

1.5A Dual Open-Drain MOSFET Drivers

Features

- Independently Programmable Rise and Fall Times
- Low Output Impedance – 7Ω Typ.
- High Speed t_R , t_F – $<30\text{nsec}$ with 1000pF Load
- Short Delay Times – $<30\text{nsec}$
- Wide Operating Range
 - 4.5V to 18V
- Latch-Up Protected: Will Withstand $>500\text{mA}$ Reverse Current (Either Polarity)
- Input Withstands Negative Swings Up to -5V

Applications

- Motor Controls
- Driving Bipolar Transistors
- Driver for Non-overlapping Totem Poles
- Reach-Up/Reach-Down Driver

Device Selection Table

Part Number	Package	Temp. Range
TC4404COA	8-Pin SOIC	0°C to $+70^\circ\text{C}$
TC4404CPA	8-Pin PDIP	0°C to $+70^\circ\text{C}$
TC4404EOA	8-Pin SOIC	-40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$
TC4404EPA	8-Pin PDIP	-40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$
TC4404MJA	8-Pin Cerdip	-55°C to $+125^\circ\text{C}$
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TC4405MJA	8-Pin Cerdip	-55°C to $+125^\circ\text{C}$

General Description

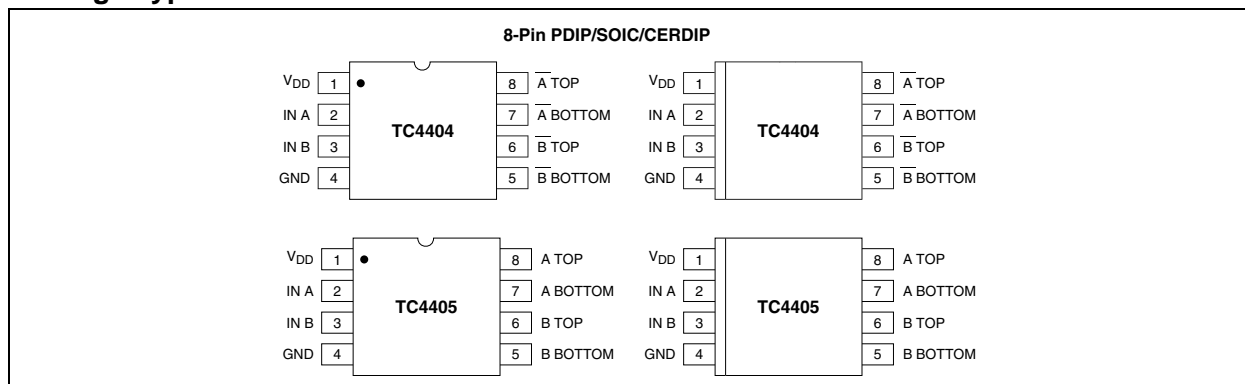
The TC4404/TC4405 are CMOS buffer-drivers constructed with complementary MOS outputs, where the drains of the totem-pole output have been left separated so that individual connections can be made to the pull-up and pull-down sections of the output. This allows the insertion of drain-current-limiting resistors in the pull-up and/or pull-down sections, allowing the user to define the rates of rise and fall for a capacitive load; or a reduced output swing, if driving a resistive load, or to limit base current, when driving a bipolar transistor. Minimum rise and fall times, with no resistors, will be less than 30nsec for a 1000pF load.

For driving MOSFETs in motor-control applications, where slow-ON/fast-OFF operation is desired, these devices are superior to the previously used technique of adding a diode-resistor combination between the driver output and the MOSFET, because they allow accurate control of turn-ON, while maintaining fast turn-OFF and maximum noise immunity for an OFF device.

When used to drive bipolar transistors, these drivers maintain the high speeds common to other Microchip drivers. They allow insertion of a base current-limiting resistor, while providing a separate half-output for fast turn-OFF. By proper positioning of the resistor, either npn or pnp transistors can be driven.

For driving many loads in low-power regimes, these drivers, because they eliminate shoot-through currents in the output stage, require significantly less power at higher frequencies, and can be helpful in meeting low-power budgets.

