

October 1996-4

FEATURES

- Meets CCITT G.703 Pulse Mask Template for 2.048 Mbps (E1) Rates
- Transmitter and Receiver Interfaces Can Be:
 - Single Ended, 75Ω Capacitive or Transformer Coupled
 - Balanced, 100 or 120Ω Transformer Coupled
- Minimum Return Loss is 20 dB (Receive) and 18 dB (Transmit), Exceeds G.703 and ETSI 300 166 Specifications
- Bipolar Outputs Can Be Disabled Individually (High Z Outputs)
- System Interface is TTL Compatible on Digital Input and TTL/CMOS Compatible On Digital Output Pins

- Individual Channel Loss of Signal Detection, Local and Remote Digital Loopback
- Fifth Driver For Monitoring and Testing
- Low Power, CMOS Technology
- Over-temperature Protection

APPLICATIONS

- Multi-Line E1 Interface Cards
- E1 Network Equipment
 - Multiplexers
 - Cross Connects
 - Switching Systems
- Fault Tolerant Systems

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The XR-T5794 is an optimized line interface unit, built using low power CMOS technology. The device contains four independent E1 channels for primary rate, PCM applications up to 2.048 Mbps. Each channel performs the driver and receiver functions necessary to convert bipolar signals to TTL/CMOS compatible logic levels and vice versa. The device supports single ended or balanced line interfaces on each channel, thereby providing the user an option of reducing system cost and board space by replacing the transformer with a capacitor.

Each of the four drivers can be independently disabled, allowing maximum flexibility in system power management. Output pulses are fully CCITT G.703 compliant. Moreover, the return loss is at least 18 dB over a frequency range of 51 kHz to 3.072 MHz.

The slicing circuit in the receive path is able to tolerate a maximum of 12 dB of cable loss with a minimum input

sensitivity of 600 mV over the operating temperature range. Return loss on the receive interfaces is minimum 20 dB from 51 kHz to 3.072 MHz.

Local and remote loop backs can be performed on any of the four channels. A separate loss of signal (LOS) detection circuitry and a LOS pin is provided for each input. A fifth transmitter has been provided to support dedicated monitoring and testing purposes on any of the eight bipolar paths. For designers not requiring the fifth (monitor) driver, EXAR offers the XR-T5793, a pin compatible version of the XR-T5794.

The XR-T5794 is targeted for multi-line E1 line card applications where real estate, low power consumption and back-up redundancy are critical. Also, the device may be used in T1 applications (1.544 Mbps) which do not require meeting the DSX-1 cross connect pulse template.

ORDERING INFORMATION

Part No.	Package	Operating Temperature Range
XR-T5794IJ	68 Lead PLCC	-40°C to +85°C
XR-T5794IV	80 Lead SQFP (14x14x1.4 mm)	-40°C to +85°C

