

## N - CHANNEL ENHANCEMENT MODE POWER MOS TRANSISTOR

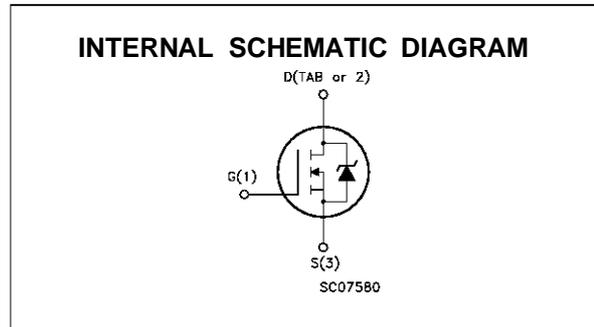
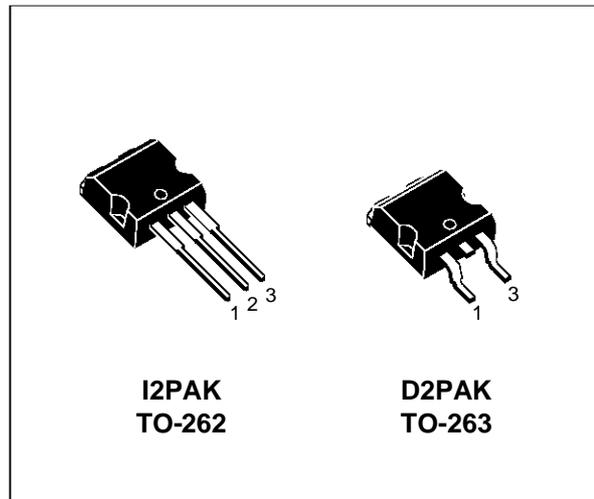
PRELIMINARY DATA

| TYPE     | V <sub>DSS</sub> | R <sub>DS(on)</sub> | I <sub>D</sub> |
|----------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| STB18N20 | 200 V            | < 0.18 Ω            | 18 A           |

- TYPICAL R<sub>DS(on)</sub> = 0.145 Ω
- AVALANCHE RUGGED TECHNOLOGY
- 100% AVALANCHE TESTED
- REPETITIVE AVALANCHE DATA AT 100°C
- LOW GATE CHARGE
- VERY HIGH CURRENT CAPABILITY
- APPLICATION ORIENTED CHARACTERIZATION
- THROUGH-HOLE I2PAK (TO-262) POWER PACKAGE IN TUBE (SUFFIX "-1")
- SURFACE-MOUNTING D2PACK (TO-263) POWER PACKAGE IN TUBE (NO SUFFIX) OR IN TAPE & REEL (SUFFIX "T4")

### APPLICATIONS

- HIGH CURRENT, HIGH SPEED SWITCHING
- SOLENOID AND RELAY DRIVERS
- REGULATORS
- DC-DC & DC-AC CONVERTERS
- MOTOR CONTROL, AUDIO AMPLIFIERS
- AUTOMOTIVE ENVIRONMENT (INJECTION, ABS, AIR-BAG, LAMPDRIVERS, Etc.)



### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Symbol              | Parameter   | Value      | Unit |
|---------------------|---|------------|------|
| V <sub>DS</sub>     | Drain-source Voltage (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0)            | 200        | V    |
| V <sub>DGR</sub>    | Drain- gate Voltage (R <sub>GS</sub> = 20 kΩ)         | 200        | V    |
| V <sub>GS</sub>     | Gate-source Voltage                                   | ± 20       | V    |
| I <sub>D</sub>      | Drain Current (continuous) at T <sub>c</sub> = 25 °C  | 18         | A    |
| I <sub>D</sub>      | Drain Current (continuous) at T <sub>c</sub> = 100 °C | 11         | A    |
| I <sub>DM</sub> (•) | Drain Current (pulsed)                                | 72         | A    |
| P <sub>tot</sub>    | Total Dissipation at T <sub>c</sub> = 25 °C           | 125        | W    |
|                     | Derating Factor                                       | 1          | W/°C |
| T <sub>stg</sub>    | Storage Temperature                                   | -65 to 150 | °C   |
| T <sub>j</sub>      | Max. Operating Junction Temperature                   | 150        | °C   |

(•) Pulse width limited by safe operating area

# STB18N20

## THERMAL DATA

|                       |  |     |      |      |
|-----------------------|--|-----|------|------|
| R <sub>thj-case</sub> | Thermal Resistance Junction-case               | Max | 1    | °C/W |
| R <sub>thj-amb</sub>  | Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient            | Max | 62.5 | °C/W |
| R <sub>thj-amb</sub>  | Thermal Resistance Case-sink                   | Typ | 0.5  | °C/W |
| T <sub>j</sub>        | Maximum Lead Temperature For Soldering Purpose |     | 300  | °C   |

