

# VCR audio signal processing system

## BH7779K

The BH7779K is an audio signal processing system IC that includes a peak-noise reduction processor, an FM modulator / demodulator circuit, an input / output switcher, an automatic FM detector circuit, an FM band-pass filter, a normal-audio circuit and a regulator circuit.

### ●Applications

VHS Video cassette recorders

### ●Features

- 1) An audio signal processing system IC that (Hi-Fi and normal audio) includes a peak-noise reduction (PNR) processor, an FM modulator / demodulator circuit, an input output switcher, an automatic FM detector circuit, an FM band-pass filter, a normal-audio circuit and a regulator circuit.
- 2) Operates off dual  $\pm$  power supply which allows a large reduction in the number of coupling capacitors required. A built-in regulator makes it easy to construct a power supply system.
- 3) A built-in two-line serial control decoder circuit allows serial control of the internal mode settings.
- 4) Four-input switcher (turner, BS, and line 1 and 2). The output switcher switches between STEREO / LEFT / RIGHT and Hi-Fi / MIX / NORMAL, and a BS monitor function is provided.
- 5) The PNR processor and FM modulation / demodulation circuit provide reverse characteristics at recording and playback. Also, carrier frequency adjustment and FM de-emphasis / playback level adjustment have been combined.
- 6) Built-in FM band-pass filter connects directly to the playback amplifier and excels at attenuation of the other channel. The FM recording output circuit has a high-performance high-frequency cutoff filter that produces a sine wave output.
- 7) Switching noise is reduced by a slope-control type differential compensation circuit.
- 8) Built-in envelope detector circuit and noise-detecting automatic FM detector circuit.
- 9) Built-in normal-audio signal processing circuit that allows SP / LP / EP equalizer switching. Control terminal provided for use with the BA7755AF high-voltage head switcher.

●Absolute maximum ratings (Ta=25°C)

| Parameter             | Symbol           | Limits                          | Unit |
|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------|
| Applied voltage       | V <sub>CC</sub>  | 23, 55pin.....6.0               | V    |
|                       | V <sub>EE</sub>  | 59 pin.....– 6.0                | V    |
|                       | V <sub>IN</sub>  | 6, 8, 9 pin.....6.5             | V    |
|                       | V <sub>IN</sub>  | Other than the pins above: 6.0V | V    |
| Power dissipation     | P <sub>d</sub>   | 800*                            | mW   |
| Operating temperature | T <sub>opr</sub> | – 10 ~ + 70                     | °C   |
| Storage temperature   | T <sub>stg</sub> | – 55 ~ + 125                    | °C   |

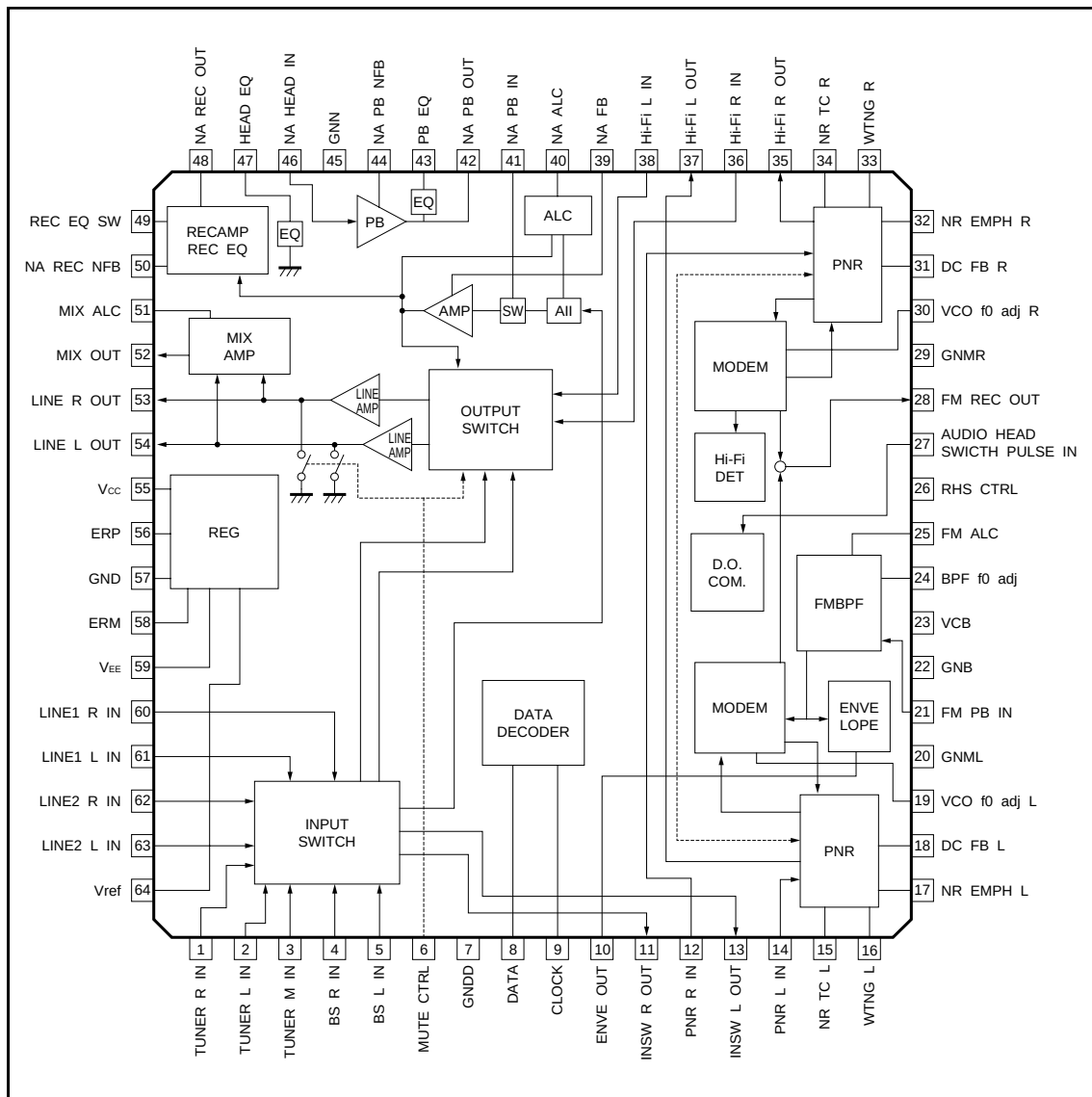
\* When IC is stand alone, reduced by 8.0mW for each increase in Ta of 1°C over 25°C. When mounted on a 90mm × 50mm, t = 1.6mm glass epoxy board, Pd = 1.3W (reduced by – 13.0mW for each increase in Ta of 1°C over 25°C).

