Nanopower Precision Shunt Voltage Reference

FEATURES

- **Initial Voltage Accuracy: 0.05%**
- **Low Operating Current: 800nA**
- **Low Drift: 10ppm/°C Max**
- Less Than 1Ω Dynamic Impedance
- Available in 1.25V and 2.5V SO-8 Packages

APPLICATIONS

- Portable Meters
- Precision Regulators
- A/D and D/A Converters
- Calibrators

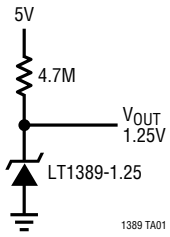
DESCRIPTION

The LT®1389 is a nanopower, precision shunt voltage reference. The bandgap reference uses trimmed precision thin-film resistors to achieve 0.05% initial voltage accuracy. An improved curvature correction technique guarantees 10ppm/°C maximum temperature drift. Advances in design, processing and packaging techniques guarantee 800nA operation and low temperature cycling hysteresis. The LT1389 does not require an output compensation capacitor, but is stable with capacitive loads. Low dynamic impedance makes the LT1389 reference easy to use from unregulated supplies.

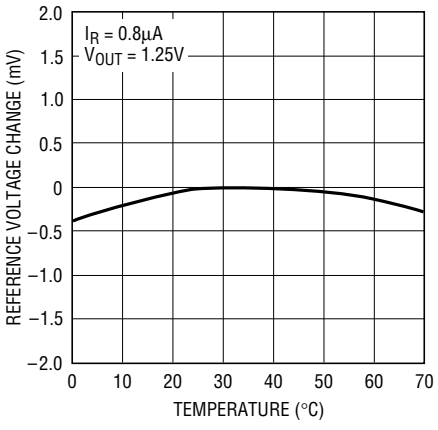
The LT1389 reference can be used as a high performance upgrade to the LM185/LM385, LT1004, LT1034 and LT1634 where lowest power and guaranteed temperature drift is required.

LT, LTC and LT are registered trademarks of Linear Technology Corporation.

TYPICAL APPLICATION



Temperature Drift



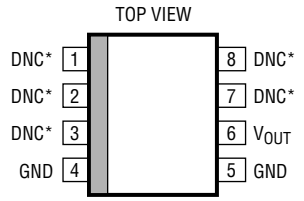
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Note 1)

Operating Current
- 1.25V 20mA
- 2.5V 20mA

Forward Current 20mA
Operating Temperature Range ..... 0°C to 70°C
Storage Temperature Range (Note 2) ... –65°C to 150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec) ..... 300°C

PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION



S8 PACKAGE
8-LEAD PLASTIC SO

T_{JMAX} = 125°C, θ_{JA} = 190°C/W

ORDER PART NUMBER
LT1389ACS8-1.25 LT1389BCS8-1.25 LT1389BCS8-2.5
S8 PART MARKING
389A1 389B1 389B2

*Connected internally. Do Not Connect external circuitry to these pins.
Consult factory for Industrial and Military grade parts.

AVAILABLE OPTIONS

TEMPERATURE	ACCURACY (%)	TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT (ppm/°C)	PACKAGE TYPE S8	PART MARKING S8
0°C to 70°C	0.05	10	LT1389ACS8-1.25	389A1
	0.05	20	LT1389BCS8-1.25	389B1
	0.05	20	LT1389BCS8-2.5	389B2

1.25V ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 3)

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	LT1389ACS8/LT1389BCS8 (I_R = 0.8µA)		1.24937 –0.05	1.250	1.25062 0.05	V %
	LT1389ACS8 (I_R = 0.8µA)	●	1.24849 –0.12	1.250	1.25149 0.12	V %
	LT1389BCS8 (I_R = 0.8µA)	●	1.24762 –0.19	1.250	1.25237 0.19	V %
Reverse Breakdown Change with Current (Note 4)	0.8µA ≤ I_R ≤ 200µA	 ●		0.20 0.20	0.4 1.0	mV mV
	200µA ≤ I_R ≤ 2mA	 ●		0.3 0.3	1.0 2.0	mV mV
Minimum Operating Current		●			0.6	µA
Temperature Coefficient	LT1389ACS8 (I_R = 0.8µA) LT1389BCS8 (I_R = 0.8µA)	● ●		4 4	10 20	ppm/°C ppm/°C
Reverse Dynamic Impedance (Note 5)	0.8µA ≤ I_R ≤ 2mA	 ●		0.25 0.25	0.7 1.5	Ω Ω
Low Frequency Noise (Note 6)	I_R = 0.8µA, 0.1Hz ≤ f ≤ 10Hz			20		μV_{P-P}