## AVALANCHE CHARACTERISTICS

| Symbol          | Parameter  | Max Value | Unit |
|-----------------|--|-----------|------|
| I <sub>AR</sub> | Avalanche Current, Repetitive or Not-Repetitive (pulse width limited by T <sub>j</sub> max, δ < 1%)                          | 18        | A    |
| E <sub>AS</sub> | Single Pulse Avalanche Energy (starting T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>D</sub> = I <sub>AR</sub> , V <sub>DD</sub> = 25 V)   | 50        | mJ   |
| E <sub>AR</sub> | Repetitive Avalanche Energy (pulse width limited by T <sub>j</sub> max, δ < 1%)  | 10        | mJ   |
| I <sub>AR</sub> | Avalanche Current, Repetitive or Not-Repetitive (T <sub>c</sub> = 100 °C, pulse width limited by T <sub>j</sub> max, δ < 1%) | 11        | A    |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>case</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

OFF

| Symbol               | Parameter   | Test Conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max.        | Unit     |
|----------------------|---|--|------|------|-------------|----------|
| V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub> | Drain-source Breakdown Voltage                        | I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA V <sub>GS</sub> = 0  | 200  |      |             | V        |
| I <sub>DSS</sub>     | Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0) | V <sub>DS</sub> = Max Rating<br>V <sub>DS</sub> = Max Rating x 0.8 T <sub>c</sub> = 125 °C |      |      | 250<br>1000 | μA<br>μA |
| I <sub>GSS</sub>     | Gate-body Leakage Current (V <sub>DS</sub> = 0)       | V <sub>GS</sub> = ± 20 V   |      |      | ±100        | nA       |

ON (\*)

| Symbol              | Parameter                         | Test Conditions  | Min. | Typ.  | Max. | Unit |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------|-------|------|------|
| V <sub>GS(th)</sub> | Gate Threshold Voltage            | V <sub>DS</sub> = V <sub>GS</sub> I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA                            | 2    | 3     | 4    | V    |
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub> | Static Drain-source On Resistance | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V I <sub>D</sub> = 9 A  |      | 0.145 | 0.18 | Ω    |
| I <sub>D(on)</sub>  | On State Drain Current            | V <sub>DS</sub> > I <sub>D(on)</sub> x R <sub>DS(on)max</sub> V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V | 18   |       |      | A    |

DYNAMIC

| Symbol              | Parameter                    | Test Conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------------|------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| g <sub>fs</sub> (*) | Forward Transconductance     | V <sub>DS</sub> > I <sub>D(on)</sub> x R <sub>DS(on)max</sub> I <sub>D</sub> = 9 A | 6.5  | 13   |      | S    |
| C <sub>iss</sub>    | Input Capacitance            | V <sub>DS</sub> = 25 V f = 1 MHz V <sub>GS</sub> = 0                               |      | 1600 | 2100 | pF   |
| C <sub>oss</sub>    | Output Capacitance           |  |      | 270  | 350  | pF   |
| C <sub>rss</sub>    | Reverse Transfer Capacitance |  |      | 50   | 70   | pF   |

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (continued)

**SWITCHING ON**

| Symbol         | Parameter             | Test Conditions   | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit       |
|----------------|-----------------------|---|------|------|------|------------|
| $t_{d(on)}$    | Turn-on Time          | $V_{DD} = 100\text{ V}$<br>$I_D = 18\text{ A}$  |      | 20   | 30   | ns         |
| $t_r$          | Rise Time             | $R_G = 9.1\ \Omega$<br>$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$   |      | 75   | 105  | ns         |
| $(di/dt)_{on}$ | Turn-on Current Slope | $V_{DD} = 100\text{ V}$<br>$R_G = 9.1\ \Omega$<br>$I_D = 18\text{ A}$<br>$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ |      | 470  |      | A/ $\mu$ s |
| $Q_g$          | Total Gate Charge     | $I_D = 18\text{ A}$ $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$  |      | 57   | 80   | nC         |
| $Q_{gs}$       | Gate-Source Charge    | $V_{DD} = \text{Max Rating} \times 0.8$   |      | 11   |      | nC         |
| $Q_{gd}$       | Gate-Drain Charge     |   |      | 26   |      | nC         |

**SWITCHING OFF**

| Symbol        | Parameter             | Test Conditions                                | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------|-----------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| $t_{r(Voff)}$ | Off-voltage Rise Time | $V_{DD} = 160\text{ V}$<br>$I_D = 18\text{ A}$ |      | 40   | 55   | ns   |
| $t_f$         | Fall Time             | $R_G = 9.1\ \Omega$<br>$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$  |      | 35   | 50   | ns   |
| $t_c$         | Cross-over Time       |  |      | 75   | 105  | ns   |