●Recommended operating conditions (Ta = 25°C)

| Parameter            | Symbol                | Range     | Unit |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------|
| Power supply voltage | UNREG-V <sub>CC</sub> | + 7.0 ~ * | V    |
| Power supply voltage | UNREG-V <sub>EE</sub> | + 7.0 ~ * | V    |

\* The built-in regulator in this IC outputs + 5.0V from pin 55, and – 5.0V from pin 59. The power supply voltage given above is the voltage to be applied to UNREG V<sub>CC</sub> and UNREG V<sub>EE</sub> pins in the measurement circuit to obtain regulator output. Therefore, the upper limit of the power supply voltage is set by the externally connected transistor that forms the regulator circuit, and not by the IC itself. Note, also, that the lower limit will change depending on the value of the resistor connected between the collector and base of the transistor.

## ●Block diagram



## ●Pin descriptions

Pin function - 1 / 3

| Pin No. | Pin name                    | Function                                                                                               | Pin voltage          | I / O circuit                    |
|---------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2, 1, 3 | TUNER IN L, R, M            | TUNER input (L, R, and M).                                                                             | 0.0V                 | 32.7k $\Omega$                   |
| 5, 4    | BS IN L, R                  | BS input (L and R).                                                                                    | 0.0V                 | 93.5k $\Omega$                   |
| 6       | MUTE CTRL                   | Line output mute control input.                                                                        | —                    | 3k $\Omega$ (more 2.5V)          |
| 7       | GNDD                        | Serial control GND.                                                                                    | —                    | —                                |
| 8       | DATA IN                     | Serial control data input.                                                                             | —                    | B (PNP)                          |
| 9       | CLOCK IN                    | Serial control clock input.                                                                            | —                    | B (PNP)                          |
| 10      | ENVE OUT                    | FM input Lch signal component envelope output.                                                         | EE: 0.8V<br>PB: 1.0V | EE: 50k $\Omega$<br>PB: EF (NPN) |
| 13, 11  | INPUTSWOUT L, R             | Input SW output.                                                                                       | 0.0V                 | EF: (P - P)                      |
| 14, 12  | PNR IN L, R                 | PNR audio input.                                                                                       | 0.0V                 | 50k $\Omega$                     |
| 15, 34  | NR TC L, R                  | PNR attack and recovery time setting.<br>Attack R: 530 $\Omega$ , recovery R: 6.5k $\Omega$ .          | – 5.0V               | —                                |
| 16, 33  | WTNG L, G                   | Waiting characteristic high-frequency time constant setting.                                           | 0.0V                 | —                                |
| 17, 32  | NR EMPH L, R                | NR emphasis time constant setting.<br>(external C = 0.01 $\mu$ F, R = 18k $\Omega$ , 5.6k $\Omega$ )   | 0.0V                 | —                                |
| 18, 31  | DC FB L, R                  | PNR operating reference potential.                                                                     | 0.0V                 | 11.5k $\Omega$                   |
| 19, 30  | VCO f <sub>0</sub> ADJ L, R | VCO control current setting terminal.                                                                  | 2.5V                 | EF(NPN)                          |
| 20, 29  | GND (GNM) L, R              | PNR and MODEM GND. Both L and R unconnected.                                                           | 0.0V                 | —                                |
| 21      | FM PB IN                    | Playback FM input. 660mV <sub>P-P</sub> Typ.<br>No input coupling capacitor (GND to V <sub>CC</sub> ). | 0.0V                 | 33k $\Omega$                     |
| 22      | GND (GNB)                   | FM BPF GND.                                                                                            | 0.0V                 | —                                |

\* I / O circuit; EF: emitter follower, P-P: push pull, B: base, and C: collector.

All numerical values are standardized values.

## Pin function - 2 / 3

| Pin No. | Pin name               | Function                                                                              | Pin voltage          | I / O circuit    |
|---------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 23      | VCB                    | MODEM and BPF V <sub>CC</sub> .                                                       | 5.0V                 | —                |
| 24      | BPF f <sub>0</sub> ADJ | BPF center frequency adjustment.                                                      | 1.9V                 | EF (NPN) ~ 200Ω  |
| 25      | FM ALC                 | FM ALC time constant setting.                                                         | 0.0V                 | EF (NPN) ~ 2.5kΩ |
| 26      | REC HSW CTRL           | High-voltage head switch control (BA7755).                                            | —                    | C (NPN)          |
| 27      | AHSWP IN               | Audio head switching pulse input.                                                     | —                    | B (PNP)          |
| 28      | FM REC OUT             | EE: recording FM output. Sine wave output.<br>PB: BPF output monitor.                 | EE: 3.3V<br>PB: 3.3V | EF (NPN) ~ 200Ω  |
| 37, 35  | Hi-Fi OUT L, R         | PNR audio output.                                                                     | 0.0V                 | EF: (P - P)      |
| 38, 36  | Hi-Fi IN L, R          | Hi - Fi input for output switcher.                                                    | 0.0V                 | 47kΩ             |
| 39      | NA FB                  | Normal line amplifier feedback.                                                       | 0.0V                 | 800Ω             |
| 40      | NA ALC                 | Normal line amplifier ALC time constant setting.<br>Attack and recovery time setting. | 0.0V                 | EF (NPN) ~ 500Ω  |
| 41      | NA PB IN               | Normal line amplifier playback input.                                                 | 0.0V                 | 100kΩ            |
| 42      | NA PB OUT              | Normal PB amplifier output.                                                           | 0.0V                 | EF (P - P) ~ 50Ω |
| 43      | PB EQ                  | Normal PB amplifier equalizer switch.                                                 | 0.0V                 | OPEN / 22Ω       |
| 44      | NA PB NFB              | Normal PB amplifier feedback.                                                         | 0.0V                 | B (NPN)          |
| 45      | GNN                    | Normal audio GND.                                                                     | 0.0V                 | —                |

\* I / O circuit; EF: emitter follower, P-P: push pull, B: base, and C: collector.  
All numerical values are standardized values.