Package Type

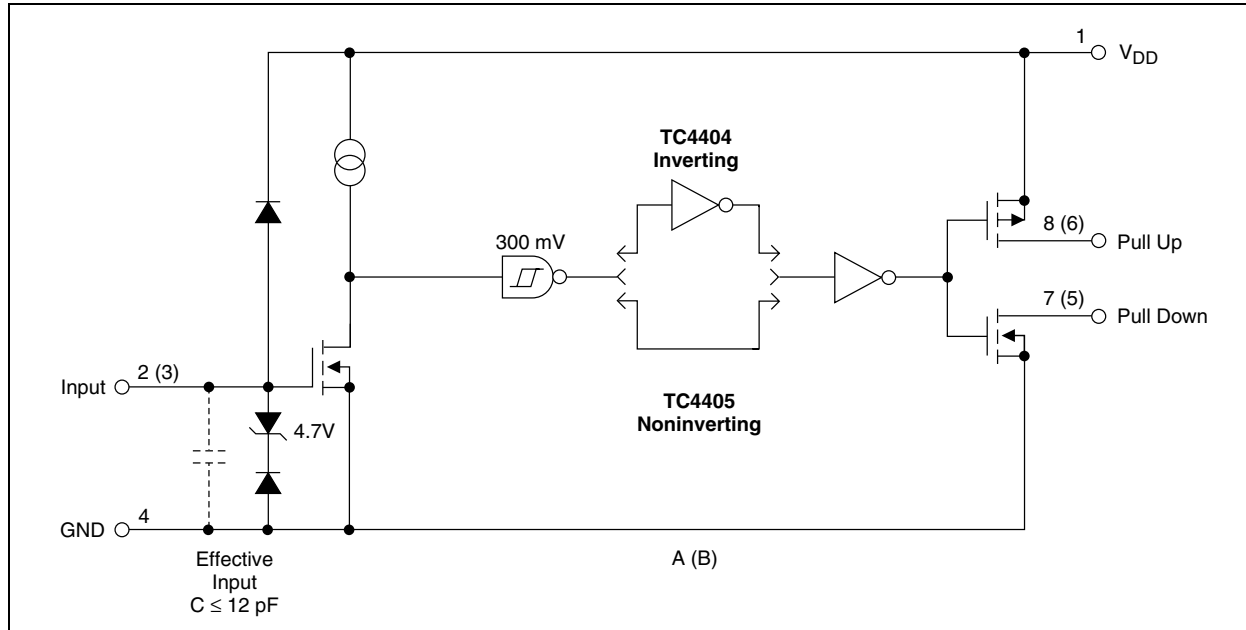


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Because neither drain in an output is dependent on the other, these devices can also be used as open-drain buffer/drivers where both drains are available in one device, thus minimizing chip count. Unused open drains should be returned to the supply rail that their device sources are connected to (pull-downs to ground, pull-ups to V_{DD}), to prevent static damage. In addition, in situations where timing resistors or other means of limiting crossover currents are used, like drains may be paralleled for greater current carrying capacity.

These devices are built to operate in the most demanding electrical environments. They will not latch up under any conditions within their power and voltage ratings; they are not subject to damage when up to 5V of noise spiking of either polarity occurs on their ground pin; and they can accept, without damage or logic upset, up to 1/2 amp of reverse current (of either polarity) being forced back into their outputs. All terminals are fully protected against up to 2kV of electrostatic discharge.

Functional Block Diagram



1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings*

Supply Voltage.....	+22V
Power Dissipation ($T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$)	
PDIP	730mW
CERDIP	800mW
SOIC	470mW
Package Thermal Resistance	
PDIP $R_{\theta J-A}$	125°C/W
PDIP $R_{\theta J-C}$	45°C/W
CERDIP $R_{\theta J-A}$	150°C/W
CERDIP $R_{\theta J-C}$	55°C/W
SOIC $R_{\theta J-A}$	155°C/W
SOIC $R_{\theta J-C}$	45°C/W
Operating Temperature Range	
C Version	0°C to +70°C
E Version	-40°C to +85°C
M Version	-55°C to +125°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C

*Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

TC4404/TC4405 ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Electrical Characteristics: $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, with $4.5\text{V} \leq V_{DD} \leq 18\text{V}$, unless otherwise noted.						
Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Test Conditions
Input						
V_{IH}	Logic 1, High Input Voltage	2.4	—	—	V	
V_{IL}	Logic 0, Low Input Voltage	—	—	0.8	V	
I_{IN}	Input Current	-1	—	1	μA	$0\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{DD}$
Output						
V_{OH}	High Output Voltage	$V_{DD} - 0.025$	—	—	V	
V_{OL}	Low Output Voltage	—	—	0.025	V	
R_O	Output Resistance	—	7	10	Ω	$I_{OUT} = 10\text{mA}$, $V_{DD} = 18\text{V}$; Any Drain
I_{PK}	Peak Output Current (Any Drain)	—	1.5	—	A	Duty cycle $\leq 2\%$, $t \leq 300\mu\text{sec}$
I_{DC}	Continuous Output Current (Any Drain)	—	—	100	mA	
I_R	Latch-Up Protection (Any Drain) Withstand Reverse Current	—	>500	—	mA	Duty cycle $\leq 2\%$, $t \leq 300\mu\text{sec}$
Switching Time (Note 1)						
t_R	Rise Time	—	25	30	nsec	Figure 3-1, $C_L = 1000\text{pF}$
t_F	Fall Time	—	25	30	nsec	Figure 3-1, $C_L = 1000\text{pF}$
t_{D1}	Delay Time	—	15	30	nsec	Figure 3-1, $C_L = 1000\text{pF}$
t_{D2}	Delay Time	—	32	50	nsec	Figure 3-1, $C_L = 1000\text{pF}$
Power Supply						
I_S	Power Supply Current	—	—	4.5 0.4	mA	$V_{IN} = 3\text{V}$ (Both Inputs) $V_{IN} = 0\text{V}$ (Both Inputs)

Note 1: Switching times ensured by design.

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TC4404/TC4405 ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS (CONTINUED)

Electrical Characteristics: Over operating temperature range with $4.5V \leq V_{DD} \leq 18V$, unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Test Conditions
V_{IH}	Logic 1, High Input Voltage	2.4	—	—	V	
V_{IL}	Logic 0, Low Input Voltage	—	—	0.8	V	
I_{IN}	Input Current	-10	—	10	μA	$0V \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{DD}$
Output						
V_{OH}	High Output Voltage	$V_{DD} - 0.025$	—	—	V	
V_{OL}	Low Output Voltage	—	—	0.025	V	
R_O	Output Resistance	—	9	12	Ω	$I_{OUT} = 10mA$, $V_{DD} = 18V$; Any Drain
I_{PK}	Peak Output Current (Any Drain)	—	1.5	—	A	Duty cycle $\leq 2\%$, $t \leq 300\mu sec$
I_{DC}	Continuous Output Current (Any Drain)	—	—	100	mA	
I_R	Latch-Up Protection (Any Drain) Withstand Reverse Current	—	>500	—	mA	Duty cycle $\leq 2\%$, $t \leq 300\mu sec$
Switching Time (Note 1)						
t_R	Rise Time	—	—	40	nsec	Figure 3-1, $C_L = 1000pF$
t_F	Fall Time	—	—	40	nsec	Figure 3-1, $C_L = 1000pF$
t_{D1}	Delay Time	—	—	40	nsec	Figure 3-1, $C_L = 1000pF$
t_{D2}	Delay Time	—	—	60	nsec	Figure 3-1, $C_L = 1000pF$
Power Supply						
I_S	Power Supply Current	—	—	8 0.6	mA	$V_{IN} = 3V$ (Both Inputs) $V_{IN} = 0V$ (Both Inputs)

Note 1: Switching times ensured by design.

2.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

The descriptions of the pins are listed in Table 2-1.

TABLE 2-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin No. (8-Pin PDIP, SOIC, CERDIP)	Symbol	Description
1	V _{DD}	Supply input, 4.5V to 18V.
2	IN A	Control input A, TTL/CMOS compatible input.
3	IN B	Control input A, TTL/CMOS compatible input.
4	GND	Ground.
5	B BOTTOM	Output B, pull down.
6	B TOP	Output B, pull up.
7	A BOTTOM	Output A, pull down.
8	A TOP	Output A, pull up.