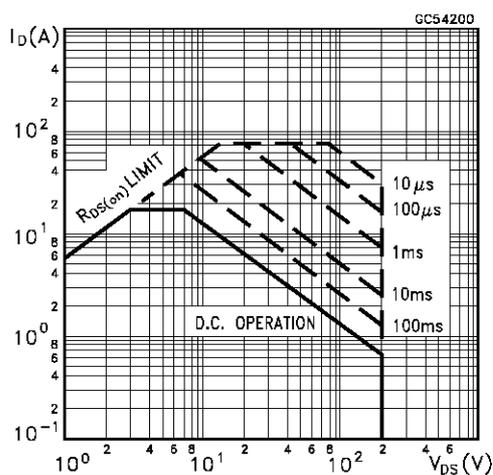
**SOURCE DRAIN DIODE**

| Symbol             | Parameter                     | Test Conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit    |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|---------|
| $I_{SD}$           | Source-drain Current          |  |      |      | 18   | A       |
| $I_{SDM}(\bullet)$ | Source-drain Current (pulsed) |  |      |      | 72   | A       |
| $V_{SD}(\ast)$     | Forward On Voltage            | $I_{SD} = 18\text{ A}$<br>$V_{GS} = 0$   |      |      | 1.5  | V       |
| $t_{rr}$           | Reverse Recovery Time         | $I_{SD} = 18\text{ A}$<br>$V_{DD} = 100\text{ V}$<br>$di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$<br>$T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 300  |      | ns      |
| $Q_{rr}$           | Reverse Recovery Charge       |  |      | 3.3  |      | $\mu$ C |
| $I_{RRM}$          | Reverse Recovery Current      |  |      | 22   |      | A       |

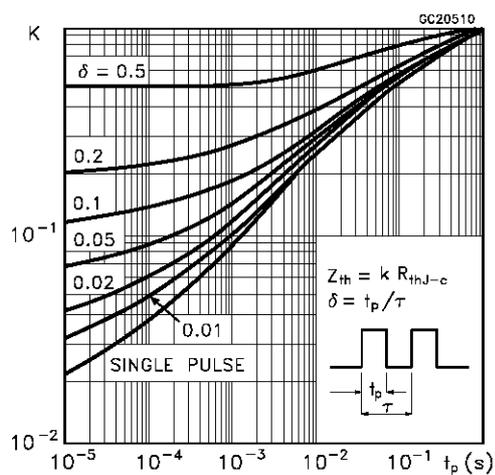
(\*) Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu$ s, duty cycle 1.5 %

