

# AN6535

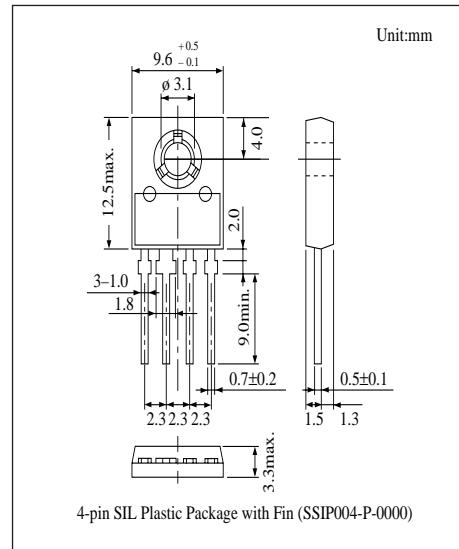
## 4-pin Negative Adjustable Voltage Regulator

### ■ Overview

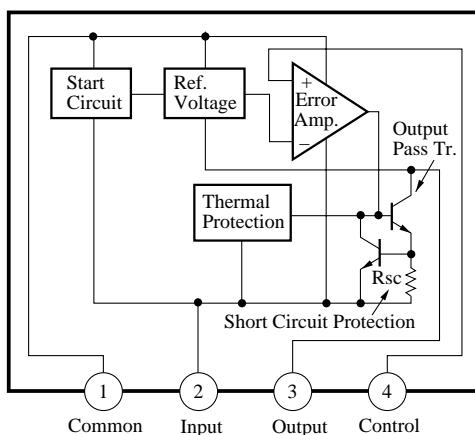
The AN6535 is a monolithic 4-pin negative adjustable voltage regulator. With an external resistor, it provides any stabilized output voltages between  $-5V$  and  $-30V$ , and is optimum for the power circuits with a current capacitance of up to 0.5A. With various protective circuits built in, it has high reliability and is provided in a 4-lead SIL plastic package.

### ■ Features

- Wide range of output voltages:  $V_o = -5$  to  $-30V$
- Internal thermal overload protection
- Internal short-circuit protection
- Output transistor safe area compensation



### ■ Block Diagram



■ Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta=25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	-40	V
Supply current	I <sub>CC</sub> *1	1	A
Power dissipation	P <sub>D</sub>	7.5	W
Operating ambient temperature	T <sub>opr</sub>	-20 to +80	°C
Storage	T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +150	°C

\*1 The internal circuit is provided with a current limiting circuit.

\*2 Maximum power dissipation value when there is no heat sink (The value varies depending on the external heat dissipation state)