BLOCK DIAGRAM

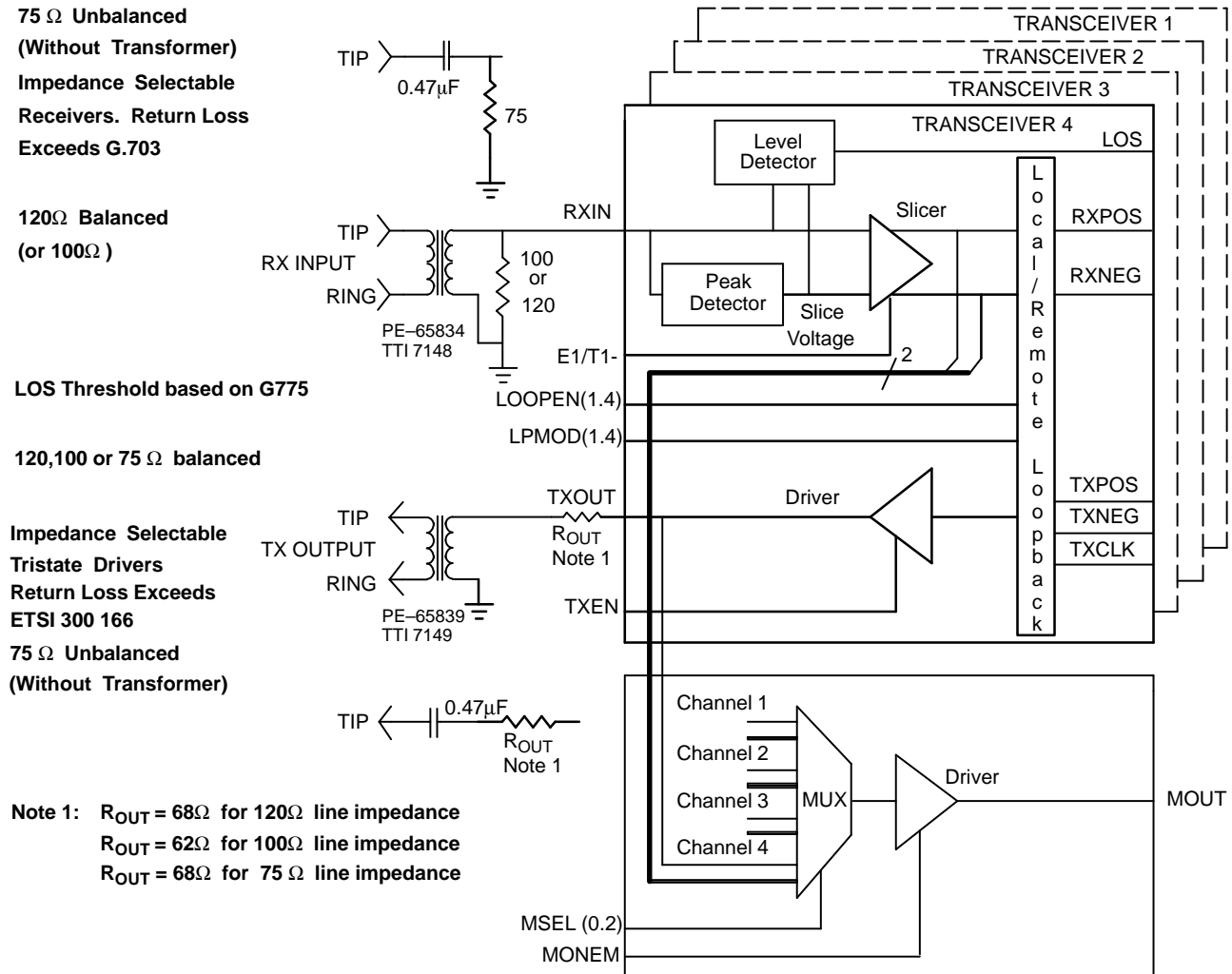
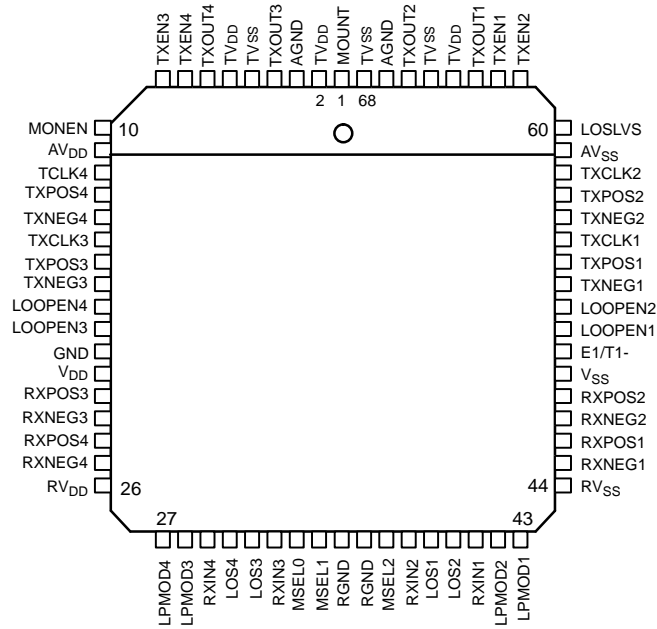
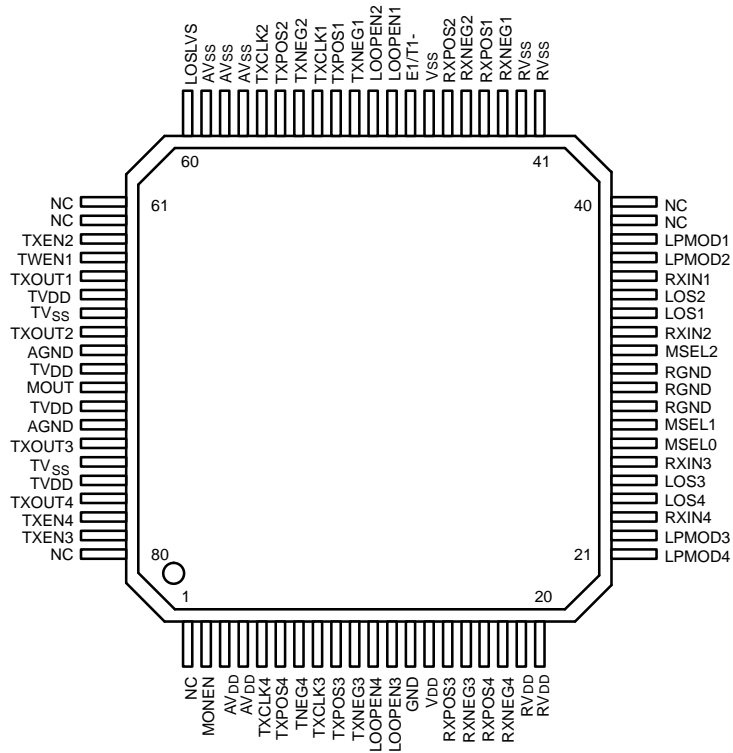


