

# MAXIM

## Low-Noise, Precision Op Amp

MXL1007

### General Description

The Maxim MXL1007 operational amplifier features low-noise,  $\pm 15V$  performance:  $2.5nV/\sqrt{Hz}$  wideband noise,  $1/f$  corner frequency of  $2Hz$ , and  $60nVp-p$   $0.1Hz$  to  $10Hz$  noise. Precision and speed performance includes  $10\mu V$  typical offset voltage,  $0.2\mu V/C$  drift,  $130dB$  CMRR and PSRR, and an  $8MHz$  unity-gain stable bandwidth. In addition, the MXL1007's voltage gain is 20 million with a  $2k\Omega$  load and 12 million with a  $600\Omega$  load.

Maxim's MXL1007 is a pin-compatible alternative to other industry-standard low-noise op amps such as the OP27 and LT1007.

For applications requiring higher performance, see the MAX427/MAX437 and MAX410/MAX412/MAX414 data sheets.

### Applications

- Low-Noise Signal Processing
- Threshold Detection
- Strain-Gauge Amplifiers
- Microphone Preamplifiers

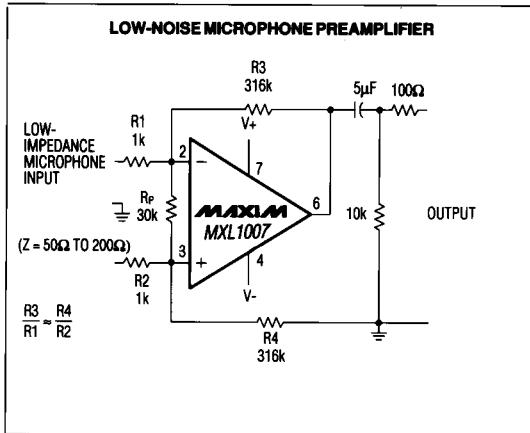
### Features

- ◆ Low-Noise Performance:  
 $4.5nV/\sqrt{Hz}$  Max (10Hz)  
 $3.8nV/\sqrt{Hz}$  Max (1kHz)
- ◆ High-Voltage Gain:  
7 Million Min (2k $\Omega$  Load)  
3 Million Min (600 $\Omega$  Load)
- ◆ 25 $\mu V$  Max Offset Voltage
- ◆ 0.6 $\mu V/C$  Max Drift
- ◆ 117dB Min CMRR

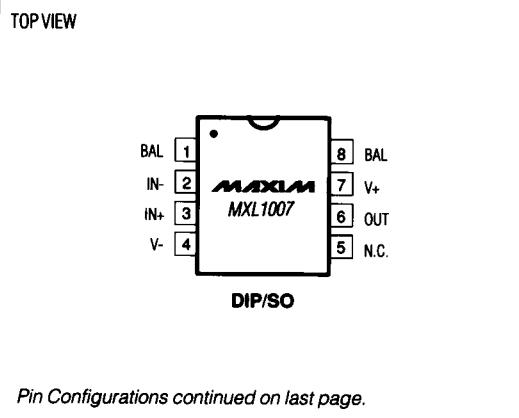
### Ordering Information

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MXL1007ACN8	$0^{\circ}C$ to $+70^{\circ}C$	8 Plastic DIP
MXL1007CN8	$0^{\circ}C$ to $+70^{\circ}C$	8 Plastic DIP
MXL1007CS8	$0^{\circ}C$ to $+70^{\circ}C$	8 SO
MXL1007CS	$0^{\circ}C$ to $+70^{\circ}C$	16 Wide SO
MXL1007AMJ8	-55°C to +125°C	8 CERDIP
MXL1007MJ8	-55°C to +125°C	8 CERDIP
MXL1007AMH	-55°C to +125°C	8 TO-99
MXL1007MH	-55°C to +125°C	8 TO-99

### Typical Application Circuit



### Pin Configurations



Pin Configurations continued on last page.

