

# 1.2MHz, Over-The-Top Micropower, Rail-to-Rail Input and Output Op Amp in SOT-23

September 1999

## FEATURES

- Operates with Inputs Above  $V^+$
- Rail-to-Rail Input and Output
- Micropower: 300 $\mu$ A Supply Current Max
- Small SOT-23 Package
- Gain Bandwidth product: 1.2MHz
- Slew Rate: 0.45V/ $\mu$ s
- Low Input Offset Voltage: 800 $\mu$ V Max
- Single Supply Input Range: 0V to 18V
- High Output Current: 18mA Min
- Specified on 3V, 5V and  $\pm$ 5V Supplies
- Output Shutdown on 6-Lead Version
- Reverse Battery Protection to 18V
- High Voltage Gain: 1500V/mV

## APPLICATIONS

- Battery- or Solar-Powered Systems
- Portable Instrumentation
- Sensor Conditioning
- Supply Current Sensing
- Battery Monitoring
- MUX Amplifiers
- 4mA to 20mA Transmitters

## DESCRIPTION

The LT<sup>®</sup>1783 is a 1.2MHz op amp available in the small SOT-23 package that operates on all single and split supplies with a total voltage of 2.5V to 18V. The amplifier draws less than 300 $\mu$ A of quiescent current and has reverse battery protection, drawing no current for reverse supply up to 18V.

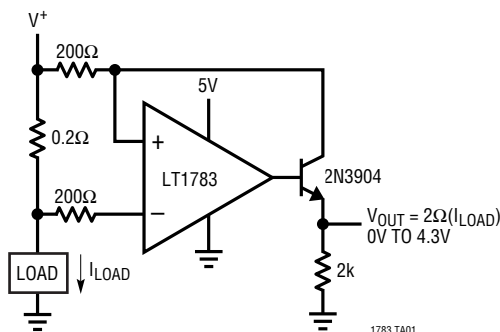
The input range of the LT1783 includes ground, and a unique feature of this device is its ability of Over-The-Top<sup>™</sup> operation with either or both of its inputs above the positive rail. The inputs handle 18V both differential and common mode, independent of supply voltage. The input stage incorporates phase reversal protection to prevent false outputs from occurring even when the inputs are 9V below the negative supply.

The LT1783 can drive loads up to 18mA and still maintain rail-to-rail capability. A shutdown feature on the 6-lead version can disable the part, making the output high impedance and reducing quiescent current to 5 $\mu$ A. The LT1783 op amp is available in the 5- and 6-lead SOT-23 packages. For applications requiring lower power, refer to the LT1782.

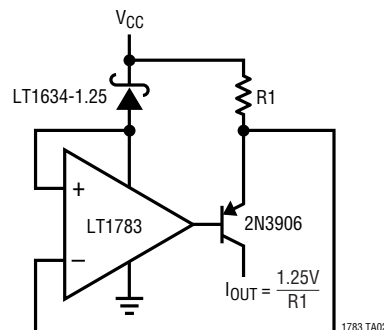
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## TYPICAL APPLICATION

Positive Supply Rail Current Sense



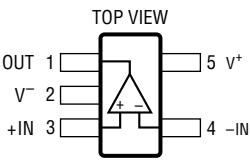
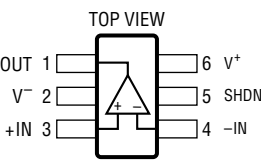
Current Source



**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS** (Note 1)

Total Supply Voltage ( $V^+$ to $V^-$ ) .....	18V	Operating Temperature Range .....	0°C to 70°C
Input Differential Voltage .....	18V	Specified Temperature Range .....	0°C to 70°C
Input Pin Voltage to $V^-$ .....	+24V/–10V	Junction Temperature .....	150°C
Shutdown Pin Voltage Above $V^-$ .....	18V	Storage Temperature Range .....	–65°C to 150°C
Shutdown Pin Current .....	±10mA	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec) .....	300°C
Output Short-Circuit Duration (Note 2) .....	Continuous		

**PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION**

 <p>S5 PACKAGE 5-LEAD PLASTIC SOT-23 <math>T_{JMAX} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}</math>, <math>\theta_{JA} = 250^{\circ}\text{C/W}</math></p>	ORDER PART NUMBER	 <p>S6 PACKAGE 6-LEAD PLASTIC SOT-23 <math>T_{JMAX} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}</math>, <math>\theta_{JA} = 230^{\circ}\text{C/W}</math></p>	ORDER PART NUMBER
	LT1783CS5		LT1783CS6
	S5 PART MARKING		S6 PART MARKING
	LTLF		LTIU

Consult factory for Industrial and Military grade parts.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**The ● denotes specifications which apply over the specified temperature range, otherwise specifications are  $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ . $V_S = 3\text{V}$ , 0V;  $V_S = 5\text{V}$ , 0V,  $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = \text{half supply}$ , for the 6-lead part  $V_{PIN5} = 0\text{V}$ , unless otherwise specified.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
$V_{OS}$	Input Offset Voltage	$T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$	●	400	800	$\mu\text{V}$
					950	$\mu\text{V}$
	Input Offset Voltage Drift (Note 7)	$0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$	●	2	5	$\mu\text{V}/^{\circ}\text{C}$
$I_{OS}$	Input Offset Current	$V_{CM} = 18\text{V}$ (Note 3)	●	4	8	nA
			●		7	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_B$	Input Bias Current	$V_{CM} = 18\text{V}$ (Note 3)	●	40	80	nA
		$V_S = 0\text{V}$	●	35	60	$\mu\text{A}$
				0.1		nA
	Input Noise Voltage	0.1Hz to 10Hz		1		$\mu\text{V}_{p-p}$
$e_n$	Input Noise Voltage Density	$f = 1\text{kHz}$		20		$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
$i_n$	Input Noise Current Density	$f = 1\text{kHz}$		0.14		$\text{pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
$R_{IN}$	Input Resistance	Differential Common Mode, $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$ to 18V		0.65 0.3	1.3 0.5	$\text{M}\Omega$ $\text{M}\Omega$
$C_{IN}$	Input Capacitance			5		pF
	Input Voltage Range	●	0		18	V
CMRR	Common Mode Rejection Ratio (Note 3)	$V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$ to $V_{CC} - 1\text{V}$	●	90	100	dB
		$V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$ to 18V (Note 6)	●	68	80	dB
$A_{VOL}$	Large-Signal Voltage Gain	$V_S = 3\text{V}$ , $V_O = 500\text{mV}$ to 2.5V, $R_L = 10\text{k}$ $V_S = 3\text{V}$ , $0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$	●	200 133	1500	$\text{V}/\text{mV}$ $\text{V}/\text{mV}$
		$V_S = 5\text{V}$ , $V_O = 500\text{mV}$ to 4.5V, $R_L = 10\text{k}$ $V_S = 5\text{V}$ , $0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$	●	400 250	1500	$\text{V}/\text{mV}$ $\text{V}/\text{mV}$

