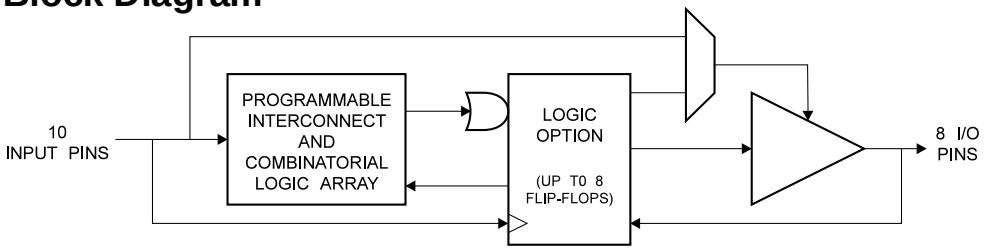
Features

- **Industry Standard Architecture**
  - **Emulates Many 20-Pin PALs®**
  - **Low Cost Easy-to-Use Software Tools**
- **High Speed Electrically Erasable Programmable Logic Devices**
  - **12 ns Maximum Pin-to-Pin Delay**
- **Low Power - 25 µA Standby Power**
- **CMOS and TTL Compatible Inputs and Outputs**
  - **Input and I/O Pin Keeper Circuits**
- **Advanced Flash Technology**
  - **Reprogrammable**
  - **100% Tested**
- **High Reliability CMOS Process**
  - **20 Year Data Retention**
  - **100 Erase/Write Cycles**
  - **2,000V ESD Protection**
  - **200 mA Latchup Immunity**
- **Commercial and Industrial Temperature Ranges**
- **Dual Inline and Surface Mount Packages in Standard Pinouts**

High Performance Flash PLD

Block Diagram



Description

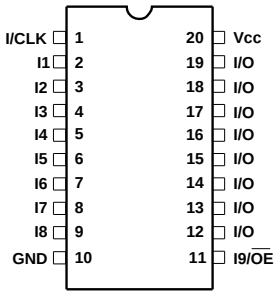
The ATF16V8CZ is a high performance EECMOS Programmable Logic Device which utilizes Atmel's proven electrically erasable Flash memory technology. Speeds down to 12 ns and a 25 µA edge-sensing power down mode are offered. All speed ranges are specified over the full 5V ± 10% range for industrial temperature ranges; 5V ± 5% for commercial range 5-volt devices.

(continued)

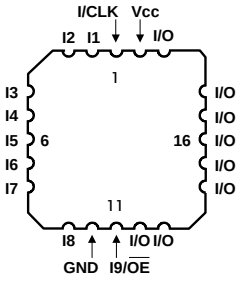
Pin Configurations

Pin Name	Function
CLK	Clock
I	Logic Inputs
I/O	Bidirectional Buffers
$\overline{OE}$	Output Enable
VCC	+5V Supply

DIP/SOIC



PLCC



Top view

0453B

Description (Continued)

The ATF16V8CZ incorporates a superset of the generic architectures, which allows direct replacement of the 16R8 family and most 20-pin combinatorial PLDs. Eight outputs are each allocated eight product terms. Three different modes of operation, configured automatically with software, allow highly complex logic functions to be realized.

The ATF16V8CZ can significantly reduce total system power, thereby enhancing system reliability and reducing power supply costs. When all the inputs and internal nodes are not switching, supply current drops to less than 25 µA. This automatic power down feature allows for power savings in slow clock systems and asynchronous applications. Also, the pin keeper circuits eliminate the need for internal pull-up resistors along with their attendant power consumption.

Absolute Maximum Ratings*

Temperature Under Bias	-40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature	-65°C to +150°C
Voltage on Any Pin with Respect to Ground	-2.0V to +7.0V (1)
Voltage on Input Pins with Respect to Ground During Programming	-2.0V to +14.0V (1)
Programming Voltage with Respect to Ground	-2.0V to +14.0V (1)

*NOTICE: Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Note:
1. Minimum voltage is -0.6V dc, which may undershoot to -2.0V for pulses of less than 20 ns. Maximum output pin voltage is Vcc + 0.75V dc, which may overshoot to 7.0V for pulses of less than 20 ns.