2.5V ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 3)

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	LT1389BCS8 (I_R = 0.9µA)		2.49875 –0.05	2.500	2.50125 0.05	V %
	LT1389BCS8 (I_R = 0.9µA)	●	2.49525 –0.19	2.500	2.50475 0.19	V %
Reverse Breakdown Change with Current (Note 4)	0.9µA ≤ I_R ≤ 200µA	 ●		0.2 0.2	0.5 1.5	mV mV
	200µA ≤ I_R ≤ 2mA	 ●		0.3 0.3	1.0 2.5	mV mV
Minimum Operating Current		●			0.7	µA
Temperature Coefficient	I_R = 0.9µA	●		8	20	ppm/°C
Reverse Dynamic Impedance (Note 5)	0.9µA ≤ I_R ≤ 2mA	 ●		0.25 0.25	0.75 2	Ω Ω
Low Frequency Noise (Note 6)	I_R = 0.9µA, 0.1Hz ≤ f ≤ 10Hz			40		μV_{P-P}

The ● denotes specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range.

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which the life of a device may be impaired.

Note 2: If the part is stored outside of the specific operating temperature range, the output may shift due to hysteresis.

Note 3: ESD (Electrostatic Discharge) sensitive device. Use proper ESD handling precautions.

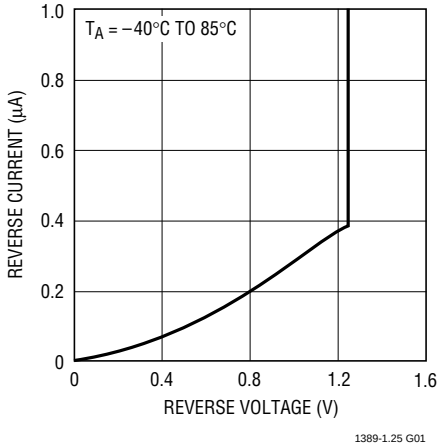
Note 4: Output requires 0.1µF for operating current greater than 1mA.

Note 5: This parameter is guaranteed by "reverse breakdown change with current" test.

Note 6: Peak-to-peak noise is measured with a single highpass filter at 0.1Hz and 2-pole lowpass filter at 10Hz.

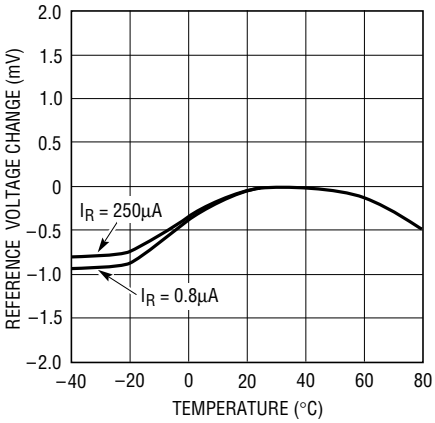
1.25V TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Reverse Characteristics