## Pin function - 3 / 3

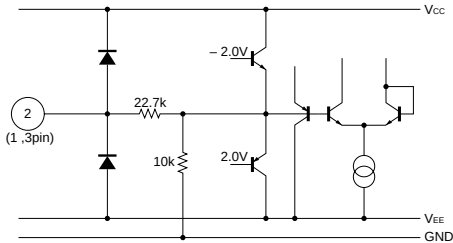
| Pin No. | Pin name        | Function                                                                               | Pin voltage | I / O circuit                 |
|---------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| 46      | NA HEAD IN      | Normal audio playback input.                                                           | 0.0V        | REC: B (NPN)<br>REC: EF (PNP) |
| 47      | HEAD EQ         | Head resonance equalizer switch.                                                       | 0.0V        | 300kΩ / 28Ω                   |
| 48      | NA REC OUT      | Normal REC amplifier output.                                                           | 0.0V        | EF: (P - P)                   |
| 49      | REC EQ          | Recording equalizer switch.                                                            | 0.0V        | 100kΩ / 22Ω                   |
| 50      | NA REC FB       | Normal REC amplifier feedback.                                                         | 0.0V        | B (NPN)                       |
| 51      | MIX ALC         | ALC time constant setting for mixer amplifier<br>Attack and recovery time setting.     | - 5.0V      | EF (NPN) ~ 500Ω               |
| 52      | MIX OUT         | Mixer amplifier output for RF converter.                                               | 0.0V        | EF (NPN)                      |
| 54, 53  | LINE OUT L, R   | Line output                                                                            | 0.0V        | 330Ω                          |
| 55      | V <sub>CC</sub> | V <sub>CC</sub> regulator.                                                             | 5.0V        | —                             |
| 56      | ERP             | V <sub>CC</sub> regulator error output.                                                | 5.0V        | C (NPN)                       |
| 57      | GND             | Input / output switch GND.                                                             | 0.0V        | —                             |
| 58      | ERM             | V <sub>EE</sub> regulator error output.                                                | - 5.0V      | C (PNP)                       |
| 59      | V <sub>EE</sub> | V <sub>EE</sub> regulator.                                                             | - 5.0V      | —                             |
| 61, 60  | LINE1 IN L, R   | LINE 1 input (L and R).                                                                | 0.0V        | 93.5kΩ                        |
| 63, 62  | LINE2 IN L, R   | LINE 2 input (L and R).                                                                | 0.0V        | 93.5kΩ                        |
| 64      | VREFP           | V <sub>CC</sub> / 2 reference voltage. With power on detect<br>and precharge function. | 2.5V        | 10kΩ                          |

\* I / O circuit; EF: emitter follower, P-P: push pull, B: base, and C: collector.  
All numerical values are standardized values.

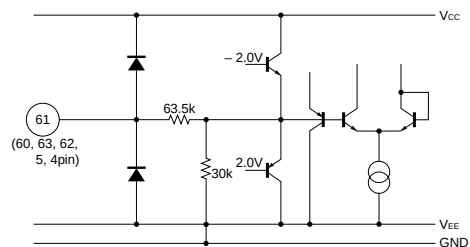
## ●Input / Output circuits

Equivalent circuits for the control and input / output circuits - (1)

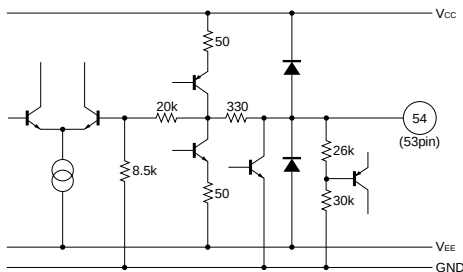
TUNER L, R, M (2, 1, 3pin)



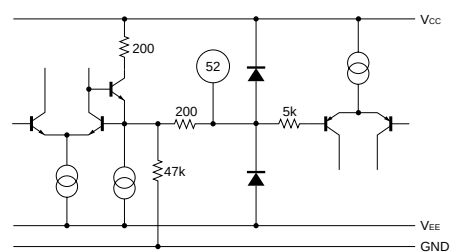
LINE1 L / R, LINE2 L / R, BS L / R (61, 60, 63, 62, 5, 4pin)



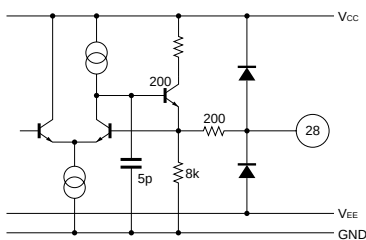
LINE OUT L, R (54, 53pin)



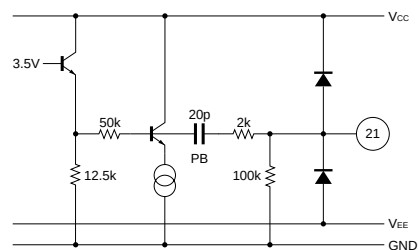
MIX OUT (52pin)



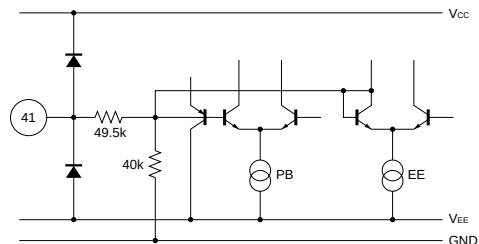
FM REC OUT (28pin)



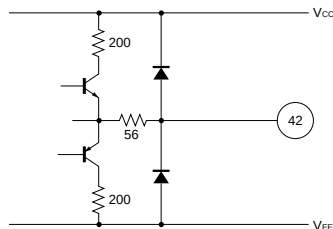
FM BP IN (21pin)



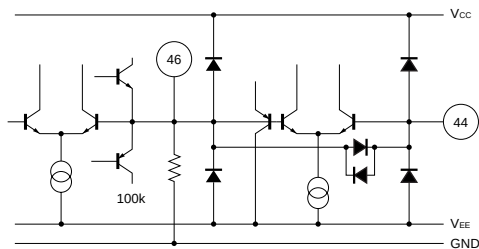
## NA PB IN (41pin)



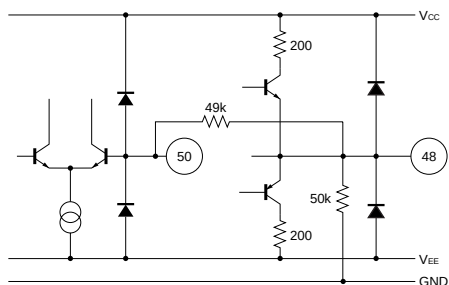
NA PB OUT (42pin)



NA PB NFB (44pin) ,NA HEAD IN (46pin)

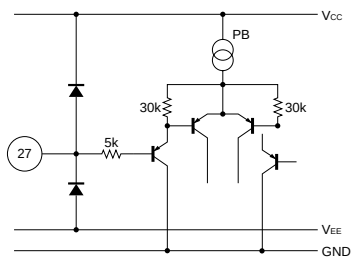


NA REC OUT (48pin) ,NA REC NFB (50pin)

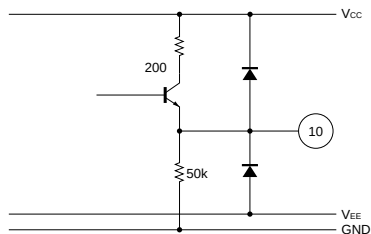


## Equivalent circuits for the control and input / output circuits - (3)

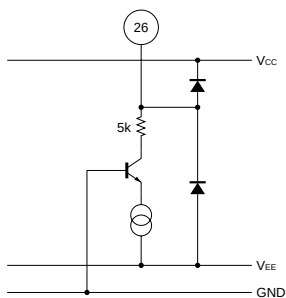
AUDIO HEAD SWITCH PULSE IN (27pin)