DC and AC Operating Conditions

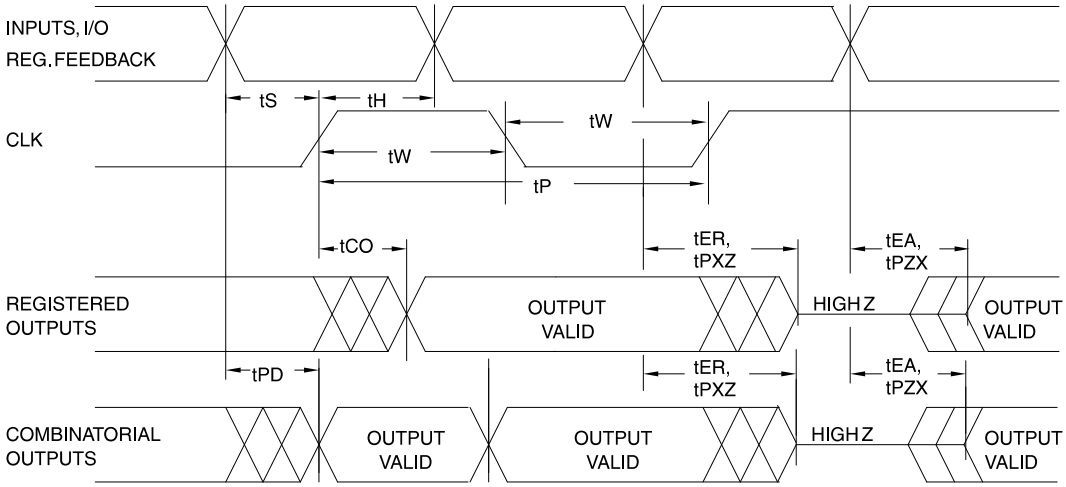
	Commercial	Industrial
Operating Temperature (Case)	0°C - 70°C	-40°C - 85°C
V_{CC} Power Supply	5V ± 5%	5V ± 10%

DC Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Condition		Min	Typ	Max	Units
I_{IL}	Input or I/O Low Leakage Current	$0 \le V_{IN} \le V_{IL}$(MAX)				-10	µA
I_{IH}	Input or I/O High Leakage Current	$3.5 \le V_{IN} \le V_{CC}$				10	µA
I_{CC1}	Power Supply Current	15 MHz, V_{CC} = MAX, V_{IN} = 0, V_{CC}, Outputs Open	Com.			95	mA
			Ind.			105	mA
I_{CC} (1)	Power Supply Current, Standby Mode	MHz, V_{CC} = MAX, V_{IN} = 0, V_{CC}, Outputs Open	Com.		5	25	µA
			Ind.		5	50	µA
I_{OS}	Output Short Circuit Current	V_{OUT} = 0.5V; V_{CC}= 5V; TA = 25°C				-150	mA
V_{IL}	Input Low Voltage	MIN < V_{CC} < MAX		-0.5		0.8	V
V_{IH}	Input High Voltage			2.0		V_{CC} + 1	V
V_{OL}	Output Low Current	V_{CC} = MIN; All Outputs I_{OL} = -16 mA	Com., Ind.			0.5	V
V_{OH}	Output High Current	V_{CC} = MIN I_{OL} = -3.2 mA		2.4			V
I_{OL}	Output Low Current	V_{CC} = MIN	Com.	24			mA
			Ind.	12			
I_{OH}	Output High Current	V_{CC} = MIN	Com., Ind.	4			mA

Note: 1. All I_{CC} parameters measured with outputs open.

AC Waveforms (1)

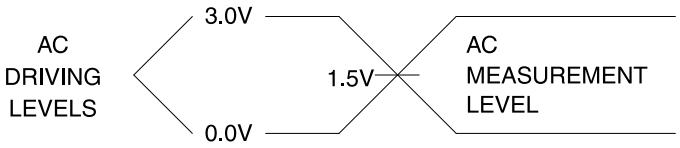


Note: 1. Timing measurement reference is 1.5V. Input AC driving levels are 0.0V and 3.0V, unless otherwise specified.