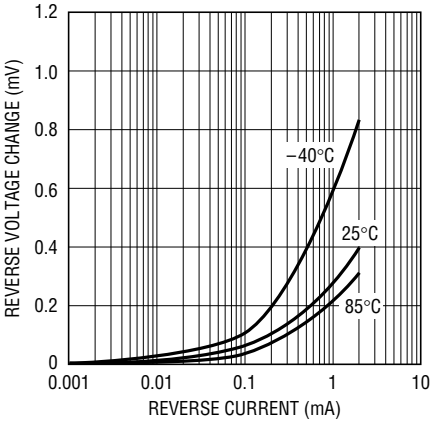
1389-1.25 G01

Temperature Drift



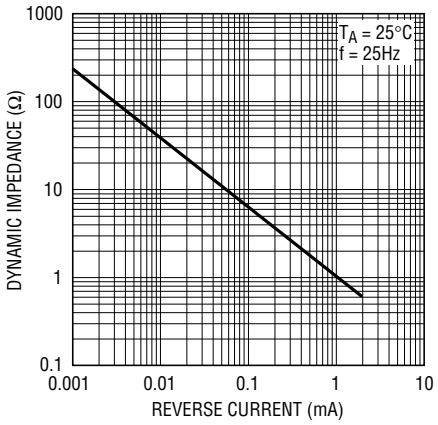
1389-1.25 G02

Reverse Voltage Change vs Current



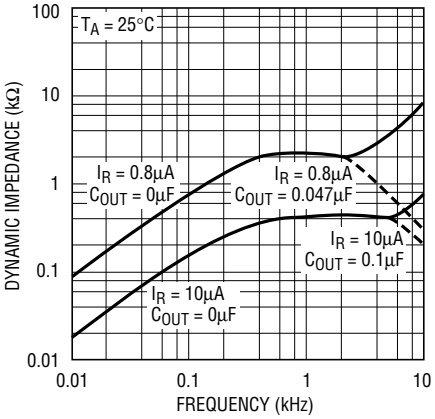
1389-1.25 G03

Reverse Dynamic Impedance



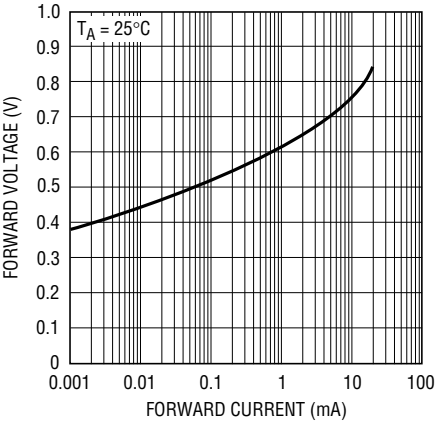
1389-1.25 G04

Dynamic Impedance vs Frequency



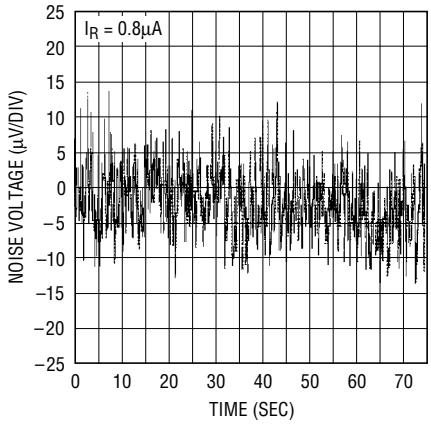
1389-1.25 G05

Forward Characteristics



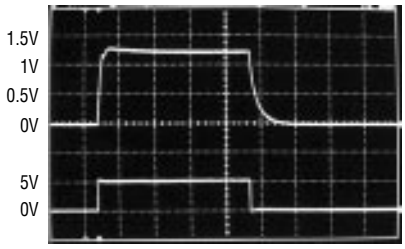
1389-1.25 G06

0.1Hz to 10Hz Noise



1389-1.25 G07

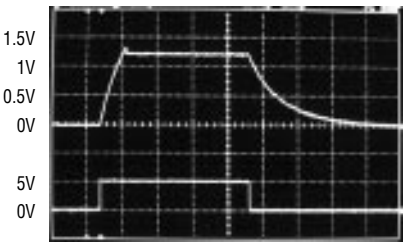
Response Time



I_R = 0.8µA
C_{OUT} = 0µF
1ms/DIV

1389-1.25 G08

Response Time

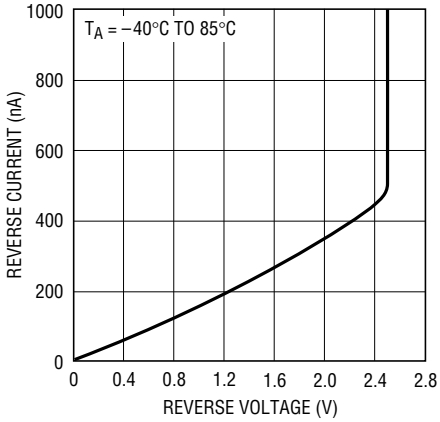


I_R = 0.8µA
C_{OUT} = 0.1µF
200ms/DIV

1389-1.25 G09

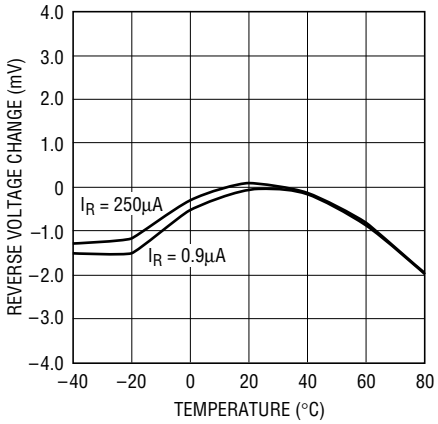
2.5V TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Reverse Characteristics