Figure 1. Block Diagram

PIN CONFIGURATION



68 Lead PLCC



80 Lead SQFP (14 x 14 x 1.4 mm)

PIN DESCRIPTION

PLCC Pin #	SQFP Pin #	Symbol	Type	Description
1	71	MOUT	O	Signal monitor output. If MONEN=1, this output tracks the selected signal. Hi-Z otherwise. The channel selection is done using MONSEL[2..0] inputs.
2	72	TV _{DD}	V _{DD}	Transmit V_{DD}. +5 V (±5%).
3	73	AGND	GND	Analog Ground.
4	74	TXOUT3	O	Transmitter 3 output. Transmitter 3 bipolar output connected to coupling capacitor or pulse transformer by a resistor.
5	75	TV _{SS}	V _{SS}	Transmit V_{SS}. -5 V (±5%).
6	76	TV _{DD}	V _{DD}	Transmit V_{DD}. +5 V (±5%).
7	77	TXOUT4	O	Transmitter 4 output. Transmitter 4 bipolar output connected to coupling capacitor or pulse transformer by a resistor.
8	78	TXEN4	I	Transmitter 4 output enable. If driven high the transmitter 4 output drivers are enabled. Hi-Z otherwise.
9	79	TXEN3	I	Transmitter 3 output enable. If driven high the transmitter 3 output drivers are enabled. Hi-Z otherwise.
10	2	MONEN	I	Monitor / test output enable. If driven high the output driver of the MOUT output is enabled. Hi-Z otherwise.
11	3,4	AV _{DD}	V _{DD}	Analog V_{DD}.
12	5	TXCLK4	I	Transmitter 4 clock input. Apply logic one when RZ signals are supplied to data inputs.
13	6	TXPOS4	I	Transmitter 4 positive data in. Positive data input in NRZ or RZ format for transmitter 4.
14	7	TXNEG4	I	Transmitter 4 negative data in. Negative data input in NRZ or RZ format for transmitter 4.
15	8	TXCLK3	I	Transmitter 3 clock input. Apply logic one when RZ signals are supplied to data inputs.
16	9	TXPOS3	I	Transmitter 3 positive data in. Positive data input in NRZ or RZ format for transmitter 3.
17	10	TXNEG3	I	Transmitter 3 negative data in. Negative data input in NRZ or RZ format for transmitter 3.
18	11	LOOP-EN4	I	Loop enable 4. If driven high the specified loop type will be enabled for channel 4. Otherwise normal operation will continue.
19	12	LOOP-EN3	I	Loop enable 3. If driven high the specified loop type will be enabled for channel 3. Otherwise normal operation will continue.
20	13	GND	GND	Digital Ground.
21	14	V _{DD}	V _{DD}	Digital V_{DD}. +5 V (±5%).
22	15	RXPOS3	O	Receiver 3 positive data out. Positive data output in NRZ or RZ format for receiver 3.
23	16	RXNEG3	O	Receiver 3 negative data out. Negative data output in NRZ or RZ format for receiver 3.
24	17	RXPOS4	O	Receiver 4 positive data out. Positive data output in NRZ or RZ format for receiver 4.

PIN DESCRIPTION (CONT'D)

PLCC Pin #	SQFP Pin #	Symbol	Type	Description																																				
25	18	RXNEG4	O	Receiver 4 negative data out. Negative data output in NRZ or RZ format for receiver 4.																																				
26	19,20	RV _{DD}	V _{DD}	Receive V_{DD}. +5 V (± 5%).																																				
27	21	LPMOD4	I	Loop mode 4. If driven high the loop back mode of channel 4 will be set to remote loop. Otherwise the loop back mode will remain at local loop. The actual loopback will be activated when the LOOPEN4 is asserted.																																				
28	22	LPMOD3	I	Loop mode 3. If driven high the loop back mode of channel 3 will be set to remote loop. Otherwise the loop back mode will remain at local loop. The actual loop back will be activated when the LOOPEN3 is asserted.																																				
29	23	RXIN4	I	Receiver 4 input. Receiver 4 bipolar input connected to coupling capacitor or pulse transformer.																																				
30	24	LOS4	O	Receiver 4 loss of signal. Asserted during LOS condition. Clear otherwise.																																				
31	25	LOS3	O	Receiver 3 loss of signal. Asserted during LOS condition. Clear otherwise.																																				
32	26	RXIN3	I	Receiver 3 input. Receiver 3 bipolar input connected to coupling capacitor or pulse transformer.																																				
33	27	MSEL0	I	Monitor channel select 0. Select line, used to select a channel for monitoring using the MOUT pin based on the following assignment: <table><tr><td>MSEL2</td><td>MSEL1</td><td>MSEL0</td><td>SELECTS</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>Line 1 Receive</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>Line 2 Receive</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>Line 3 Receive</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>Line 4 Receive</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>Line 1 Transmit</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>Line 2 Transmit</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>Line 3 Transmit</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>Line 4 Transmit</td></tr></table> <p>Note The monitoring is only done on the NRZ data output signals from the receiver or from the transmitter line side.</p>	MSEL2	MSEL1	MSEL0	SELECTS	0	0	0	Line 1 Receive	0	0	1	Line 2 Receive	0	1	0	Line 3 Receive	0	1	1	Line 4 Receive	1	0	0	Line 1 Transmit	1	0	1	Line 2 Transmit	1	1	0	Line 3 Transmit	1	1	1	Line 4 Transmit
MSEL2	MSEL1	MSEL0	SELECTS																																					
0	0	0	Line 1 Receive																																					
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0	1	0	Line 3 Receive																																					
0	1	1	Line 4 Receive																																					
1	0	0	Line 1 Transmit																																					
1	0	1	Line 2 Transmit																																					
1	1	0	Line 3 Transmit																																					
1	1	1	Line 4 Transmit																																					
34	28	MSEL1	I	Monitor channel select 1. See table above.																																				
35	29	RGND	GND	Receive Ground.																																				
36	31	RGND	GND	Receive Ground.																																				
37	32	MSEL2	I	Monitor channel select 2. See table above.																																				
38	33	RXIN2	I	Receiver 2 input. Receiver 2 bipolar input connected to coupling capacitor or pulse transformer.																																				
39	34	LOS1	O	Receiver 1 loss of signal. Asserted during LOS condition. Clear otherwise.																																				
40	35	LOS2	O	Receiver 2 loss of signal. Asserted during LOS condition. Clear otherwise.																																				
41	36	RXIN1	I	Receiver 1 input. Receiver 1 bipolar input connected to coupling capacitor or pulse transformer.																																				
42	37	LPMOD2	I	Loop mode 2. If driven high the loop back mode of channel 2 will be set to remote loop. Otherwise the loop back mode will remain at local loop. The actual loopback will be activated when the LOOPEN2 is asserted.																																				