AC Characteristics

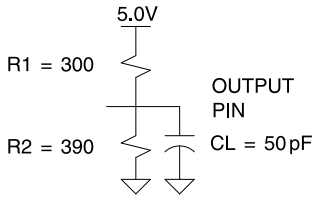
Symbol	Parameter	-12		-15		Units
		Min	Max	Min	Max	
t_{PD}	Input or Feedback to Non-Registered Output	3	12	3	15	ns
t_{CF}	Clock to Feedback		6		8	ns
t_{CO}	Clock to Output	2	8	2	10	ns
t_S	Input or Feedback Setup Time	10		12		ns
t_H	Input Hold Time	0		0		ns
t_P	Clock Period	12		16		ns
t_W	Clock Width	6		8		ns
F_{MAX}	External Feedback $1/(t_S + t_{CO})$		55		45	MHz
	Internal Feedback $1/(t_S + t_{CF})$		62		50	MHz
	No Feedback $1/(t_P)$		83		62	MHz
t_{EA}	Input to Output Enable — Product Term	3	12	3	15	ns
t_{ER}	Input to Output Disable — Product Term	2	15	2	15	ns
t_{PZX}	$\overline{OE}$ pin to Output Enable	2	12	2	15	ns
t_{PXZ}	$\overline{OE}$ pin to Output Disable	1.5	12	1.5	15	ns

Input Test Waveforms and Measurement Levels:



t_R, t_F < 1.5 ns (10% to 90%)

Output Test Loads



Note: Similar devices are tested with slightly different loads. These load differences may affect output signals' delay and slew rate. Atmel devices are tested with sufficient margins to meet compatible devices.

Pin Capacitance (f = 1 MHz, T = 25°C) [1]

	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
C_{IN}	5	8	pF	V_{IN} = 0V
C_{OUT}	6	8	pF	V_{OUT} = 0V

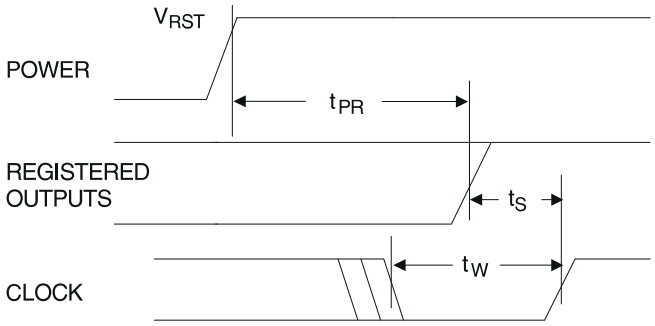
Note: 1. Typical values for nominal supply voltage. This parameter is only sampled and is not 100% tested.

Power Up Reset

The ATF16V8CZ's registers are designed to reset during power up. At a point delayed slightly from V_{CC} crossing V_{RST}, all registers will be reset to the low state. As a result, the registered output state will always be high on power-up.

This feature is critical for state machine initialization. However, due to the asynchronous nature of reset and the uncertainty of how V_{CC} actually rises in the system, the following conditions are required:

1) The V_{CC} rise must be monotonic, from below .7 volts,
2) After reset occurs, all input and feedback setup times must be met before driving the clock term high, and
3) The signals from which the clock is derived must remain stable during t_{PR}.



Parameter	Description	Typ	Max	Units
t_{PR}	Power-Up Reset Time	600	1,000	ns
V_{RST}	Power-Up Reset Voltage	3.8	4.5	V

Registered Output Preload

The ATF16V8CZ's registers are provided with circuitry to allow loading of each register with either a high or a low. This feature will simplify testing since any state can be forced into the registers to control test sequencing. A JEDEC file with preload is generated when a source file with vectors is compiled. Once downloaded, the JEDEC file preload sequence will be done automatically by approved programmers.