(•) Pulse width limited by safe operating area

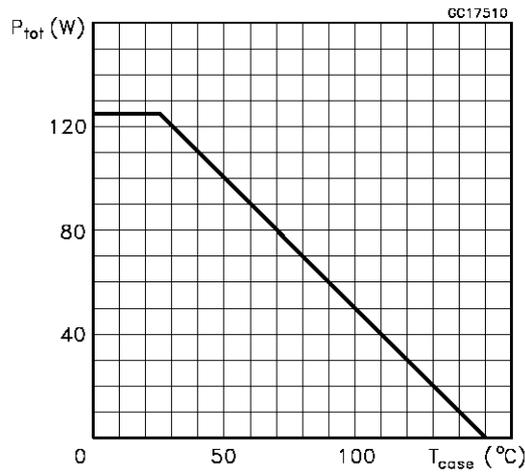
**Safe Operating Area**



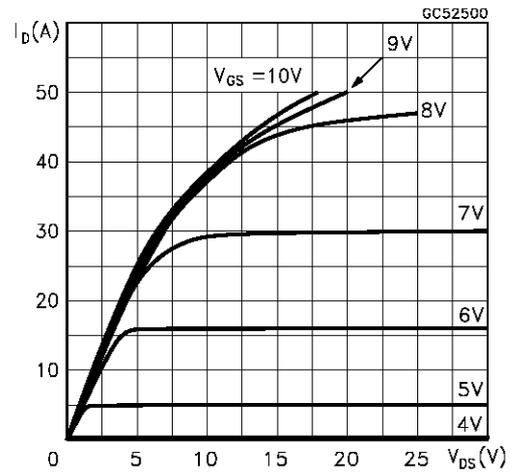
**Thermal Impedance**



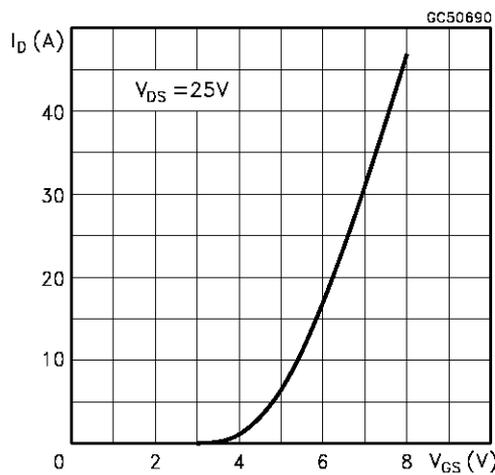
Derating Curve



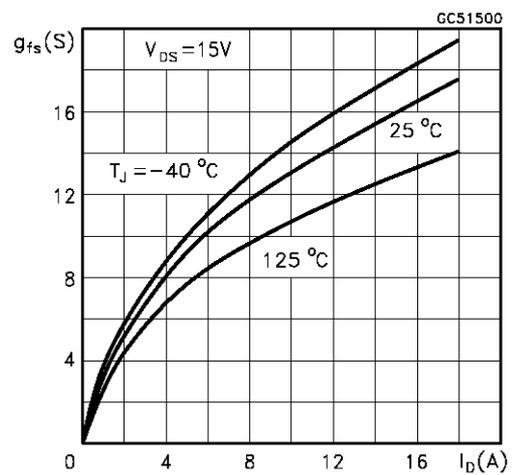
Output Characteristics



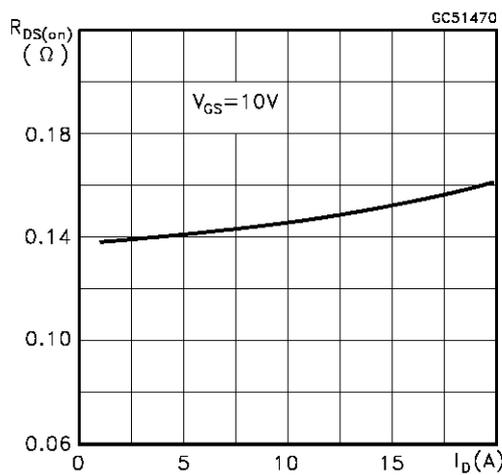
Transfer Characteristics