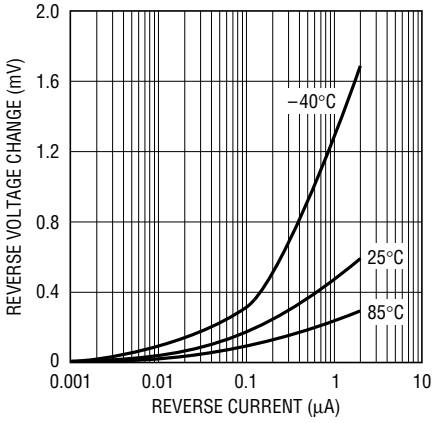
1389-2.5 G01

Temperature Drift



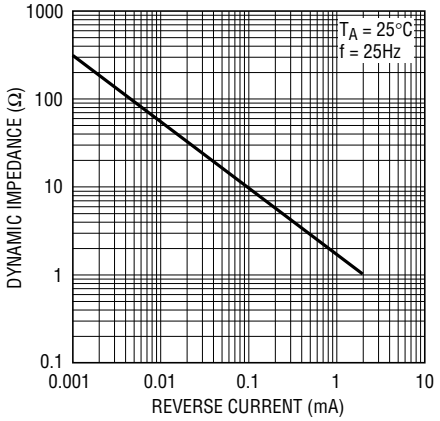
1389-2.5 TA02

Reverse Voltage Change vs Current



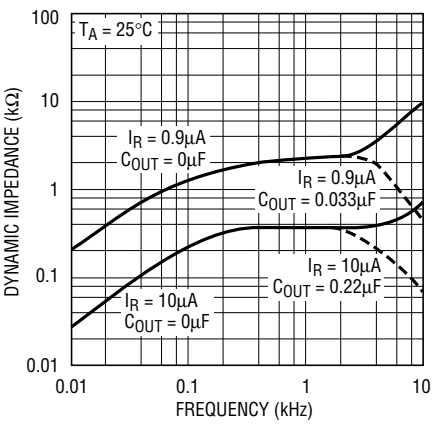
1389-2.5 G03

Reverse Dynamic Impedance



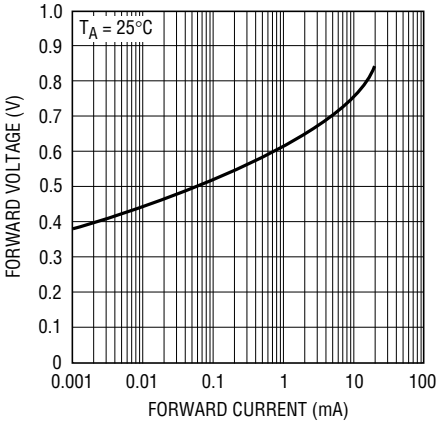
1389-2.5 G04

Dynamic Impedance vs Frequency



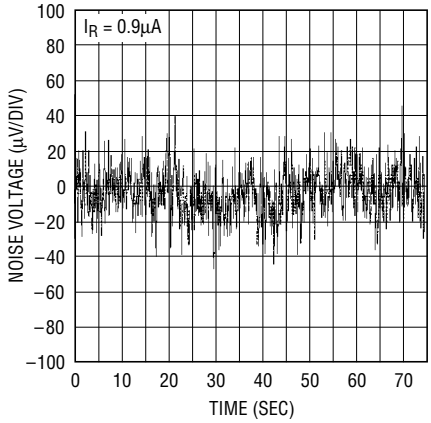
1389-2.5 G05

Forward Characteristics



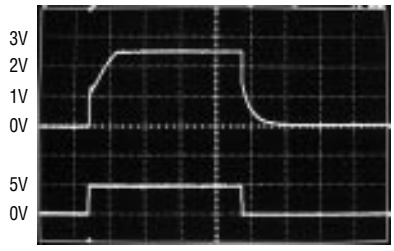
1389-1.25 G06

0.1Hz to 10Hz Noise



1389-2.5 G07

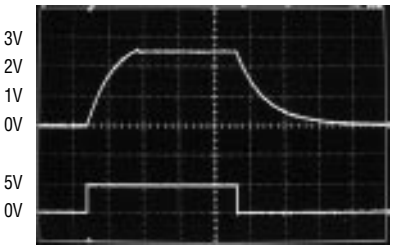
Response Time



I_R = 0.9µA
C_{OUT} = 0µF
1ms/DIV

1389-2.5 G08

Response Time



I_R = 0.9µA
C_{OUT} = 0.1µF
200ms/DIV

1389-2.5 G09

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