Security Fuse Usage

A single fuse is provided to prevent unauthorized copying of the ATF16V8CZ fuse patterns. Once programmed, fuse verify and preload are inhibited. However, the 64-bit User Signature remains accessible.

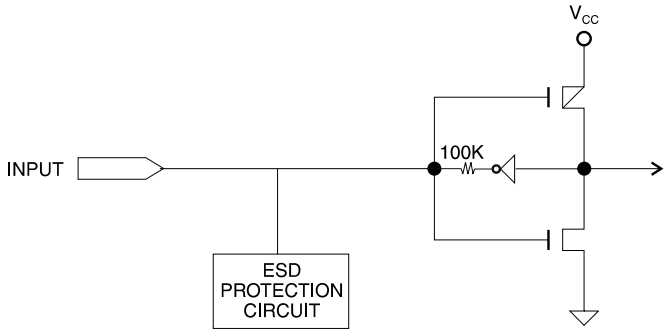
The security fuse should be programmed last, as its effect is immediate.

Input and I/O Pin Keeper Circuits

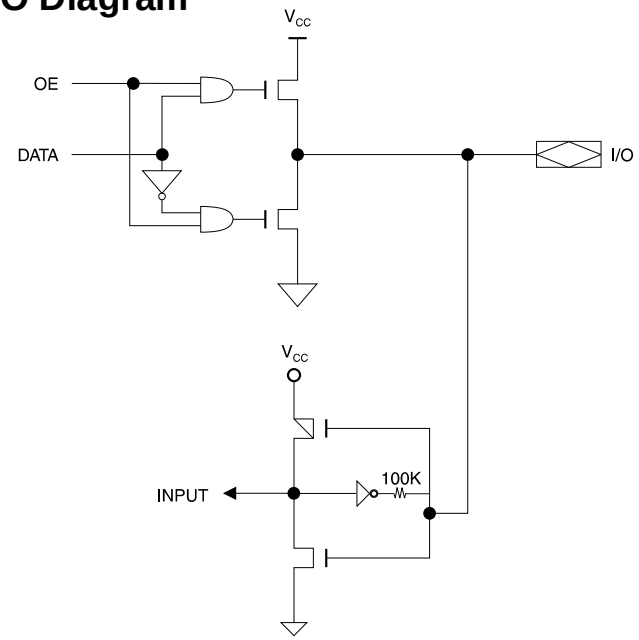
The ATF16V8CZ contains internal input and I/O pin keeper circuits. These circuits allow each ATF16V8CZ pin to hold its previous value even when it is not being driven by an external source or by the device's output buffer. This helps insure that all logic array inputs are at known, valid logic levels. This reduces system power by preventing pins from floating to indeterminate levels. By using pin keeper circuits rather than pull-up resistors, there is no DC current required to hold the pins in either logic state (high or low).

These pin keeper circuits are implemented as weak feedback inverters, as shown in the Input Diagram below. These keeper circuits can easily be overdriven by standard TTL- or CMOS-compatible drivers. The typical overdrive current required is 40 µA.