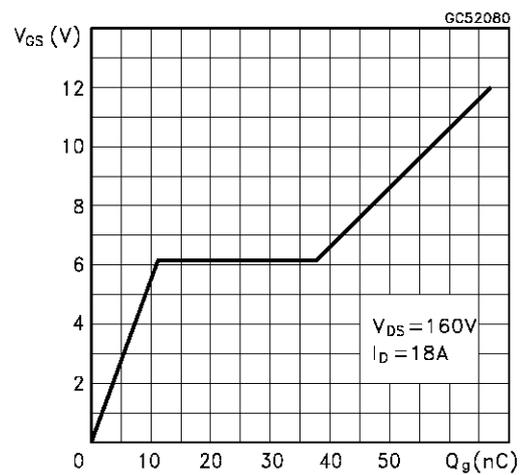
Transconductance



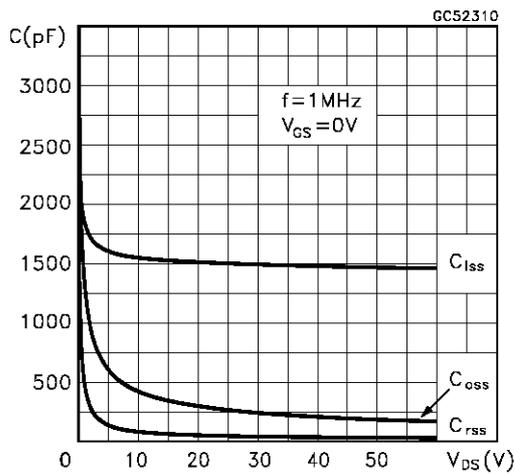
Static Drain-source On Resistance



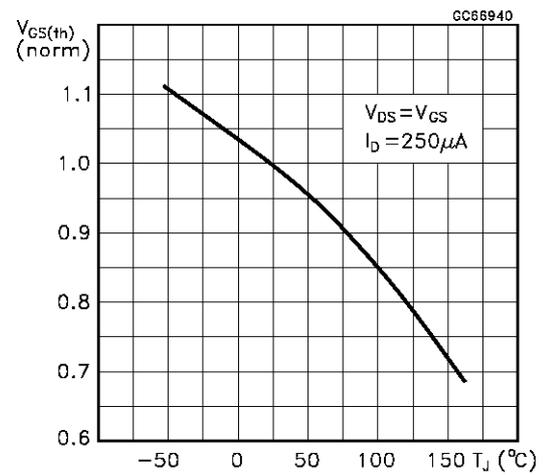
Gate Charge vs Gate-source Voltage



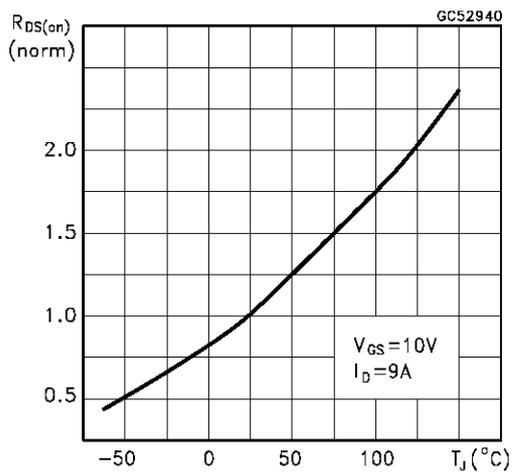
Capacitance Variations



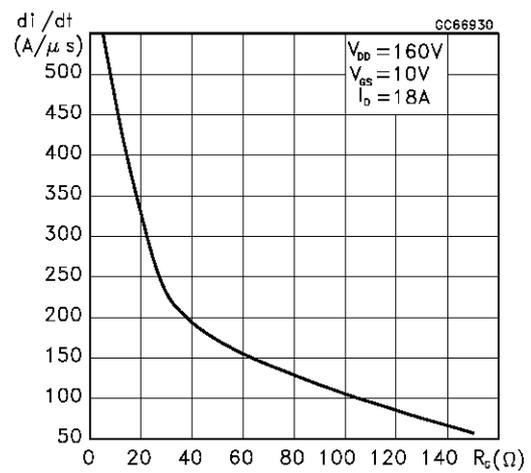
Normalized Gate Threshold Voltage vs Temperature