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The ● denotes specifications which apply over the specified temperature range, otherwise specifications are  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .  
 $V_S = 3\text{V}, 0\text{V}$ ;  $V_S = 5\text{V}, 0\text{V}$ ,  $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = \text{half supply}$ , for the 6-lead part  $V_{PIN5} = 0\text{V}$ , unless otherwise specified.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
$V_{OL}$	Output Voltage Swing LOW	No Load	●		3	8	mV
		$I_{SINK} = 5\text{mA}$	●		200	400	mV
		$V_S = 5\text{V}, I_{SINK} = 10\text{mA}$	●		330	600	mV
$V_{OH}$	Output Voltage Swing HIGH	$V_S = 3\text{V}$ , No Load	●	2.91	2.94		V
		$V_S = 3\text{V}, I_{SOURCE} = 5\text{mA}$	●	2.6	2.8		V
		$V_S = 5\text{V}$ , No Load	●	4.91	4.94		V
		$V_S = 5\text{V}, I_{SOURCE} = 10\text{mA}$	●	4.5	4.74		V
$I_{SC}$	Short-Circuit Current (Note 2)	$V_S = 3\text{V}$ , Short to GND		5	10		mA
		$V_S = 3\text{V}$ , Short to $V_{CC}$		15	30		mA
		$V_S = 5\text{V}$ , Short to GND		15	30		mA
		$V_S = 5\text{V}$ , Short to $V_{CC}$		20	40		mA
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$V_S = 3\text{V}$ to $12.5\text{V}$ , $V_{CM} = V_O = 1\text{V}$	●	90	100		dB
	Minimum Supply Voltage		●		2.5	2.7	V
	Reverse Supply Voltage	$I_S = -100\mu\text{A}$	●	18			V
$I_S$	Supply Current (Note 4)		●		220	300	$\mu\text{A}$
						350	$\mu\text{A}$
	Supply Current, SHDN	$V_{PIN5} = 2\text{V}$ , No Load (Note 8)	●		5	18	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{SHDN}$	Shutdown Pin Current	$V_{PIN5} = 0.3\text{V}$ , No load (Note 8)	●		0.5		nA
		$V_{PIN5} = 2\text{V}$ , No Load (Note 8)	●		2	8	$\mu\text{A}$
	Shutdown Output Leakage Current	$V_{PIN5} = 2\text{V}$ , No Load (Note 8)	●		0.05	1	$\mu\text{A}$
	Maximum Shutdown Pin Current	$V_{PIN5} = 18\text{V}$ , No Load (Note 8)	●		10	30	$\mu\text{A}$
$V_L$	Shutdown Pin Input Low Voltage	(Note 8)	●			0.3	V
$V_H$	Shutdown Pin Input High Voltage	(Note 8)	●	2.2			V
$t_{ON}$	Turn-On Time	$V_{PIN5} = 5\text{V}$ to $0\text{V}$ , $R_L = 10\text{k}$ (Note 8)			25		$\mu\text{s}$
$t_{OFF}$	Turn-Off Time	$V_{PIN5} = 0\text{V}$ to $5\text{V}$ , $R_L = 10\text{k}$ (Note 8)			3		$\mu\text{s}$
GBW	Gain Bandwidth Product (Note 3)	$f = 5\text{kHz}$		750	1250		kHz
		$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$	●	600			kHz
SR	Slew Rate (Note 5)	$A_V = -1$ , $R_L = \infty$		0.24	0.42		V/ $\mu\text{s}$
		$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$	●	0.21			V/ $\mu\text{s}$

$V_S = \pm 5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 0\text{V}$ , for the 6-lead part  $V_{SHDN} = V^-$