Input Diagram



I/O Diagram

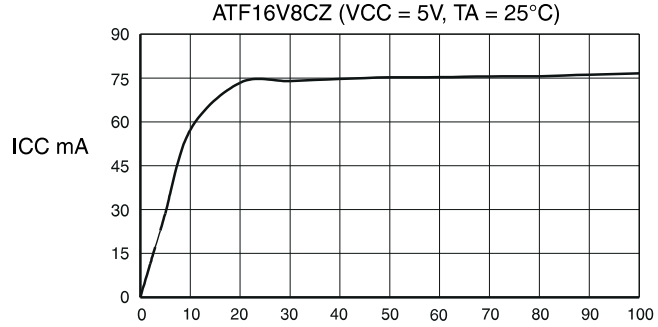


Compiler Mode Selection

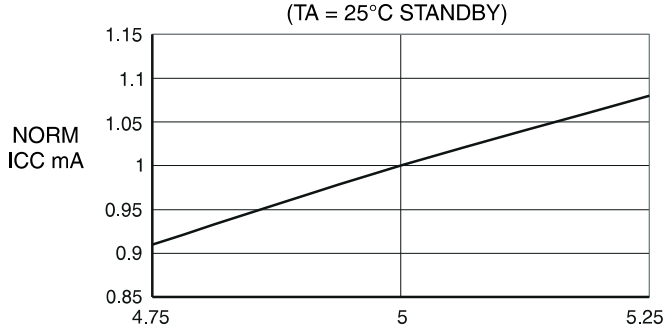
	Registered	Complex	Simple	Auto Select
ABEL, Atmel-ABEL	P16V8R	P16V8C	P16V8AS	P16V8
CUPL	G16V8MS	G16V8MA	G16V8AS	G16V8A
LOG/iC	GAL16V8_R (1)	GAL16V8_C7 (1)	GAL16V8_C8 (1)	GAL16V8
OrCAD-PLD	"Registered"	"Complex"	"Simple"	GAL16V8A
PLDesigner	P16V8R	P16V8C	P16V8C	P16V8A
Tango-PLD	G16V8R	G16V8C	G16V8AS	G16V8

Note: 1. Only applicable for version 3.4 or lower.

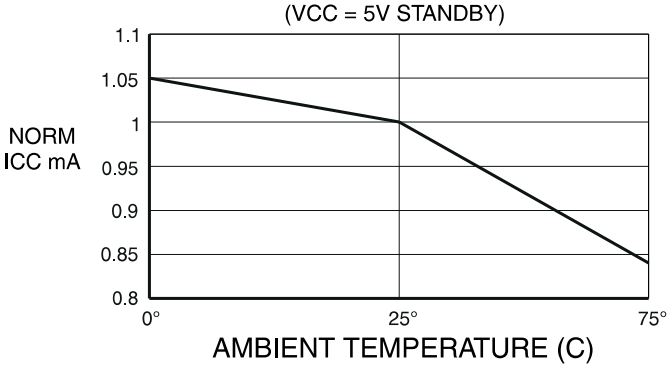
SUPPLY CURRENT
VS. INPUT FREQUENCY
ATF16V8CZ (VCC = 5V, TA = 25°C)



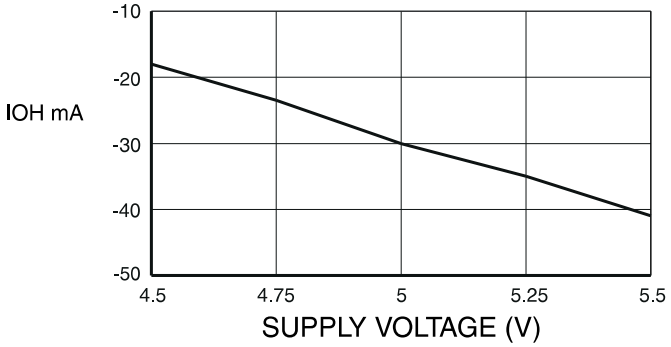
NORMALIZED SUPPLY CURRENT
VS. SUPPLY VOLTAGE
(TA = 25°C STANDBY)



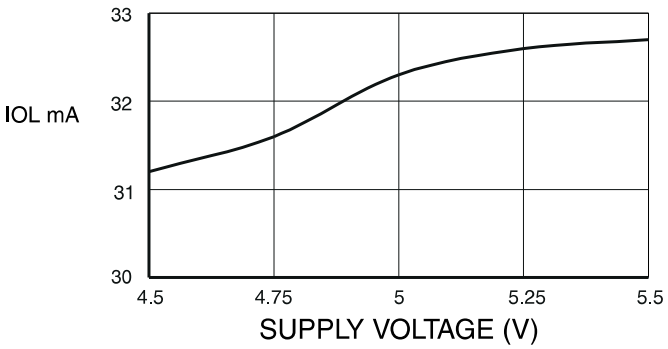
NORMALIZED SUPPLY CURRENT
VS. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE
(VCC = 5V STANDBY)



