to prolong the duration of Power Boost to be longer than the specified duty cycle calculation, this may cause damage to the PSU.



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Overload & Overcurrent Protections (Auto-Recovery)

The power supply's Overload (OLP) and Overcurrent (OCP) Protections will be activated when output current (Io) exceeds its specification as defined on Page 3 under "Protections". In such occurrence, the output voltage (V_0) will start to droop and once the power supply has reached its maximum power limit, the protection is activated and the power supply will go into "Hiccup mode" (Auto-Recovery). The power supply will recover once the fault condition of the OLP and OCP is removed and Io is back within the specifications.



It is not recommended to prolong the duration of $I_{\rm O}$ when it is less than OLP/OCP point, but greater than 100%, since it may cause damage to the PSU.

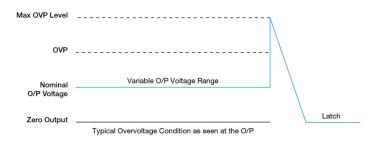
Short Circuit Protection (Auto-Recovery)

The power supply's output OLP/OCP function also provides protection against short circuits. When a short circuit is applied, the output current will operate in "Hiccup mode", as shown in the illustration in the OLP/OCP section on this page. The power supply will return to normal operation after the short circuit is removed.

Overvoltage Protection (Latch Mode)

The power supply's overvoltage circuit will be activated when its internal feedback circuit fails. The output voltage shall not exceed its specifications defined on Page 3 under "Protections". Power supply will latch, and require removal/re-application of AC voltage in order to restart.

The power supply should be latch, and require removal/reapplication of input AC voltage in order to restart.



Over Temperature Protection (Latch Mode)

As described in load de-rating section, the power supply also has Over Temperature Protection (OTP). In the event of a higher operating temperature at 100% load, the power supply will run into OTP when the operating temperature is beyond what is recommended in the de-rating graph. When activated, the output voltage will go into latch mode until the surrounding temperature drops to its normal operating temperature or the load is reduced as recommended in the de-rating graph. Removal/re-application of input AC voltage will then be required in order to restart.

External Input Protection Device

The unit is protected with internal fuse (not replaceable) at L pin and it has been tested and approved on 20A (UL) and 16A (IEC) branch circuits without additional protection device. An external protection device is only required if the supplying branch has an ampacity greater than above. Thus, if an external protective device is necessary, or, utilized, please refer a minimum value of 10A B- or 6A C- characteristic breaker should be used.



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Operating Mode

■ Redundant Operation

In order to ensure proper redundant operation for the power supply units (PSUs), the output voltage difference between the two units must be kept at 0.9~1.0V for these 48V supplies. Follow simple steps given below to set them up for the redundant operation:

Step 1.

Measure output voltage of PSU 1 and PSU 2. If PSU 1 is the master unit, then V_0 of PSU 1 must be higher than PSU 2. In order to set the output voltage, individually connect each power supply to 50% of rated load at any line voltage from 115-264Vac, and set the PSU 1 and PSU 2 output voltage.

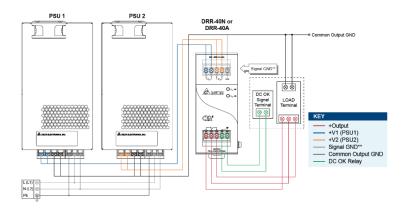
Step 2.

Connect the power supply units PSU 1 and PSU 2 to Vin 1 & Vin 2, respectively, of the DRR-40N (or 40A) module shown on the right of above diagram.

Step 3.

Connect the system load to V_{out} . Please note that output voltage V_{out} from DRR module will be = V_{O} (output voltage of power supply) – V_{drop}^* (in DRR module).

 $^*\mbox{V}_{\mbox{drop}}$ will vary from 0.60V to 0.90V (Typical 0.65V) depending on the load current and surrounding air temperature.



**The Signal GND in the DRR module is for the built-in LED and DC OK signals. The Output GND terminals from the two PSU's do not need to be connected to the Signal GND terminal

Fig. 4 Redundant Operation Connection Diagram

Parallel Operation

The power supply units (PSUs) can also be used for parallel operation in order to increase the output power. The difference in output voltage between the two units must be kept to within 25mV of each other. This difference must be verified with the same output load connected independently to each unit.

Parameters such as EMI, inrush current, leakage current, PARD, start up time will be different from those on the datasheet, when two units are connected in parallel. The user will need to verify that any differences will still allow the two power supplies connected in parallel will work properly in their product/application.

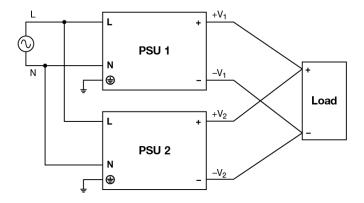


Fig. 5 Parallel Operation Connection Diagram



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■ DC Input Operation

Step 1.

Use a battery or similar DC source.

Step 2

Connect +pole to L and -pole to N.

Step 3.

Connect the PE terminal to an earth wire or to the machine ground.

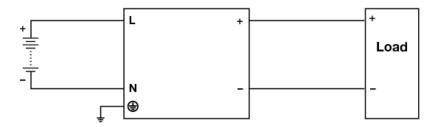


Fig. 6 DC Input Operation Connection Diagram

■ 2 of 3 Phase System Input Operation

Delta's PMC can use on 2 of 3 phase system. Please refer to the following step.

Step 1.

The input voltage applied from Line to Neutral is below the maximum rated input. The input voltage shall be below 240Vac +10%.

Step 2.

The external protector is needed on N (Neutral) input line to secure a safety. N line does not have internal fuse protection. An appropriate fuse or circuit breaker should be connected in series with N input line connection like the following.

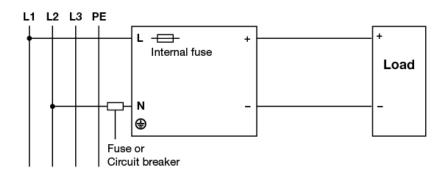


Fig. 7 2 of 3 Phase System Input Operation Connection Diagram



48V 600W 1 Phase / PMC-48V600W1BA

Others

Delta RoHS Compliant



Restriction of the usage of hazardous substances

The European directive 2011/65/EU limits the maximum impurity level of homogeneous materials such as lead, mercury, cadmium, chrome, polybrominated flame retardants PBB and PBDE for the use in electrical and electronic equipment. RoHS is the abbreviation for "Restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment".

This product conforms to this standard.

PFC - Norm EN 61000-3-2

Line Current Harmonic content



Typically, the input current waveform is not sinusodial due to the periodical peak charging of the input capacitor. In industrial environment, complying with EN 61000-3-2 is only necessary under special conditions. Complying to this standard can have some technical drawbacks, such as lower efficiency as well as some commercial aspects such as higher purchasing costs. Frequently, the user does not profit from fulfilling this standard, therefore, it is important to know whether it is mandatory to meet this standard for a specific application.

Attention

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