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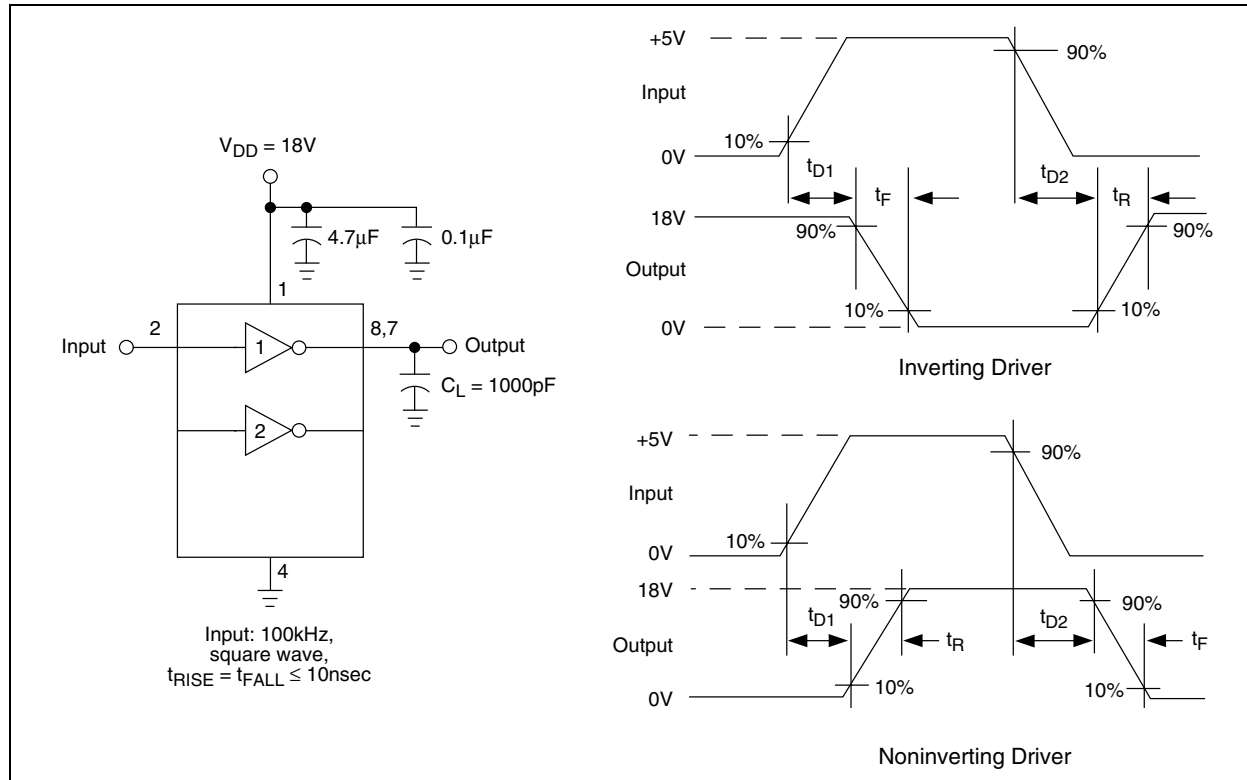
3.0 APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

3.1 Circuit Layout Guidelines

Avoid long power supply and ground traces (added inductance causes unwanted voltage transients). Use power and ground planes wherever possible. In

addition, it is advisable that low ESR bypass capacitors (4.7 μ F or 10 μ F tantalum) be placed as close to the driver as possible. The driver should be physically located as close to the device it is driving as possible to minimize the length of the output trace.