## Low-Noise, Precision Op Amp

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Supply Voltage.....	$\pm 22V$
Input Voltage (Note 1).....	$\pm 22V$
Output Short-Circuit Duration.....	Continuous
Differential Input Voltage (Note 2).....	$\pm 0.7V$
Differential Input Current (Note 2).....	$\pm 25mA$
Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^\circ C$ )	
8-Pin Plastic DIP (derate $9.09mW/C$ above $+70^\circ C$ )	$727mW$
8-Pin SO (derate $5.88mW/C$ above $+70^\circ C$ )	$471mW$
16-Pin Wide SO (derate $9.52mW/C$ above $+70^\circ C$ )	$726mW$

8-Pin CERDIP (derate $8.00mW/C$ above $+70^\circ C$ )	$640mW$
8-Pin TO-99 (derate $6.67mW/C$ above $+70^\circ C$ )	$533mW$
Operating Temperature Ranges:	
MXL1007AC/_C.....	$0^\circ C$ to $+70^\circ C$
MXL1007AM/_M.....	$-55^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$
Junction Temperature Range .....	$-65^\circ C$ to $+150^\circ C$
Storage Temperature Range .....	$-65^\circ C$ to $+150^\circ C$
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10sec) .....	$+300^\circ C$

**Note 1:** For supply voltages less than  $\pm 22V$ , the absolute maximum input voltage is equal to the supply voltage.

**Note 2:** MXL1007 inputs are protected by back-to-back diodes. Current-limiting resistors are not used in order to achieve low noise. If differential input voltage exceeds  $\pm 0.7V$ , the input current should be limited to  $25mA$ .

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $V_S = \pm 15V$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MXL1007AM/AC			MXL1007M/C			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Input Offset Voltage (Note 3)	$V_{OS}$		10	25		20	60		$\mu V$
Long-Term $V_{OS}$ Stability (Notes 4, 5)	$V_{OS}/TIME$		0.2	1.0		0.2	1.0		$\mu V/Mo$
Input Bias Current	$I_B$		$\pm 10$	$\pm 35$		$\pm 15$	$\pm 55$		$nA$
Input Offset Current	$I_{OS}$		7	30		12	50		$nA$
Input Voltage Range	$I_{VR}$		$\pm 11.0$	$\pm 12.5$		$\pm 11.0$	$\pm 12.5$		V
Input Resistance – Common Mode	$R_{INCM}$		7			5			$G\Omega$
Input Noise Voltage (Notes 5, 6)	$e_{NP-P}$	0.1Hz to 10Hz	0.06	0.13		0.06	0.13		$\mu V_{P-P}$
Input Noise-Voltage Density (Note 5)	$e_n$	$f_0 = 10Hz$	2.8	4.5		2.8	4.5		$nV/\sqrt{Hz}$
		$f_0 = 1kHz$	2.5	3.8		2.5	3.8		
Input Noise-Current Density (Notes 5, 7)	$i_n$	$f_0 = 10Hz$	1.5	4.0		1.5	4.0		$pA/\sqrt{Hz}$
		$f_0 = 1kHz$	0.4	0.6		0.4	0.6		
Large-Signal Voltage Gain	$A_{VO}$	$R_L \geq 2k\Omega$ , $V_O = \pm 12V$	7.0	20.0		5.0	20.0		$V/\mu V$
		$R_L \geq 1k\Omega$ , $V_O = \pm 10V$	5.0	16.0		3.5	16.0		
		$R_L \geq 600\Omega$ , $V_O = \pm 10V$	3.0	12.0		2.0	12.0		
Output Voltage Swing	$V_O$	$R_L \geq 2k\Omega$	$\pm 13.0$	$\pm 13.8$		$\pm 12.5$	$\pm 13.5$		V
		$R_L \geq 600\Omega$	$\pm 11.0$	$\pm 12.5$		$\pm 10.5$	$\pm 12.5$		
Open-Loop Output Resistance	$R_O$	$V_O = 0$ , $I_O = 0$	70			70			$\Omega$
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	$V_{CM} = \pm 11V$	117	130		110	126		dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	$V_S = \pm 4V$ to $\pm 18V$	110	130		106	126		dB
Gain-Bandwidth Product (Note 5)	GBP	$f_0 = 100kHz$	5.0	8.0		5.0	8.0		MHz
Slew Rate (Note 5)	SR	$R_L \geq 2k\Omega$	1.7	2.5		1.7	2.5		$V/\mu s$
Power Dissipation	PD	$V_O = 0$	80	120		80	140		mW