PIN DESCRIPTION (CONT'D)

PLCC Pin #	SQFP Pin #	Symbol	Type	Description
43	38	LPMOD1	I	Loop mode 1. If driven high the loop back mode of channel 1 will be set to remote loop. Otherwise the loop back mode will remain at local loop. The actual loop back will be activated when the LOOPEN1 is asserted.
44	41,42	RV _{SS}	V _{SS}	Receive V_{SS}. -5 V (± 5%).
45	43	RXNEG1	O	Receiver 1 negative data out. Negative data output in NRZ or RZ format for receiver 1.
46	44	RXPOS1	O	Receiver 1 positive data out. Positive data output in NRZ or RZ format for receiver 1.
47	45	RXNEG2	O	Receiver 2 negative data out. Negative data output in NRZ or RZ format for receiver 2.
48	46	RXPOS2	O	Receiver 2 positive data out. Positive data output in NRZ or RZ format for receiver 2.
49	47	V _{SS}	V _{SS}	Digital V_{SS}. -5 V (± 5%).
50	48	E1/T1-	I	E1/T1- selection. Apply logic one to select the receive data threshold appropriate for E1 operation. Connect to ground to select the T1 data threshold.
51	49	LOOP-EN1	I	Loop enable 1. If driven high the specified loop back mode will be enabled for channel 1. Otherwise normal operation will continue.
52	50	LOOP-EN2	I	Loop enable 2. If driven high the specified loop back mode will be enabled for channel 2. Otherwise normal operation will continue.
53	51	TXNEG1	I	Transmitter 1 negative data in. Negative data input in NRZ or RZ format for transmitter 1.
54	52	TXPOS1	I	Transmitter 1 positive data in. Positive data input in NRZ or RZ format for transmitter 1.
55	53	TXCLK1	I	Transmitter 1 clock input. Apply logic one when RZ signals are supplied to data inputs.
56	54	TXNEG2	I	Transmitter 2 negative data in. Negative data input in NRZ or RZ format for transmitter 2.
57	55	TXPOS2	I	Transmitter 2 positive data in. Positive data input in NRZ or RZ format for transmitter 2.
58	56	TXCLK2	I	Transmitter 2 clock input. Apply logic one when RZ signals are supplied to data inputs.
59	57,58,59	AV _{SS}	V _{SS}	Analog V_{SS}.
60	60	LOSLVS	I	Loss of signal voltage select. Apply logic one to select LOS voltage level appropriate for 120Ω balanced receiver operation. Connect to ground to choose LOS voltage for 75Ω unbalanced operation.
61	63	TXEN2	I	Transmitter 2 output enable. If asserted the transmitter 2 output drivers are enabled. High-Z otherwise.
62	64	TXEN1	I	Transmitter 1 output enable. If asserted the transmitter 1 output drivers are enabled. High-Z otherwise.
63	65	TXOUT1	O	Transmitter 1 output. Transmitter 1 bipolar output connected to coupling capacitor or pulse transformer through a resistor.
64	66	TV _{DD}	V _{DD}	Transmit V_{DD}. +5 V (± 5%).
65	67	TV _{SS}	V _{SS}	Transmit V_{SS}. +5 V (± 5%).