The reverse characteristics of the LT1389 behave like a resistor in parallel with a Zener diode. This simple, well behaved characteristic is important to the proper operational of circuits like Figure 1. The adjustable output voltage reference depends upon positive feedback from the LT1495's output to start-up and regulate the bias current for the LT1389

Board leakage is a concern for a nanopower precision shunt voltage reference. The LT1389 requires attention to detail in board layout in order to maximize its performance. 1.5GΩ of leakage between a DNC pin and a 5V supply will conduct 2.5nA which induces a 0.2% error in V_{OUT}. Board leakage can be minimized by encircling the DNC pins with a guard ring operated at a potential of V_{OUT}. By tying the guard ring to V_{OUT} as shown in Figure 2, leakage paths are eliminated.

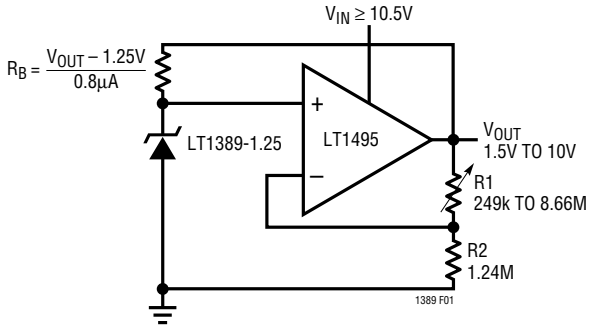


Figure 1. Adjustable Output Voltage Reference

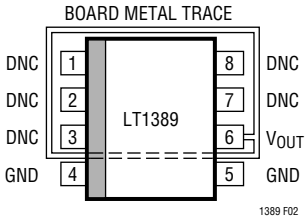
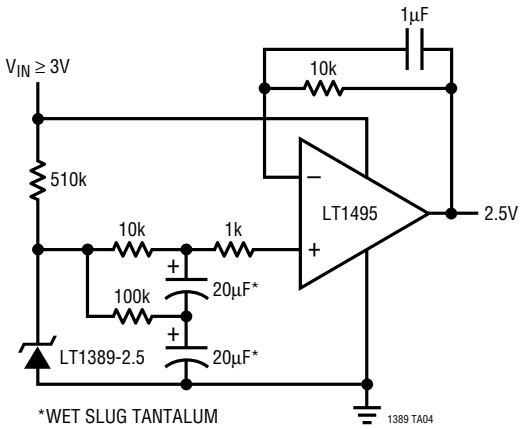