## Low-Noise, Precision Op Amp

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### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Vs = ±15V, TA = -55°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MXL1007AM			MXL1007M			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Input Offset Voltage (Note 3)	Vos		25	60		50	160		µV
Average Offset-Voltage Drift (Note 8)	TCVos		0.2	0.6		0.3	1.0		µV/°C
Input Offset Current	Ios		15	50		20	85		nA
Input Bias Current	Ib		±20	±60		±35	±95		nA
Input Voltage Range	IVR		±10.3	±11.5		±10.3	±11.5		V
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	Vcm = ±10.3V	112	126		104	120		dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	Vs = ±4.5V to ±18V	104	126		100	120		dB
Large-Signal Voltage Gain	AVOL	R <sub>L</sub> ≥ 2kΩ, V <sub>O</sub> = ±10V	3.0	14.0		2.0	14.0		V/µV
		R <sub>L</sub> ≥ 1kΩ, V <sub>O</sub> = ±10V	2.0	10.0		1.5	10.0		
Maximum Output-Voltage Swing	Vout	R <sub>L</sub> ≥ 2kΩ	±12.5	±13.5		±12.0	±13.5		V
Power Dissipation	PD	V <sub>O</sub> = 0	100	150		100	170		mW

### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Vs = ±15V, TA = 0°C to +70°C, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MXL1007AC			MXL1007C			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Input Offset Voltage (Note 3)	Vos		20	50		35	110		µV
Average Offset-Voltage Drift (Note 8)	TCVos		0.2	0.6		0.3	1.0		µV/°C
Input Offset Current	Ios		10	40		15	70		nA
Input Bias Current	Ib		±14	±45		±20	±75		nA
Input Voltage Range	IVR		±10.5	±11.8		±10.5	±11.8		V
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	Vcm = ±10.5V	114	126		106	120		dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	Vs = ±4.5V to ±18V	106	126		102	120		dB
Large-Signal Voltage Gain	AVOL	R <sub>L</sub> ≥ 2kΩ, V <sub>O</sub> = ±10V	4.0	18.0		2.5	18.0		V/µV
		R <sub>L</sub> ≥ 1kΩ, V <sub>O</sub> = ±10V	2.5	14.0		2.0	14.0		
Maximum Output-Voltage Swing	Vout	R <sub>L</sub> ≥ 2kΩ	±12.5	±13.6		±12.0	±13.6		V
Power Dissipation	PD	V <sub>O</sub> = 0	90	144		90	160		mW

**Note 3:** Input Offset Voltage measurements are performed by automatic test equipment approximately 0.5 sec after application of power.

**Note 4:** Long-Term Input Offset Voltage Stability refers to the average trend line of Offset Voltage vs. Time over extended periods after the first 30 days of operation. Excluding the initial hour of operation, changes in V<sub>OS</sub> during the first 30 days are typically 2.5µV.