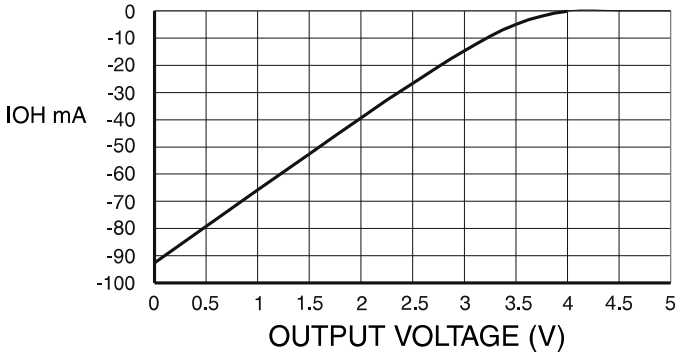
OUTPUT SOURCE CURRENT
VS. SUPPLY VOLTAGE (VOH = 2.4V, TA = 25°C)



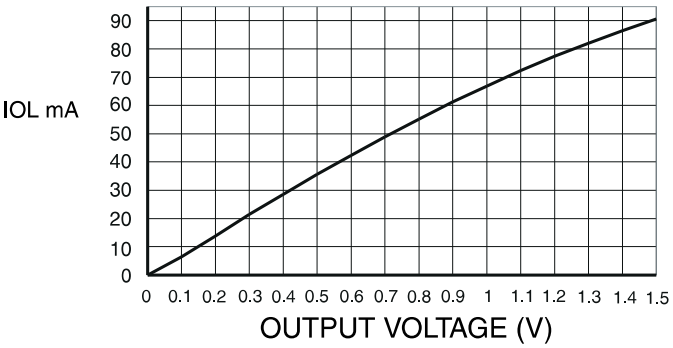
OUTPUT SINK CURRENT
VS. SUPPLY VOLTAGE (TA = 25°C, VOL = 0.45V)



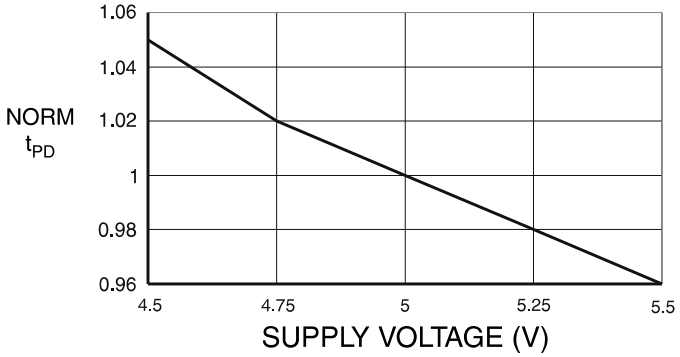
OUTPUT SOURCE CURRENT
VS. OUTPUT VOLTAGE (VOH = 2.4V, TA = 25°C)



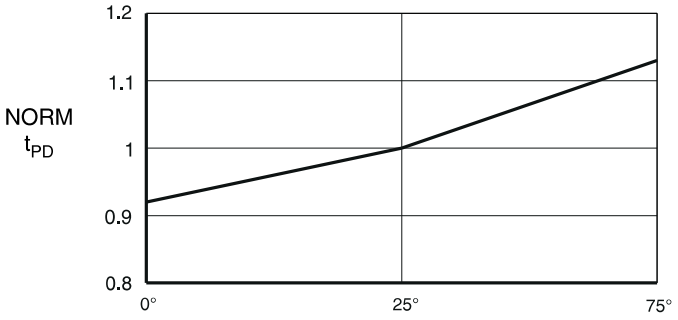
OUTPUT SINK CURRENT
VS. OUTPUT VOLTAGE (VCC = 5V, TA = 25°C)