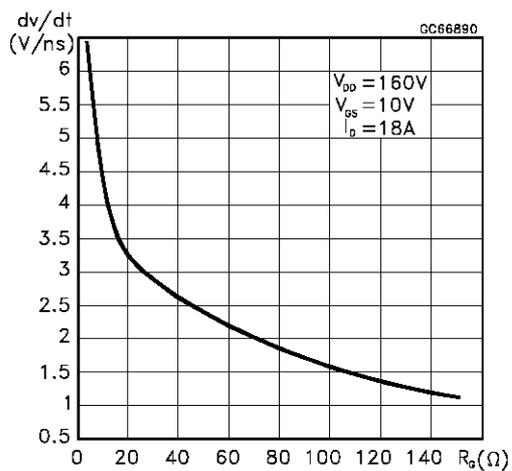
Normalized On Resistance vs Temperature



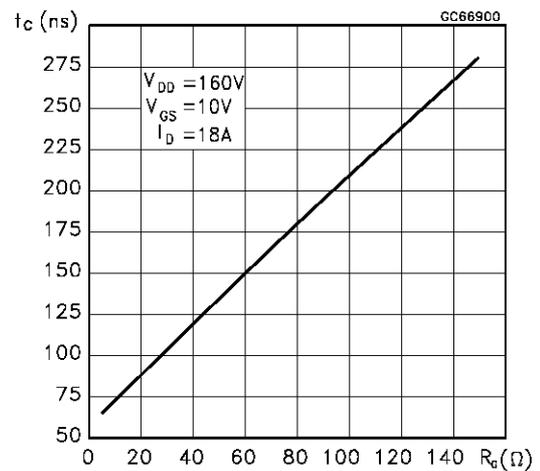
Turn-on Current Slope



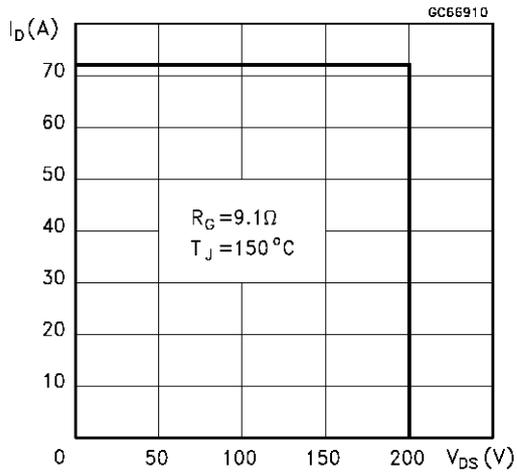
Turn-off Drain-source Voltage Slope



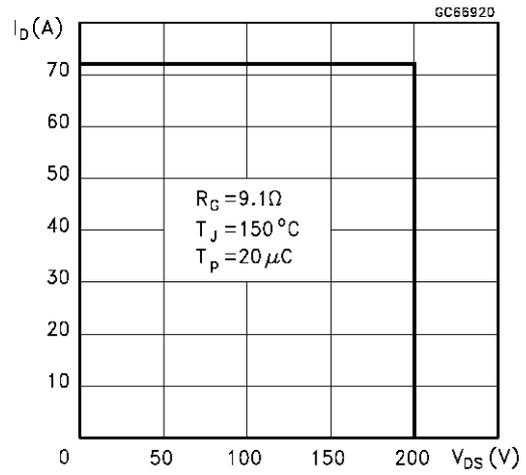
Cross-over Time



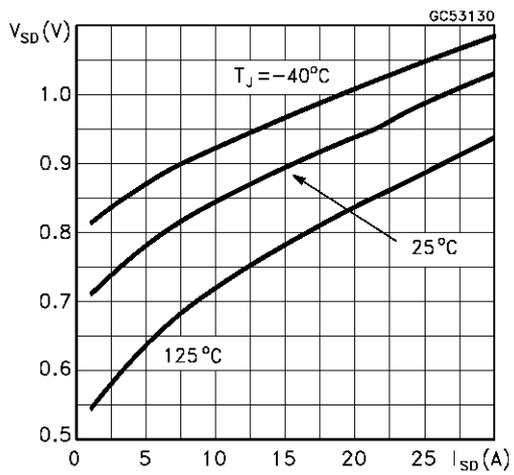
Switching Safe Operating Area



Accidental Overload Area

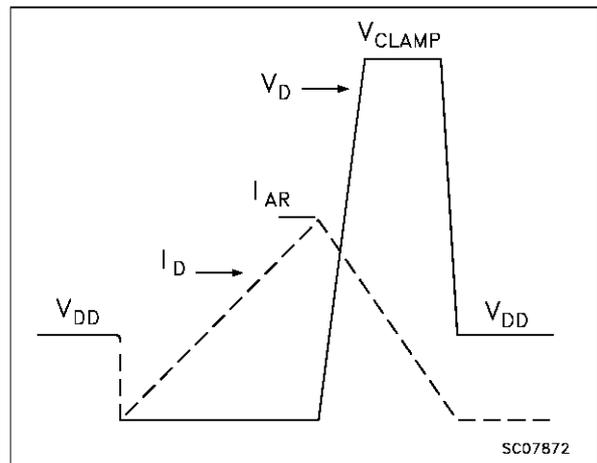
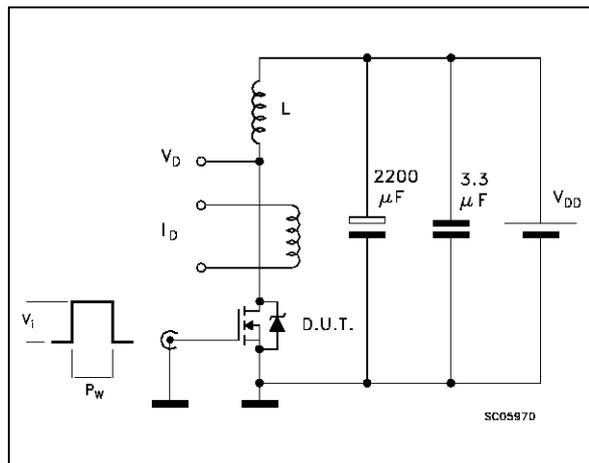


Source-drain Diode Forward Characteristics

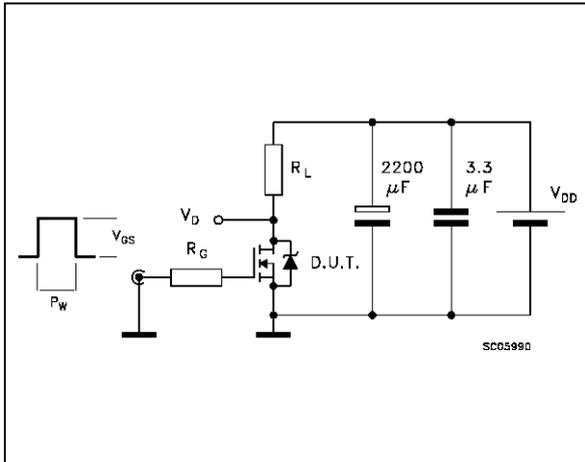


**Fig. 1:** Unclamped Inductive Load Test Circuit

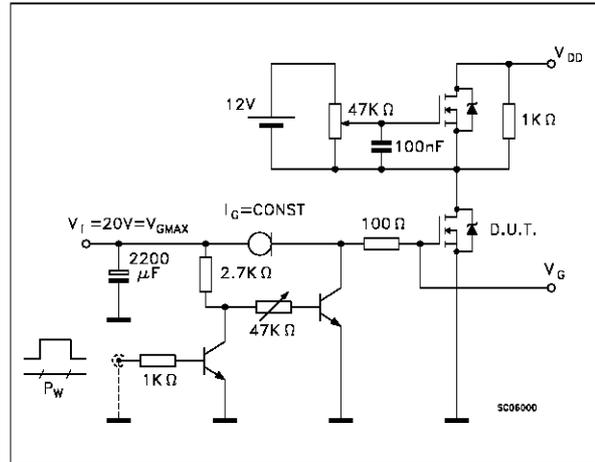
**Fig. 2:** Unclamped Inductive Waveform