**Note 5:** This parameter is guaranteed by design and is not tested.

**Note 6:** See the test circuit for 0.1Hz to 10Hz tester in the *Typical Operating Characteristics* section.

**Note 7:** See the test circuit for current noise measurement in the *Applications Information* section.

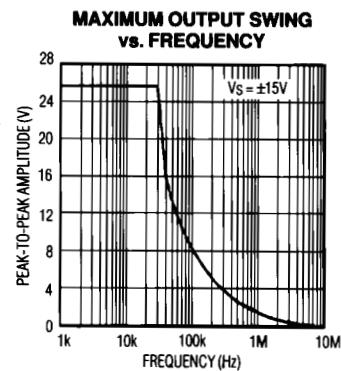
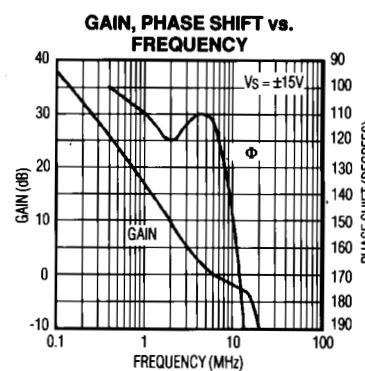
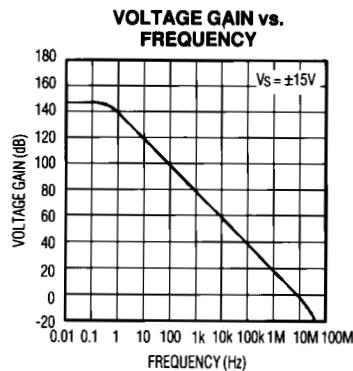
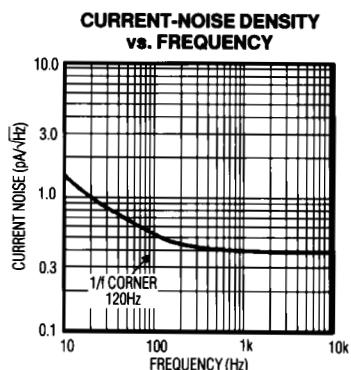
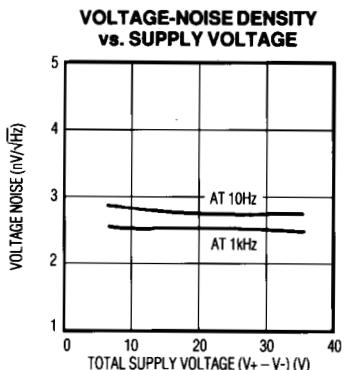
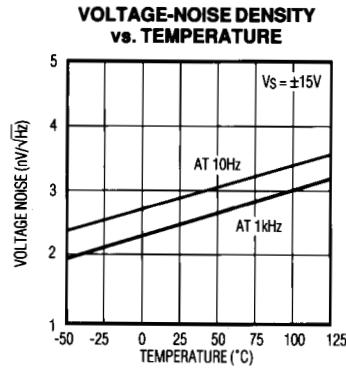
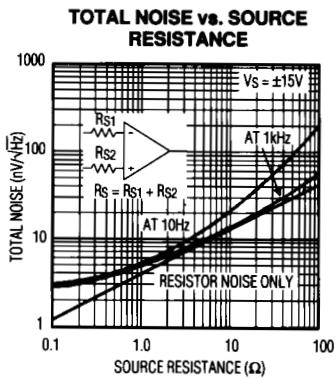
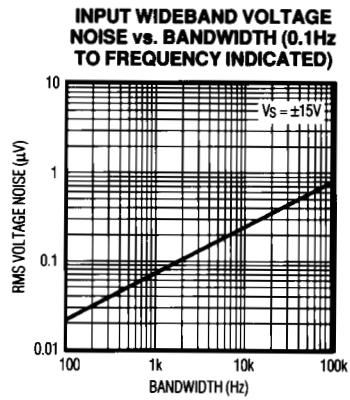
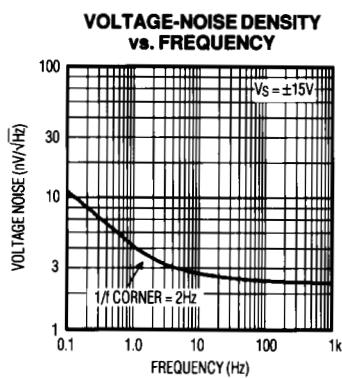
**Note 8:** The Average Input Offset Drift performance is within the specifications unnullled or when nulled with a pot having a range of 8kΩ to 20kΩ. AM and AC grades are sample tested to 0.1% AQL. C grade is guaranteed by design.

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### Typical Operating Characteristics