FIGURE 3-1: SWITCHING TIME TEST CIRCUITS



3.2 Typical Applications

FIGURE 3-2: ZERO CROSSOVER CURRENT TOTEM-POLE SWITCH

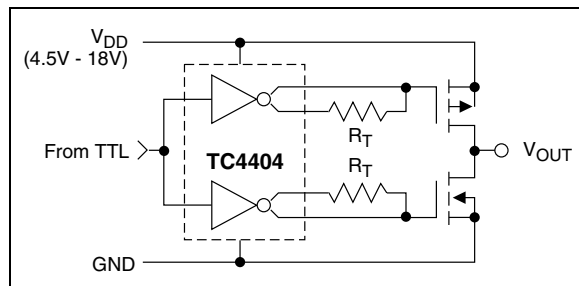


FIGURE 3-3: DRIVING BIPOLAR TRANSISTORS

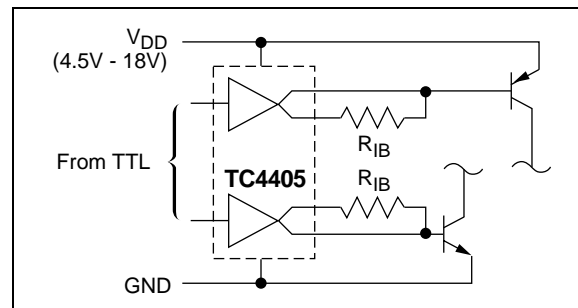


FIGURE 3-4: SERVO MOTOR CONTROL

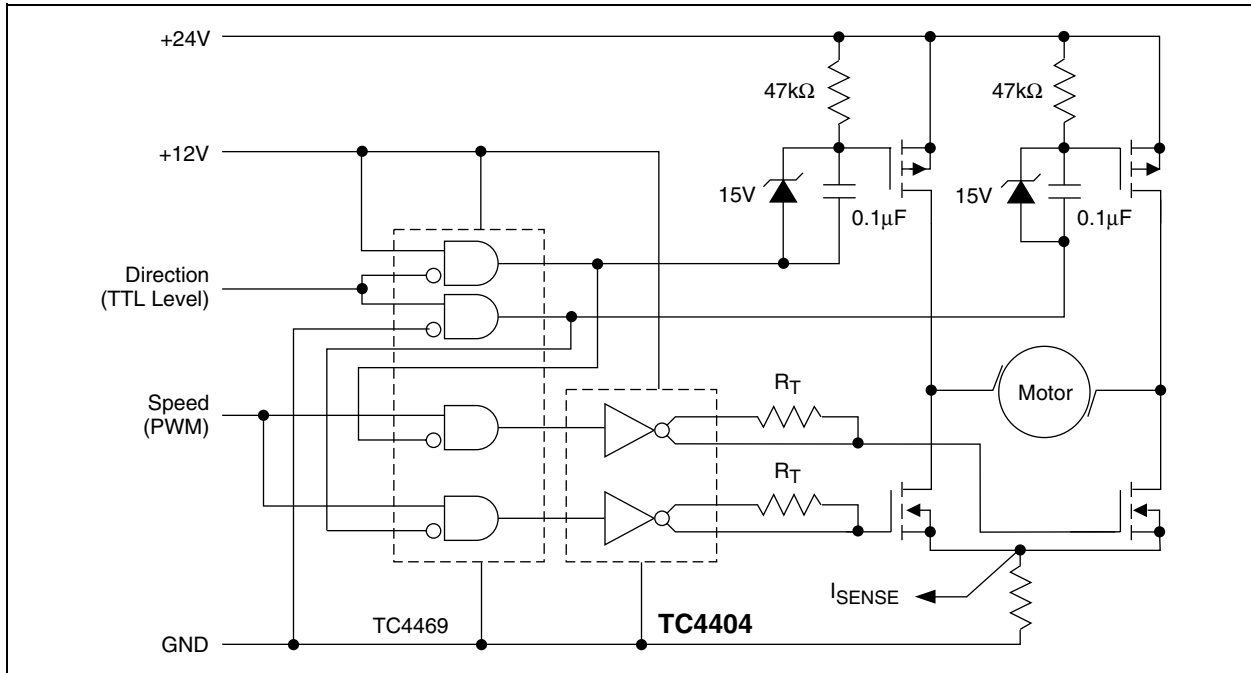
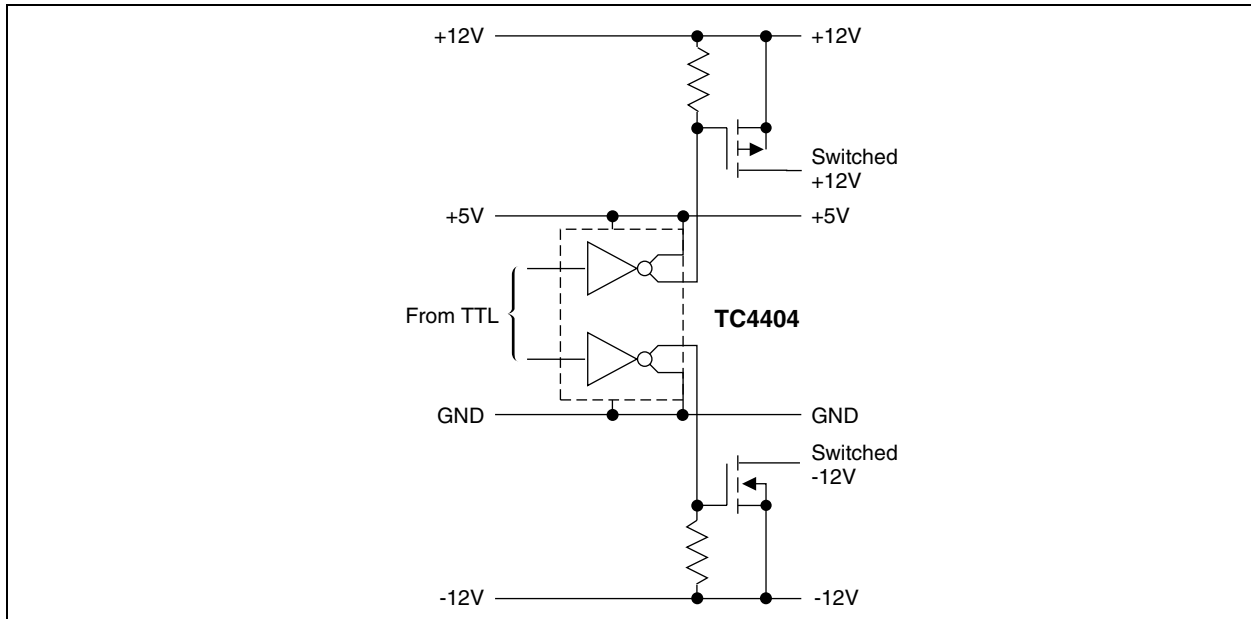