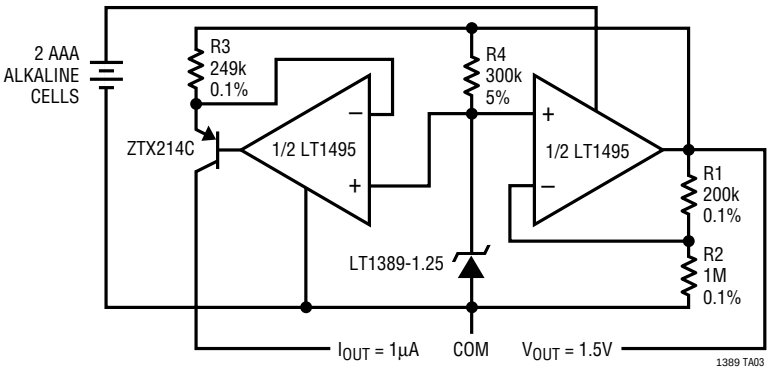
Figure 2. Guard Ring to Reduce Board Leakage

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

2.5V Output, Low Noise Reference



Micropower Voltage and Current Reference

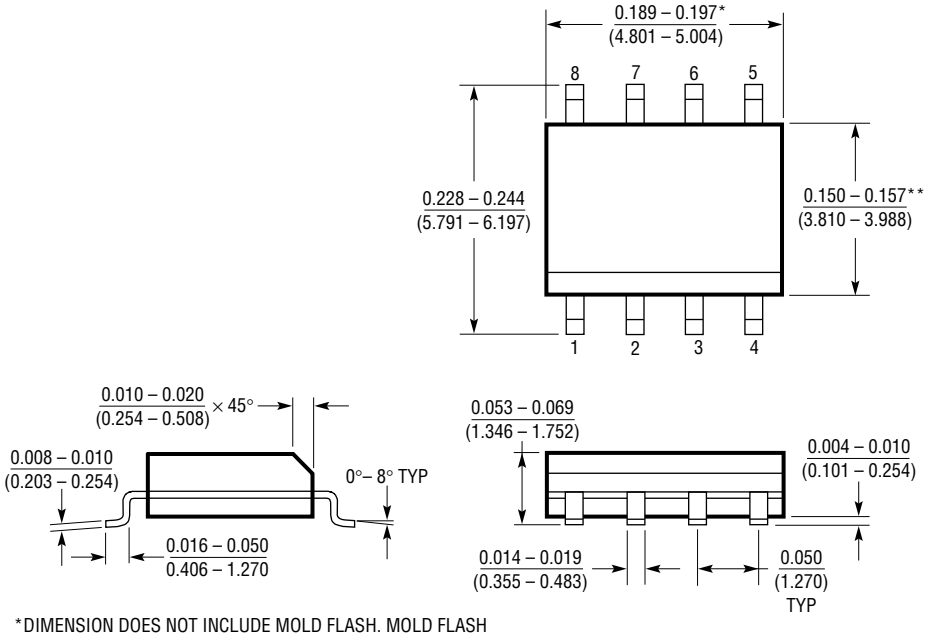


R1 TO R3: MAR5 SERIES, IRC (512) 992-7900

PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

Dimensions in inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted.