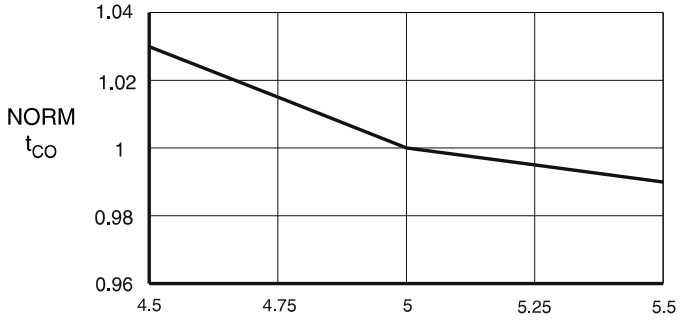
NORMALIZED t_{PD}
VS. SUPPLY VOLTAGE (TA = 25°C)



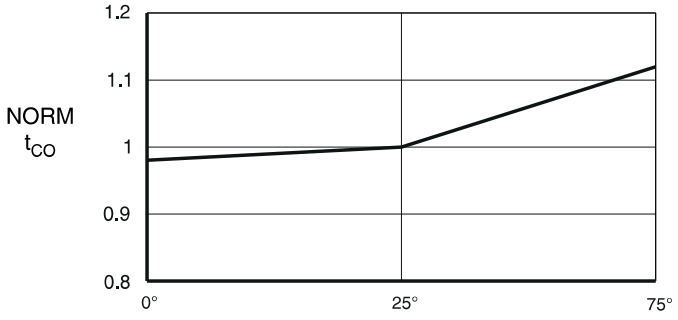
NORMALIZED t_{PD}
VS. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (TA = 25°C)



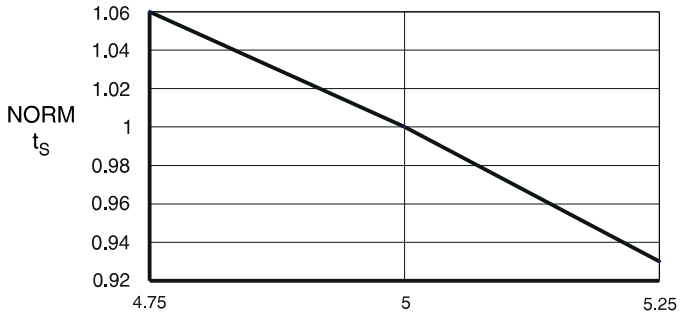
NORMALIZED t_{CO}
VS. SUPPLY VOLTAGE (TA = 25°C)



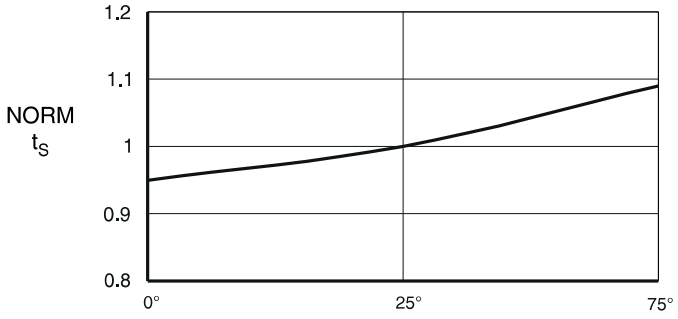
NORMALIZED t_{CO}
VS. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (VCC = 5V)



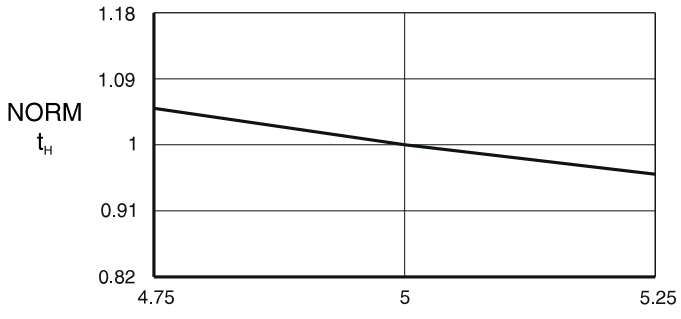
NORMALIZED t_S
VS. SUPPLY VOLTAGE (TA = 25C)