( $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

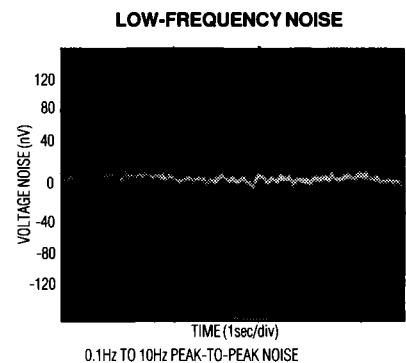
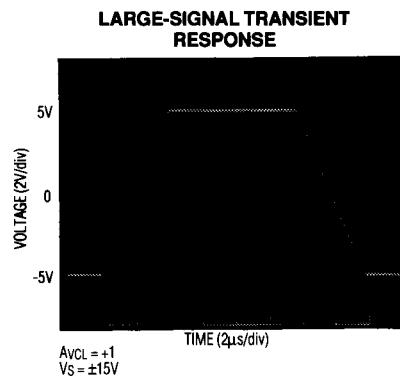
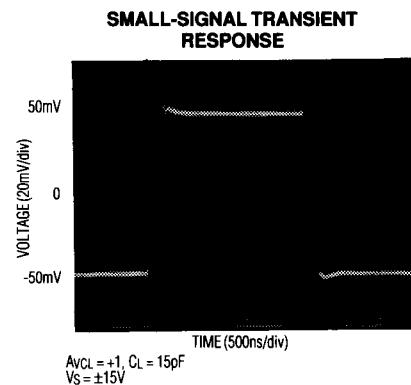
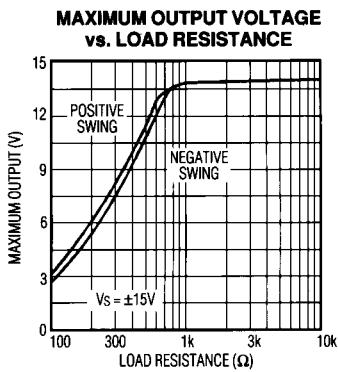


## **Low-Noise, Precision Op Amp**

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### **Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)**



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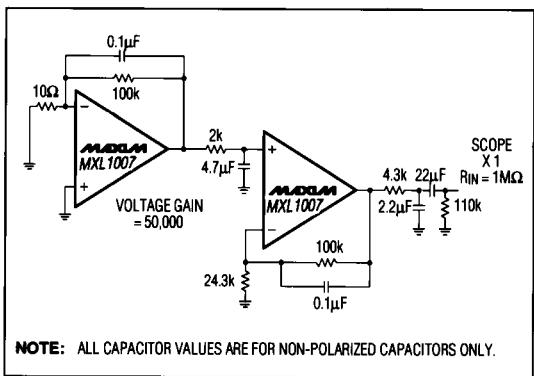


Figure 1. Voltage-Noise Test Circuit (0.1Hz to 10Hz)

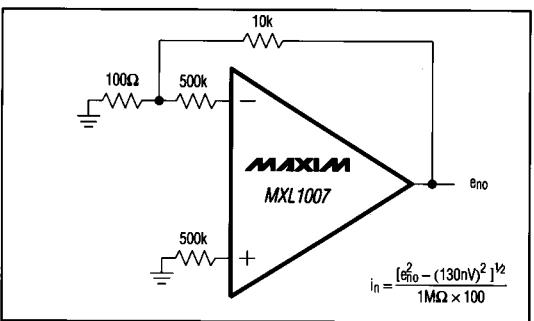


Figure 2. Current-Noise Test Circuit

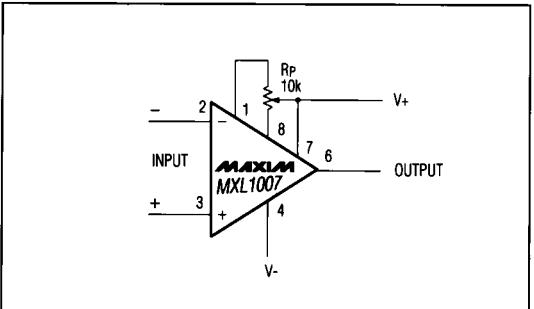
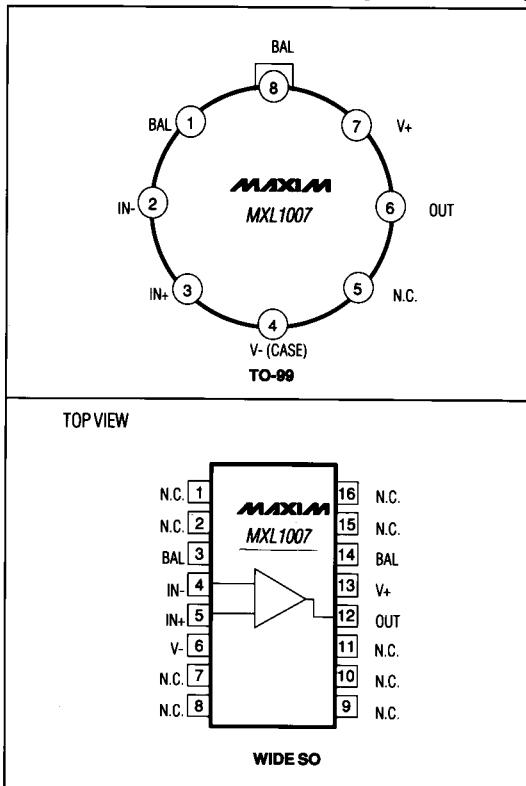