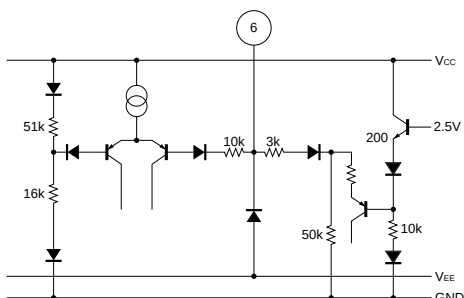
ENVELOPE / Hi - Fi DET OUT (10pin)



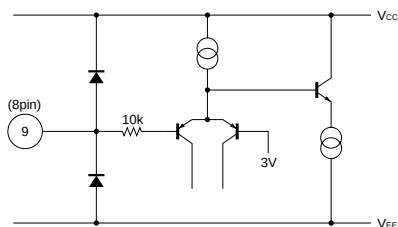
RHS CTRL (26pin)



MUTE CTRL (6pin)



DATA (8pin) , CLOCK (9pin)





● Electrical characteristics

- Unless otherwise noted, the following measurement conditions apply:

UNREG –  $V_{CC} = +10V$

UNREG –  $V_{EE} = -10V$

$T_a = 25^\circ C$

\*With regard to the control voltages, refer to the mode holding voltage range given in p. 185.

- Output switch control (W1D2, W1D3 and W1D4) : STEREO
- BS through control (W3D7) : OFF
- LINE AMP gain (W2D1 and W2D2) : Standard ( + 10.3dB)
- FM output control (W4D1) : FM output on
- FM OUT switch control (W4D2, W4D3 and W4D4) : FM REC output MIX ration ( – 13.5dB)
- NTSC / PAL control (W2D6) : NTSC
- Recording mute (W1D6) : recording  $\overline{MUTE}$
- SP / EP control (W1D7) : SP
- FM detector level control (W2D3, W2D4) : standard
- ENVE characteristic control (W2D5) : FNORM detector, no ENVE output
- FM TEST control (W4D5) : OFF
- FM ALC control (W4D6) : ALC ON
- MUTE CTRL (pin 6) : L ( $\overline{MUTE}$ )

Signal frequency  $f = 1kHz$

MODEM carrier frequency NTSC Lch 1.30MHz

MODEM carrier frequency NTSC Rch 1.70MHz

MODEM carrier frequency PAL Lch 1.4MHz

MODEM carrier frequency PAL Rch 1.8MHz

\*1 B.W. = 0.4 to 30kHz

\*2 DIN AUDIO

\* Refer to Fig. 1 for the measurement circuit.

| Parameter                              | Symbol       | Min.   | Typ.   | Max.   | Unit | Conditions                                                           |
|----------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (REGULATOR)                            |              |        |        |        |      |                                                                      |
| Quiescent current (positive supply) EE | $I_{qp\ EE}$ | 26.0   | 34.7   | 46.3   | mA   | EE mode, no input, standard carrier adjustment resistor.             |
| Quiescent current (positive supply) PB | $I_{qp\ PB}$ | 36.4   | 48.6   | 64.8   | mA   | PB mode, no input, FNORM, BPE, standard carrier adjustment resistor. |
| Quiescent current (negative supply) EE | $I_{qm\ EE}$ | – 20.1 | – 15.1 | – 11.3 | mA   | EE mode, no input, standard carrier adjustment resistor.             |
| Quiescent current (negative supply) PB | $I_{qm\ PB}$ | – 21.6 | – 16.2 | – 12.1 | mA   | PB mode, no input, FNORM, BPE, standard carrier adjustment resistor. |
| Regulator input voltage ( + )          | $V_{CC}$     | 4.69   | 5.04   | 5.39   | V    | —                                                                    |
| Regulator input voltage ( – )          | $V_{EE}$     | – 5.37 | – 5.02 | – 4.67 | V    | —                                                                    |