PIN DESCRIPTION (CONT'D)

PLCC Pin #	SQFP Pin #	Symbol	Type	Description
66	68	TXOUT2	O	Transmitter 2 output. Transmitter 2 bipolar output connected to coupling capacitor or pulse transformer through a resistor.
67	69	AGND	GND	Analog Ground.
68	70	TV _{SS}	V _{SS}	Transmit V_{DD}+5 V (± 5%).
-	30	RGND	GND	Receive Ground.
-	1,39,40, 61,62,80	NC	-	Not Connected.

RETURN LOSS REQUIREMENTS

Transmit Interface	75 Ω		100 Ω		120 Ω		Units
	Min.	Typ.	Min.	Typ.	Min.	Typ.	
51kHz to 102 kHz	18	22	18	22	18	22	dB
102 kHz to 2.048 MHz	18	22	18	22	18	22	dB
2.048 MHz to 3.072 MHz	18	22	18	22	18	22	dB

Receive Interface	75 Ω		100 Ω		120 Ω		Units
	Min.	Typ.	Min.	Typ.	Min.	Typ.	
51kHz to 102 kHz	20	30	20	30	20	30	dB
102 kHz to 2.048 MHz	20	30	20	30	20	30	dB
2.048 MHz to 3.072 MHz	20	30	20	30	20	30	dB

Note

The return loss has been measured on the evaluation board coupled via a capacitor and terminated with 75 Ω impedance.

Table 1. Return Loss Requirements (Resistor Tolerance: 1% On Transmit Side, 2% On Receive Side)

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Test Conditions: $T_A = -40$ to 25 to 85°C , all $V_{DDs} = 5\text{V} \pm 5\%$, all $V_{SSs} = -5\text{V} \pm 5\%$, all GNDs = 0V

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
DC Parameters						
V_{DDs}	DC Supply Positive	4.75	5.00	5.25	V	
V_{SSs}	DC Supply Negative	-4.75	-5.00	-5.25	V	
Inputs						
V_{IH}	High Level Input	2.0			V	
V_{IL}	Low Level Input			0.8	V	
I_{PDC}	Input Pull Down Current			40	μA	
Outputs						
V_{OH}	High Level Output	3.5			V	$I_{OH} = -10\mu\text{A}$
V_{OH}	High Level Output	2.4			V	$I_{OH} = -40\mu\text{A}$
V_{OL}	Low Level Output			0.4	V	$I_{OL} = 1.6\text{mA}$
Receiver Specifications						
R_{XP}	Receiver Sensitivity	0.6		4.2	Vp	
R_{XCL}	Allowed Cable Loss (0dB=2.4V)	0	10	12	dB	1.024 MHz (E1)
		0	10	12	dB	772 kHz (T1)
R_{XIWT}	Interference Margin (E1)	16			dB	With 6dB Cable Loss
R_{XTI}	Receiver Slicing Level (T1) ¹	60	65	70	%	Peak Voltage %
R_{XEI}	Receiver Slicing Level (E1) ¹	45	50	55	%	Peak Voltage %
R_{XLOS}	Receiver LOS Threshold		0.2	0.3	V	
R_{IN}	Input Resistance	2.5			K Ω	Up to 3.072 MHz
Power Specifications (Without Monitor Channel)						
P_D	Power Dissipation		400	680	mW	
P_D	Power Dissipation		250	280	mW	All drivers in High-Z
P_C	Power Consumption 75 Ω ²		500	833	mW	All 1's transmit & receive
P_C	Power Consumption 100 Ω ²		475	860	mW	All 1's transmit & receive
P_C	Power Consumption 120 Ω ²		450	830	mW	All 1's transmit & receive
PV_{DD}	Power Supply Requirement			$P_C/2+5$ mW	mW	
PV_{SS}	Power Supply Requirement			$P_C/2-5$ mW	mW	

Notes

- **Bold face parameters are covered by production test and guaranteed over operating temperature range.**

¹ Selected by E1/T1

² Power consumption = power dissipation + power to the cable.

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Test Conditions: $T_A = -40$ to 25 to 85°C , all $V_{DDs} = 5\text{V} \pm 5\%$, all $V_{SSs} = -5\text{V} \pm 5\%$, all GNDs = 0V

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
V_{TXOUT}	Output Pulse Amplitude (75 Ω)	2.13	2.37	2.60	V	Determined by T_X clock
V_{TXOUT}	Output Pulse Amplitude (120 Ω)	2.70	3.0	3.30	V	
V_{TXOUT}	Output Pulse Amplitude (100 Ω)	2.3	3.0	3.7	V	
T_{XPW}	Pulse Width (2.048 MHz)	224	244	264	nS	
T_{XPW}	Pulse Width (1.544 MHz)	274	324	374	nS	
	Pos/Neg Pulse Imbalance	-5		5	%	
T_1	TXCLK Clock Period (E1)		488		nS	
T_2	TXCLK Clock Period (T1)		648		nS	
T_3	TXCLK Duty Cycle	48	50	52	%	
T_4	Data Setup Time, TDATA to TCLK	50			nS	
T_5	Data Hold Time, TCLK to TDATA	50			nS	0 dB cable loss
t_r	Clock Rise Time			30	nS	
t_f	Clock Fall Time			30	nS	
T_6	Receive Data High (E1)	219	244	269	nS	
T_7	Data Propagation Delay			100	nS	

Note

- Bold face parameters are covered by production test and guaranteed over operating temperature range.