Figure 3. Offset Nulling Circuit

## Pin Configurations (continued)



## Low-Noise, Precision Op Amp

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### Package Information

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	—	0.200	—	5.08
A1	0.015	—	0.38	—
A2	0.125	0.175	3.18	4.45
A3	0.055	0.080	1.40	2.03
B	0.016	0.022	0.41	0.56
B1	0.045	0.065	1.14	1.65
C	0.008	0.012	0.20	0.30
D1	0.005	0.080	0.13	2.03
E	0.300	0.325	7.62	8.26
E1	0.240	0.310	6.10	7.87
e	0.100	—	2.54	—
eA	0.300	—	7.62	—
eB	—	0.400	—	10.16
L	0.115	0.150	2.92	3.81

**Plastic DIP  
PLASTIC  
DUAL-IN-LINE  
PACKAGE  
(0.300 in.)**

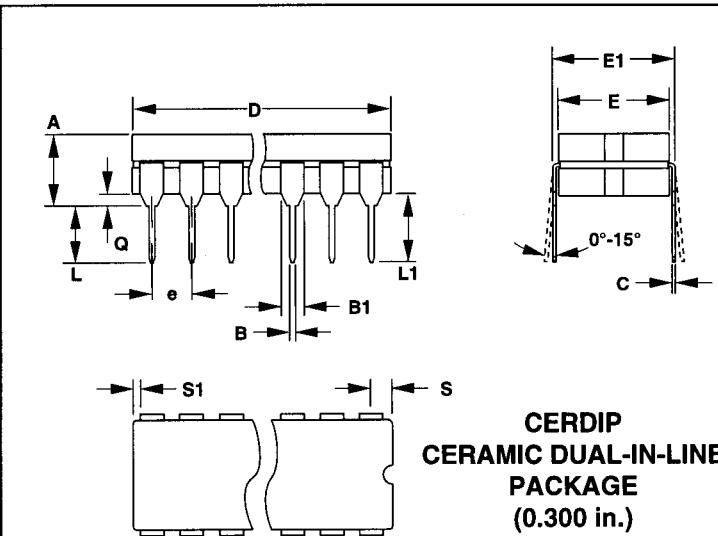
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DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.053	0.069	1.35	1.75
A1	0.004	0.010	0.10	0.25
B	0.014	0.019	0.35	0.49
C	0.007	0.010	0.19	0.25
E	0.150	0.157	3.80	4.00
e	0.050	—	1.27	—
H	0.228	0.244	5.80	6.20
L	0.016	0.050	0.40	1.27

**Narrow SO  
SMALL-OUTLINE  
PACKAGE  
(0.150 in.)**

DIM	PINS	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
D	8	0.189	0.197	4.80	5.00
D	14	0.337	0.344	8.55	8.75
D	16	0.366	0.394	9.80	10.00

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**Package Information (continued)**


**CERDIP  
CERAMIC DUAL-IN-LINE  
PACKAGE  
(0.300 in.)**

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	—	0.200	—	5.08
B	0.014	0.023	0.36	0.58
B1	0.038	0.065	0.97	1.65
C	0.008	0.015	0.20	0.38
E	0.220	0.310	5.59	7.87
E1	0.290	0.320	7.37	8.13
e	—	0.100	—	2.54
L	0.125	0.200	3.18	5.08
L1	0.150	—	3.81	—
Q	0.015	0.070	0.38	1.78
S	—	0.098	—	2.49
S1	0.005	—	0.13	—

DIM	PINS	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
D	8	—	0.405	—	10.29
D	14	—	0.785	—	19.94
D	16	—	0.840	—	21.34
D	18	—	0.960	—	24.38
D	20	—	1.060	—	26.92
D	24	—	1.280	—	32.51

21-0045A

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