| Parameter                                                                                                                | Symbol              | Min.  | Typ.  | Max.  | Unit | Conditions                                                                                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 〈Hi-Fi EE THROUGH〉 (INPUT: TU IN L / R, LINE1 IN L / R, LINE2 IN L / R, BS IN L / R OUTPUT: LINE OUT L / R)              |                     |       |       |       |      |                                                                                                         |
| 〈MANUAL MODE〉                                                                                                            |                     |       |       |       |      |                                                                                                         |
| Line output level                                                                                                        | V <sub>OE</sub>     | −11.0 | −9.8  | −8.6  | dBV  | V <sub>IN</sub> = −9.7dBV                                                                               |
| Channel balance (L / R)                                                                                                  | CR <sub>EE</sub>    | −0.8  | 0.0   | 0.8   | dB   | V <sub>IN</sub> = −9.7dBV                                                                               |
| Distortion                                                                                                               | THD <sub>EE</sub>   | —     | 0.017 | 0.10  | %    | V <sub>IN</sub> = −9.7dBV, <sup>*1</sup>                                                                |
| Maximum output level                                                                                                     | V <sub>OMEE</sub>   | 8.3   | 10.7  | —     | dBV  | THD = 1%, <sup>*1</sup>                                                                                 |
| Output residual noise                                                                                                    | V <sub>ONEE</sub>   | —     | −94.0 | −85.0 | dBV  | Connect the pertinent input to GND. <sup>*2</sup>                                                       |
| Crosstalk                                                                                                                | CT <sub>EE</sub>    | —     | −93.0 | −78.0 | dBV  | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.0dBV for the non-relevant terminal, relevant terminal shorted to GND. <sup>*2</sup> |
| Muting level                                                                                                             | MT <sub>EE</sub>    | —     | −105  | −95   | dBV  | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.0dBV, <sup>*2</sup>                                                                 |
| Switching DC offset                                                                                                      | ΔV <sub>MODE</sub>  | —     | 8.0   | 30    | mV   | (LINE OUT)<br>ST / L / R / N, MIX ON / OFF<br>Mode switching operating point voltage difference.        |
| 〈BS THROUGH〉 (INPUT: BS IN L / R OUTPUT: LINE OUT L / R)                                                                 |                     |       |       |       |      |                                                                                                         |
| Output level                                                                                                             | V <sub>OB</sub>     | −10.9 | −9.7  | −8.5  | dBV  | V <sub>IN</sub> = −9.7dBV                                                                               |
| Distortion                                                                                                               | THD <sub>BS</sub>   | —     | 0.005 | 0.08  | %    | V <sub>IN</sub> = −9.7dBV, <sup>*1</sup>                                                                |
| Output residual noise                                                                                                    | V <sub>ONBS</sub>   | —     | −99.0 | −87.0 | dBV  | Connect BS IN to GND. <sup>*2</sup>                                                                     |
| 〈LINE AMP〉 (INPUT: Hi-Fi IN L / R OUTPUT: LINE OUT L / R)                                                                |                     |       |       |       |      |                                                                                                         |
| Line amplifier gain 1                                                                                                    | V <sub>LINE1</sub>  | +9.3  | +10.3 | +11.3 | dB   | V <sub>IN</sub> = −20.0dBV                                                                              |
| 〈MIX AMP〉 (INPUT: TU IN L / R, LINE1 IN L / R, LINE2 IN L / R, BS IN L / R OUTPUT: MIX OUT)                              |                     |       |       |       |      |                                                                                                         |
| Output level                                                                                                             | V <sub>OMIX</sub>   | −11.7 | −9.7  | −7.7  | dBV  | V <sub>IN</sub> = −9.7dBV, simultaneous L & R input                                                     |
| Distortion                                                                                                               | THD <sub>MIX</sub>  | —     | 0.08  | 0.50  | %    | V <sub>IN</sub> = −9.7dBV, simultaneous L & R input <sup>*1</sup>                                       |
| MIX ALC level                                                                                                            | V <sub>ALCMIX</sub> | −4.9  | −2.9  | −0.9  | dBV  | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.0dBV, simultaneous L & R input                                                      |
| 〈NORMAL EE THROUGH〉<br>(INPUT: TU IN M, TU IN L / R, LINE1 IN L / R, LINE2 IN L / R, BS IN L / R OUTPUT: LINE OUT L / R) |                     |       |       |       |      |                                                                                                         |
| Output voltage level                                                                                                     | V <sub>OE</sub>     | −11.3 | −10.1 | −8.9  | dBV  | V <sub>IN</sub> = −9.7dBV                                                                               |
| Distortion                                                                                                               | THD <sub>EEN</sub>  | —     | 0.045 | 0.10  | %    | V <sub>IN</sub> = −9.7dBV, <sup>*1</sup>                                                                |
| Output residual noise                                                                                                    | V <sub>ONEEN</sub>  | —     | −80.0 | −70.0 | dBV  | R <sub>g</sub> = 1kΩ, <sup>*2</sup>                                                                     |
| ALC level 1                                                                                                              | V <sub>ALCN1</sub>  | −8.5  | −7.0  | −5.5  | dBV  | V <sub>IN</sub> = −5.0dBV                                                                               |
| ALC distortion                                                                                                           | THD <sub>ALCN</sub> | —     | 0.040 | 0.15  | %    | V <sub>IN</sub> = −5.0dBV, <sup>*1</sup>                                                                |
| 〈NORMAL REC AMP〉<br>(INPUT: TU IN M, TU IN L / R, LINE1 IN L / R, LINE2 IN L / R, BS IN L / R OUTPUT: NA REC OUT)        |                     |       |       |       |      |                                                                                                         |
| Output voltage level                                                                                                     | V <sub>ORECN</sub>  | −11.4 | −10.2 | −9.0  | dBV  | V <sub>IN</sub> = −9.7dBV                                                                               |
| Distortion                                                                                                               | THD <sub>RECN</sub> | —     | 0.067 | 0.20  | %    | V <sub>IN</sub> = −9.7dBV, <sup>*1</sup>                                                                |
| Maximum output level                                                                                                     | V <sub>OMRECN</sub> | 7.0   | 9.3   | —     | dBV  | THD = 1%, <sup>*1</sup> , ALC OFF                                                                       |
| Output level for EE                                                                                                      | MT <sub>RECN</sub>  | —     | −99.0 | −70.0 | dBV  | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.0dBV, <sup>*2</sup> , EE MODE<br>ALC OFF                                            |