Specifications are subject to change without notice

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Storage Temperature -65°C to $+150^\circ\text{C}$

Supply Voltage $\pm 7\text{V}$

Turns Ratio	Line Impedance	R_{LOAD}
1:1	75 Ω	75 Ω
1:1	120 Ω	120 Ω
1:1	100 Ω	100 Ω

Table 2. Input Transformer Requirements

Turns Ratio	Line Impedance	R_{LOAD}
1:1	75 Ω	68 Ω
1:1.265	120 Ω	68 Ω
1:1.265	100 Ω	62 Ω

Table 3. Output Transformer Requirements

Magnetic Supplier Information:

Pulse

Telecom Product Group

P.O. Box 12235

San Diego, CA 92112

Tel. (619) 674-8100

Fax. (691) 674-8262

Transpower Technologies, Inc.

24 Highway 28, Suite 202

Crystal Bay, NV 89402-0187

Tel. (702) 831-0140

Fax. (702) 831-3521

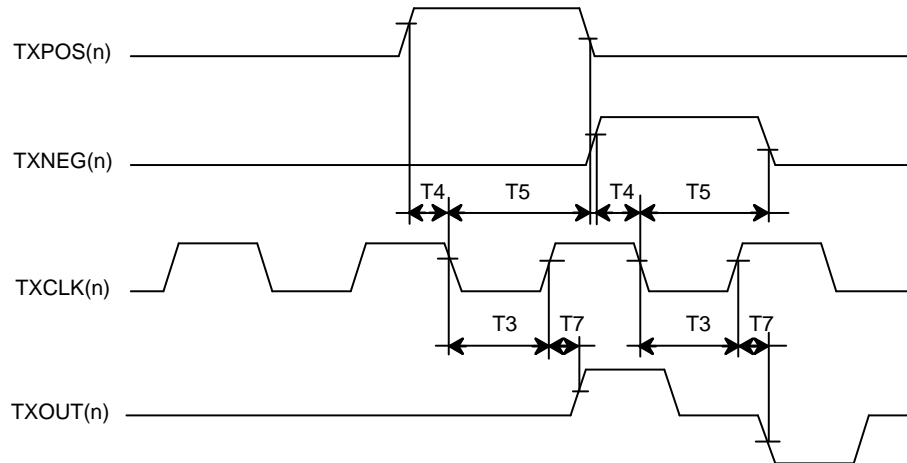


Figure 2. Transmit Timing Diagram

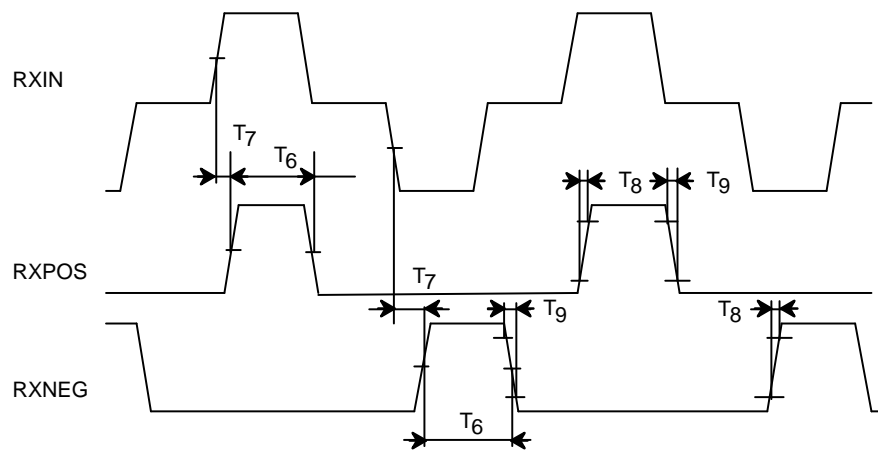


Figure 3. Receive Timing Diagram

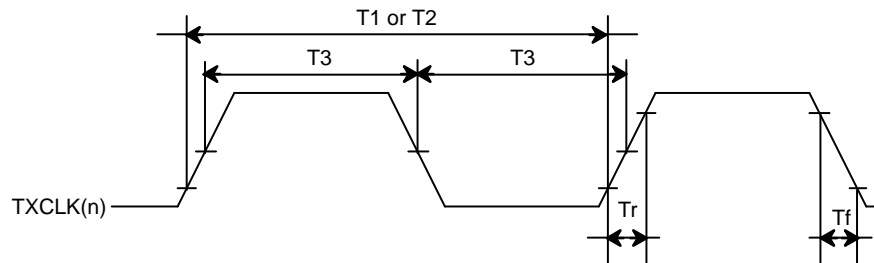


Figure 4. Transmit Clock Timing

Output Transformer Selection

The 1:1.265 ratio output transformer is recommended for the XR-T5794 because this ratio gives the best possible transmitter output return loss for 120Ω balanced E1 service. However, other transformers may provide an adequate return loss for many applications. The two characteristics that determine series build-out resistor requirements are:

- Driver output impedance is less than 5Ω.
- V_s , which is the driver open circuit output voltage, is 4.5 Volts peak.