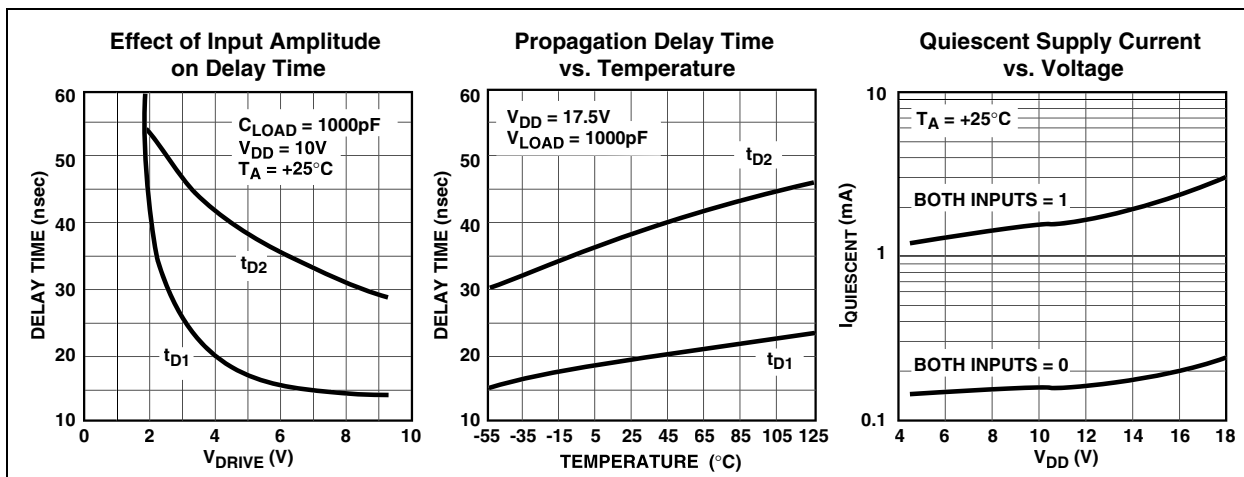
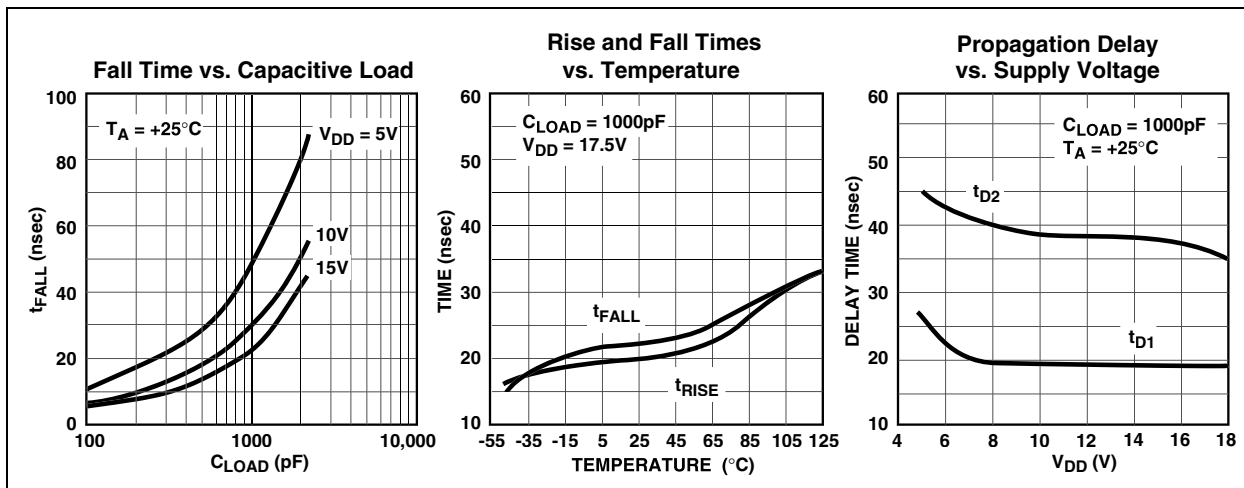
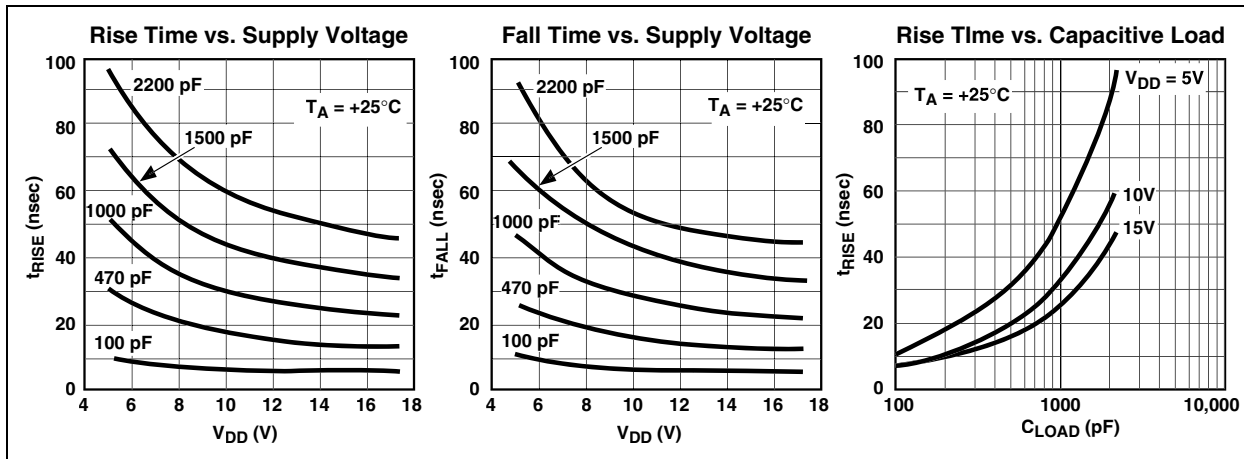
FIGURE 3-5: REACH-UP AND REACH-DOWN DRIVING