$V_{OS}$	Input Offset Voltage	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$	●		500	900	$\mu\text{V}$
						1050	$\mu\text{V}$
	Input Offset Voltage Drift (Note 7)	$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$	●		2	5	$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$
$I_{OS}$	Input Offset Current		●		4	8	nA
$I_B$	Input Bias Current		●		40	80	nA
	Input Noise Voltage	0.1Hz to 10Hz			1		$\mu\text{V}_{P-P}$
$e_n$	Input Noise Voltage Density	$f = 1\text{kHz}$			20		nV/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
$i_n$	Input Noise Current Density	$f = 1\text{kHz}$			0.14		pA/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The ● denotes specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .  
 $V_S = \pm 5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 0\text{V}$ , for the 6-lead part  $V_{SHDN} = V^-$ , unless otherwise specified.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
$R_{IN}$	Input Resistance	Differential	●	0.65	1.3		$M\Omega$
		Common Mode, $V_{CM} = -5\text{V}$ to $13\text{V}$	●	0.3	0.5		$M\Omega$
$C_{IN}$	Input Capacitance				5		pF
	Input Voltage Range		●	-5		13	V
CMRR	Common Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CM} = -5\text{V}$ to $13\text{V}$	●	68	80		dB
$A_{VOL}$	Large-Signal Voltage Gain	$V_O = \pm 4\text{V}$ , $R_L = 10\text{k}$ $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$		70	160		V/mV
			●	50			V/mV
$V_{OL}$	Output Voltage Swing LOW	No Load	●		-4.997	-4.992	V
		$I_{SINK} = 5\text{mA}$	●		-4.8	-4.6	V
		$I_{SINK} = 10\text{mA}$	●		-4.67	-4.4	V
$V_{OH}$	Output Voltage Swing HIGH	No Load	●	4.91	4.94		V
		$I_{SOURCE} = 5\text{mA}$	●	4.6	4.8		V
		$I_{SOURCE} = 10\text{mA}$	●	4.5	4.74		V
$I_{SC}$	Short-Circuit Current (Note 2)	Short to GND $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$		18	30		mA
			●	15			mA
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$V_S = \pm 1.5\text{V}$ to $\pm 9\text{V}$	●	90	100		dB
$I_S$	Supply Current				250	325	$\mu\text{A}$
			●			375	$\mu\text{A}$
	Supply Current, SHDN	$V_{PIN5} = -3\text{V}$ , $V_S = \pm 5\text{V}$ , No Load (Note 8)	●		6	20	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{SHDN}$	Shutdown Pin Current	$V_{PIN5} = -4.7\text{V}$ , $V_S = \pm 5\text{V}$ , No load (Note 8)	●		0.5		nA
		$V_{PIN5} = -3\text{V}$ , $V_S = \pm 5\text{V}$ , No Load (Note 8)	●		2	8	$\mu\text{A}$
	Maximum Shutdown Pin Current	$V_{PIN5} = 9\text{V}$ , $V_S = \pm 9\text{V}$ (Note 8)	●		10	30	$\mu\text{A}$
	Shutdown Output Leakage Current	$V_{PIN5} = -7\text{V}$ , $V_S = \pm 9\text{V}$ , No Load (Note 8)	●		0.05	1	$\mu\text{A}$
$V_L$	Shutdown Pin Input Low Voltage	$V_S = \pm 5\text{V}$ (Note 8)	●			-4.7	V
$V_H$	Shutdown Pin Input High Voltage	$V_S = \pm 5\text{V}$ (Note 8)	●	-2.8			V
$t_{ON}$	Turn-On Time	$V_{PIN5} = 0\text{V}$ to $-5\text{V}$ , $R_L = 10\text{k}$ (Note 8)	●		25		$\mu\text{s}$
$t_{OFF}$	Turn-Off Time	$V_{PIN5} = -5\text{V}$ to $0\text{V}$ , $R_L = 10\text{k}$ (Note 8)	●		3		$\mu\text{s}$
GBW	Gain Bandwidth Product	$f = 5\text{kHz}$ $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$		800	1300		kHz
			●	700			kHz
SR	Slew Rate	$A_V = -1$ , $R_L = \infty$ , $V_O = \pm 4\text{V}$ , Measured at $V_O = \pm 2\text{V}$ $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$		0.26	0.45		V/ $\mu\text{s}$
			●	0.23			V/ $\mu\text{s}$

**Note 1:** Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which the life of a device may be impaired.

**Note 2:** A heat sink may be required to keep the junction temperature below absolute maximum.

**Note 3:**  $V_S = 5\text{V}$  limits are guaranteed by correlation to  $V_S = 3\text{V}$  and  $V_S = \pm 5\text{V}$  or  $V_S = \pm 9\text{V}$  tests.

**Note 4:**  $V_S = 3\text{V}$  limits are guaranteed by correlation to  $V_S = 5\text{V}$  and  $V_S = \pm 5\text{V}$  or  $V_S = \pm 9\text{V}$  tests.

**Note 5:** Guaranteed by correlation to slew rate at  $V_S = \pm 5\text{V}$ , and GBW at  $V_S = 3\text{V}$  and  $V_S = \pm 5\text{V}$  tests.

**Note 6:** This specification implies a typical input offset voltage of 1.8mV at  $V_{CM} = 18\text{V}$  and a maximum input offset voltage of 7.2mV at  $V_{CM} = 18\text{V}$ .

**Note 7:** This parameter is not 100% tested.

**Note 8:** Specifications apply to 6-lead SOT-23 with shutdown.