S8 Package
8-Lead Plastic Small Outline (Narrow 0.150)
(LTC DWG # 05-08-1610)



*DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.006" (0.152mm) PER SIDE

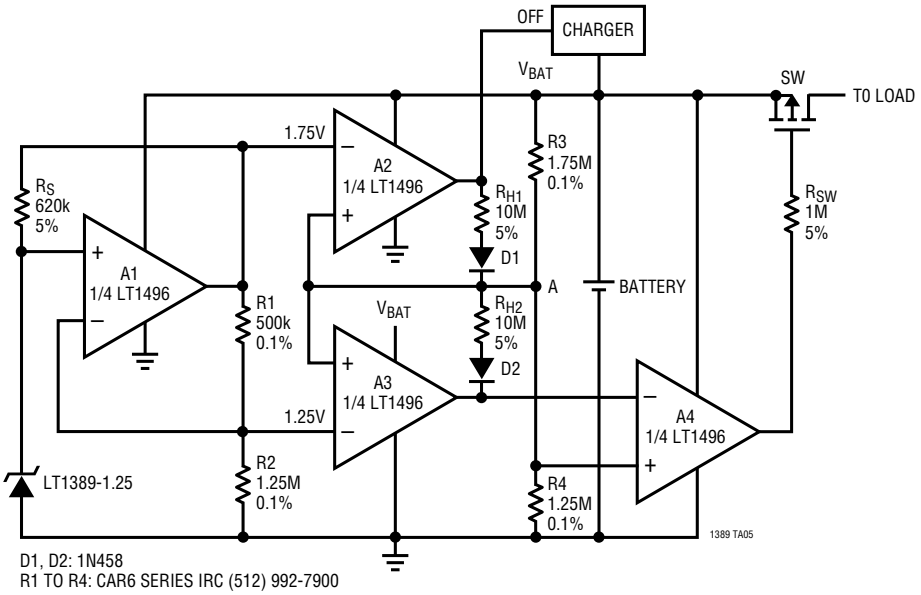
**DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERLEAD FLASH. INTERLEAD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.010" (0.254mm) PER SIDE

S08 0996

Information furnished by Linear Technology Corporation is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, no responsibility is assumed for its use. Linear Technology Corporation makes no representation that the interconnection of its circuits as described herein will not infringe on existing patent rights.

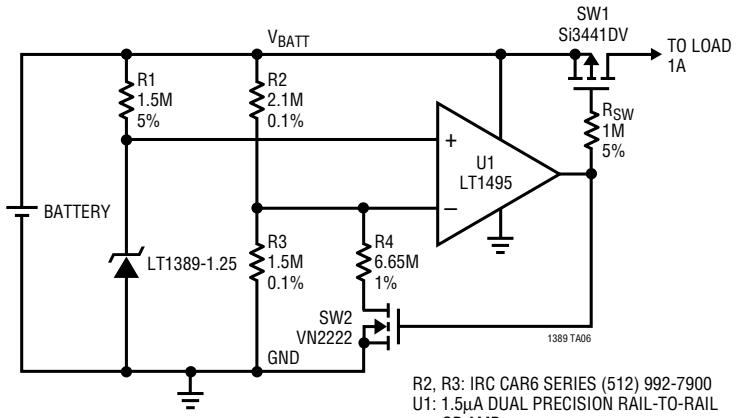
TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Single Cell Li-Ion Battery Supervisory Circuit, I_Q = 10µA



D1, D2: 1N458
R1 TO R4: CAR6 SERIES IRC (512) 992-7900

Precision Undervoltage Lockout Circuit



R2, R3: IRC CAR6 SERIES (512) 992-7900
U1: 1.5µA DUAL PRECISION RAIL-TO-RAIL OP AMP

RELATED PARTS

PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
LTC®1440	Micropower Comparator with Reference	3.7µA Max Supply Current, 1% 1.182V Reference, MSOP, PDIP and SO-8 Packages
LT1460	Micropower Series Reference	0.075% Max, 10ppm/°C Max Drift, 2.5V, 5V and 10V Versions, MSOP, PDIP, SO-8, SOT-23 and TO-92 Packages
LT1495	1.5µA Precision Rail-to-Rail Dual Op Amp	1.5µA Max Supply Current, 100pA Max I_{OS}
LTC1540	Nanopower Comparator with Reference	600nA Max Supply Current, 2% 1.182V Reference, MSOP and SO-8 Packages
LT1634	Micropower Precision Shunt Voltage Reference	0.05% Max, 10ppm/°C Max Drift, 1.25V, 2.5V, 4.096V, 5V, 10µA Maximum Supply Current

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