The following method may be used to determine transformer suitability for a given use.

1. List the application requirements.

Transformer Ratio = 1:n

V_o = Peak Output Pulse Amplitude

R_L = Load Resistance

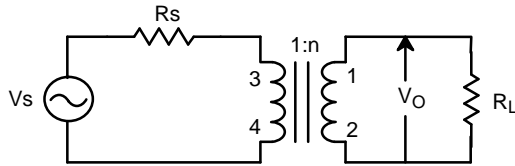


Figure 6. Equivalent Impedance Schematic

2. Calculate equivalent output voltage and load resistance without the transformer.

$$Req = \frac{R_L}{n^2} \quad Veq = \frac{V_o}{n}$$

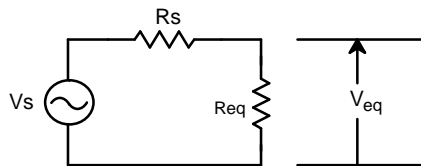


Figure 7. Equivalent Simplified Schematic

3. Calculate the source resistance, R_s .

$$R_s = Req \left(\frac{V_s}{V_{eq}} - 1 \right)$$

4. Now calculate the theoretical return loss.

$$Return Loss = 20 \log \left(\frac{Req + R_s}{Req - R_s} \right)$$

The calculation given below uses the recommended 1:1.265 ratio transformer as an example:

Transformer Ratio= 1 :1.265

V_o = 3.0 V Peak

R_L = 120 Ω

$$Req = \frac{R_L}{n^2} = \frac{120}{1.6} = 75\Omega$$

$$Veq = \frac{V_o}{n} = \frac{3.0}{1.265} = 2.37 \text{ V}$$

$$R_s = Req \left(\frac{V_s}{V_{eq}} - 1 \right) = 75 \left(\frac{4.5}{2.37} - 1 \right) = 67.4\Omega$$

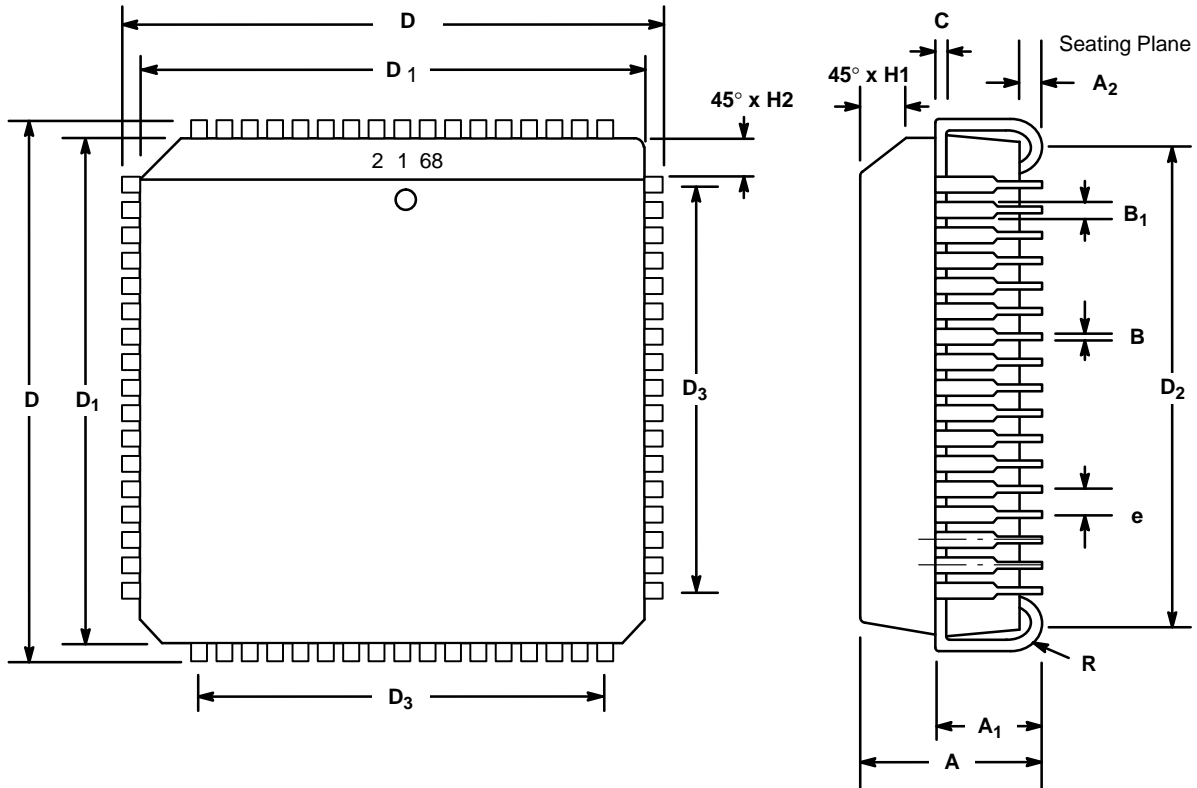
(Datasheet specifies standard value of 68Ω)