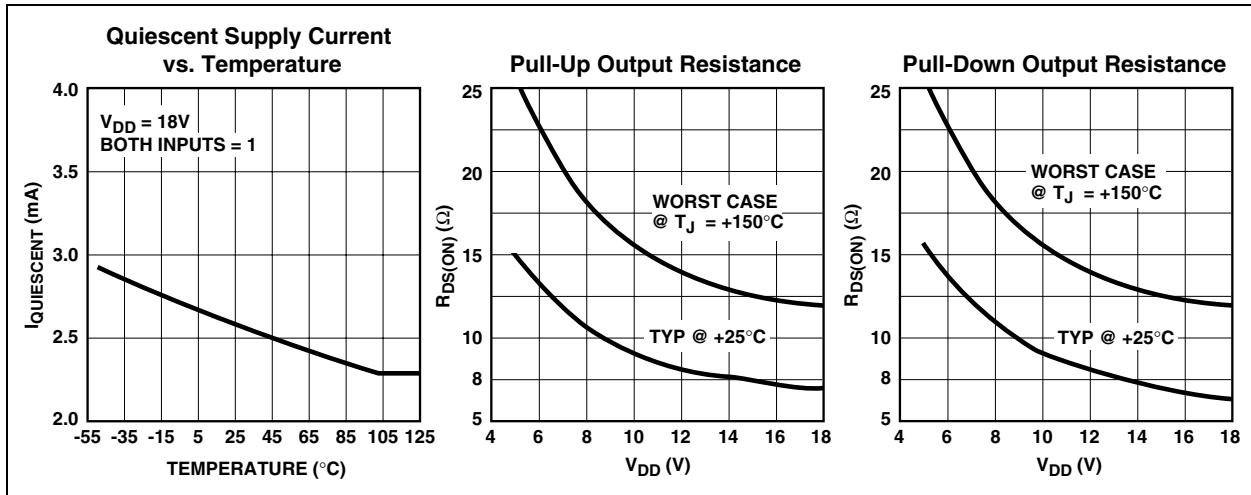
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4.0 TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Note: The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g., outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.