| Parameter                                                                                                          | Symbol                          | Min.                 | Typ.   | Max.   | Unit   | Conditions                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 〈NORMAL PB AMP〉 (INPUT: NA HEAD IN, OUTPUT: LINE OUT)                                                              |                                 |                      |        |        |        |                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                |
| Output voltage level                                                                                               | V <sub>OPBN</sub>               | − 11.9               | − 10.1 | − 8.3  | dB     | V <sub>IN</sub> = − 70dBV                                                                                                    |                                                                                                |
| Distortion                                                                                                         | THD <sub>PBN</sub>              | —                    | 0.15   | 0.40   | %      | V <sub>IN</sub> = − 70dBV,*1                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |
| Output residual noise                                                                                              | V <sub>ONPBN</sub>              | —                    | − 61.5 | − 53.0 | dBV    | R <sub>g</sub> = 1kΩ,*2                                                                                                      |                                                                                                |
| Open loop gain<br>(PB PRE AMP)                                                                                     | G <sub>V<sub>PBN</sub>NOR</sub> | 58.0                 | 65.5   | —      | dB     | V <sub>IN</sub> = − 70dBV<br>OUTPUT: NA PB OUT                                                                               |                                                                                                |
| 〈EQ SWITCH〉                                                                                                        |                                 |                      |        |        |        |                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                |
| REC EQ SW impedance                                                                                                | R <sub>EQ REC</sub>             | —                    | 22     | 40     | Ω      | SP MODE                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                |
| PB EQ SW impedance                                                                                                 | R <sub>EQ PB</sub>              | —                    | 25     | 50     | Ω      | SP MODE                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                |
| HEAD EQ SW impedance                                                                                               | R <sub>EQ HEAD</sub>            | —                    | 29     | 50     | Ω      | EP MODE                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                |
| 〈RHS CONTROL〉                                                                                                      |                                 |                      |        |        |        |                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                |
| RHS control current                                                                                                | I <sub>IN RHS</sub>             | 98                   | 118    | 140    | μA     | —                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                |
| RHS control leakage current                                                                                        | I <sub>L RHS</sub>              | —                    | —      | 1      | μA     | —                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                |
| 〈PNR ENCODE MODE〉                                                                                                  |                                 |                      |        |        |        |                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                |
| Compression characteristic                                                                                         | CMP                             | —                    | − 24.6 | —      | dB     | Input V <sub>IN</sub> = − 9.7dBV→ − 59.7dBV output level difference.                                                         |                                                                                                |
| Encode distortion                                                                                                  | THD <sub>END</sub>              | —                    | 0.17   | —      | %      | V <sub>IN</sub> = − 9.7dBV,*1                                                                                                |                                                                                                |
| Output residual noise                                                                                              | V <sub>ONENC</sub>              | —                    | − 56.5 | —      | dBV    | Connect the pertinent input to GND.*2                                                                                        |                                                                                                |
| 〈PNR DECODE MODE〉                                                                                                  |                                 |                      |        |        |        |                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                |
| Expansion characteristic                                                                                           | EXP                             | —                    | − 50.3 | —      | dB     | V <sub>IN</sub> = − 15.5dBV→ − 40.5dBV output level difference.                                                              |                                                                                                |
| Time constant setting resistance value                                                                             | R <sub>DET</sub>                | 5.10                 | 6.15   | 7.20   | kΩ     | Resistance value connected between pins 15 and 34 and V <sub>EE</sub> . (when V <sub>CCS</sub> and V <sub>EES</sub> applied) |                                                                                                |
| 〈MODEM REC MODE〉<br>(INPUT: TUNER IN L / R, LINE1 IN L / R, LINE2 IN L / R, BS IN L / R, OUTPUT: FM REC OUT L / R) |                                 |                      |        |        |        |                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                |
| Carrier setting resistance value                                                                                   | Lch                             | R <sub>OL</sub>      | 12.5   | 15.0   | 17.5   | kΩ                                                                                                                           | No input                                                                                       |
|                                                                                                                    | Rch                             | R <sub>OR</sub>      | 9.5    | 11.5   | 13.5   | kΩ                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                |
| Frequency deviation                                                                                                | Lch                             | DEV <sub>L</sub>     | 46.2   | 52.2   | 58.2   | ± kHz                                                                                                                        | V <sub>IN</sub> = − 9.7dBV                                                                     |
|                                                                                                                    | Rch                             | DEV <sub>R</sub>     | 46.6   | 52.6   | 58.6   | ± kHz                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                |
| Maximum frequency deviation                                                                                        | Lch                             | DEV <sub>Max.L</sub> | 125    | 147    | 169    | ± kHz                                                                                                                        | V <sub>IN</sub> = + 5.0dBV (f = 10kHz)                                                         |
|                                                                                                                    | Rch                             | DEV <sub>Max.R</sub> | 125    | 147    | 169    | ± kHz                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                |
| FM output level                                                                                                    | Lch                             | V <sub>OFML</sub>    | 325    | 370    | 425    | mV <sub>P-P</sub>                                                                                                            | FM OUT SW: FM L mode                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                    | Rch                             | V <sub>OFMR</sub>    | 335    | 380    | 435    | mV <sub>P-P</sub>                                                                                                            | FM OUT SW: FM R mode                                                                           |
| Carrier 2nd harmonic                                                                                               | Lch                             | f <sub>2L</sub>      | —      | − 53.0 | − 40.0 | dB                                                                                                                           | 2nd stage harmonics and fundamental harmonics spectrum ratio<br>Lch: FM L mode, Rch: FM R mode |
|                                                                                                                    | Rch                             | f <sub>2R</sub>      | —      | − 48.0 | − 40.0 | dB                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                |
| Carrier 3rd harmonic                                                                                               | Lch                             | f <sub>3L</sub>      | —      | − 52.0 | − 40.0 | dB                                                                                                                           | 3rd stage harmonics and fundamental harmonics spectrum ratio<br>Lch: FM L mode, Rch: FM R mode |
|                                                                                                                    | Rch                             | f <sub>3R</sub>      | —      | − 55.0 | − 42.0 | dB                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                |
| FM MIX ratio (FM MIX1 mode)                                                                                        | f <sub>LR</sub>                 | − 15.7               | − 13.7 | − 11.7 | dB     | 1.3MHz / 1.7MHz spectrum ratio.                                                                                              |                                                                                                |

| Parameter                                                                                                                                    | Symbol             | Min.                | Typ.                | Max.                | Unit              | Conditions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (MODEM PB MODE) (INPUT: FM PB IN, OUTPUT: LINE OUT L / R)                                                                                    |                    |                     |                     |                     |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Carrier setting resistance, after BPF $f_0$ adjustment, $V_{IN} = 660\text{mV}_{P-P}$ , 1.30MHz, 1.70MHz MIX IN                              |                    |                     |                     |                     |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Demodulation output level                                                                                                                    | Lch                | $V_{ODL}$           | -12.7               | -10.7               | -8.7              | dBV<br>$DEV_L = \pm 50.0\text{kHz}$ , $f = 1\text{kHz}$                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                                              | Rch                | $V_{ODR}$           | -12.7               | -10.7               | -8.7              | dBV<br>$DEV_R = \pm 50.0\text{kHz}$ , $f = 1\text{kHz}$                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Demodulation output level 2                                                                                                                  | Lch                | $V_{ODL2}$          | $V_{ODL}$<br>-9.6   | $V_{ODL}$<br>-7.4   | $V_{ODL}$<br>-5.2 | dBV<br>$DEV_L = \pm 50.0\text{kHz}$ , $f = 10\text{kHz}$                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                                                                                                                              | Rch                | $V_{ODR2}$          | $V_{ODR}$<br>-9.6   | $V_{ODR}$<br>-7.4   | $V_{ODR}$<br>-5.2 | dBV<br>$DEV_R = \pm 50.0\text{kHz}$ , $f = 10\text{kHz}$                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Demodulation distortion                                                                                                                      | Lch                | $THD_{DL}$          | —                   | 0.12                | 0.35              | %<br>$DEV_L = \pm 50.0\text{kHz}$ , $f = 1\text{kHz}$ , *1                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|                                                                                                                                              | Rch                | $THD_{DR}$          | —                   | 0.13                | 0.35              | %<br>$DEV_R = \pm 50.0\text{kHz}$ , $f = 1\text{kHz}$ , *1                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Demodulation SW noise                                                                                                                        | Lch                | $V_{ODSWL}$         | —                   | —                   | —                 | dBV<br>$f = 10\text{kHz}$ , AUDIO H. SW. $P = 30\text{Hz}$ , $5V_{P-P}$ rectangular-waveform input. After 10kHz TRAP passes $DEV. = \pm 25.0\text{kHz}$ *2                                                                                                        |
|                                                                                                                                              | Rch                | $V_{ODSWR}$         | —                   | —                   | —                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Demodulation noise level                                                                                                                     | Lch                | $V_{ONDL}$          | —                   | -98.0               | -88.0             | dBV<br>Unmodulated                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                                                                                                                                              | Rch                | $V_{ONDR}$          | —                   | -98.0               | -88.0             | dBV<br>*2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| (Recording→playback total characteristics) (EE…INPUT: LINE IN L / R, OUTPUT: LINE OUT L / R)<br>(PB…INPUT: FM PB IN, OUTPUT: LINE OUT L / R) |                    |                     |                     |                     |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Line output recording / playback level difference                                                                                            | Lch                | $V_{RPL}$           | -1.2                | 0.0                 | +1.2              | dB<br>EE mode: $V_{IN} = -9.7\text{dBV}$ , $R_0$ adjusted.<br>PB mode: Input FM PB IN = $660\text{mV}_{P-P}$ ,<br>$f = 1.30\text{MHz} / 1.70\text{MHz}$ 1:1 MIX. Input DEV = $DEV_{L,R}$ (frequency deviation given above).<br>EE / PB line out level difference. |
|                                                                                                                                              | Rch                | $V_{RPR}$           | -1.2                | 0.0                 | +1.2              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| (FM BPF) (INPUT: FMPB IN, OUTPUT: BPF MONITOR L / R)                                                                                         |                    |                     |                     |                     |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| BPF center frequency setting resistance value                                                                                                | $R_{OBPF}$         | 19.6                | 25.2                | 30.7                | k $\Omega$        | NTSC $f = 1.505\text{MH}$ ,<br>$V_{IN} = 200\text{mV}_{P-P}$<br>When BPF L and R output levels same.                                                                                                                                                              |
| Lch, Rch mix input signal level, $660\text{mV}_{P-P}$ (RATIO 1:1)                                                                            |                    |                     |                     |                     |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| NTSC Lch                                                                                                                                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 1.30MHz insertion loss                                                                                                                       | $ATT_{NLC}$        | -14.1               | -11.1               | -8.1                | dB                | 1.30MHz + 1.70MHz<br>When FM ALC is ON                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1.15MHz attenuation                                                                                                                          | $ATT_{NL}$<br>1.15 | $ATT_{NLC}$<br>-9.8 | $ATT_{NLC}$<br>-5.3 | $ATT_{NLC}$<br>-2.3 | dB                | 1.15MHz + 1.70MHz                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 1.45MHz attenuation                                                                                                                          | $ATT_{NL}$<br>1.45 | $ATT_{NLC}$<br>-8.1 | $ATT_{NLC}$<br>-5.0 | $ATT_{NLC}$<br>-2.5 | dB                | 1.45MHz + 1.70MHz                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 1.70MHz attenuation                                                                                                                          | $ATT_{NL}$<br>1.70 | —                   | —                   | $ATT_{NLC}$         | dB                | 1.30MHz + 1.70MHz                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