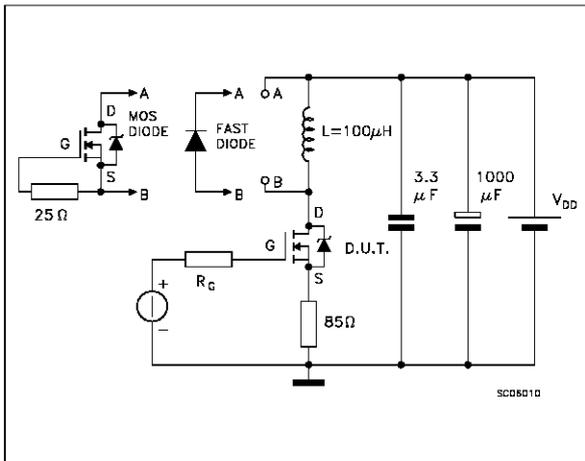
**Fig. 3: Switching Times Test Circuits For Resistive Load**



**Fig. 4: Gate Charge test Circuit**

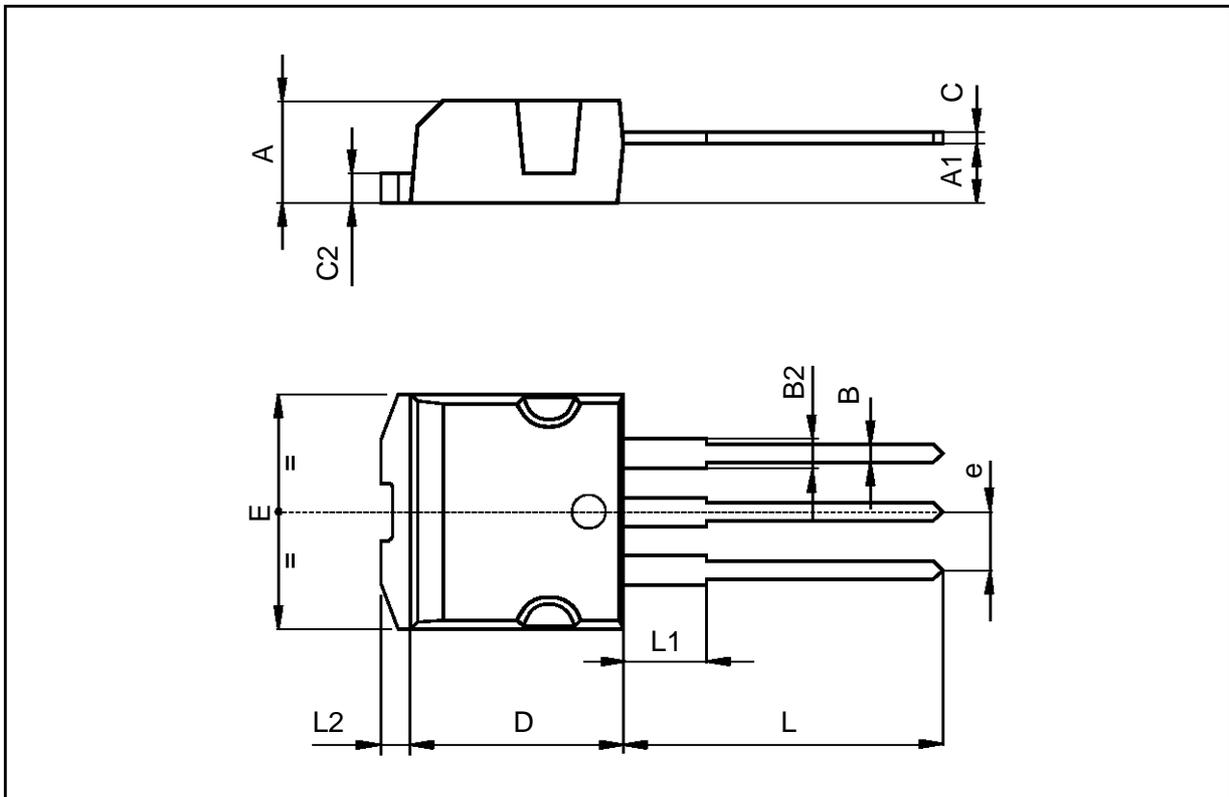


**Fig. 5: Test Circuit For Inductive Load Switching And Diode Recovery Times**



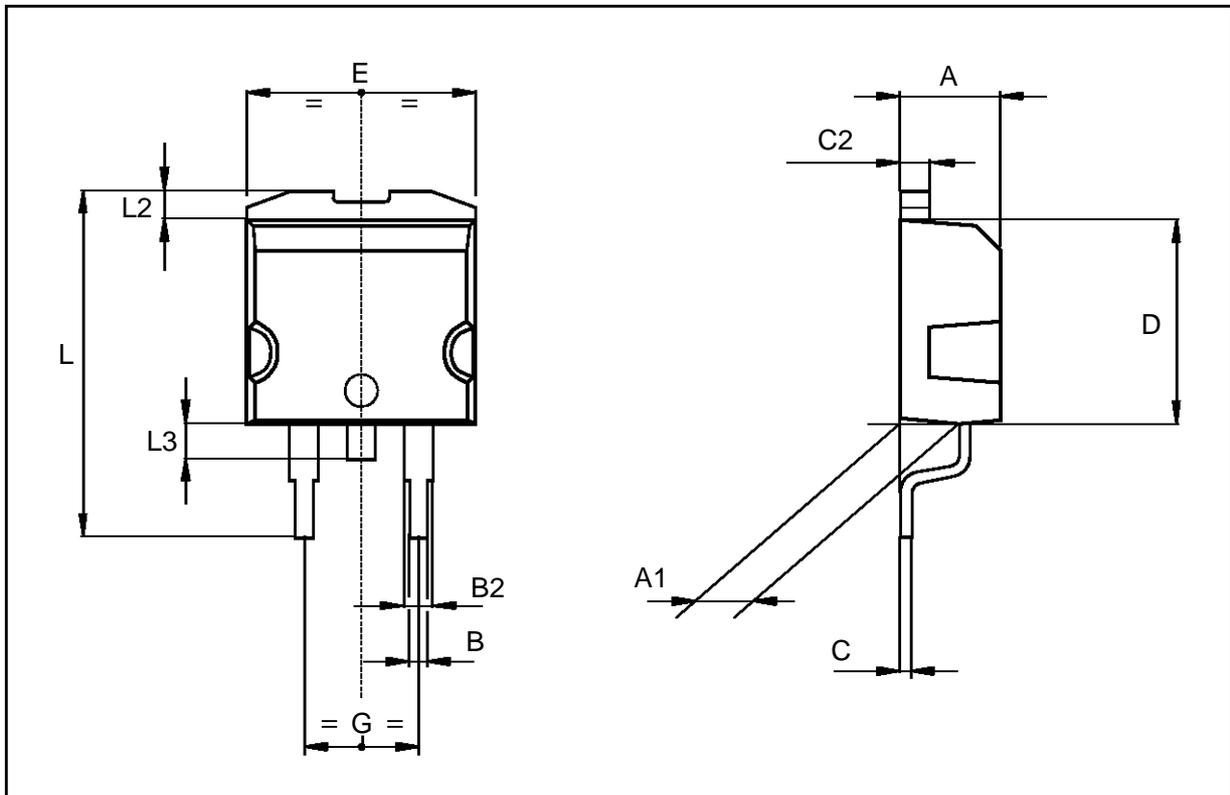
**TO-262 (I2PAK) MECHANICAL DATA**

| DIM. | mm   |      |       | inch  |      |       |
|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
|      | MIN. | TYP. | MAX.  | MIN.  | TYP. | MAX.  |
| A    | 4.3  |      | 4.6   | 0.169 |      | 0.181 |
| A1   | 2.49 |      | 2.69  | 0.098 |      | 0.106 |
| B    | 0.7  |      | 0.93  | 0.027 |      | 0.036 |
| B1   | 1.2  |      | 1.38  | 0.047 |      | 0.054 |
| B2   | 1.25 |      | 1.4   | 0.049 |      | 0.055 |
| C    | 0.45 |      | 0.6   | 0.017 |      | 0.023 |
| C2   | 1.21 |      | 1.36  | 0.047 |      | 0.053 |
| D    | 9    |      | 9.35  | 0.354 |      | 0.368 |
| e    | 2.44 |      | 2.64  | 0.096 |      | 0.104 |
| E    | 10   |      | 10.28 | 0.393 |      | 0.404 |