Calculate the theoretical return loss to determine if the transformer is acceptable.

$$Return Loss = 20 \log \left(\frac{75 + 67.4}{75 - 67.4} \right) = 25.5 \text{ dB}$$

68 LEAD PLASTIC LEADED CHIP CARRIER (PLCC)

Rev. 1.00

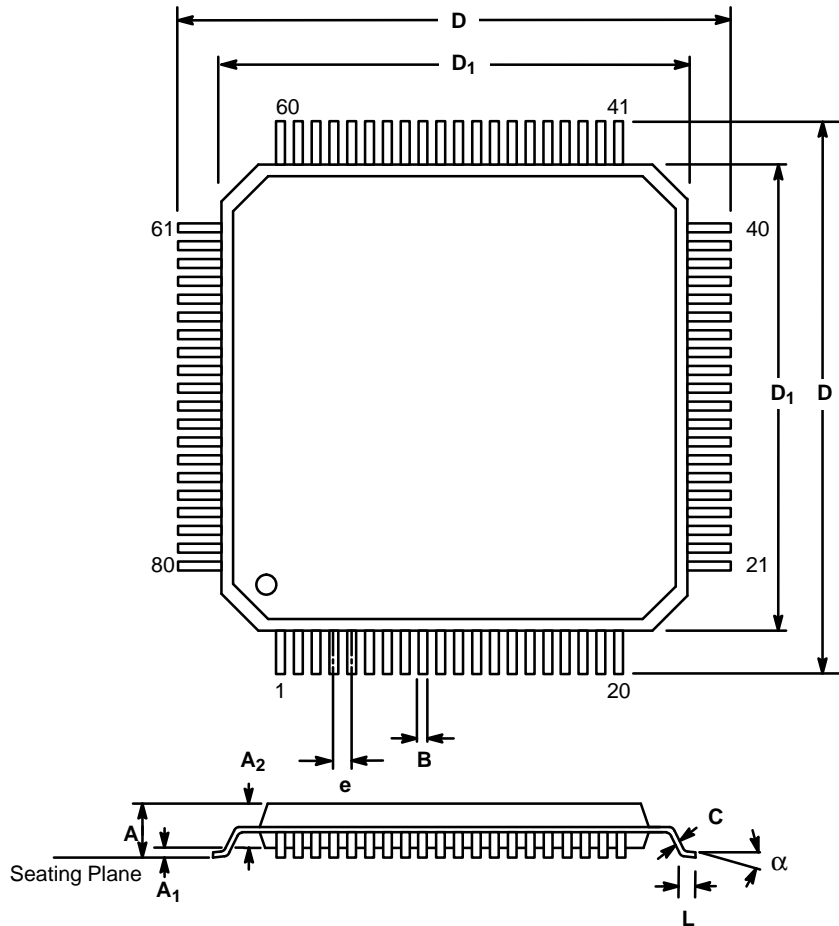


SYMBOL	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.165	0.200	4.19	5.08
A ₁	0.090	0.130	2.29	3.30
A ₂	0.020	---	0.51	---
B	0.013	0.021	0.33	0.53
B ₁	0.026	0.032	0.66	0.81
C	0.008	0.013	0.19	0.32
D	0.985	0.995	25.02	25.27
D ₁	0.950	0.958	24.13	24.33
D ₂	0.890	0.930	22.61	23.62
D ₃	0.800 typ.		20.32 typ.	
e	0.050 BSC		1.27 BSC	
H1	0.042	0.056	1.07	1.42
H2	0.042	0.048	1.07	1.22
R	0.025	0.045	0.64	1.14

Note: The control dimension is the inch column

**80 LEAD SHRINK QUAD FLAT PACK
(14 x 14 x 1.4 mm, SQFP)**

Rev. 1.00



SYMBOL	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.055	0.063	1.40	1.60
A ₁	0.002	0.006	0.05	0.15
A ₂	0.053	0.057	1.35	1.45
B	0.005	0.009	0.13	0.23
C	0.004	0.008	0.09	0.20
D	0.622	0.638	15.80	16.20
D ₁	0.547	0.555	13.90	14.10
e	0.0256 BSC		0.65 BSC	
L	0.018	0.030	0.45	0.75
α	0°	7°	0°	7°

Note: The control dimension is the millimeter column

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