| Parameter                                                                                                            | Symbol             | Min.                | Typ.                | Max.                 | Unit     | Conditions                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NTSC Rch                                                                                                             |                    |                     |                     |                      |          |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 1.70MHz insertion loss                                                                                               | $ATT_{NRC}$        | -15.3               | -12.3               | -9.3                 | dB       | 1.30MHz + 1.70MHz<br>When FM ALC is ON                                                                                                                                    |
| 1.55MHz attenuation                                                                                                  | $ATT_{NR}$<br>1.55 | $ATT_{NRC}$<br>-8.8 | $ATT_{NRC}$<br>-5.7 | $ATT_{NRC}$<br>-3.4  | dB       | 1.55MHz + 1.30MHz                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1.85MHz attenuation                                                                                                  | $ATT_{NR}$<br>1.85 | $ATT_{NRC}$<br>-9.5 | $ATT_{NRC}$<br>-4.7 | $ATT_{NRC}$<br>-1.4  | dB       | 1.85MHz + 1.30MHz                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1.30MHz attenuation                                                                                                  | $ATT_{NR}$<br>1.30 | —                   | —                   | $ATT_{NRC}$<br>-30.0 | dB       | 1.30MHz + 1.70MHz                                                                                                                                                         |
| PAL Lch                                                                                                              |                    |                     |                     |                      |          |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 1.40MHz insertion loss                                                                                               | $ATT_{PLC}$        | -12.9               | -9.9                | -6.9                 | dB       | 1.40MHz + 1.80MHz                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1.80MHz attenuation                                                                                                  | $ATT_{PL}$<br>1.80 | —                   | —                   | $ATT_{PLC}$<br>-30.0 | dB       | 1.40MHz + 1.80MHz                                                                                                                                                         |
| PAL Rch                                                                                                              |                    |                     |                     |                      |          |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 1.80MHz insertion loss                                                                                               | $ATT_{PRC}$        | -14.3               | -11.3               | -8.3                 | dB       | 1.40MHz + 1.80MHz                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1.40MHz attenuation                                                                                                  | $ATT_{PR}$<br>1.40 | —                   | —                   | $ATT_{PLC}$<br>-30.0 | dB       | 1.40MHz + 1.80MHz                                                                                                                                                         |
| <DO detect circuit>                                                                                                  |                    |                     |                     |                      |          |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| DO detector level                                                                                                    | $V_{DDO}$          | —                   | 83.0                | —                    | dB $\mu$ | Input level to give DO due to attenuation.                                                                                                                                |
| <FNORM to Hi-Fi return delay circuit>                                                                                |                    |                     |                     |                      |          |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Return delay time                                                                                                    | $\tau_{FNDLY}$     | 110                 | 125                 | 140                  | ms       | FM PB IN (1.3MHz, 1.7MHz, 1:1 MIX)<br>time from 660mV <sub>P-P</sub> input to ENVE OUT<br>rise. Audio head pulse in: f = 30Hz, 5V <sub>P-P</sub><br>rectangular waveform. |
| <Envelope detect circuit> (INPUT: FM PB IN, OUTPUT: ENVE OUT) 0dB = 660mV <sub>P-P</sub> , 1.3MHz & 1.7MHz MIX input |                    |                     |                     |                      |          |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Envelope output level SP0                                                                                            | $V_{ENVSP0}$       | —                   | 0                   | 100                  | mV       | No signal, SP MODE                                                                                                                                                        |
| Envelope output level SP1                                                                                            | $V_{ENVSP1}$       | 2.08                | 2.58                | 3.08                 | V        | $V_{IN}$ = 0dB, SP MODE                                                                                                                                                   |
| Envelope output level SP2                                                                                            | $V_{ENVSP2}$       | 3.70                | 3.95                | 4.20                 | V        | $V_{IN}$ = +10dB, SP MODE                                                                                                                                                 |
| Envelope output level EP1                                                                                            | $V_{ENVEP1}$       | 1.96                | 2.46                | 2.96                 | V        | $V_{IN}$ = -4dB, EP MODE                                                                                                                                                  |
| <Hold pulse circuit>                                                                                                 |                    |                     |                     |                      |          |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Audio head switch pulse threshold voltage                                                                            | $V_{THHOLD}$       | 1.5                 | 2.9                 | 3.9                  | V        | Hysteresis (0.5V)                                                                                                                                                         |
| Hold pulse width                                                                                                     | $\Delta T_{HOLD}$  | —                   | 7.77                | —                    | $\mu$ s  | —                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <Control system mode holding voltages>                                                                               |                    |                     |                     |                      |          |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| CLOCK IN                                                                                                             |                    |                     |                     |                      |          |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| L mode holding voltage                                                                                               | $V_{H9L}$          | 0.0                 | —                   | 0.5                  | V        | —                                                                                                                                                                         |
| H mode holding voltage                                                                                               | $V_{H9H}$          | 2.5                 | —                   | $V_{CC}$             | V        | —                                                                                                                                                                         |
| DATA IN                                                                                                              |                    |                     |                     |                      |          |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| L mode holding voltage                                                                                               | $V_{H8L}$          | 0.0                 | —                   | 0.5                  | V        | —                                                                                                                                                                         |
| H mode holding voltage                                                                                               | $V_{H8H}$          | 2.5                 | —                   | $V_{CC}$             | V        | —                                                                                                                                                                         |
| MUTE CTRL                                                                                                            |                    |                     |                     |                      |          |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| MUTE holding voltage                                                                                                 | $V_{H6L}$          | 0.0                 | —                   | 1.0                  | V        | —                                                                                                                                                                         |
| DC MUTE holding voltage                                                                                              | $V_{H6H}$          | 3.9                 | —                   | $V_{CC}$             | V        | —                                                                                                                                                                         |