| L    | 13.2 |      | 13.5  | 0.519 |      | 0.531 |
| L1   | 3.48 |      | 3.78  | 0.137 |      | 0.149 |
| L2   | 1.27 |      | 1.37  | 0.050 |      | 0.054 |



## TO-263 (D2PAK) MECHANICAL DATA

| DIM. | mm   |      |       | inch  |      |       |
|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
|      | MIN. | TYP. | MAX.  | MIN.  | TYP. | MAX.  |
| A    | 4.3  |      | 4.6   | 0.169 |      | 0.181 |
| A1   | 2.49 |      | 2.69  | 0.098 |      | 0.106 |
| B    | 0.7  |      | 0.93  | 0.027 |      | 0.036 |
| B2   | 1.25 |      | 1.4   | 0.049 |      | 0.055 |
| C    | 0.45 |      | 0.6   | 0.017 |      | 0.023 |
| C2   | 1.21 |      | 1.36  | 0.047 |      | 0.053 |
| D    | 9    |      | 9.35  | 0.354 |      | 0.368 |
| E    | 10   |      | 10.28 | 0.393 |      | 0.404 |
| G    | 4.88 |      | 5.28  | 0.192 |      | 0.208 |
| L    | 15   |      | 15.85 | 0.590 |      | 0.624 |
| L2   | 1.27 |      | 1.37  | 0.050 |      | 0.054 |
| L3   | 1.4  |      | 1.75  | 0.055 |      | 0.068 |



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