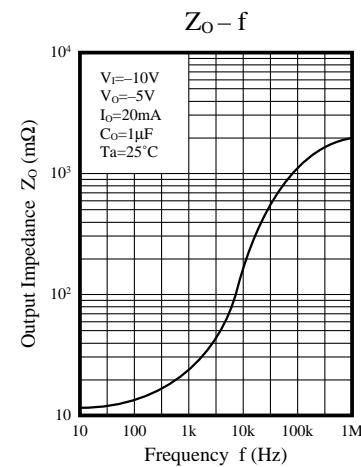
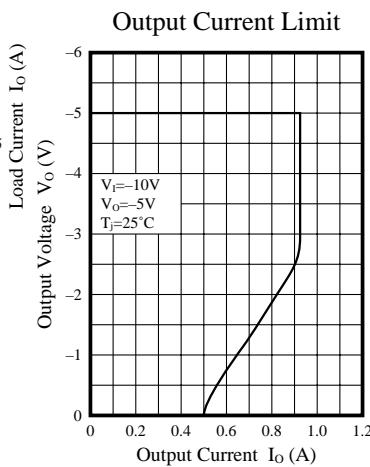
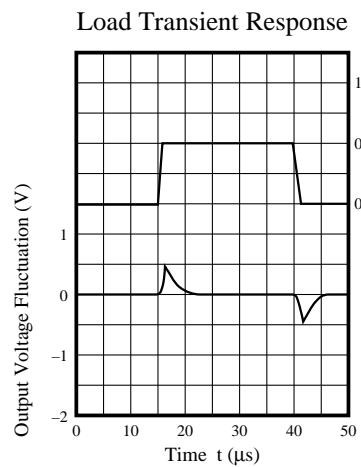
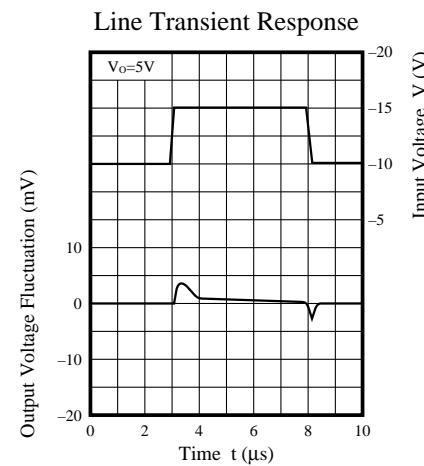
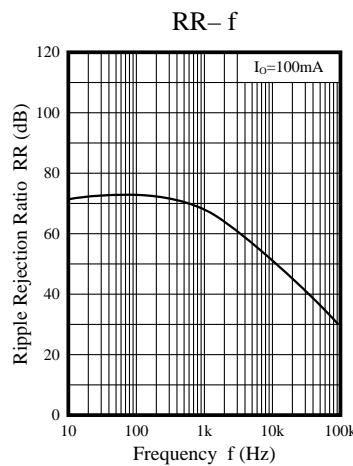
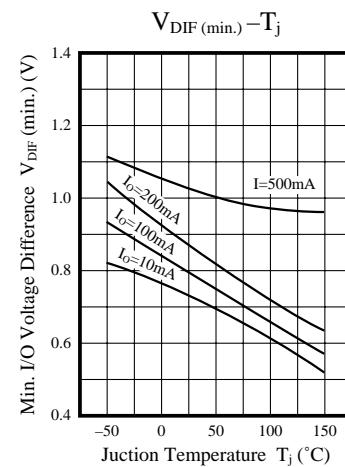
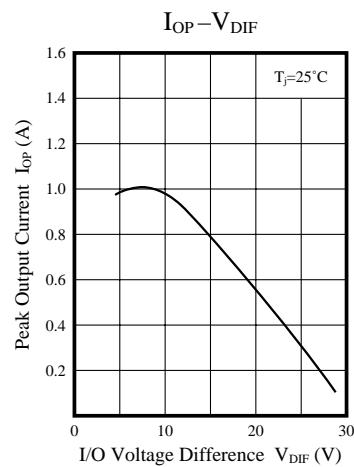
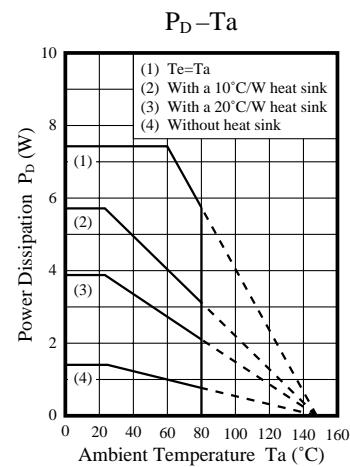
■ Electrical Characteristics (Ta=25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Condition		min	typ	max	Unit
Output voltage tolerance	V <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>i</sub> =V <sub>O</sub> -3V to V <sub>O</sub> -15V, I <sub>O</sub> =5 to 350mA, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C		—	—	4	%
Line regulation	REG <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> =-5V, I <sub>O</sub> =200mA, V <sub>i</sub> =-7.5 to -25V, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C		—	—	1	%
		V <sub>O</sub> =-18V, I <sub>O</sub> =5mA, V <sub>i</sub> =-21 to -33V, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C		—	—	0.75	%
		V <sub>O</sub> =-18V, I <sub>O</sub> =200mA, V <sub>i</sub> =-21 to -25V, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C		—	—	0.67	%
Load regulation	REG <sub>L</sub>	I <sub>O</sub> =5 to 500mA T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	V <sub>O</sub> =-5V, V <sub>i</sub> =-12V V <sub>O</sub> =-18V, V <sub>i</sub> =-25V	—	—	1	%
Bias current	I <sub>Bias</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C		—	1.5	3	mA
Control pin current	I <sub>cont</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C		—	—	3	μA
Ripple rejection ratio	RR	V <sub>i</sub> =-8 to -18V, V <sub>O</sub> =-5V, f=120Hz		60	—	—	dB
Output noise voltage	V <sub>no</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> =-5V, f=10Hz to 100kHz		—	40	—	μV
Minimum input/output voltage difference	V <sub>DIF(min.)</sub>	I <sub>O</sub> =500mA, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C		—	1.1	—	V
Short-circuit current	I <sub>OS</sub>	V <sub>i</sub> =-35V, V <sub>O</sub> =-5V, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C		—	100	600	mA
Peak output current	I <sub>OP</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> =-5V, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C		0.4	0.8	1.4	A
Output voltage temperattrue coefficient	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /Ta	V <sub>O</sub> =-5V	T <sub>j</sub> =-20 to +25°C	—	0.2	—	mV/°C
		I <sub>O</sub> =5mA	T <sub>j</sub> =25 to 150°C	—	-0.3	—	
Control pin voltage	V <sub>cont</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C		-3.12	-3	-2.88	V