## ● Measurement circuit

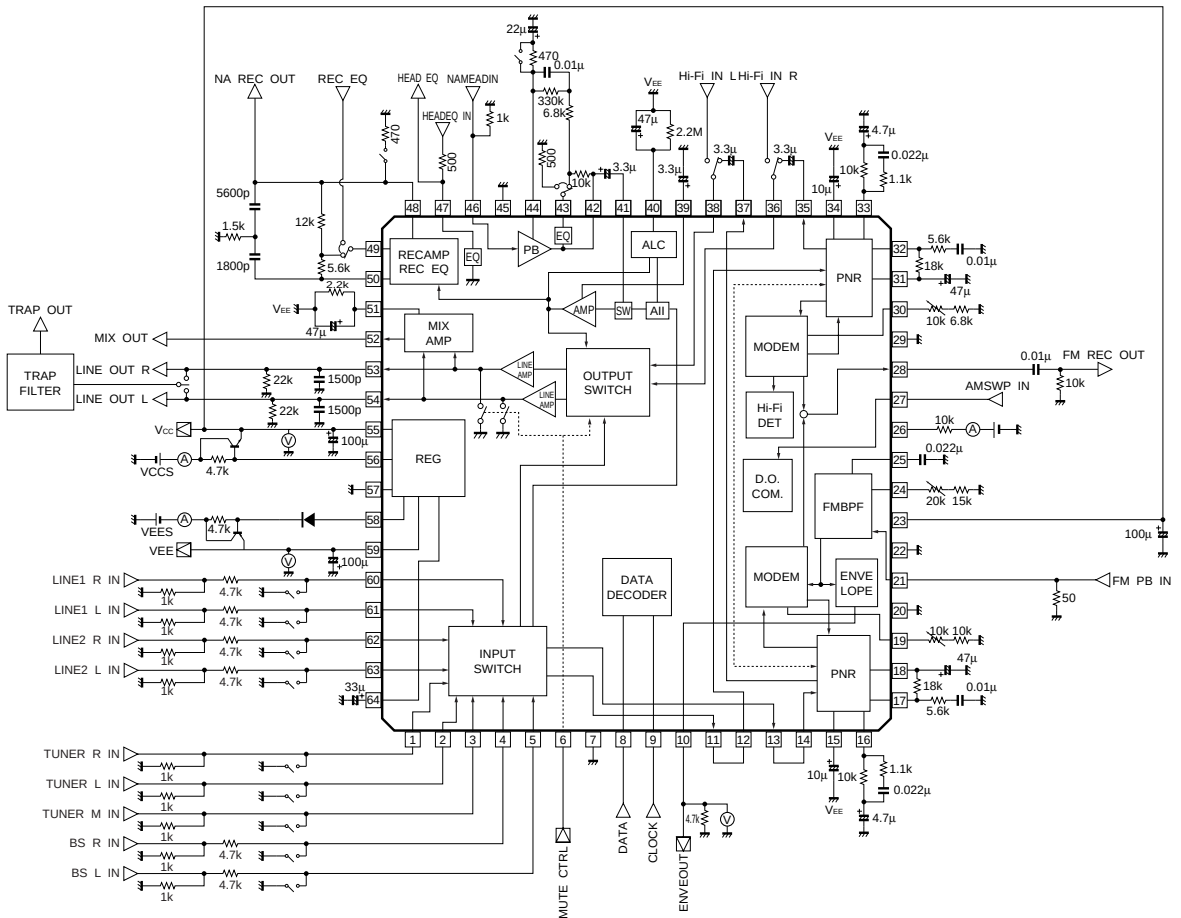


Fig.1

The diagram illustrates a complex integrated circuit (IC) with 16 pins, designed for audio processing and radio reception. The IC is shown with its internal functional blocks and external components connected to its pins.

**Pin Connections and Components:**

- Pin 1:** Connected to a 33μF capacitor and a 5.6k resistor.
- Pin 2:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.
- Pin 3:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.
- Pin 4:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.
- Pin 5:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.
- Pin 6:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.
- Pin 7:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.
- Pin 8:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.
- Pin 9:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.
- Pin 10:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.
- Pin 11:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.
- Pin 12:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.
- Pin 13:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.
- Pin 14:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.
- Pin 15:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.
- Pin 16:** Connected to a 1.5k resistor and a 1800pF capacitor.

**Internal Functional Blocks:**

- RECAMP REC EQ:** A feedback loop for the amplifier.
- MIX AMP:** A mixer amplifier stage.
- REG:** A regulator block.
- INPUT SWITCH:** A switch for selecting between different input sources.
- DATA DECODER:** A block for decoding data signals.
- OUTPUT SWITCH:** A switch for selecting between different output destinations.
- ALC:** An automatic level control block.
- PNR:** A phase-locked loop (PLL) block.
- MODEM:** A modem block for data communication.
- FMBPF:** A frequency-modulated bandpass filter.
- ENVELOPE:** An envelope detector.

**External Components and Signals:**

- BIAS OSC:** A bias oscillator connected to pins 1, 2, and 3.
- FM REC OUT:** A signal output for FM reception.
- AUDIO HEAD SWITCH:** A switch for selecting between different audio sources.
- P/R CTRL:** A control signal for the PLL.
- FM PB IN:** An input signal for FM reception.
- ENVELOPE / HI-FI DET OUT:** An output signal for envelope detection or Hi-Fi detection.
- CLOCK:** A clock signal input.
- DATA:** A data signal input.

**ROHM**

●Electrical characteristic curve

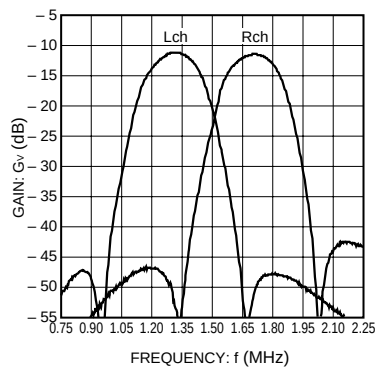


Fig. 3 FM BPF frequency characteristics (NTSC)

●External dimensions (Units: mm)