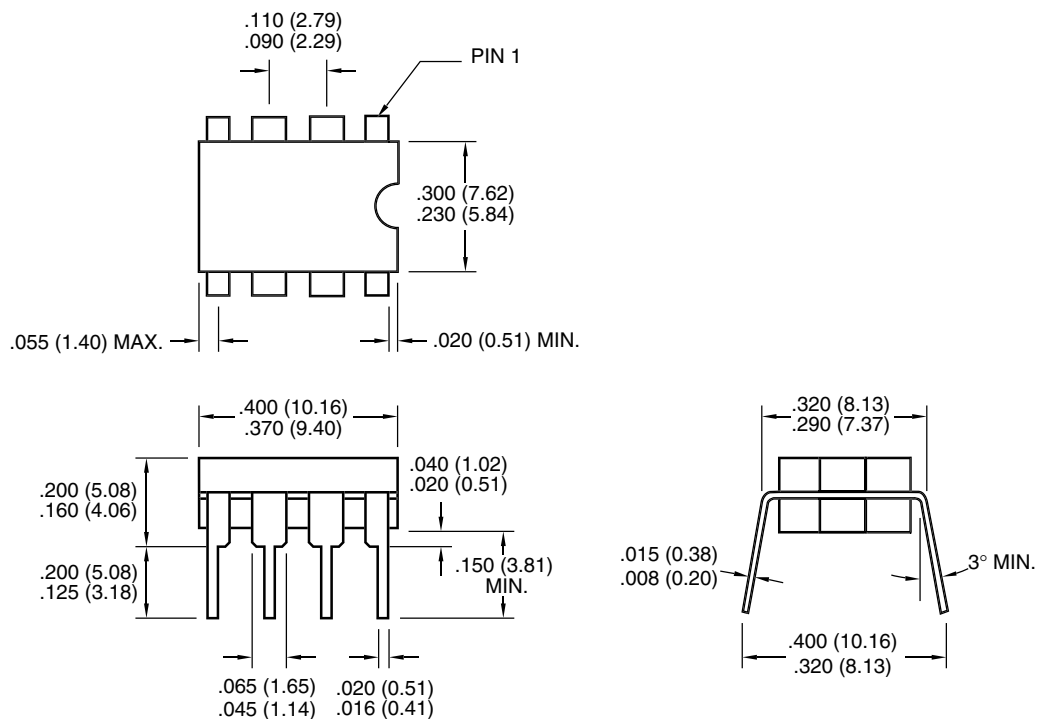


TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (CONTINUED)



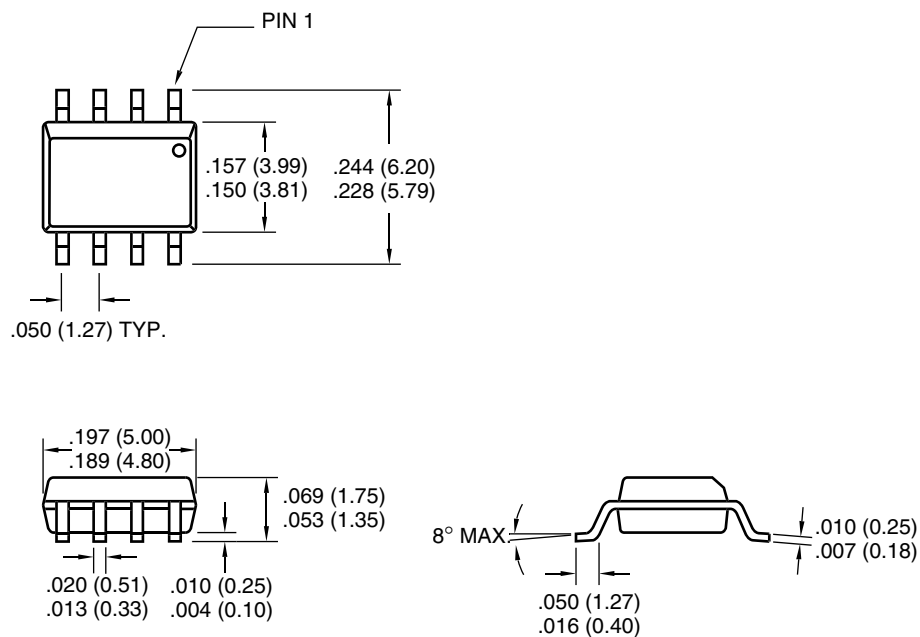
Package Dimensions (Continued)

8-Pin Cerdip (Narrow)



Dimensions: inches (mm)

8-Pin SOIC



Dimensions: inches (mm)

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NOTES:

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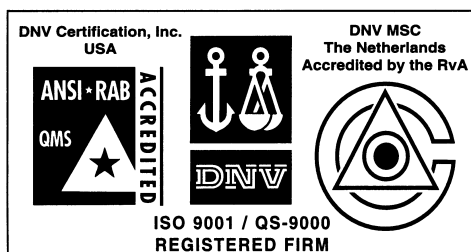
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