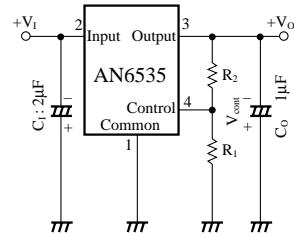
Note 1) The specified condition T<sub>j</sub>=25°C means that the test should be conducted with each test time reduced (within 10 ms) so that the drift in the characteristic value due to a temperature rise at chip junction can be ignored.

Note 2) Unless otherwise specified, V<sub>i</sub>=-10V, V<sub>O</sub>=-5V, I<sub>O</sub>=350mA, C<sub>i</sub>=2μF, and C<sub>O</sub>=1μF

■ Characteristics Curve



## ■ Basic Regulator Circuit



$$V_O = V_{\text{cont}} \left( \frac{R_1 + R_2}{R_1} \right)$$

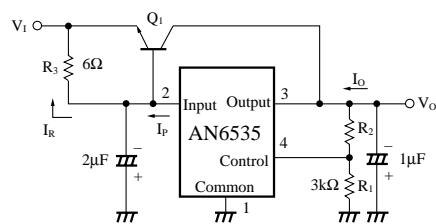
( $V_{\text{cont}} \approx 3V$ ,  $R_1 = 3k\Omega$ )

$C_I$  : Necessary when the  $V_I$  line is long.

$C_O$  : Improves the transient response.

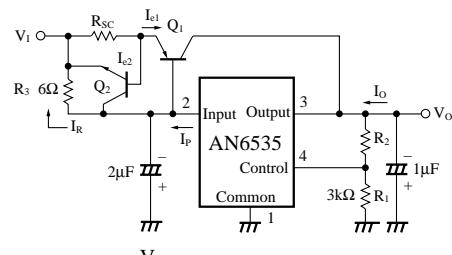
## ■ Application Circuits

(1) Current Boost Circuit



$$R_3 = \frac{V_{BE(Q1)} \cdot \beta}{(\beta+1) I_P - I_O}$$

(2) Current Boost Circuit  
(With Current Limiting Circuit)



$$R_{SC} = \frac{V_{BE(Q1)}}{I_{e1(\text{max.})}}$$

$$R_3 = \frac{V_{BE(Q1)} + I_{e1} R_{SC}}{I_O - I_{e1}}$$

$$I_{e1(\text{max.})} = I_P(\text{max.}) - \frac{V_{BE(Q1)} + V_{BE(Q1)}}{R_3}$$