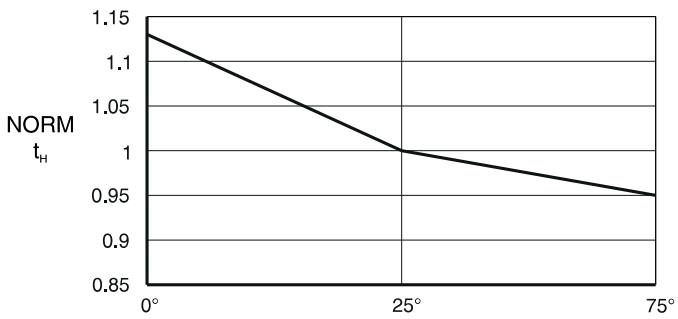
NORMALIZED t_S
VS. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (TA = 25°C)



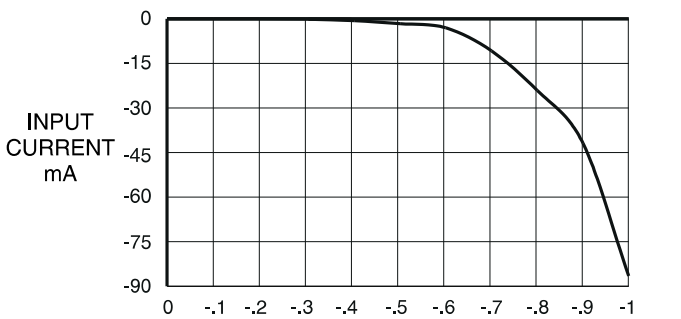
NORMALIZED t_H
VS. SUPPLY VOLTAGE (TA = 25°C)

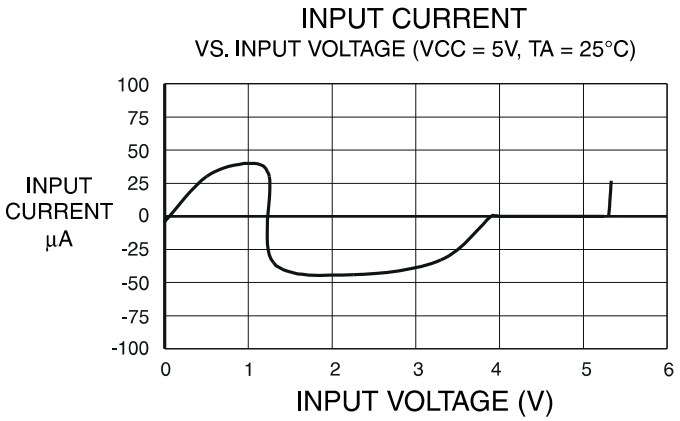


NORMALIZED t_H
VS. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (VCC = 5V)



INPUT CLAMP CURRENT
VS. INPUT VOLTAGE (TA = 25°C, VCC = 5V)




INPUT CURRENT
VS. INPUT VOLTAGE (VCC = 5V, TA = 25°C)
INPUT CURRENT µA
100
75
50
25
0
-25
-50
-75
-100
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
INPUT VOLTAGE (V)

Ordering Information

t_{PD} (ns)	t_S (ns)	t_{CO} (ns)	Ordering Code	Package	Operation Range
12	10	8	ATF16V8CZ-12JC ATF16V8CZ-12PC ATF16V8CZ-12SC	20J 20P3 20S	Commercial (0°C to 70°C)
15	12	10	ATF16V8CZ-15JC ATF16V8CZ-15PC ATF16V8CZ-15SC	20J 20P3 20S	Commercial (0°C to 70°C)
	12	10	ATF16V8CZ-15JI ATF16V8CZ-15PI ATF16V8CZ-15SI	20J 20P3 20S	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)

Package Type	
20J	20 Lead, Plastic J-Leaded Chip Carrier (PLCC)
20P3	20 Lead, 0.300" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)
20S	20 Lead, 0.300" Wide, Plastic Gull Wing Small Outline (SOIC)